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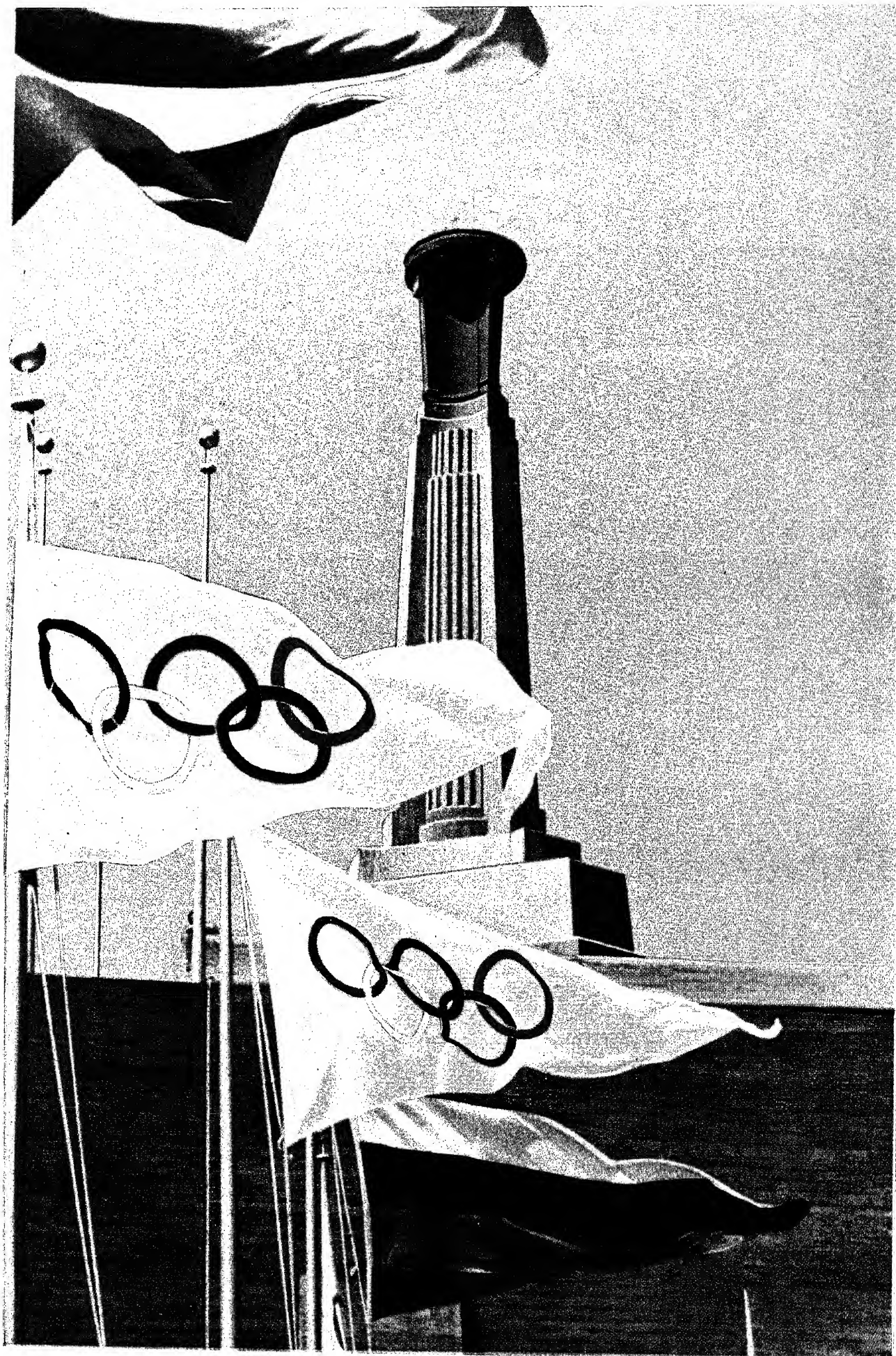




**X<sup>TH</sup> OLYMPIAD**  
**♦♦ LOS ANGELES 1932 ♦♦**







*The Games of the*  
**X<sup>TH</sup> OLYMPIAD**  
**♦♦ LOS ANGELES 1932 ♦♦**

OFFICIAL REPORT



*Published by the*  
**X<sup>TH</sup> OLYMPIADE COMMITTEE**  
OF THE GAMES OF LOS ANGELES, U. S. A. 1932, LTD.

1933

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XTH OLYMPIADE COMMITTEE  
OF THE GAMES OF LOS ANGELES, U. S. A. 1932, LTD.

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*Dedicated*  
*To the Principles and Ideals*  
*of*  
*Modern Olympism*



I<sup>ST</sup> OLYMPIAD - ATHENS - 1896  
II<sup>ND</sup> OLYMPIAD - PARIS - 1900  
III<sup>RD</sup> OLYMPIAD - ST. LOUIS - 1904  
IV<sup>TH</sup> OLYMPIAD - LONDON - 1908  
V<sup>TH</sup> OLYMPIAD - STOCKHOLM - 1912  
VI<sup>TH</sup> OLYMPIAD (NOT CELEBRATED) 1916  
VII<sup>TH</sup> OLYMPIAD - ANTWERP - 1920  
VIII<sup>TH</sup> OLYMPIAD - PARIS - 1924  
IX<sup>TH</sup> OLYMPIAD - AMSTERDAM - 1928  
X<sup>TH</sup> OLYMPIAD - LOS ANGELES - 1932



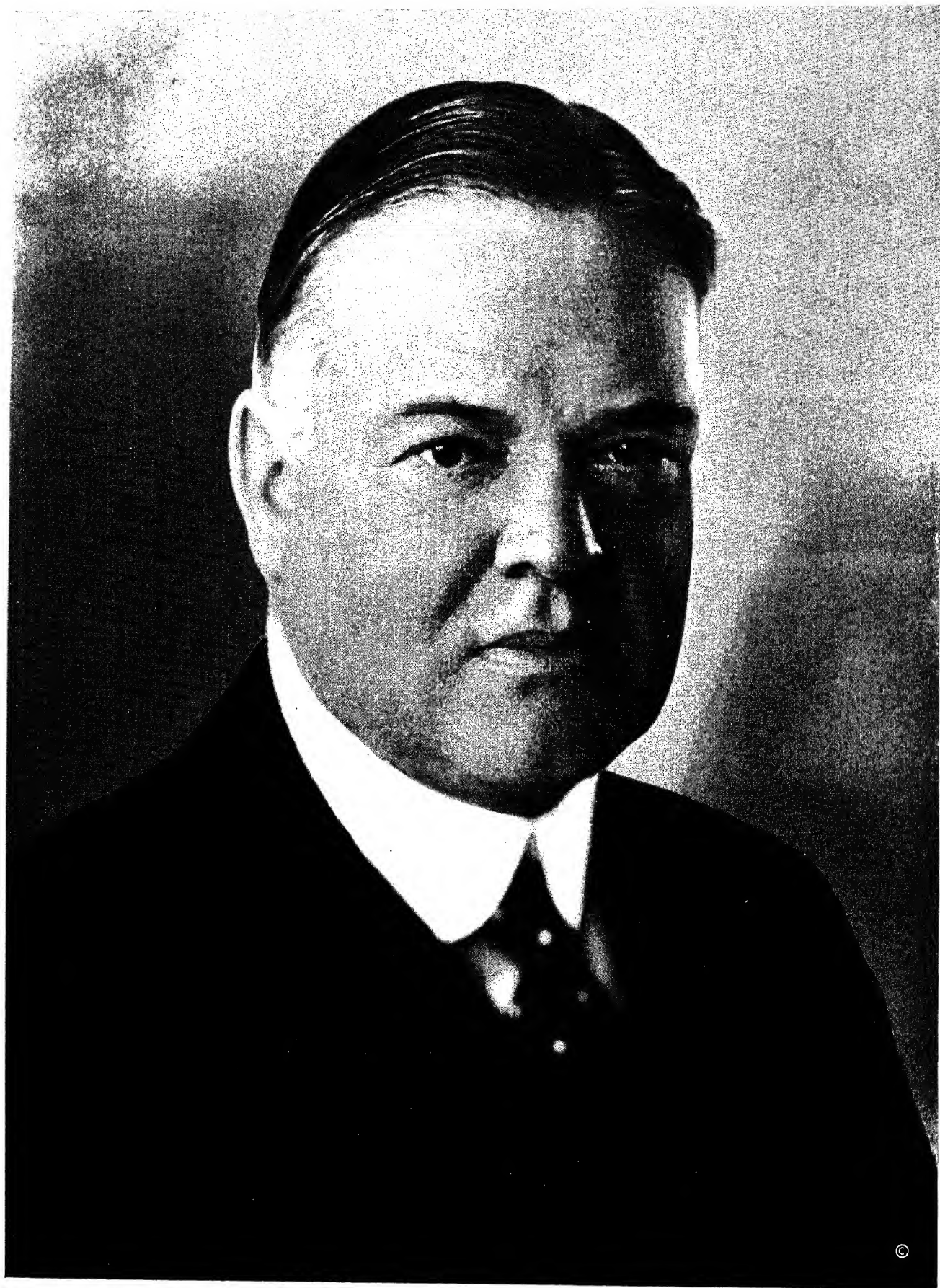
# FOREWORD

THE ORGANIZING COMMITTEE of the Games of the Xth Olympiad fulfils its final obligation by presenting this Official Report of its organization of the Games. To allow an event of such permanent interest to remain only in the memories of participants and observers would be to impair the achievement; and it is therefore wise that the preparation and circulation of a permanent record are prescribed as part of the work of the Committee in connection with the Games.

The Committee takes pleasure in the performance of this duty, and in presenting the result to the International Olympic Committee, the National Olympic Committees, the International Sports Federations, and to the State of California, whose people bonded themselves for the support of the Games. To all these the Committee expresses its gratitude for helpful co-operation.

In order that the combined magnitude and beauty of the Games of 1932 may be faithfully represented, it is necessary that the Report be comprehensive and pictorial; and in order that the experience gained in the organization of these Games may be of value hereafter, it is necessary that the Report be particular. It has been the purpose of the Committee to omit nothing which is pertinent and to add nothing which is superfluous. It ventures the hope that the Report may be found to approach as nearly as possible the ideal thus proposed.

XTH OLYMPIADE COMMITTEE OF THE GAMES OF  
LOS ANGELES, U. S. A. 1932, LTD.



HONORABLE HERBERT HOOVER

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

HONORARY PRESIDENT OF THE GAMES OF THE XTH OLYMPIAD

# FOUNDING OF THE MODERN GAMES

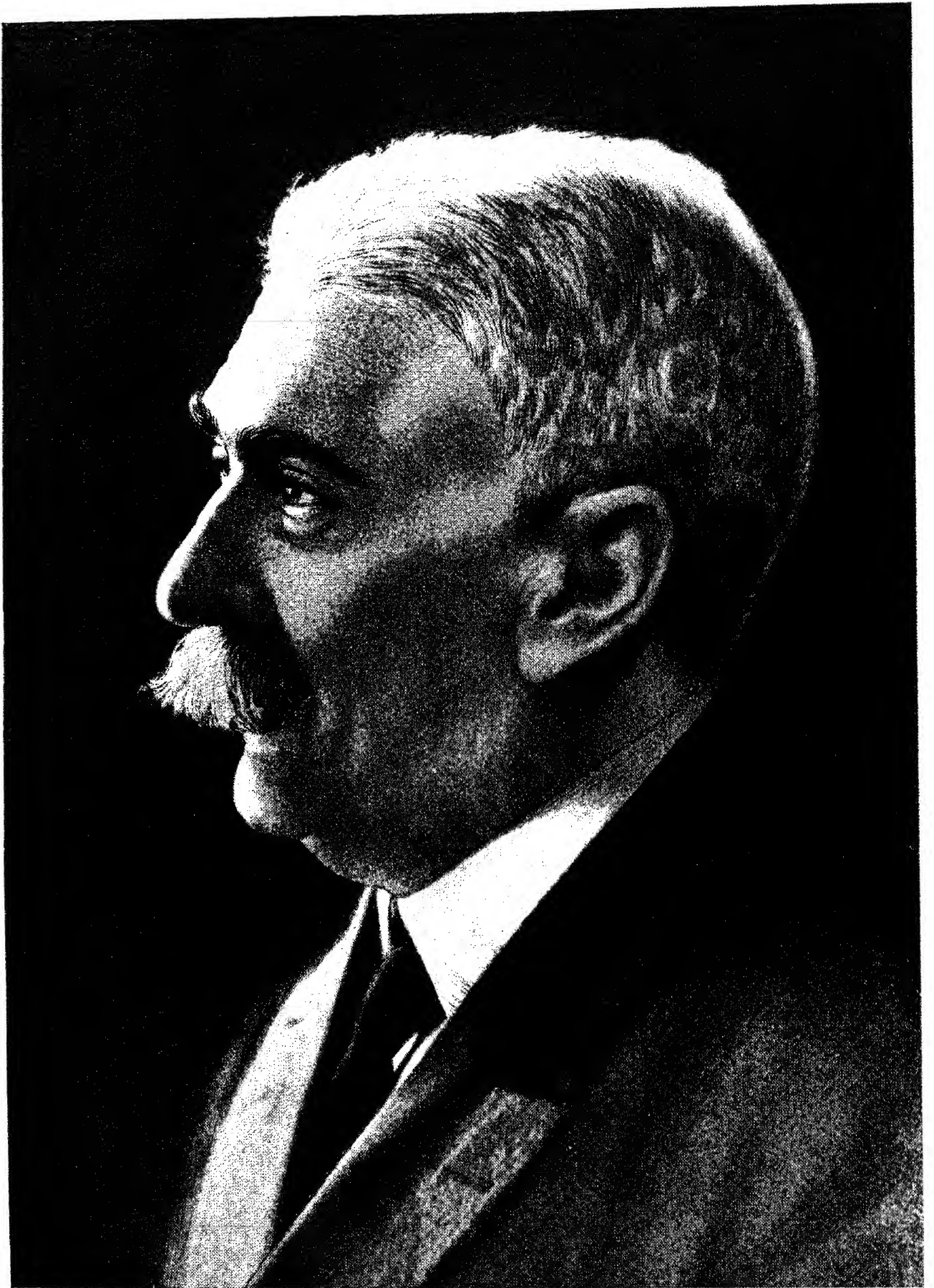
THE revival of the modern Olympic Games, the first of which were celebrated in Athens, in 1896, was due to the idealism and enterprise of Baron Pierre de Coubertin, who forsook a political career to devote his energies to the introduction of sport into the educational life of the youth of his native country, France. To this end, he traveled widely in America and England to study the organization of sport and its importance in the activities of the people of those countries.

It was in 1892 that he first propounded his desire for a new era in international sport. At a meeting that year of the Union des Sports Athletiques in France, he made his first public announcement as follows:

“Let us export our oarsmen, our runners, our fencers, into other lands. That is the true Free Trade of the future; and the day it is introduced into Europe the cause of Peace will have received a new and strong ally. It inspires me to touch upon the further step I now propose, and in it I shall ask that the help you have given me hitherto you will extend again, so that together we may attempt to realize, upon a basis suitable to the conditions of our modern life, the splendid and beneficent task of reviving the Olympic Games.”

For a time there was no perceptible result, but two years later, a circular to all Athletic Associations, pointing out “the necessity to preserve in sport those characteristics of nobility and chivalry which have distinguished it in the past, so that it may continue to play the same part in the education of the peoples of today as it played so admirably in the days of Ancient Greece,” brought together in the Amphitheatre of the Sorbonne, in June, 1894, enough delegates from various countries to organize the International Olympic Committee. At this meeting Baron de Coubertin proposed that the first Games of the new era be celebrated in Athens, which met with the unanimous approval of the newly-formed Committee, thus launching the series of Modern Olympiads the Xth of which was celebrated in Los Angeles.





BARON PIERRE DE COUBERTIN

FOUNDER AND LIFE HONORARY PRESIDENT OF THE OLYMPIC GAMES

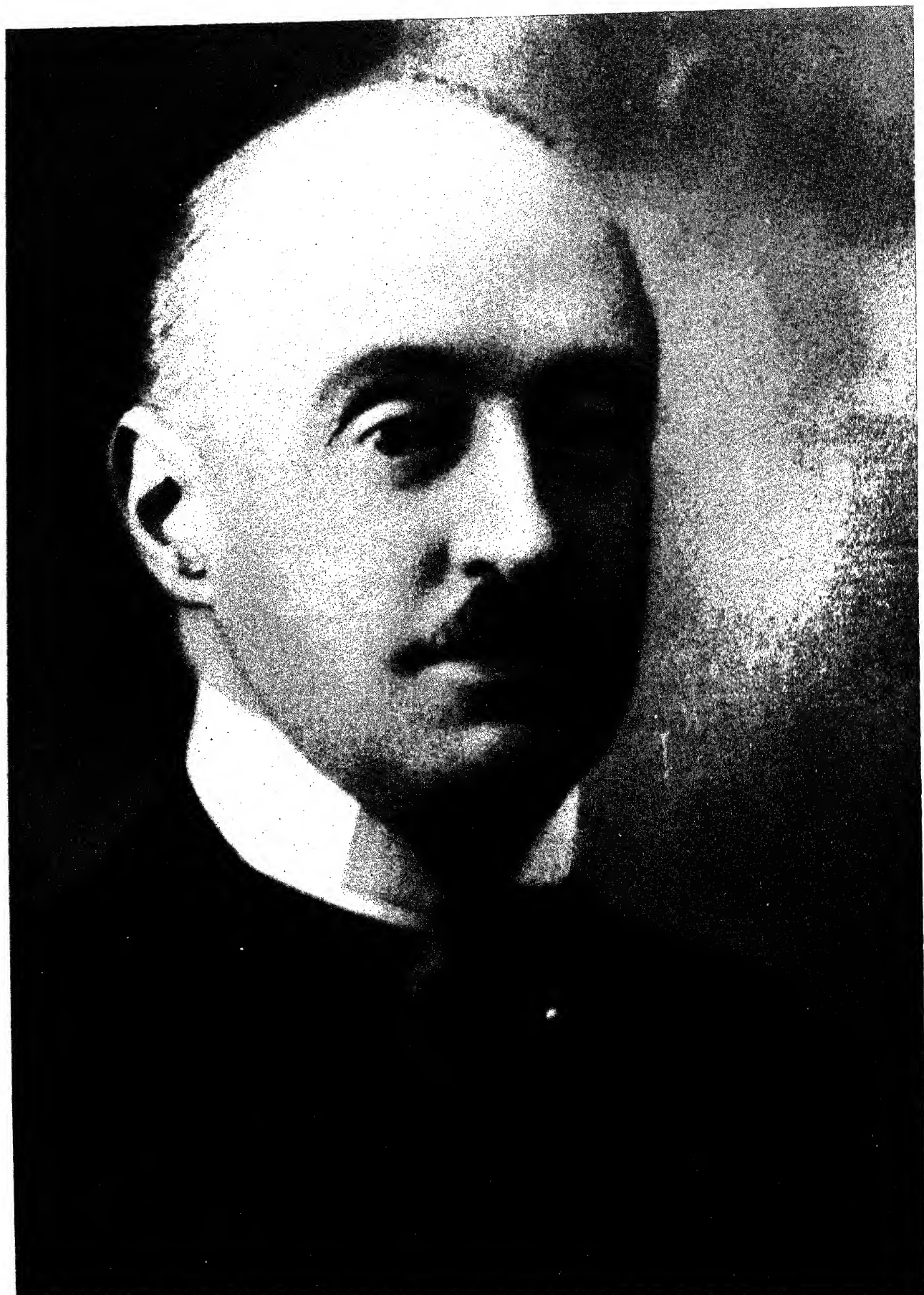
# *An Expression*

*By Baron Pierre de Coubertin, Founder of Modern Olympism*

*“THE main issue in life is not the victory but the fight ; the essential is not to have won but to have fought well. To spread these precepts is to pave the way for a more valiant humanity, stronger, and consequently more scrupulous and more generous. These words extend across whole domains and form the basis of a healthy and happy philosophy.*

*“The Olympic movement gives the world an ideal which reckons with the reality of life, and includes a possibility to guide this reality toward the great Olympic Idea : ‘Joie des muscles, culte de la beauté, travail pour le service de la famille et de la société ; ces trois éléments unis en un faisceau indissoluble.’*

*“May joy and good fellowship reign, and in this manner, may the Olympic Torch pursue its way through the ages, increasing friendly understanding among nations, for the good of a humanity always more enthusiastic, more courageous and more pure.”*



COUNT DE BAILLET-LATOIR  
PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL OLYMPIC COMMITTEE



# COUNT DE BAILLET-LATOIR

## *Organizer of the Modern Games*

“**I** PROMISED at Prague to discuss this matter and I keep my word so that henceforth no one can ignore it.” The speaker was Count de Baillet-Latour, and the meeting referred to was the Olympic Congress held in Prague in 1925, at which time he was elected President of the International Olympic Committee.

The quoted words constitute the opening paragraph of a remarkable document by the hand and over the signature of Count de Baillet-Latour, a pronouncement which makes its author and modern Olympic history inseparable, because it marked the beginning of the first orderly arrangement and organic control of the Olympic movement throughout the world.

In a few hundred words, simply phrased but thoughtfully constructed, embracing all of the fundamentals, this document has provided the foundation for what may properly be termed the Constitution and Laws governing modern Olympism. By its tenets are the Olympic Games organized and administered. Under its sound principles will the ideals and purposes of the Games be fostered and protected for the future. If the written word is fated to survive the human frailties, then this document and the Games will live as do the stones of the mountains.

Count de Baillet-Latour, President of the International Olympic Committee, carries a great weight of responsibility and personifies the self-sacrifice and unselfish devotion to the Olympic principles manifested by all members of the International Olympic Committee, the many National Olympic Committees, the International Sports Federations and the Organizing Committees, on the administrative side of the Olympic movement, and of the athletes and other entrants on the competitive side of the movement.

# THE OLYMPIC STRUCTURE

THE INTERNATIONAL OLYMPIC COMMITTEE is the central world-governing body to the extent that it "directs the rules of the Games, draws up the general programme and decides the qualifications of the amateur athletes chosen to take part ; settles the place where each Olympiad is to be celebrated, its Executive Committee constituting the Jury of Honor during the Games."

In each Olympic country there is a National Olympic Committee which joins the Sports Associations of that country in qualifying its competitors for the Games. These committees enforce the decisions of the Jury of Honor and organize the financing, transport, housing, and general management of the teams. The National Olympic Committee of a country also has the responsibility, when the Games are awarded to its country, of providing the facilities and of organizing and managing the Games (except for technical administration) or it may delegate its duties and authorities so to do to a special Organizing Committee, which shall thereupon assume these responsibilities, thus eliminating the National Olympic Committee from such matters.

Each of the authorized Olympic sports is governed by an International Federation. These Federations have branches for their sport in all Olympic countries, and they make the rules for their sport (in keeping with the amateur definition as prescribed by the International Olympic Committee), decide the programme of their sport jointly with the Executive Committee of the International Olympic Committee, control all sports equipment, and administer the technical side of the events, appoint the Ground Judges (officials) and the Judges of Appeal, and deal finally with all complaints.

Thus, we have the International Olympic Committee surrounded by the National Olympic Committees and the International Sports Federations, the three groups constituting the self-perpetuating structure of world-wide control of the Olympic movement. These groups meet periodically in what is known as the Olympic Congress to settle questions put in the Agenda by the International Olympic Committee for improvement of the procedures. These Congresses afford the opportunity of hearing from the Organizing Committee of the country in which the Games are being held as to the adequacy of its plans and preparations.

The Olympic Congresses, by means of their representatives among the nations, in collaboration with the National Olympic Committees, strive to play their part by urging in every possible way the physical development of youth and the culture of sport, so that respective discipline and the spirit of sportsmanship will lead to peace, unity and happiness among the different groups, as among the different peoples.

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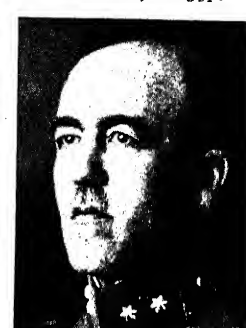
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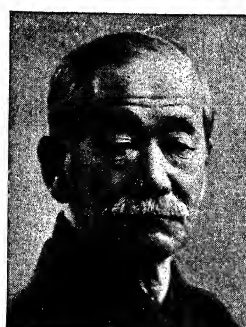
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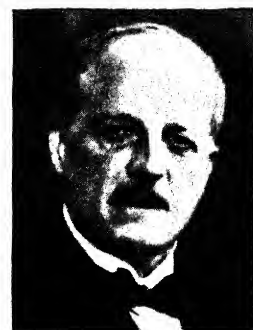
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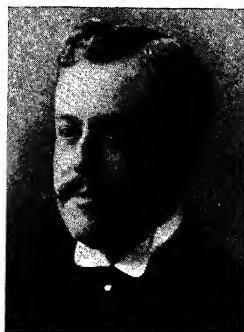
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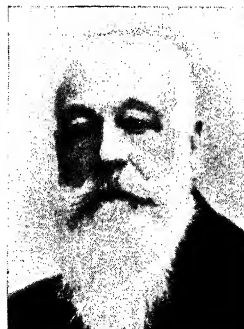
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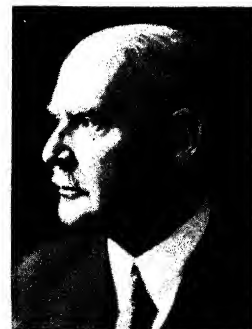
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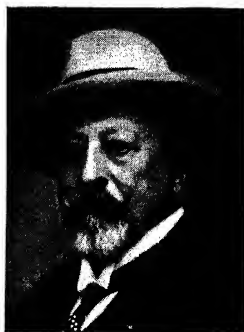
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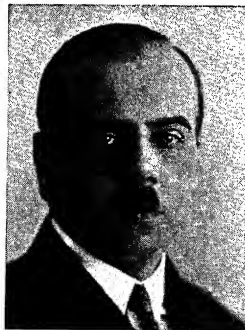
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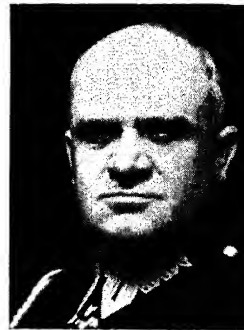
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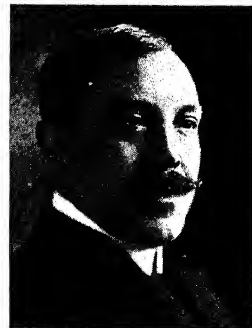
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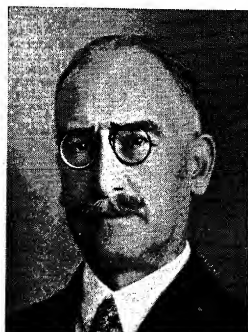
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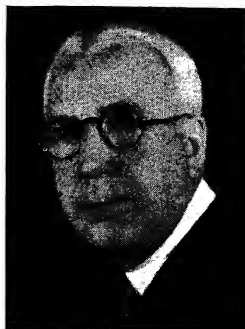
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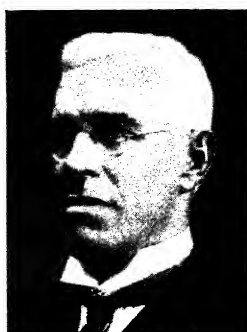
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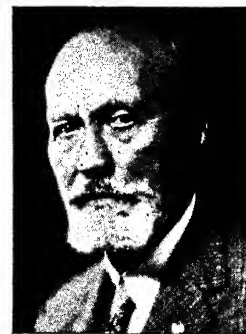
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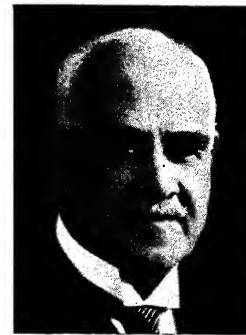
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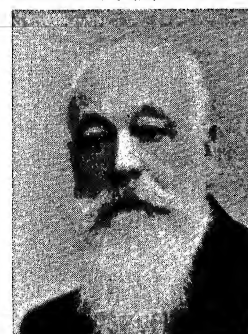
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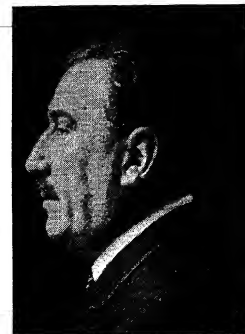
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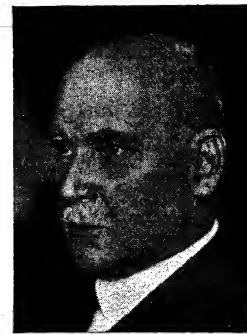
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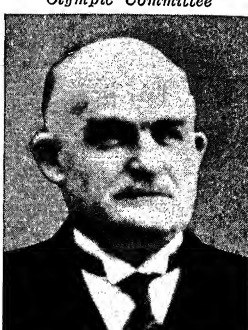
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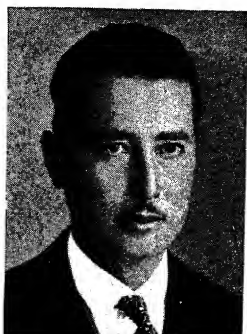
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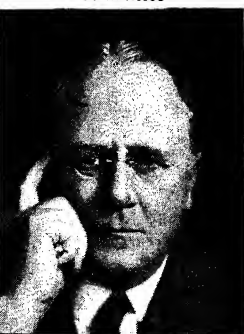
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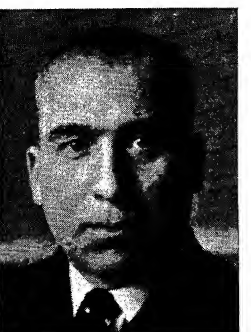
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*Gen. Sec. Swiss Olympic Committee*



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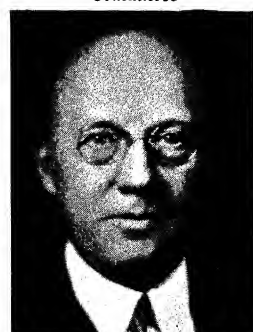
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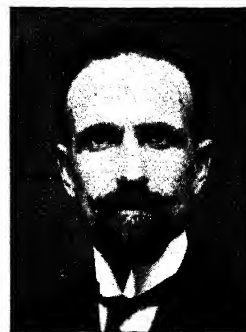
MAJOR GENERAL GUY V. HENRY  
*Pres. International Equestrian Federation*



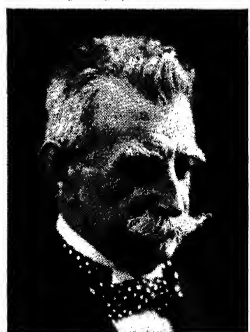
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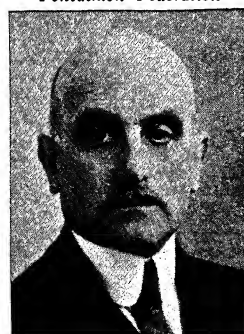
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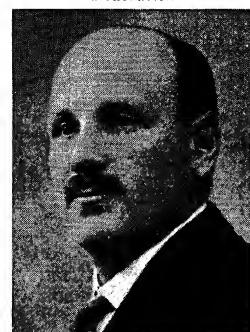
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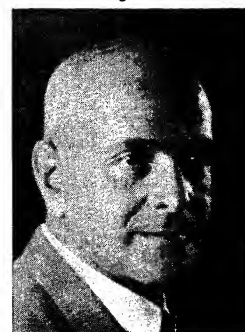
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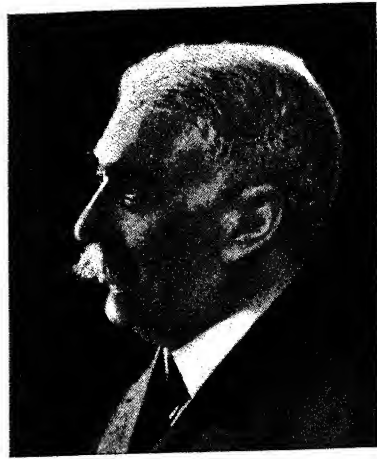


MAJOR B. HECKSTALL-SMITH  
*Sec. International Yachting Federation*

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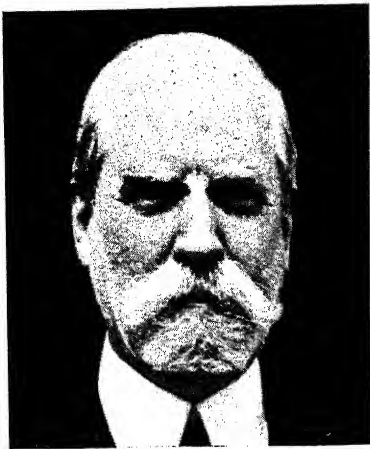


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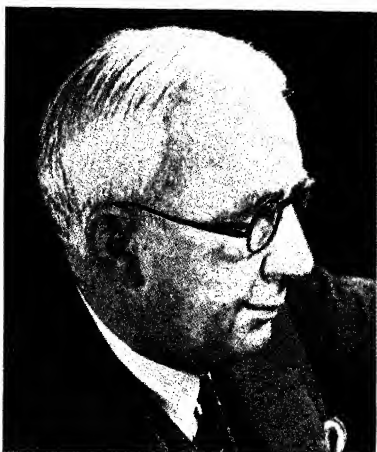


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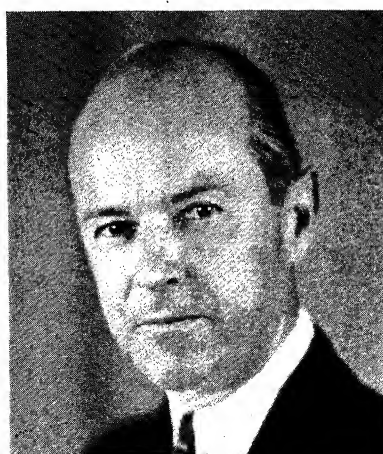
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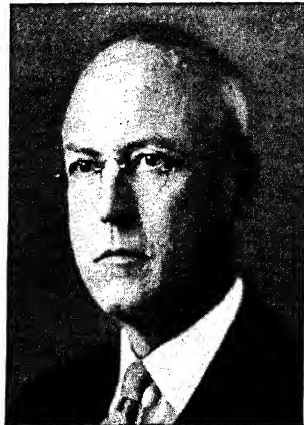
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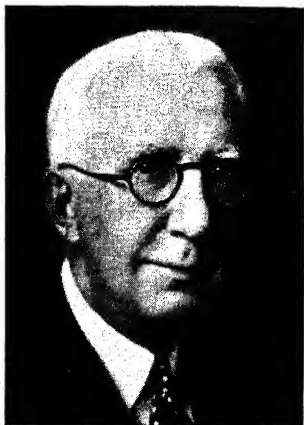
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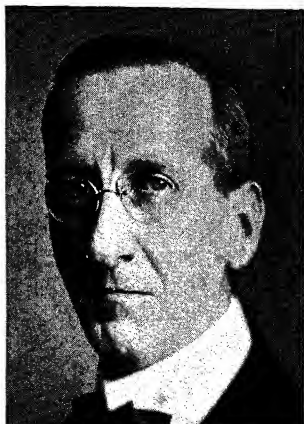
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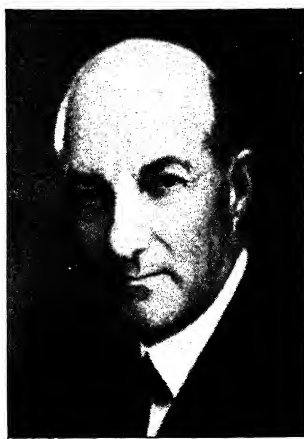
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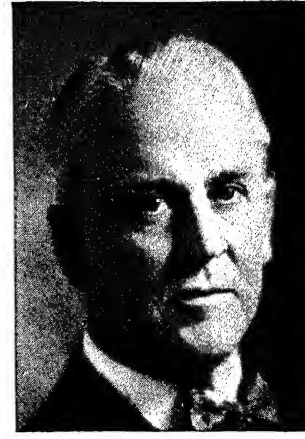
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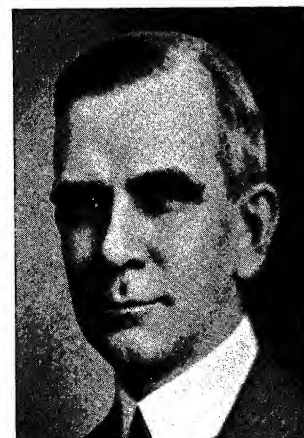
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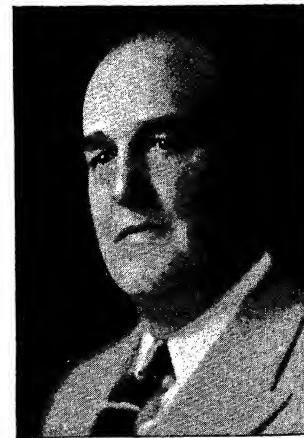
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X<sup>TH</sup> OLYMPIAD LOS ANGELES 1932  
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## THE GAMES OF THE XTH OLYMPIAD

THE GAMES of the Xth Olympiad have come and gone. They are now a page of history. To us who were participants in their activities, their memories are still very real and vivid, memories of a splendid spectacle, splendidly staged, splendidly acted.

But in a very short while these memories will lose their sharpness. They will be softened, and as time passes they will gradually become merged into a recollection almost dreamlike, as of a ship that passes in the night. And as this dreamlike picture recurs to us in future times, proudly shall we participants recall our participation and as proudly shall we say, "Of all this was I a part."

This volume is prepared by, and primarily for, the participants in this quadrennial celebration of the modern prototype of the ancient Grecian festival. These are not alone the young men and young women who actually competed in the events. Among the participants in the Olympiad are the members of the National Olympic Committee of each entered country, the representatives of the International Federations governing the technical administration of the fourteen Sports, the members of the International Olympic Committee, which is the central world-governing body of modern Olympism, and the Organizing Committee with its managerial personnel.

These are the members of the modern Olympic family, whose influence is spreading over the five continents and affecting the sentiments of millions. Not all the members of the named groups could be here for the celebration of the Games but all had their share in bringing about the celebration. Forty nations actually sent their representatives, to sustain the flame of the Olympic Torch and to carve again in imperishable form the inspiring Olympic doctrine of good sportsmanship and peace and better understanding among the peoples of the earth.

To us the matter is one of reverential sentiment. We make this statement without fear of those who may scoff at such an idea in this materialistic age. Sentiment, moulded from the finest of human emotions, rests at the very foundation of the Olympic movement. Sentiment achieved the glorious success of the Games of the Xth Olympiad. Sentiment sustained the whole Olympic family in carrying on, in a period of world-wide economic depression and political strife, and even at the cost of extreme self-sacrifice, in the determination to make the Games of the Xth Olympiad an outstanding success.

It must be remembered that the Olympic movement has no form of established financial subsidy. The talents of competitors, the labor of officials, and the efforts of all are given without hope of reward other than the honor which they may bring to their country, to their sport, and to themselves.

The story of the success of the Games of the Xth Olympiad is carved in the depths of a dark abyss of world depression. But the spirit of Olympism has illuminated that abyss, and those who came to the Games from all the far corners of the earth have taken home with them something of a new hope engendered by a finer understanding of and a more intimate friendship for their fellow man, regardless of race or creed.

We who are writing this chronicle are members of the Organizing Committee in the city in which the Games were held. It is natural that we should be proud of the credit that has come to our Country, to our State and to our City from the success of this great international event. It is our purpose here, however, to record the simple but important fact that our own efforts amount to but a small part of the whole story.

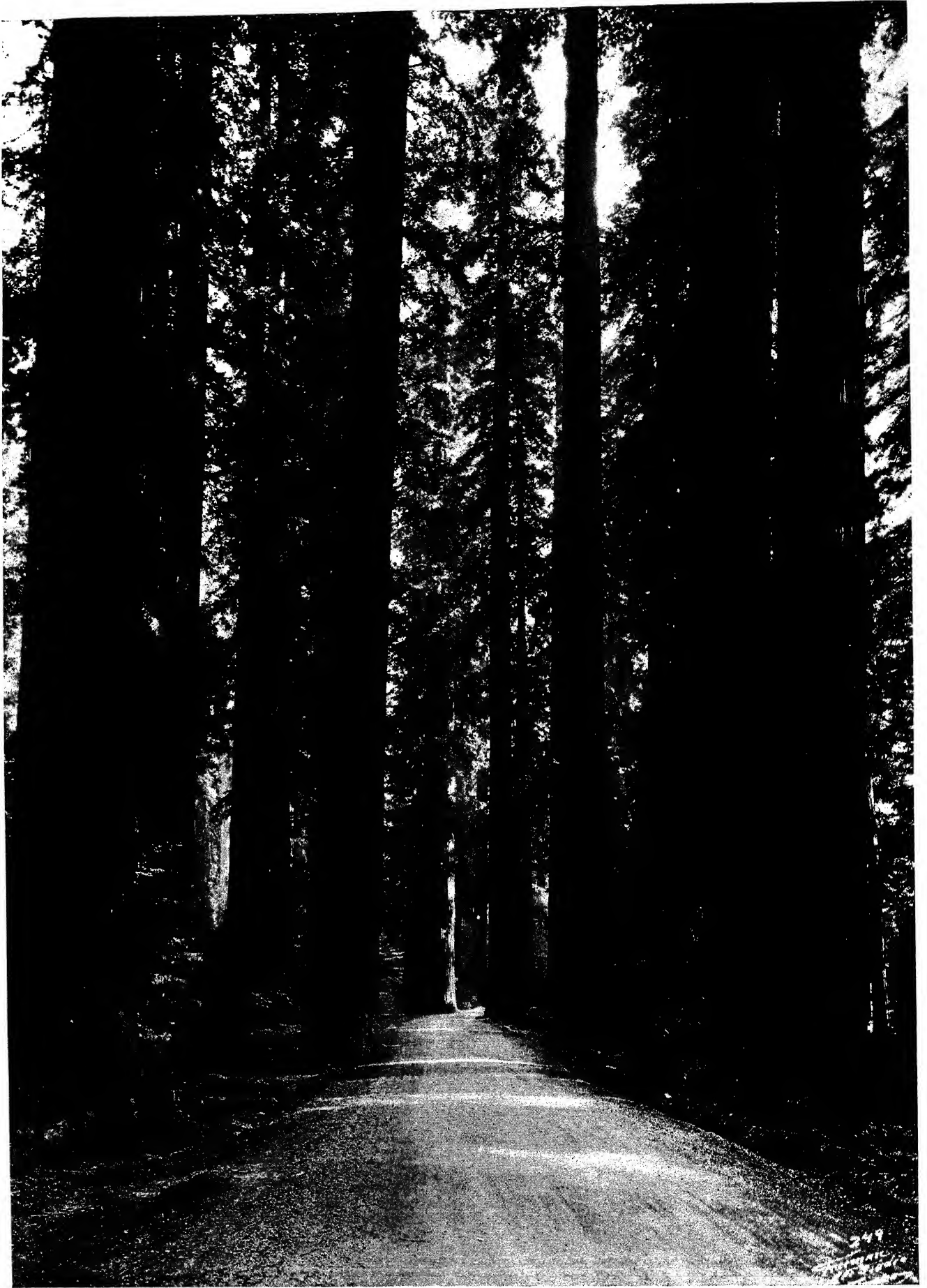
With vision and pardonable ambition, Los Angeles sought the award of the Games, by the International Olympic Committee, twelve years before the year of the Xth Olympiad. The city's request was granted three years later. The child of modern Olympism was born in Europe, and nourished there by the leading Olympic countries, whose ministrations to the well-being and growth of the child could more easily be applied until it should have that strength that comes with maturity. Our hope to secure the Games was not more audacious than was the courageous decision of the young Olympic giant to leave the regions with which he had become so familiar and to travel great distances to a new Olympia.

With the award of the Games to a city on the far western shore of the North American Continent, at the very border of the waters of the Pacific, the Olympic family undertook an effort that was destined to tax its spirit to the utmost. Los Angeles fully understood and deeply appreciated this fact, and prepared to do her part in such a manner as to merit the confidence that had been shown.

The record of our city's conception of its responsibility, and of its preparations from beginning to end, discloses one fundamental and guiding principle, which was to adhere strictly to the Olympic ideals and to make such contributions in its organization of the Games as would strengthen and perpetuate those ideals. Not a single note of commercialism was allowed to permeate the consummation of the task.

In the years 1930 and 1931, when the ugly head of depression loomed up before the eyes of all, Los Angeles could have retrenched in her broad programme





776 B. C.—1932 A. D.:—THE GREAT SEQUOIAS  
THE REDWOOD TREES OF CALIFORNIA ARE THE ONLY LIVING THINGS WHICH WERE ALIVE  
IN THE DAYS OF THE ANCIENT OLYMPIC GAMES

of preparations, without neglecting any of her specific Olympic obligations. It was determined, however, that preparations should continue as scheduled, to the end that everything should be as nearly perfect as possible for the celebration of the Games, even though general participation of the nations was doubtful and liberal patronage by a financially depressed public hardly to be expected.

These things are frankly stated as a testimonial to the Olympic spirit and an explanation of what it did for our city. We were inspired by the confidence the Olympic nations had placed in us and we knew intimately, day by day, the great struggles being made by the Olympic organizations throughout the world to honor our city by their presence and their participation.

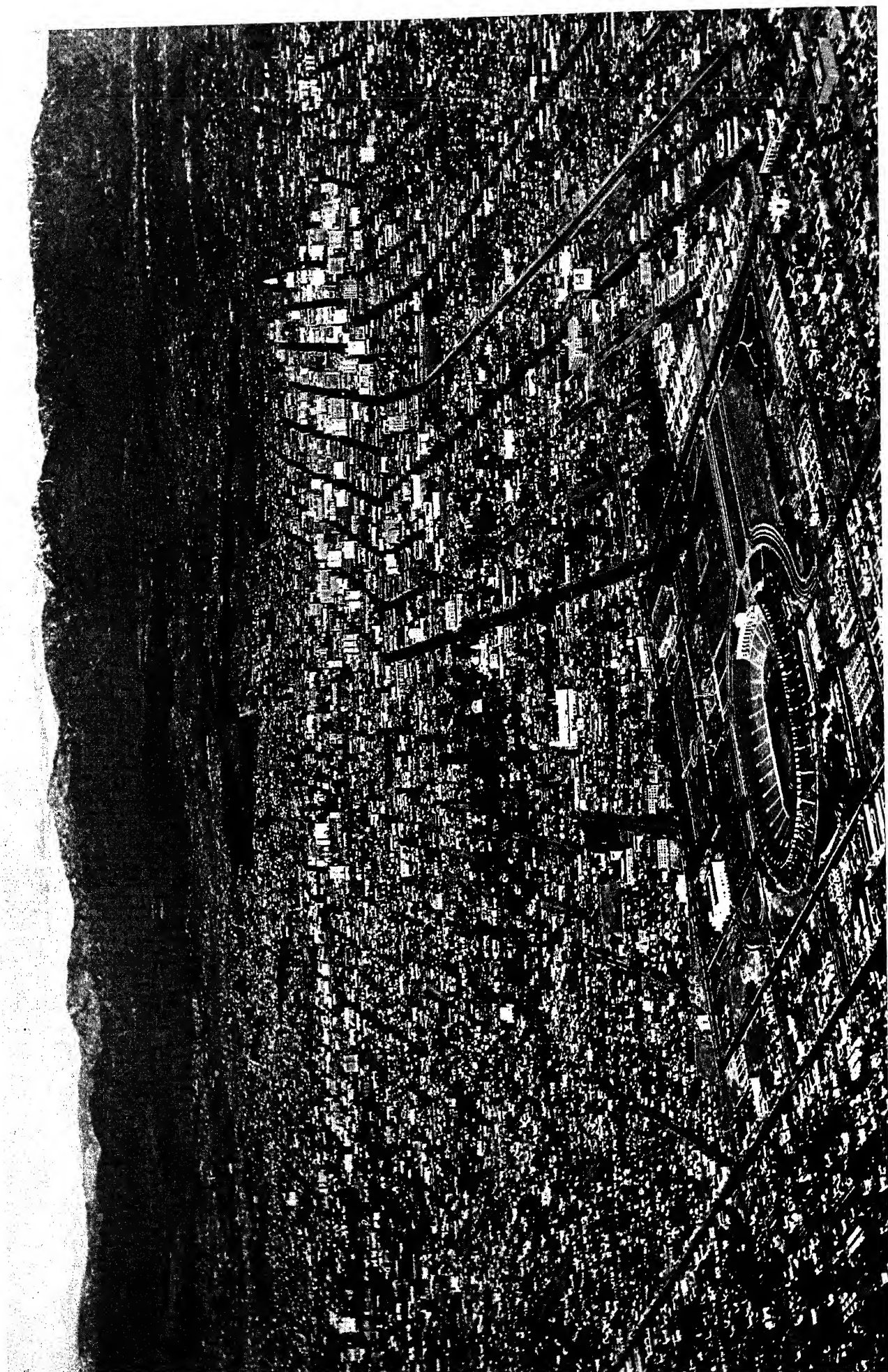
What insufferable ingrates we should have been to conceive our responsibility other than we did. That, perhaps, is the great beauty of it all, the inspiration that comes to individuals, organizations, cities and entire peoples, who once have a definite contact with the principles and ideals of Olympism.

One and all have been kind enough to bestow great praise upon Los Angeles for her complete and thoughtful preparations for the Games and for their administration. That is all deeply appreciated but, after all, does it mean so much after one has sat in the stand and watched a youth who has been for years preparing body and mind at great self-sacrifice, who has yielded his annual holidays for several years in order to obtain a leave of ten weeks' absence from his employment, who has parted from friends and family and traveled half way round the world, carrying in his heart the honor of his country — to see this boy at the end of it all come struggling down the track, giving the utmost that is in him, and facing defeat with a smile.

Such boys challenge the spirit and soul of any city or nation and that challenge well met is certainly none too much as a return.

When, in the Opening Ceremony of the Games, the Parade of Nations came down the track, until some two thousand participants from forty different countries had received the acclaim of the tumultuous crowd, few among the spectators knew the story of self-sacrifice that lay behind that scene.

By their presence within her walls Los Angeles has been honored as have few cities, and this honor was accentuated by the condition of the times in which the event occurred. Therefore, Los Angeles desires here and now to record her deep appreciation of the distinction thus conferred upon her, and in this we feel that we are expressing also the sentiments of the people of the State of California and of the United States of America.



"THE OLYMPIC CITY"



## ORGANIZATION OF THE GAMES OF THE XTH OLYMPIAD

IT IS the desire of governing Olympic bodies that this Report be a chronicle of the entire history of the organization of the Games of the Xth Olympiad. We shall therefore confine ourselves to the facts and take no editorial license other than endeavor to arrange the facts in narrative form, as interestingly as possible, continuing to serve the principal objective, which is to be informative.

The Olympic Protocol provides for what is known as the Organizing Committee, to which is given full responsibility for the organization and general administration of each celebration of the Games. In the Los Angeles Games, the Xth Olympiad Committee of the Games of Los Angeles U. S. A. 1932 Ltd. was the Organizing Committee. The entire Olympic family has become well acquainted with this organization during the four years of its work. Few know, however, of the events occurring since 1920 which led up to, and had an important part in, the creation subsequently of the Organizing Committee. These events, and the men associated with them, were in fact the foundation upon which the preparations for the Games of the Xth Olympiad finally rested.

In the year 1919 there was formed in Los Angeles, at the instance of the publishers of the daily newspapers of the city, the California Fiestas Association, for the purpose of reviving the old Spanish fiestas typical of the history and atmosphere of our State and City.

In preparing for this undertaking, it became obvious almost immediately that the contemplated project could not proceed without there first being provided the facilities of a stadium. Thus it was that the plan was first approached, for what later became the Los Angeles Memorial Colosseum, now known to the Olympic world as the Olympic Stadium.

The California Fiestas Association was dissolved in 1920 and its members subsequently formed the Community Development Association. This organization was incorporated as a non-profit association, with an allowed maximum of twenty-one members and directors. Its personnel consisted of outstanding leaders in the civic and business life of the community. The Association immediately engaged in a joint plan with the governments of the city and county of Los Angeles under which it financed and erected the Los Angeles Memorial Colosseum in Exposition Park,





ABANDONED HORSERACING COURSE IN EXPOSITION PARK (OLYMPIC PARK) PRIOR TO CONSTRUCTION OF THE  
LOS ANGELES MEMORIAL COLOSSEUM (OLYMPIC STADIUM) AND OTHER FACILITIES



PERISTYLE AND EXCAVATION FOR STADIUM BOWL, 1922

and agreed to administer the structure for a period of years, at the end of which time the structure would pass to the city and county of Los Angeles, jointly, together with all revenues derived from its usage, in excess of the cost of maintenance and improvements, and the carrying on of the stated purposes of the Association.

For several years there had been a growing consciousness in local sports circles of the possibility of holding the Olympic Games in Los Angeles. At a meeting of the California Fiestas Association held November 26, 1919, Maximilian F. Ihmsen, one of the directors, presented the suggestion that later resulted in the first formal application by the City of Los Angeles to the International Olympic Committee for the award of the Games.

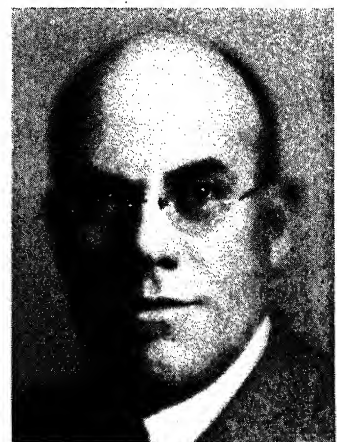
The then President of the Association, William May Garland, had planned to



MAYNARD MCFIE

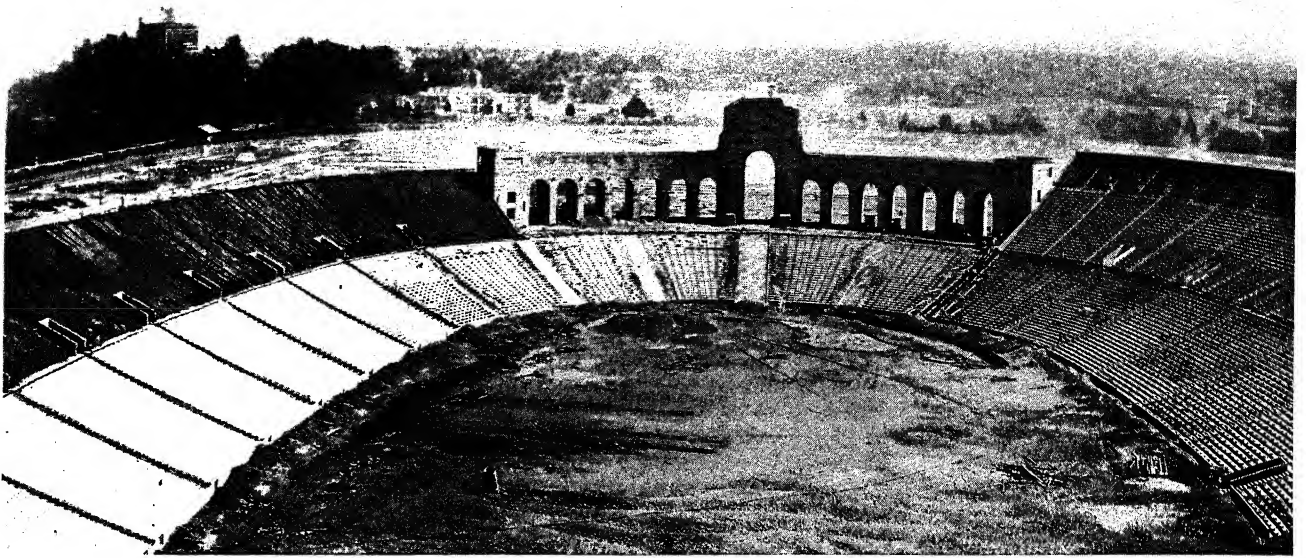


A. M. CHAFFEY  
*Chairman*



EDWARD D. LYMAN

COLOSSEUM BUILDING AND ADMINISTRATION COMMITTEE



THE STADIUM TAKES FORM

sojourn with his family in Europe in the summer of 1920. He agreed to visit the Games at Antwerp and present to the proper Olympic body such official invitations as might be prepared. When Mr. Garland left for Europe he carried with him the official invitation of the City of Los Angeles, of the County of Los Angeles, of the State of California, and of the Community Development Association, with expressions from leading civic organizations. He also took with him plans for the projected stadium and data concerning the natural attractiveness of Los Angeles as a city in which to hold the Games.

Upon his arrival in Antwerp, Mr. Garland was introduced to the International Olympic Committee, then in session, and presented his documents and orally urged an award to Los Angeles. He was very courteously received by the Committee and



COMPLETED IN 1923 WITH 75,000 SEATS



was informed that although the Games of the VIIIth Olympiad (Paris, 1924) had been definitely awarded and a tentative commitment made for the IXth Olympiad (Amsterdam, 1928), the invitation of Los Angeles would be given every consideration in respect to future awards.

It should be stated that Baron Pierre de Coubertin, founder, and now Life Honorary President of the Olympic Games, who was in these earlier years President of the International Olympic Committee, evidenced a strong personal support of the invitation of Los Angeles. Baron de Coubertin some years previously had visited California and the State had won for itself a warm place in his heart and his esteem. Thus it may fairly be said that Baron de Coubertin was the first man to begin moulding what has since become a world-wide Olympic friendship for Los Angeles and California, for which this commonwealth will ever be most grateful.

Following the meeting at Antwerp, Mr. Garland was honored by being elected to membership by the International Olympic Committee as one of the three representatives for the United States of America. This post Mr. Garland has since held, and throughout the years he has attended virtually all meetings of the Committee and is at this time the senior member for the United States.

At the meeting of the International Olympic Committee in Rome in 1923, Mr. Garland formally suggested consideration of the award of the Games of the Xth Olympiad to the United States for the year 1932. His colleagues unanimously



ENLARGED TO 105,000 SEATS: OLYMPIC STADIUM, 1932

and enthusiastically gave a rising vote of endorsement to the suggestion. There immediately followed a similar action designating the city of Los Angeles specifically for the honor of the Xth Olympiad.

The award proved to be inspirational to Los Angeles. The Memorial Coliseum had just been finished by the Community Development Association, and immediately other civic and private organizations, and the populace itself, became Olympically minded with a splendid realization of the responsibility that lay ahead through the award of the Games to the city.

An early result of this spirit was the construction of the Olympic Auditorium as a private enterprise, to be operated in behalf of suitable sports in the intervening years, but with the definite objective of the structure becoming a useful facility in the Games. It will now be recalled that all of the weightlifting, boxing, and wrestling competitions were held in this Auditorium.

Privately owned country clubs were inspired to expand their plans for polo and other equestrian sports, and as a consequence of this movement the Riviera Country Club later provided a magnificent site for the equestrian sports of the Games.

Several athletic clubs with complete facilities were developed subsequent to the award of the Games and the City government expanded its playground and recreational facilities and equipment. All of these developments laid the foundation upon which the Organizing Committee later assumed its great task.

The Community Development Association, through its stadium project and its efforts in securing the Games, became logically the organization to contemplate most seriously the responsibilities that are those of an Organizing Committee. But the Association realized that little could or should be done until after the Games of the IXth Olympiad in Amsterdam (1928), and during the four years that followed the award of the Games in 1923 it therefore devoted itself to numerous other civic projects of major importance to the community.

In 1927 the Community Development Association took the first step in preparation for the Games by presenting to the Legislature of the State of California the necessity of financial aid from the State. This resulted in the passage of a measure generally known as the California Olympiad Bond Act of 1927. The principal provisions of this Act were (1) for the issuance and sale of State bonds in the sum of one million dollars, to yield a fund to be administered specifically in behalf of the expenses of preparing for and the holding of the Games of the Xth Olympiad; and (2) the creation of the California Olympiad Commission of five members to administer the fund to the "Olympiad Corporation" mentioned in the Act, which corporation, under the words of the Act, was contemplated and designed to become what is known under the Olympic Protocol as the Organizing Committee.

LOS ANGELES  
MEMORIAL COLOSSEUM

1921-1923

CONCEIVED AND ERECTED BY  
THE COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
ASSOCIATION

WILLIAM M. GARLAND  
DAVID A. HAMBURGER  
HENRY M. ROBINSON  
HARRY CHANDLER  
EDWARD A. DICKSON  
GUY B. BARNHAM  
GEORGE G. YOUNG  
MAYNARD MOORE  
ARTHUR LEWIS  
MERICOS H. WHITTIER  
RUSSELL H. BALLARD  
WALTER K. TULLER

HENRY S. MCKEE  
ANDREW M. CHAFFEY  
MAXIMILIAN F. IHMSEN  
FRANK F. BARNHAM  
LEROY SINDERS  
FREDERICK W. KELLOGG  
EDWARD D. LYMAN  
G. HAROLD POWELL  
PAUL SHOUP  
FRANK P. FLINT  
LOUIS M. COLE  
GEORGE E. FARRAND

ZACK J. FARMER  
WILLIAM M. BOWEN

IN CONJUNCTION WITH  
THE CITY OF LOS ANGELES, COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES  
SIXTH DISTRICT AGRICULTURAL ASSOCIATION

ARCHITECTS: JOHN BARNESON & DONALD E. PARKINSON  
CONTRACTORS: EDWARDS, WILDEY & DIXON CO.

SUCCESSOR MEMBERS

1924-1932

HARRY J. BAUER  
ARTHUR S. BENT  
E. MANCHESTER BODDY  
WILLIAM A. BOWEN  
FREDERICK W. BRAUN  
H. B. R. BRIGGS  
ROBERT A. MILLINAN

The California Olympiad Bond Act of 1927 involved an amendment to the constitution of the State of California. It was necessary, therefore, that the same be approved by the voters of the State at the ensuing general election, to be held November 6, 1928.

The Community Development Association realized that the work of presenting this question to the voters would constitute the first major Olympic activity. It therefore decided to incorporate under the laws of California a non-profit association which would meet the requirements of the Olympic Protocol for an Organizing Committee as well as to become the "Olympiad Corporation" contemplated in the wording of the Act.

On February 10, 1928, such a corporation was formed and became the Organizing Committee, legally known as the Xth Olympiade Committee of the Games of Los Angeles U. S. A. 1932 Ltd., a title evolved through correspondence with Count de Baillet-Latour, President of the International Olympic Committee. The membership of the Organizing Committee was as follows:

Russell H. Ballard	Harry Chandler	Dr. Robert A. Millikan
Dr. Frank F. Barham	Louis M. Cole	Henry S. MacKay, Jr.
Harry J. Bauer	Edward A. Dickson	Maynard McFie
Frank J. Belcher, Jr.	Zack J. Farmer	Henry S. McKee
Arthur S. Bent	Herbert Fleishhacker	Henry M. Robinson
E. Manchester Boddy	William May Garland	LeRoy Sanders
William A. Bowen	R. B. Hale	Paul Shoup
F. W. Braun	D. A. Hamburger	C. C. Teague
H. B. R. Briggs	William F. Humphrey	Walter K. Tuller
A. M. Chaffey	Fred W. Kiesel	G. G. Young

Early in 1928 the Organizing Committee decided that its major activities in that year would be to secure a favorable vote by the people of the State on the financing plan previously referred to, and to make a study of the Olympic organism as it might be disclosed at the Games of the IXth Olympiad at Amsterdam.

It is proper at this point to set forth the basic policies established by the Organizing Committee for the carrying out of its task.

It was necessary, first, for the Committee to decide upon the type of organization that would be built and enlarged upon from time to time, to assume the manifold departmental activities incident, first, to complete preparations for the Games, and second, for their actual management and administration. It was recognized immediately that responsibility automatically rested with the Committee and would rest there in the last analysis. The great number and complexity of major



requirements in respect to active preparations, and the innumerable important details, constituted a formidable picture of effort and responsibility.

Reduced to its simplest terms, the task was of such dimensions as to dictate the necessity for a carefully selected, closely-knitted, and highly efficient executive staff, upon whom would be placed the entire responsibility of the work, guided by the fundamental policies of the Committee and under constant *liaison* between the Committee and such staff.

The Committee realized that a simple but strong formula of procedure, which should at once provide protection to the Committee in its responsibility to the community and the world-wide Olympic family and at the same time not constitute an interference in the effectiveness of the work of the staff, was advisable. The Committee chose from among its own membership one of its Directors, Zack J. Farmer, and appointed him General Manager, and to him also was affixed the established Olympic title of General Secretary.



AMSTERDAM, 1928 — LOS ANGELES, 1932. THE TWO GENERAL SECRETARIES, MAJOR G. VAN ROSSEM AND ZACK J. FARMER, CONFERRING IN LOS ANGELES, 1930

In the spring of 1928 the General Secretary instituted a campaign to effect a favorable vote by the people of the State of California on the million dollar bond issue. Later in that year the Committee sent the General Secretary to Amsterdam, where he made a careful study of the organization of the Games and made the initial contacts with the various Olympic groups which were to become so important later in carrying on his work so far from the seats of the various governing Olympic bodies. Several weeks were spent in Amsterdam, where the fullest co-operation was extended by the Dutch Committee, its President, Baron Schimmelpenninck van der Oye, and the General Secretary, Major G. van Rossem.

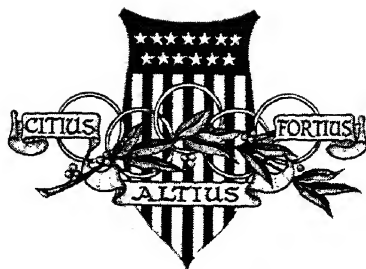
Mr. Garland attended the Games at Amsterdam in his capacity as President of the Organizing Committee and as senior member of the International Olympic Committee for the United States.

In Amsterdam the Olympic officials were intensely busy preparing for the Games, and this precluded as intensive a survey of organization as had been hoped for, although the surface examination and general observations made proved later to be invaluable.

The Games of the IXth Olympiad were an outstanding success. During the years of their organization the Dutch Committee brought into tangible form what had become almost a lost record of procedure in the organization of previous Games. As a consequence of the great fidelity of the Dutch Committee to Olympic principles and an appreciation of the seriousness of its task, an organization record was established that could well be taken as a basis upon which to build for the Games of the Xth Olympiad. In this connection, it is a fact that each Olympiad, through the spirit of co-operation of all branches of the Olympic family, has profited from the experiences of preceding Games and has contributed to the work of succeeding Games.

While in Amsterdam the General Secretary recognized in Major G. van Rossem, General Secretary of the Dutch Committee and a veteran of many previous Olympiads, one of the best informed of students of Olympic law and practice. Therefore, in his first work of getting the full dimensions of the task ahead, the General Secretary arranged to have Major van Rossem visit Los Angeles for a period of several months in 1929 and 1930.

This visit proved to be of great fundamental value, effecting a definite connecting link between the Games of Amsterdam and those to be held in Los Angeles, just as it is hoped that the Games of Los Angeles will form a contributory link with the coming Games of Berlin, and so on, through the years, evolving into a tangible, progressive movement for the organization of the Games in the Olympiads to come.



Xth Olympiade Committee  
of the Games of Los Angeles  
U.S.A. 1932

February 1, 1930

To the National Olympic Committee,  
Greece,

*The International Olympic Committee having chosen the city of Los Angeles as the place for the celebration of the Xth Olympiad, the Organizing Committee of the Olympic Games of 1932 has the honour to invite you to take part in the competitions and celebrations which will take place on this occasion at Los Angeles. The suggested period is the last week in July, and the first week in August, final decision of the exact dates to be announced at the Olympic Congress in Berlin.*



*Niceian May Garland*  
President of the Organizing Committee

*R. S. V. P. General Secretary of the Xth Olympiade Committee  
W. M. Garland Building, Los Angeles, California, U. S. A.*



WILLIAM MAY GARLAND SIGNING  
THE INVITATIONS

In the election of November 6, 1928, the people of the State of California overwhelmingly voted their approval of the Olympiad Bond Act, thus definitely recording the Olympic spirit of the State and the intention to meet all the obligations imposed in the award of the Games, and giving assurance of complete physical preparation and hospitality. It is interesting here to note that while it was thought at the time that considerably more financing would be required, the Committee ultimately managed to carry through the entire project of the Games without any form of financial contribution or subsidy other than the money yielded by the bond issue.

During 1928 the General Secretary set the nucleus of the executive organization that was to follow. With two secretarial assistants, he carried on the work of the Committee until December, 1929, when the first steps of staff expansion were taken, following which the organization grew steadily as the respective departmental activities were established in the chronological order that had previously been arranged.

The Games were to be held on the shores of the Pacific Ocean for the first time in the history of the ancient or modern Olympic eras. This fact precipitated the first major problem, involving the ability of participating nations to meet a greater cost than they had been accustomed to, as well as the extended length of time participating athletes would have to be away from home. Heretofore the majority of nations had been able to participate with comparative ease and with a minimum of expense, through the holding of the Games in Europe.

At this time the world generally was in a comparatively prosperous condition, but the new problem was still a formidable one. The first effort, therefore, was to capture the confidence of Olympic nations in behalf of Los Angeles by a convincing demonstration of the determination that every possible aid would be given participating nations, and that the preparations would be of such magnitude as to warrant every effort toward participation.

It was necessary that the Olympic Committees in all countries should be brought as close as possible to the pulsations of the Olympic city during the years of advance preparations. To accomplish this it was decided that the first organized department should be the Press Department, to serve as a bureau of information to Olympic groups as well as a news disseminating agency for the World Press.

The Press Department was organized in December, 1929, and immediately instituted what probably was the first systematic world news service during the preparatory period of an Olympiad. The Department extended its news service to reach all Olympic groups regularly, and this method of constantly spreading the news of the preparations going forward in Los Angeles accomplished the purpose of bringing the nations closer to the Olympic city in respect to their interest in the forthcoming Games, and of increasing that interest, and thus assisted the National Olympic Committee in each country in its ultimate arrangements for the participation of its athletes. The Press Department later directed the constructive publicity that preceded and accompanied the sale of tickets of admission to the public; and its final activity was, logically, that of rendering co-operative service to the great number of correspondents who came to Los Angeles to report the Games through the World Press.

On the first of February, 1930, invitations were sent by the Organizing Committee to all countries in general, inviting their participation in the Games of the Xth Olympiad. In countries where there was a National Olympic Committee the document was transmitted to that Committee through the senior member of the International Olympic Committee for that country, or direct to the Committee in the absence of an International Olympic Committee member, and in the case of countries having no official Olympic connection the document was transmitted through that country's representative at Washington. In addition



INTERNATIONAL OLYMPIC COMMITTEE IN SESSION, OLYMPIC CONGRESS, BERLIN, 1930

to this procedure, the State Department at Washington transmitted an official communication to the United States Ambassador or similar representative in each country, requesting him to call to the attention of the government to which he was accredited the fact that invitations had been issued by the Organizing Committee of the Games of the Xth Olympiad inviting that country's participation in the event.

Immediately following the dispatch of the invitations, the attention of the Committee turned to the forthcoming Olympic Congress, to be held in Berlin, in May, 1930. This Congress, which is held in a designated city approximately two years before the Games of each Olympiad, consists, first, of a series of executive sessions of the International Olympic Committee and the various International Sports Federations, for the consideration of matters coming within their particular authority, after which these groups consolidate, with the delegates sent from the National Committee in each country, into the general Olympic Congress, where decisions are made on all matters pertaining to the forthcoming Games that have arisen subsequent to the last preceding celebration.



HON. C. C. YOUNG, FORMER GOVERNOR OF CALIFORNIA, WHO AIDED OLYMPIC LEGISLATION

One of the principal purposes of the Congress is to hear and consider the report on preparations by the Organizing Committee for the forthcoming Games. This is wisely provided for in order that the Olympic organizations may, at a sufficiently early date, learn definitely

that the Olympic city has properly and fully undertaken its task, giving warrant of success, or subject itself to decision of the Congress in the failure of such warranty. The Organizing Committee of the Xth Olympiad, therefore, crystallized all of its plans for adequate preparations in as definite a manner as possible so far in advance of the Games. A complete report was prepared and submitted to the Congress, through the International Olympic Committee, and this report was augmented by an exhibit of photographs, architects' designs, motion picture records of stadiums and other facilities in Los Angeles, and a budget of costs for traveling expenses of the participating groups, with plans for the housing, feeding, local transportation, entertainment, and so forth, of the athletes and officials while in



Los Angeles, together with the tentative programme and arrangement of events as provided for under the Protocol.

The Committee realized, from the beginning of its task, that the proper housing, cuisine, and general accommodations for the athletes while in Los Angeles were matters of paramount importance. It was felt that the particular needs of the athletes under training called for a special housing arrangement, departing from hotels or similar types of existing facilities characteristic of all urban centers. In its research of this subject the Committee decided upon the Olympic Village plan, which later was to become an outstanding feature of the Games. Exceeding the requirements under the Olympic Protocol, the Committee, in a further effort to reduce the costs for participants, decided to offer all of the facilities and advantages of the Olympic Village to the participants on a basis of charges considerably less than actual cost. A rate of two dollars per day was fixed for each Village occupant toward the cost of his housing, dining service, local transportation, entertainment and general care.

This charge, together with the reduced transportation rate, made it possible for the Committee to submit in its report to the Congress a suggested budget of five hundred dollars or less for each participant from European shores, covering his journey to Los Angeles, his stay in the city for thirty days, and his return home, as against preliminary estimates by various countries averaging as high as fifteen hundred dollars.

The Congress immediately observed, through the report of the Organizing Committee, that Los Angeles already had taken such steps as would solve the biggest problems facing the participating countries. The report was enthusiastically received and had the effect of inspiring complete confidence in the preparations of the Olympic city and stimulated the determination of the delegates to return to their respective countries and win national support for liberal participation.

The suggested man-unit budget of costs for each country, and the Olympic Village plan, as disclosed in the report, created great interest in the Congress. It was difficult for the members to believe that the Organizing Committee was prepared to build an entirely new, specially designed, and completely equipped international "city" for the sole use of athletes and officials participating in the Games. The cost was obviously so great as to exceed very materially the total income to be derived from the nominal charge proposed for each resident.

The problems of meeting the special requirements of various nationalities, and of insuring the exclusive and disciplinary type of accommodation found in the past to be necessary in the training period for the teams, were so well known as to be considered insurmountable. It was recognized that the plan involved actual

fulfillment of one of the most fundamental ideas or ideals incorporated in the founding of the modern Games, but there had been no previous demonstration in history of the feasibility of "bringing the nations together to share a common life under a single roof."

The delicacy as well as the magnitude of the plan suggested by the Organizing Committee made a deep impression upon the Congress. It is amazing that the Congress, composed of men of practical experience in matters affected by the plan, so promptly and unanimously adopted the Village plan. That action of the Congress appears to the now more experienced Organizing Committee of Los Angeles as having been a naive expression of confidence by men who had reasons to be doubtful of something that they hoped could be achieved but which possessed all the elements of failure. Perhaps, too, the Organizing Committee had a child-like faith that the Olympic doctrine would surmount the obstacle of international doubt naturally to be expected upon the launching of such a plan. It may truly be said, therefore, that the members of the Olympic Congress in Berlin joined with the Organizing Committee of Los Angeles, through adoption of the Olympic Village plan, in a test of the strength of the Olympic doctrine and in a determination to show the world that Olympism as an instrument for physical and cultural advancement is impregnable to the prosaic prejudices of race or creed.

The Congress officially designated the period for the Games of the Xth Olympiad to be July 30 to August 14, inclusive, 1932.

Before departing for the Berlin Congress, the General Secretary prepared an anticipatory budget of all operations which, together with the proposed report to the Congress, was approved by the Organizing Committee. This action of the Committee was the "casting of the die" in its assumption of responsibility for the community which had been awarded the Games, and laid the foundation for the Executive Staff to carry out the entire programme of preparations in continuous motion, following the Congress.

Governor C. C. Young, of the State of California, previous to the Congress, had appointed the California Olympiad Commission provided for under the California Olympiad Bond Act, for the purpose of administering the State fund to the Organizing Committee and of co-operating with the Committee in carrying out the purposes for which the fund had been provided. This Commission held its first meeting October 12, 1929. The members of the California Olympiad Commission were the following:

William May Garland	Louis B. Mayer	John C. Porter
William F. Humphrey	Malcolm McNaghten	Warren B. Bovard
		(Deceased 1930)

Thus, in the summer of 1930, upon his return from the Congress, the General Secretary immediately proceeded with the appointment of an Executive Organiza-

tion, filling one position after another as the months elapsed and the burden of the work required it.

The Executive Council of five was formed of heads of several departments. Its members were:

Zack J. Farmer

Gwynn Wilson

H. O. Davis

William M. Henry

J. F. Mackenzie

There has been liberal comment regarding the character and efficiency of the organization of the Games. The principle of the Executive Council, together with the type of men comprising it, probably was most responsible for this.

The Executive Council laid the foundation for all departments before they were organized, later selecting their personnel and furnishing the working formulæ. All plans and policies emanated from this Council, and as the many departments came into existence their work was guided by the Council up to, and including, the period of the Games, the Council consummating the post Games work and concluding their activities with the preparation of this Report.

The manager of the Press Department, W. M. Creakbaum, closely associated himself with all activities in order that informative reports might go forward regularly to the Olympic world during the period of preparations.

Following the formation of the Executive Council the Organizing Committee appointed a Control Committee composed of three of its members, as follows:

Harry J. Bauer

Frederick W. Braun

Maynard McFie

Subsequently, another member, LeRoy Sanders, was added.

The Control Committee assumed the very important responsibility of acting as *liaison* between the Executive Organization, which had been given full authority to proceed, and the Organizing Committee, which was responsible for the acts of the Executive Organization.



HARRY J. BAUER  
*Chairman*



FREDERICK W. BRAUN



MAYNARD MCFIE



LEROY SANDERS

CONTROL COMMITTEE

The Control Committee met regularly, throughout the period of intensive preparations, in the office of the General Secretary, and thus kept itself constantly informed through the Executive Council of the work of the Executive Organization, and of the status of the budget, which the General Secretary had undertaken from the beginning and which, because of the many flexible items thereon, required constant and careful balancing as the preparations matured or assumed definite proportions. The Control Committee also acted as a clearing house for suggestions emanating from the Executive Organization and the Organizing Committee and constituted at all times a well informed and sound court of final decision on any debatable questions.

This plan made it possible for the Organizing Committee to confine itself to fundamentals and at the same time enabled the Executive Organization to proceed without delays, providing for all concerned a feeling of security as to the correctness of the course being followed in all matters.

From the beginning of its work the Executive Organization functioned also under another important principle of operation. An internationally known firm of Certified Public Accountants was appointed to keep the books and all other financial records. Mr. William A. Bowen, a member of the Organizing Committee, acted as Legal Counsel.

The work of the Executive Organization, insofar as it involved commitments in any form, received, on the one hand, preliminary examination, advice and decision by Legal Counsel and, on the other hand, independent recording and accounting in respect to all receipts and expenditures of money.

Comprehensive systems and strict rules were established by the Executive Council to effect constant control by the accountants and legal counsel in respect to all matters properly coming under their purview.

Early in the work careful study was given to the complexities of the problem of adequate insurance. Many different types of property and forms of activity required the protection of insurance in the interests of the participants as well as of the Organizing Committee and of other corporate and governmental entities involved, including the interests of spectators at the Games. As a consequence, a most thorough and complete line of insurance was effected which adequately protected the interests of all concerned in the Games.

In order to facilitate arrangements between the Organizing Committee and the representatives of each nation the Organizing Committee, acting under the Protocol, arranged with the National Olympic Committee in each country for the

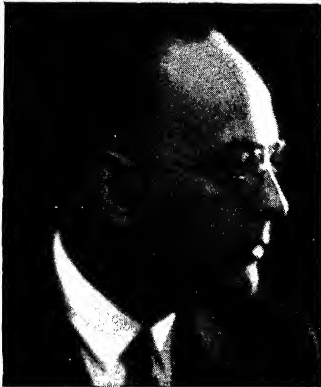


WILLIAM A. BOWEN  
LEGAL COUNSEL

appointment of an Attaché, native to that country but resident in Los Angeles, and acquainted with the language and customs of that country. In some instances the resident consul was selected. The Attachés served an important purpose following the arrival of the delegations, by acting as *liaisons* between the managements of the teams and the various departments of the Games organization. They also arranged many entertainments for athletes and officials through the various foreign societies in Los Angeles.

Up to this point in this chronicle, it has been the intent to present a simple outline picture of the fundamental elements underlying the organization of the Games. In succeeding pages, the chronicle will become departmentalized under various subject heads and in greater detail.

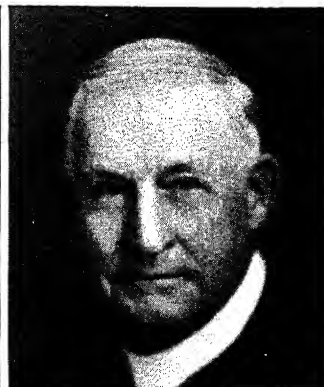
As a matter of policy minutiae have been purposely omitted wherever possible in order to prevent the text from becoming confusing. Considerable detail, of course, will be found in some subjects where it is felt a purpose is served. In some instances, where the average reader might expect to find intensive detail but where it is absent, such detail has been omitted, for the reason that it is felt that while it might be interesting it would be misleading in respect to future Olympiads because of the difference of conditions that will obtain.



HUGO BALLIN



WESLEY M. BARR



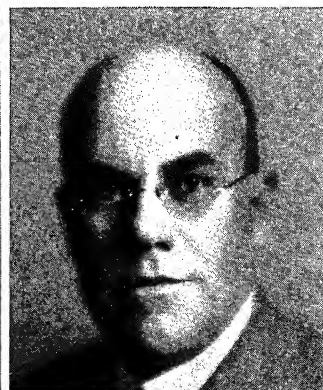
W. M. BOWEN



L. E. DIXON



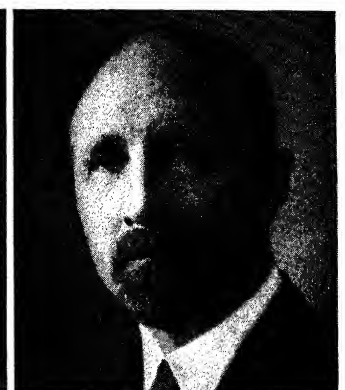
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EDWARD D. LYMAN



DONALD B. PARKINSON



JOHN PARKINSON

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ORGANIZATION — ARCHITECTURE — ENGINEERING — DECORATIONS



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*Fencing Stadium*  
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*Football Demonstration*  
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THERÈSE PIERRE

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BY THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL  
GWYNN WILSON, *Supervisor*  
F. G. BROWNE, *Editor*



GWYNN WILSON



H. O. DAVIS



ZACK J. FARMER

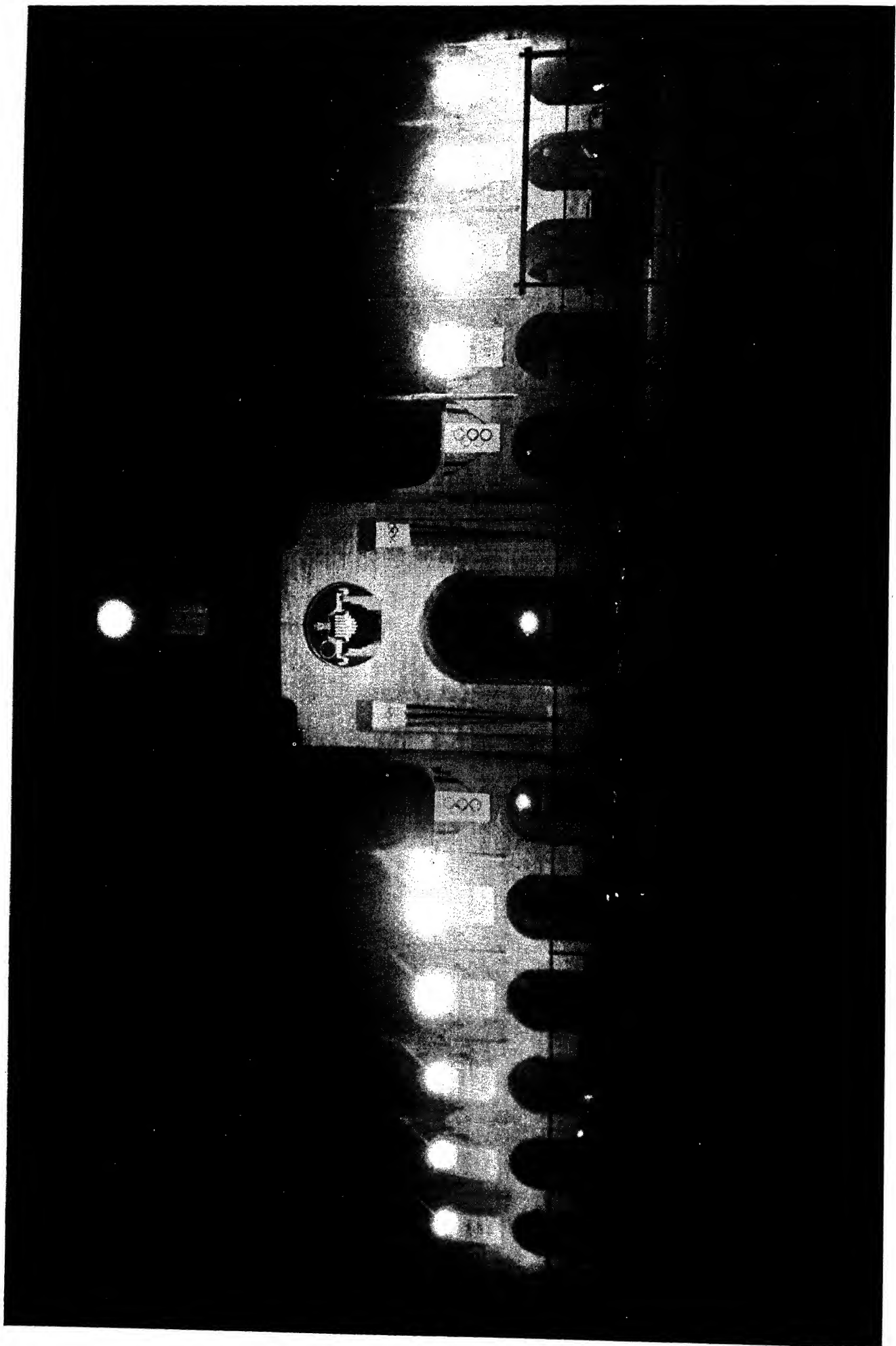


WILLIAM M. HENRY



J. F. MACKENZIE

THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL



# GLORIOUS BUT UNNAMED

**T**HROUGH the several months immediately preceding the Games there grew an ever-increasing organization of departmental workers until, at the height of the Celebration, several thousand men and women, under scores of classifications, were working loyally day and night for the success of the Games of the Xth Olympiad. These individuals were the inseparable links of the great organization chain that carried the stress and strain of the task without a break, and to a happy conclusion.

The Management of the Games had laid the plans and effected the formulæ. Upon this final organization rested the responsibility of the fulfillment of the myriad plans and hopes of the Management.

It is impossible to give in this Report the names of this army of true Olympians. Representatives of the World Press, visiting spectators and Olympic officials have commented generously on the efficiency, on the thoughtfulness, and on the courtesy of the ticket seller, the gate keeper, the usher, the guard, the Village attendant, the police officer, and of all who made up this host of loyal servants to the celebration of the Games of the Xth Olympiad and to the principles and ideals of Olympism.

All of this reached a glorious climax through the mass spirit of the spectators and those directly or indirectly connected, in whatever capacity, with the celebration of the Games.

Sensitive writers have called it "a spiritual something that permeated the atmosphere." The chroniclers of this Report feel themselves unequal to express a proper tribute or to interpret competently the thoughts of others on this subject. But we feel certain that this unnamed army of workers, if they could be heard, would all say:

"We were honored in the privilege of participating in the Games."

This, then, shall be our tribute:

*The disclosure of an unselfish spirit of devotion to an unselfish ideal.*

X<sup>TH</sup> OLYMPIAD  
LOS ANGELES



YACHTING

1932

X<sup>TH</sup> OLYMPIAD  
LOS ANGELES



CYCLISME

1932

X<sup>TH</sup> OLYMPIAD  
LOS ANGELES



General Regulations  
and Program of the  
Olympic Games

1932

X<sup>TH</sup> OLYMP  
LOS ANGEL



LEICHT ATHLETIK

1932

LYMPIAD  
ANGELES



NATACIÓN

1932



## SPORTS BOOKLETS AND BULLETINS

THE Games of the Xth Olympiad were to be held in Los Angeles many thousands of miles from the fountain heads of Olympic authority. One of the first duties of the Organizing Committee was to set up the machinery by which it could contact the various Olympic organizations throughout the world in order that its own preparations would be approved and completed, and that rules, regulations, and other information could be compiled and broadcast to the many nations that they might complete their own arrangements for participation in the Games. Personal conferences were obviously impossible. It was therefore necessary to depend entirely upon correspondence.

Before important letters were written, members of the Executive Council would thoroughly discuss the subjects to be covered, just as though their friends in other lands were sitting around the table with them, and would endeavor to anticipate their viewpoint on the matter at hand. The Olympic groups abroad were thus enabled to reply in the same comprehensive manner, resulting in surprisingly few instances of conflicting thought.

It is interesting to note here that through this correspondence, in addition to the necessary business which was transacted, the representatives of the Organizing Committee became remarkably well acquainted with the hundreds of persons with whom they were corresponding, so closely did the correspondence approach the personal contacts for which it was substituted.

The Protocol (Paragraph XII) provides that:

“The Organizing Committee shall make all necessary arrangements for the celebration of the Olympic Games in accordance with the general regulations adopted by the various congresses . . . The technical celebration of the Games is governed by the rules . . . which determine the functions of the National Olympic Committees and the International Federations under the direction of the International Olympic Committee. The Organizing Committee must enforce the strictest observance of the technical rules of the International Federations, these Federations having the right in each sport to choose the juries and have the control of the athletic equipment and the technical direction of the events.”

The responsibility of carrying out this provision of the Protocol was placed in the Sports Technical Department, which proceeded to establish contacts with



PREPARING DISTRIBUTION OF SPORTS BOOKLETS  
TO THE NATIONS

the International Federations governing the sports chosen for the programme of the Xth Olympiad.

The great distances between Los Angeles and the countries of the different Federations made it necessary for the Department to act, to all intents and purposes, as an agent of the Federations. Without exception, the Federations gave their hearty co-operation.

Numerous problems brought about by conditions purely local to Los Angeles were satisfactorily disposed of by correspondence, the Federations in every case showing a ready willingness to accept all suggested changes and adjustments made necessary by circumstances concerning which they had little information beyond that supplied by the Organizing Committee. This co-operation of the Federations greatly simplified the Committee's problems.

As preparations for the Games progressed, it became evident that, owing to the long journeys involved in coming to Los Angeles, the Federations would be considerably handicapped as to personnel. It was therefore decided that experts in the various sports should be chosen and organized into a working force capable of carrying out the routine work of preparing, and if necessary, completely staging each day's programme, so that no matter how limited the official personnel of each Federation might be, the Sports Technical Department would be prepared to supply all additional personnel required. A competent man was selected and placed in charge of each sport, fully capable of meeting any situation that might arise. While in no case was it necessary to take over the functions of any Federation, this organization at all times was prepared to handle any sport and lent every possible assistance to the governing bodies.

Under Paragraph XX, the Protocol specifies that:

"A special booklet containing the programme and general rules shall be issued for each particular sport."

Immediately after the tentative acceptance, at the Congress of Berlin in 1930, of the detailed programme of the Xth Olympiad, the Organizing Committee obtained from the various Federations the text for the booklets for each Sport.

The Committee decided to publish the Sports Booklets of the Los Angeles Games in four languages, namely, English, French, German, and Spanish, and on the receipt of the approved contents of each booklet, the Committee proceeded to make the necessary translations.

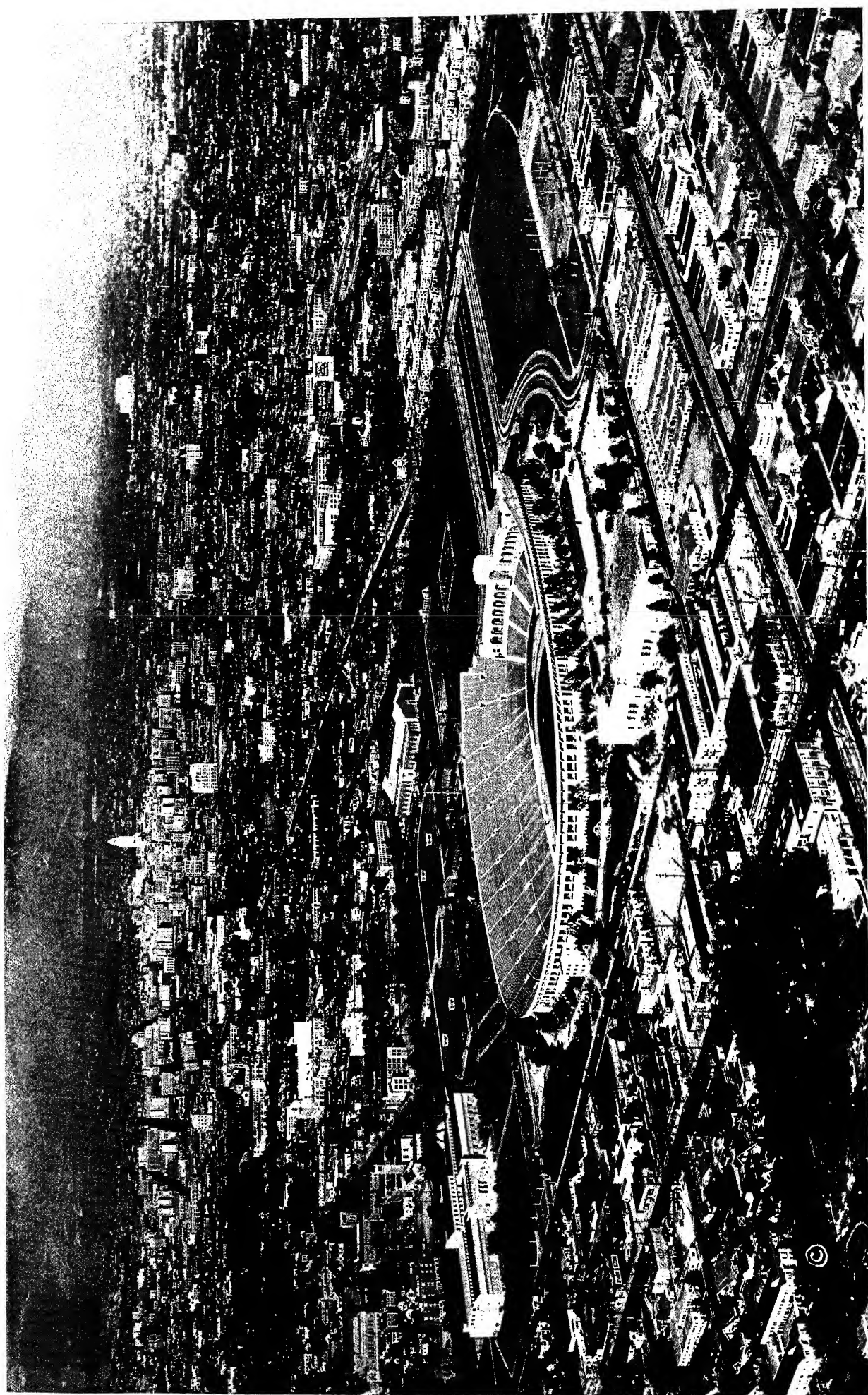
Following the final acceptance of the detailed programme in each Sport, at the meeting of the International Olympic Committee at Barcelona, April 25, 1931, the Committee proceeded with the actual work of printing the booklets, the text in all four languages having been submitted to and approved by all the International Federations involved. The National Olympic Committees had previously been circularized, and in most cases they had notified the Committee of the exact number of copies of each booklet desired and in what language.

The work of compiling, translating, printing and distributing the Sports Booklets occupied two years and was completed one year previous to the opening of the Games. The following quantities were issued in the four languages :

#### PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION OF SPORTS BOOKLETS BY LANGUAGES

SPORT	ENGLISH	FRENCH	GERMAN	SPANISH	TOTALS
GENERAL REGULATIONS .	3600	2600	1600	1000	8800
ATHLETICS . . . . .	2100	1100	800	800	4800
ROWING . . . . .	1000	850	500	500	2850
SHOOTING . . . . .	800	750	500	400	2450
EQUESTRIAN SPORTS . .	1050	1000	550	500	3100
YACHTING . . . . .	800	700	450	500	2450
CYCLING . . . . .	900	800	600	600	2900
HOCKEY . . . . .	500	700	350	450	2000
WEIGHTLIFTING . . . .	800	800	550	500	2650
FENCING . . . . .	900	1100	500	550	3050
BOXING . . . . .	1000	850	500	500	2850
MODERN PENTATHLON .	900	800	600	450	2750
WRESTLING . . . . .	1000	900	600	450	2950
SWIMMING . . . . .	1800	900	600	600	3900
GYMNASTICS . . . . .	1000	900	500	600	3000
ART . . . . .	900	750	500	400	2550
TOTALS . . . . .	19,050	15,500	9,700	8,800	53,050

When it was thought desirable to call to the attention of the National Olympic Committees any matters of importance in connection with their plans for participation at Los Angeles, special Bulletins were sent out by the Organizing Committee. In this manner the National Committees were kept informed of all developments that might be of interest to them.



OLYMPIC PARK IN FINAL PERIOD OF PREPARATION

At Left, Museum for Olympic Arts; Upper Center, Fencing Stadium; Center, Olympic Stadium; Lower Right, Swimming Stadium Under Construction



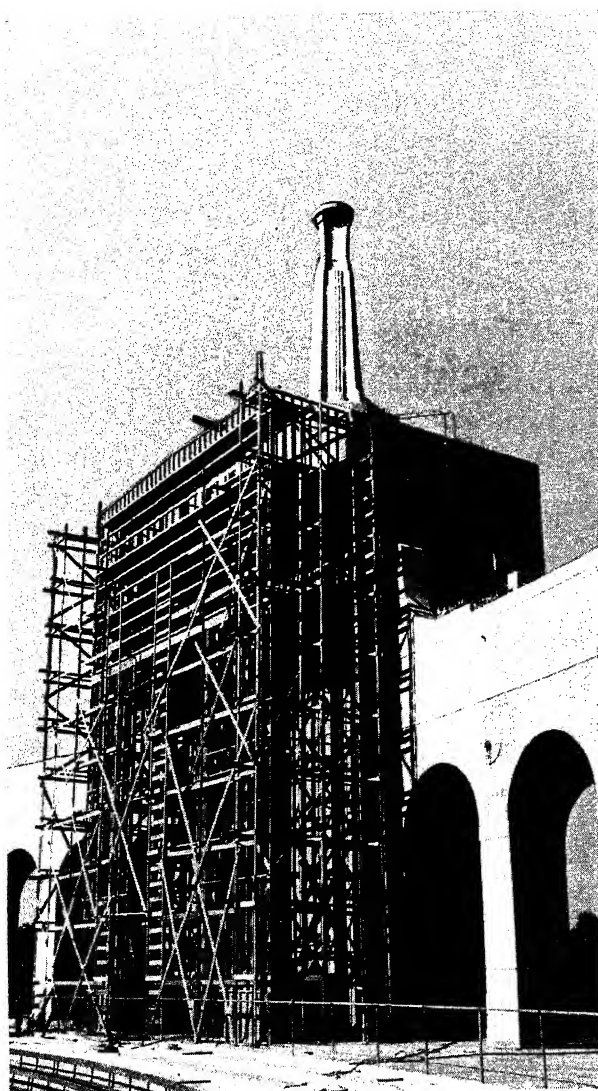
PERISTYLE ENTRANCE OF OLYMPIC STADIUM, UNDER THE GLOW OF THE OLYMPIC TORCH

## STADIUMS, SPECIAL CONSTRUCTION AND FACILITIES

**F**ORTUNATELY several existing important sports facilities and establishments, located in Los Angeles, were available to the Organizing Committee. In most of these it was necessary to make changes and additions to adapt them to the special needs of the Olympic competitions. With the exception of facilities for the Swimming and Rowing events, for which it was necessary to provide new stadiums, it was found that all events of the Olympic Games could be held satisfactorily in existing structures. In respect to all stadiums and facilities, however, the Organizing Committee paid the expense incident to the use of the facilities and had full use and control of them.

Drafting and Engineering departments were set up in the central offices and plans for construction and alterations were begun. These plans were completed as rapidly as specifications were furnished by the International Federations





BUILDING THE IMMENSE SCOREBOARD



EXTERIOR OF SCOREBOARD IN OPERATION

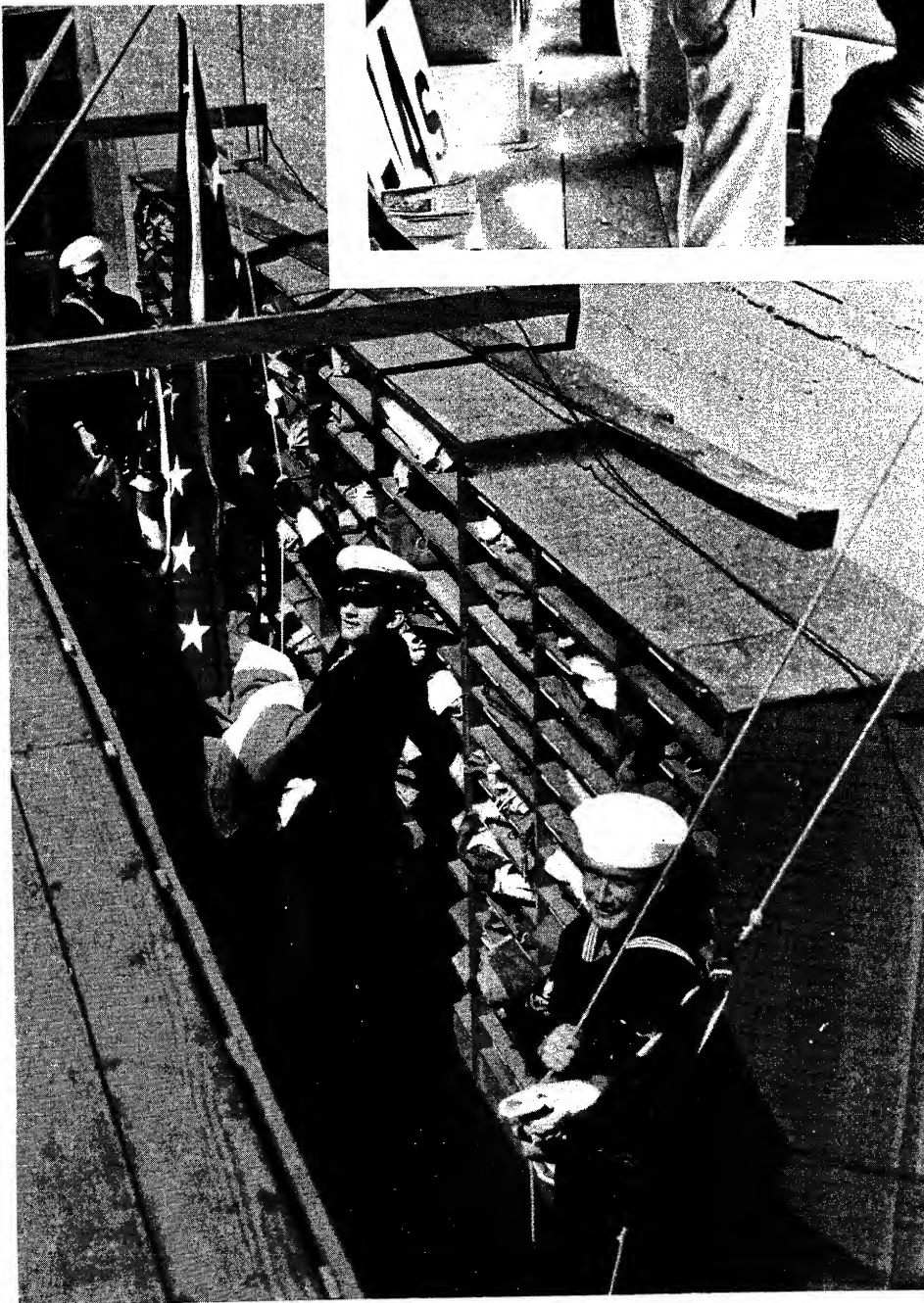
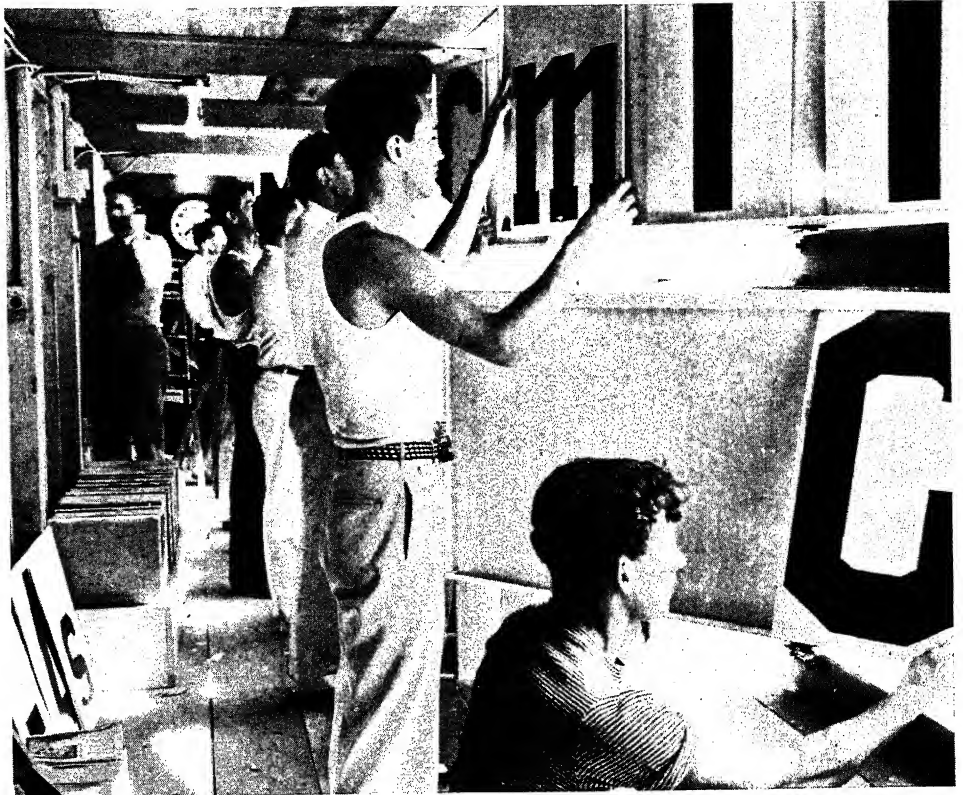
concerning technical requirements for the competitions and by the various departments of the Committee for other requirements, such as seating arrangements, dressing rooms, and special installations.

It was impossible to anticipate in detail a large part of the construction that would be necessary. Arrangements were, therefore, made with a competent builder to handle all the construction to be done by the Committee, on a cost plus basis. A competent firm of architects contributed to the plans in an advisory capacity whenever called upon.

In building new stadiums or altering existing ones, for the Olympic Games, the Committee considered so far as possible the use to which those stadiums could be put after the Games were over. As a result the City of Los Angeles now possesses several permanent sports improvements which are among the direct benefits of the Olympic Games to the City.

## STADIUMS, CONSTRUCTION AND FACILITIES

INTERIOR OF ONE OF  
THREE OPERATING  
DECKS OF THE  
SCOREBOARD  
ALMOST ONE  
HUNDRED FEET  
ABOVE THE  
STADIUM FIELD



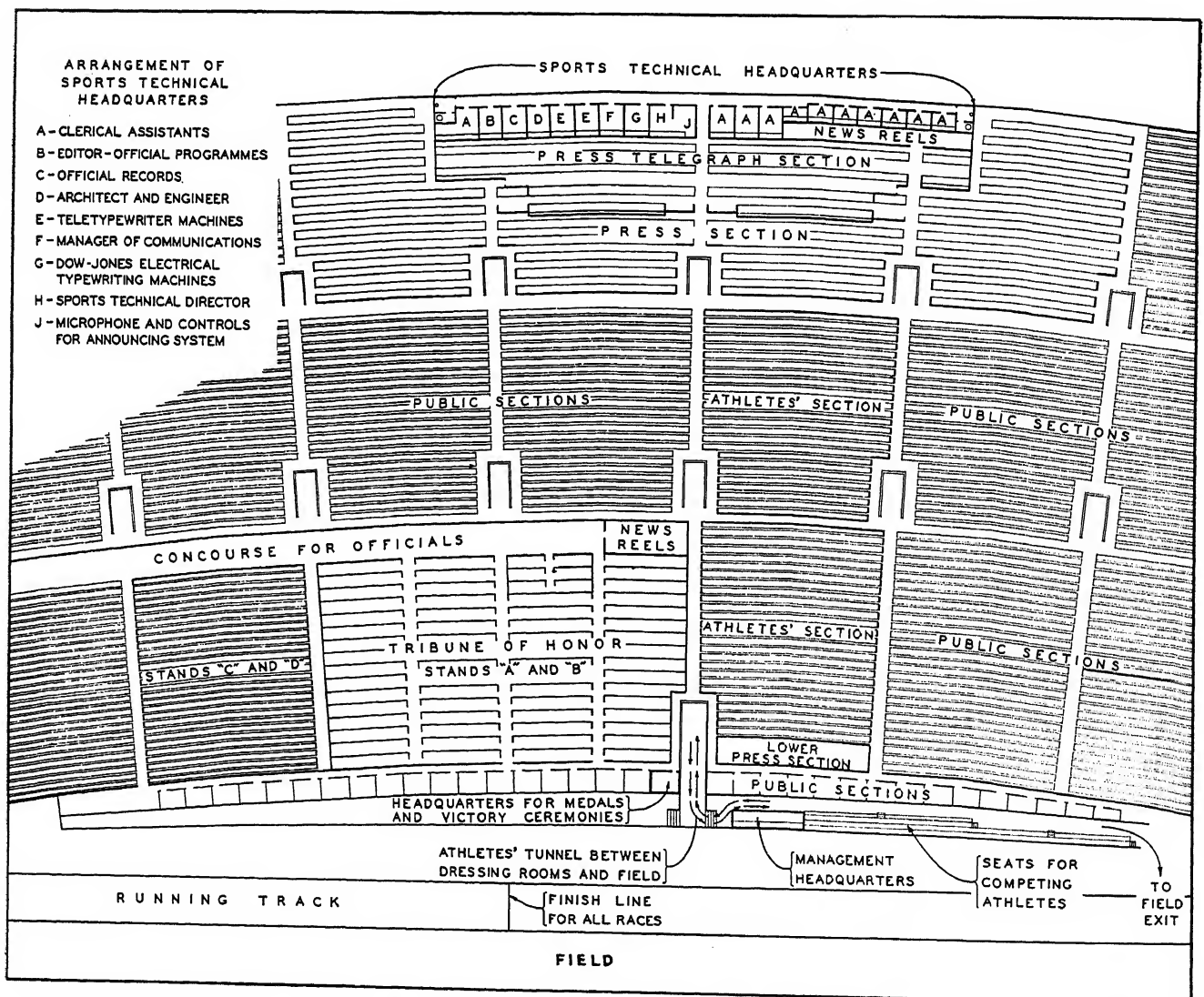
THE  
FLAG LOFT AT TOP  
OF SCOREBOARD  
WITH TRAINED  
MEN FROM THE  
UNITED STATES NAVY  
PREPARING TO  
RAISE  
VICTORY FLAGS

## OLYMPIC STADIUM

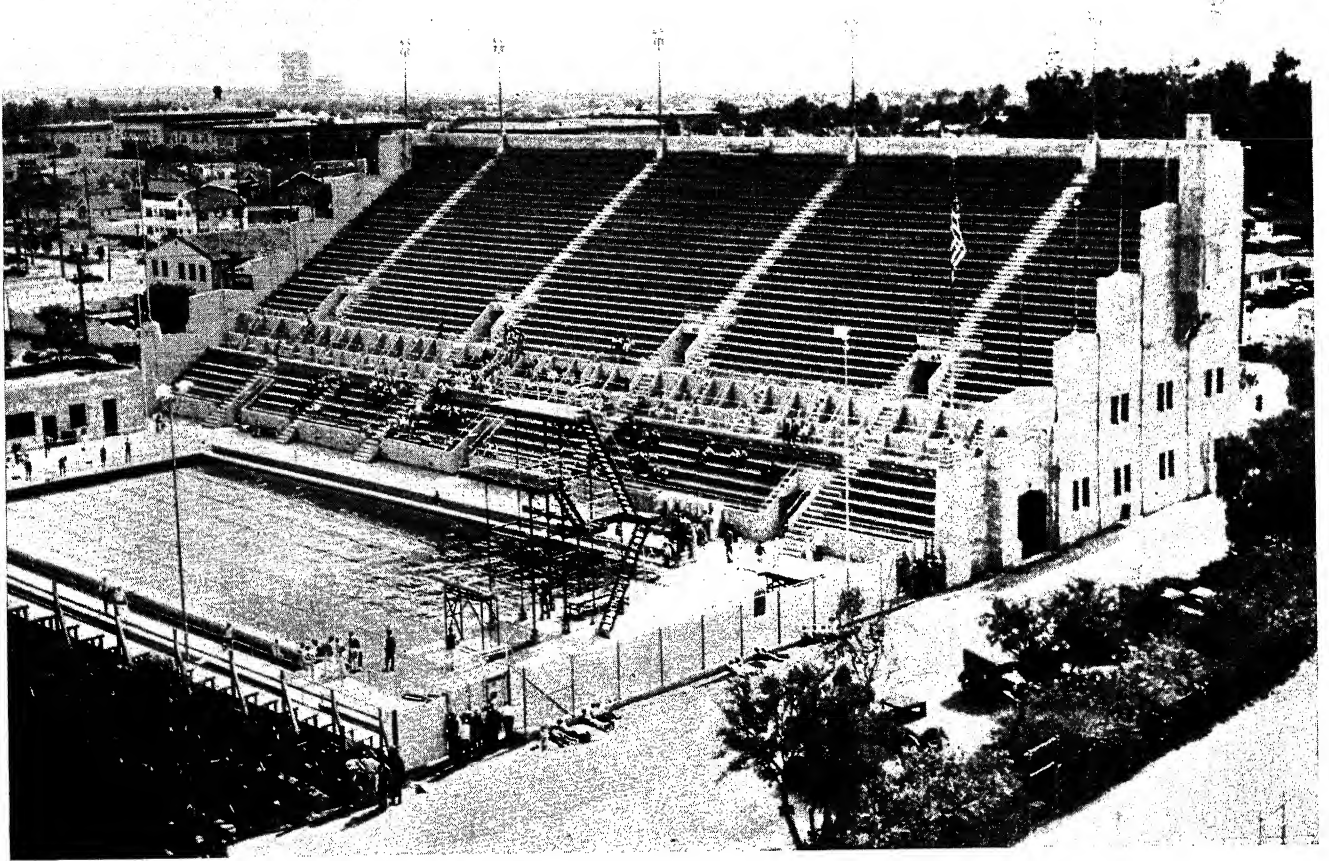
*Located in Olympic Park. Seating Capacity, 105,000*

The Olympic Stadium was turned over to the Committee complete in every respect for the general purposes for which it was built. However, this structure being the focal point of Olympic activity, there were many special alterations, conveniences and additions to be made to adapt the structure to the unusual requirements of the Games.

*The Olympic Torch:* It was decided to erect a large torch above the central arch of the peristyle, so designed that it would fit in with the general architecture of the Stadium, embracing a special arrangement by which a flame could be lighted at an appropriate moment during the Opening Ceremony and kept burning continuously until the termination of the Closing Ceremony. This Olympic Torch, which was 107 feet high, was constructed of concrete surmounted by a



PORTION OF SOUTH STAND OF OLYMPIC STADIUM  
SHOWING RELATIVE LOCATION OF SPECIAL SECTIONS AND FACILITIES



THE SWIMMING STADIUM, SHOWING ONE OF THE TWO STANDS

bronze fixture in the shape of a bowl. After many experiments, a practical means was developed of producing a suitable flame which could be ignited and regulated from an invisible location and could be plainly seen both by night and by day.

*The Flag Pole and Public Address:* A steel Flag Pole 78 feet high was erected at the west end of the Stadium field, just inside the border of the running track. A large Olympic Flag was flown from this mast throughout the Games. The largest type of electrical loudspeaker (announcing) system was installed, having twenty-three huge amplifying horns on the steel flag pole, approximately 35 feet from the ground, and arranged in such a way that announcements reached all parts of the vast Stadium in equal volume. The microphone and all controls for this system were located in the Sports Technical headquarters at the top of the south side of the Stadium.

*The Scoreboard:* A large Scoreboard was erected on the inner face of the peristyle over the main arch and just below the Olympic Torch. In this location



it was plainly visible from all parts of the Stadium. The main face of the Scoreboard was forty-four feet wide by twenty-two feet high and was operated entirely from behind the board on three floor levels. The letters and numbers were twenty-seven inches high and could be read from the most distant seat. Nine rows of letters or numbers were available.



GWYNN WILSON  
ASSOCIATE MANAGER

A portion of the top floor of the Scoreboard was devoted to the flag loft, in which three flags of every nation participating in the Games were carefully arranged so that they could be used in the Olympic Victory Ceremonies with a maximum of speed and minimum possibility of error. Three flag poles, the center one taller than the others, surmounted the Scoreboard at such an elevation that during a Victory Ceremony the spectators simultaneously saw the results of the event on the face of the board, with the flags of the Nations represented by the winners of first, second and third places flying immediately above the board.

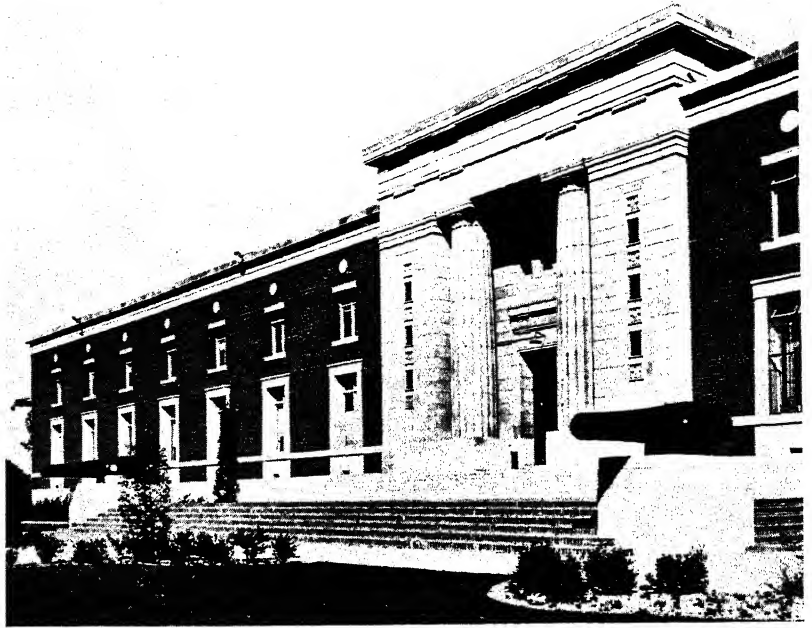
*Special Facilities:* A running track four hundred and forty yards in length had been installed when the Stadium was built. This was reconstructed and shortened to exactly four hundred metres, in order to meet the Olympic requirements. Large dressing rooms were already provided. However, it was necessary to build partitions in these to afford the athletes requisite privacy.

There was an existing tunnel leading from the dressing rooms to the floor of the Stadium. This tunnel was extended to terminate on the inside of the track at the west end of the oval, so that it was possible for the contestants to reach the enclosure within the track without being seen by the spectators.

The seats in the Stadium were arranged according to the typical American plan, there being no specially constructed sections for officials and dignitaries. It was necessary, therefore, to build a Tribune for members of the International Olympic Committee, officers of the National Olympic Committees, presidents and secretaries of the International Federations, special guests, and the Juries. It was desirable to have the entrance for these officials through the main peristyle arch



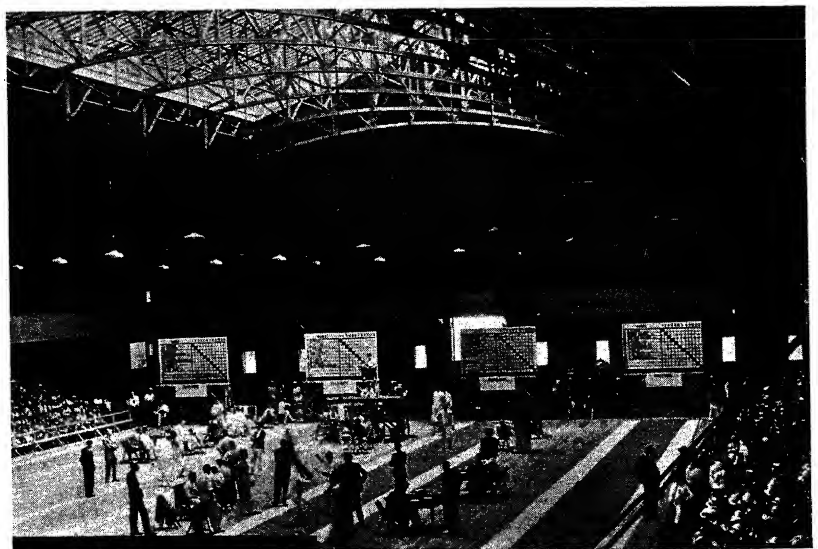
at the east end of the Stadium, and the Protocol specified that the Tribune be located at the finish line, which was at the middle of the south side. Several rows of seats were eliminated at the level of the peristyle entrance, in order to construct a depressed promenade from this entrance to the Tribune, so officials could reach their seats conveniently and without interfering with the view of the spectators.



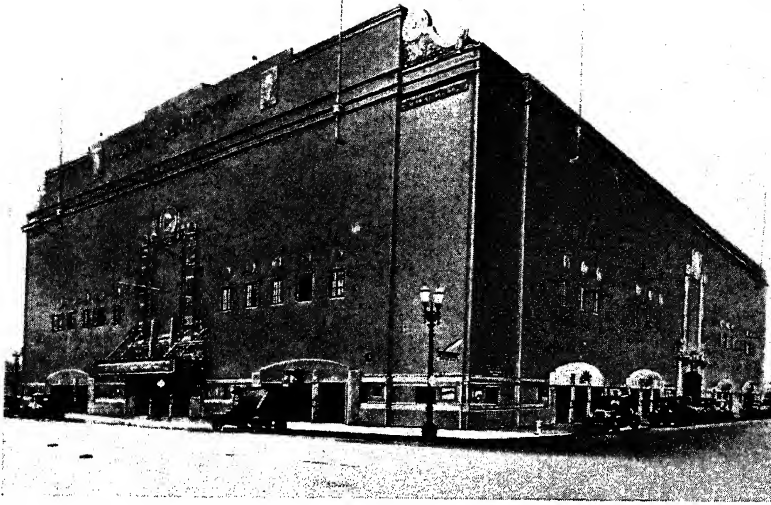
ENTRANCE TO THE FENCING STADIUM

The Tribune consisted of fourteen tiers of loges extending from the level of the field up to the promenade. Comfortable chairs were placed in each loge and the seating of the various groups was arranged according to the Protocol. There were eight hundred and nine chairs in the Tribune.

A Press Box adequate for ordinary use had originally been constructed at the top rim of the Stadium opposite the finish line. Because of the large number of press representatives expected to attend the Games, it was obvious that the space provided would not be sufficient, and the existing press box was therefore turned over to the Sports Technical Department, to be used as a headquarters for communications, announcements, records, etc. Approximately two thousand regular seats just below the original press box were eliminated and replaced by seven hundred and six special places for press correspondents. These were constructed with adequate seating room and generous counter space for each representative, and with sufficient aisle space to permit easy access to the various parts of the press stand, including the Press Telegraph

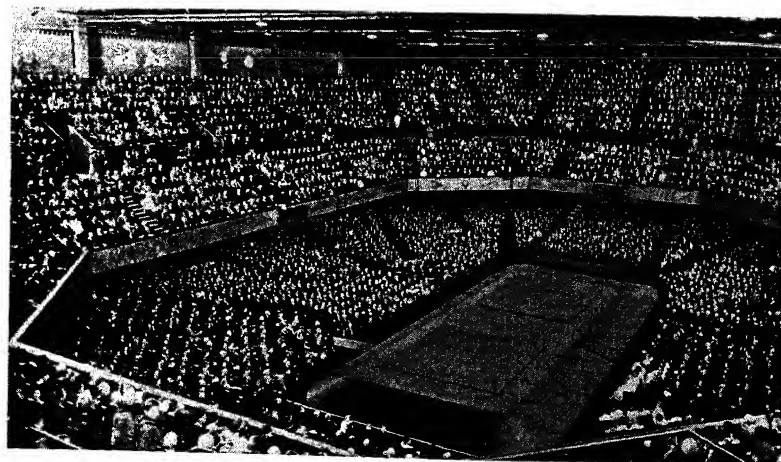


INSIDE THE FENCING STADIUM, LIGHTED THROUGH THE GLASS ROOF



OLYMPIC AUDITORIUM, SCENE OF WEIGHTLIFTING,  
WRESTLING AND BOXING COMPETITIONS

amount to the Board of Playground and Recreation Commissioners of the City of Los Angeles toward the construction of a permanent Swimming Stadium adjacent to Olympic Stadium. It was conditioned that this stadium must fully meet the requirements of the International Swimming Federation from the standpoint of the competitions and provide dressing rooms, official and press headquarters, and seating accommodations for ten thousand spectators. This proposal was accepted by the Board, and plans were jointly completed and approved by the Committee and the Board, and submitted for technical approval to the International Swimming Federation. Construction was started immediately upon receipt of this approval. The stadium was built of concrete with the exception of a 5000-seat wooden grandstand which was dismantled at the close of the Games. The Swimming Stadium was completed several months before the opening of the Games and reserved exclusively for training and competition of the Olympic athletes until the close of the Games.



SHOWING THE SPACIOUS INTERIOR OF OLYMPIC AUDITORIUM  
WITH DOUBLE WRESTLING PLATFORMS

department immediately at the rear of the press section.

SWIMMING STADIUM  
*Located in Olympic Park.*  
*Seating Capacity, 10,000*

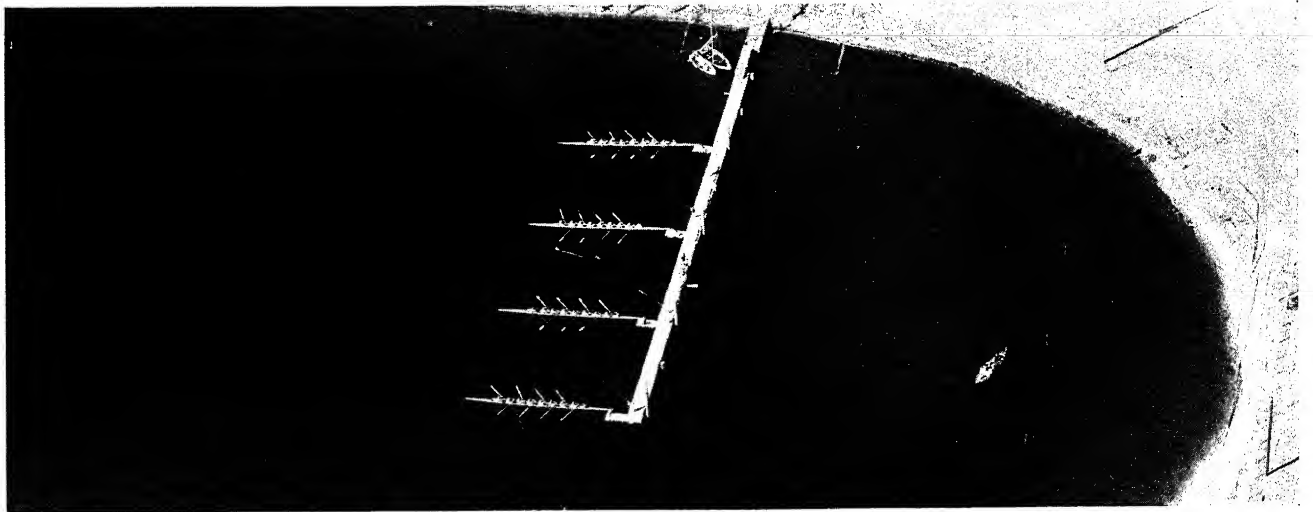
After making careful estimates of the cost of construction of a temporary Swimming Stadium that would meet the needs for the Swimming competitions of the Games, the Organizing Committee made a proposal to contribute this

FENCING STADIUM  
*State Armory, located in Olympic Park.*  
*Seating Capacity, 1800*

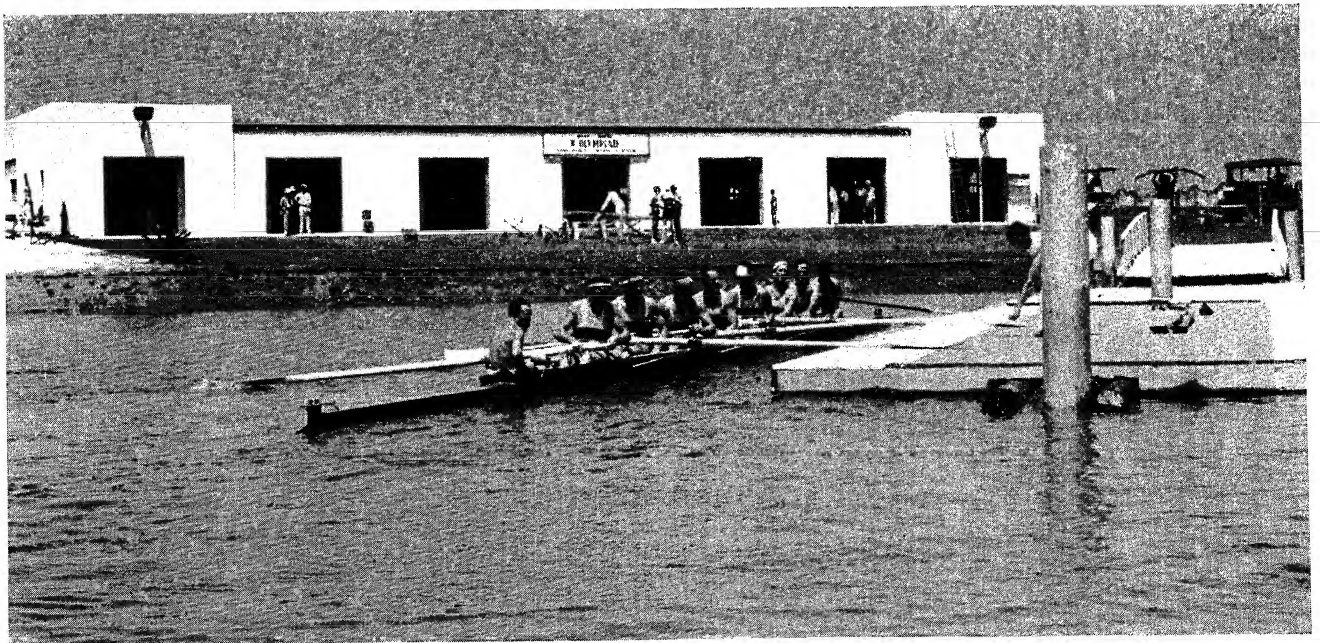
The State Armory of the 160th Infantry was made available to the Organizing Committee at no expense, for the training and competitions in Fencing during the period



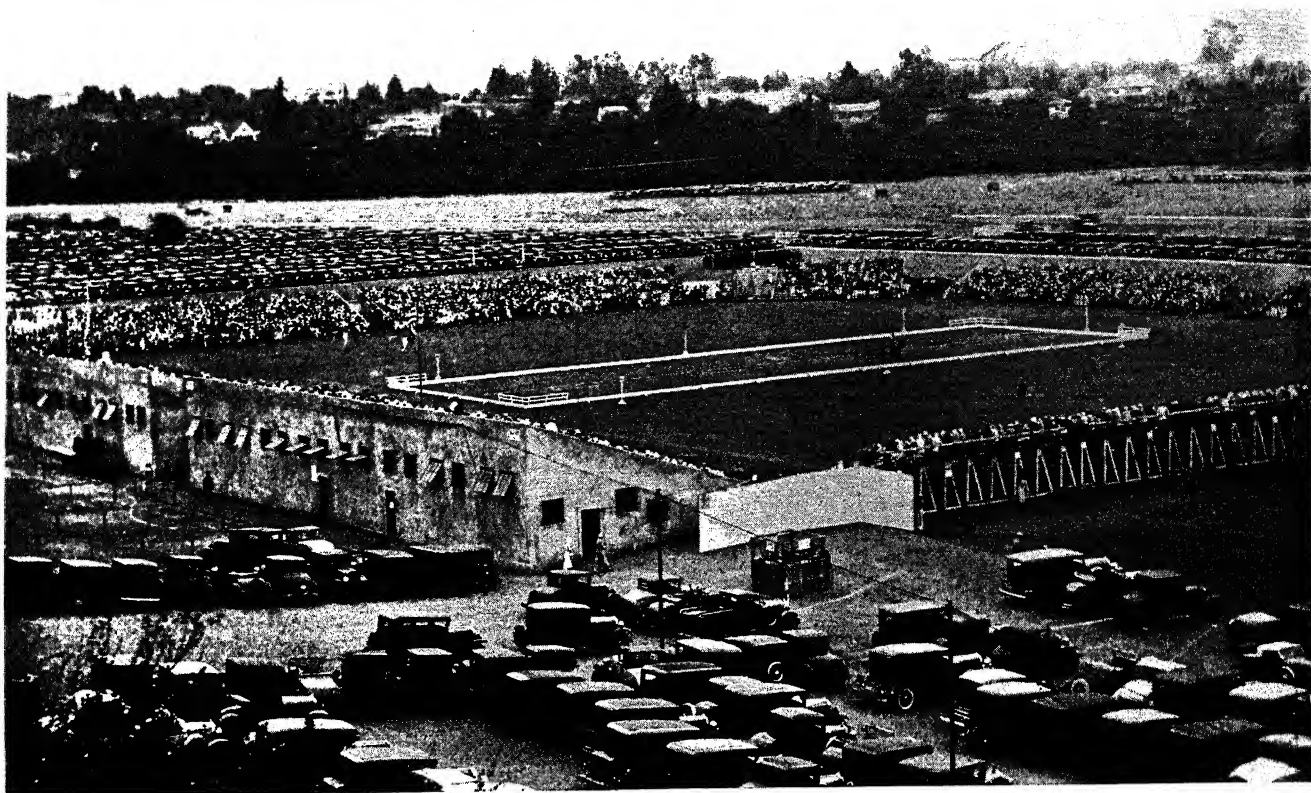
LONG BEACH MARINE STADIUM, FROM AN AIRPLANE



THE STARTING PLATFORM, WITH EIGHT-OAR SHELLS IN POSITION



BOATHOUSE AND FLOAT, BEYOND FINISH LINE



THE EQUESTRIAN STADIUM, RIVIERA COUNTRY CLUB

of the Games. The Committee installed the necessary fencing facilities, re-arranged the dressing rooms, and placed twelve hundred seats on the main floor for spectators. Approximately six hundred chairs were added in the balcony for additional spectators. At the conclusion of the Games the Armory was restored to its original condition by the Committee.

#### OLYMPIC AUDITORIUM

*Located at 18th Street and Grand Avenue. Seating Capacity, 10,000*

The Olympic Auditorium was built in 1924, by a group of Los Angeles citizens. The Auditorium was leased by the Committee for a very nominal sum sufficient to cover expenses, for the purpose of conducting the training and competitions of the Boxing, Wrestling and Weightlifting events of the Games. The Committee constructed a new ring, a press stand, new dressing rooms, and a few other facilities, in order fully to adapt the Auditorium to Olympic use.

#### ROWING STADIUM

*Located at Long Beach Marine Stadium, Long Beach. Seating Facilities, 17,000.  
(Permanent Seats, 5000, Temporary, 12,000, and Two Miles of  
Standing Room along the Course)*

Rowing presented a difficult problem. After a thorough survey of all the



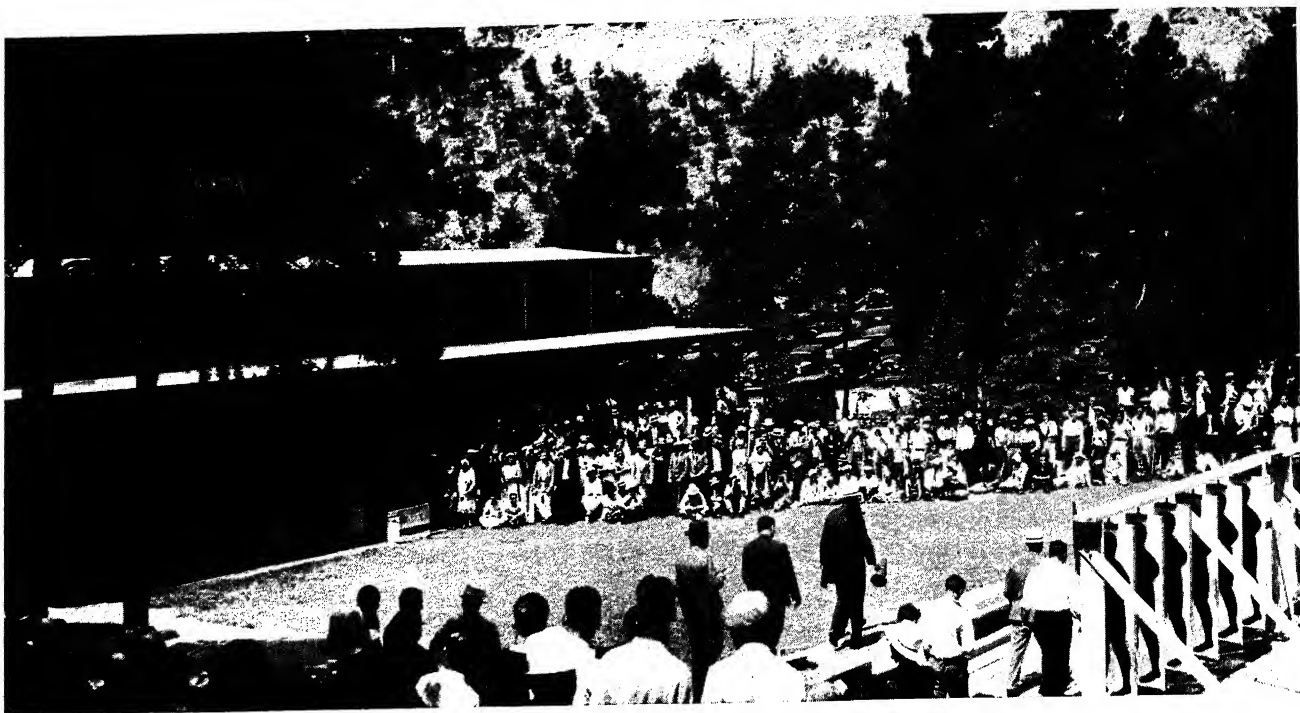
water courses adjacent to Los Angeles, none was found that met the requirements of the Rowing events. However, a lagoon was found within one of the parks of the City of Long Beach that was ideal in every main respect except length, it being about five hundred metres too short.

The Organizing Committee and the City of Long Beach entered into an agreement for the use of this lagoon for the Rowing competitions. The City agreed to dredge the lagoon to the necessary length and depth, to straighten the sides, and to enclose the course completely with a fence, with necessary entrances for the public, contestants and officials, all according to plans furnished by the Committee. The Committee agreed to construct grandstands, a boat house, docks from which to launch the boats, starting platforms, and buildings to contain dressing rooms, and completely equip the course for the competitions. In return for expenditures by the City of Long Beach in fulfilling its part of the contract, the Committee agreed to make all construction substantial and to give it all to the City at the conclusion of the Games. As a result, Long Beach now has a permanent Rowing Stadium,



THE CYCLING STADIUM, ROSE BOWL, PASADENA

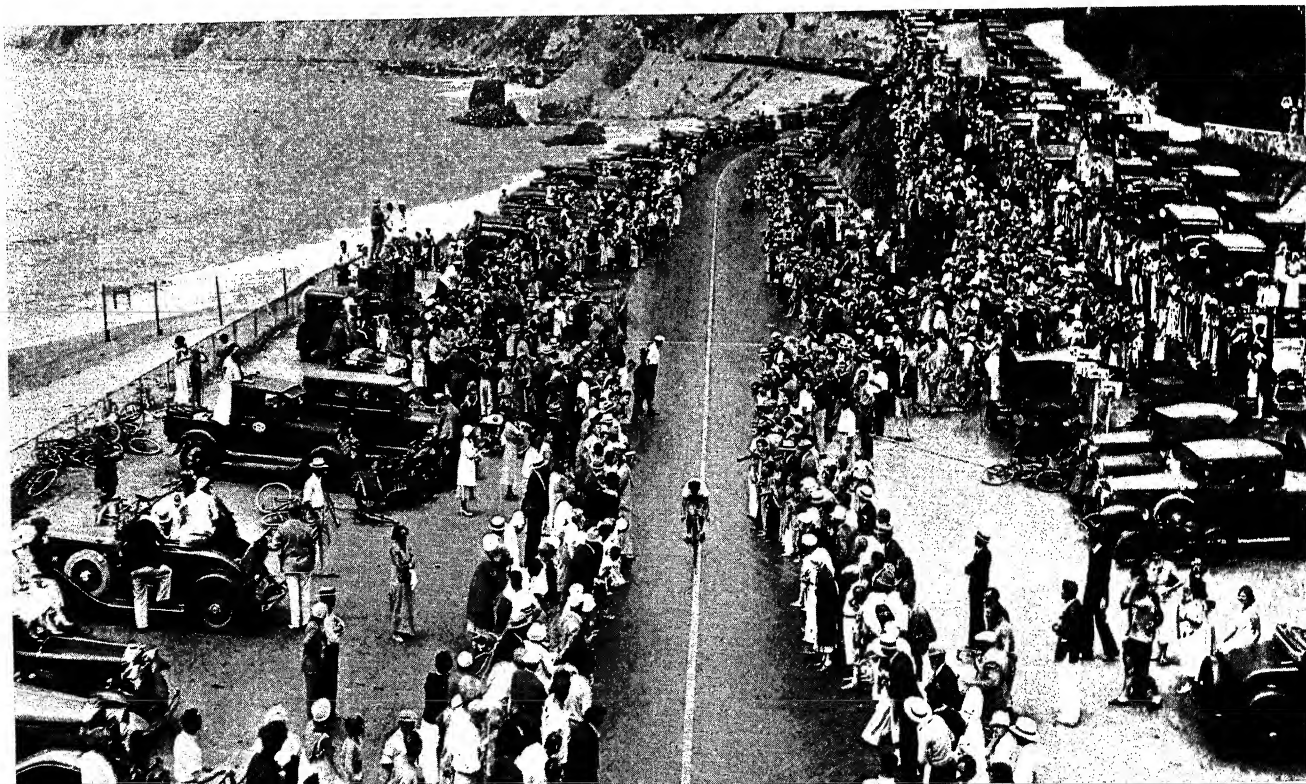




THE SHOOTING STADIUM, AMONG THE TREES OF ELYSIAN PARK

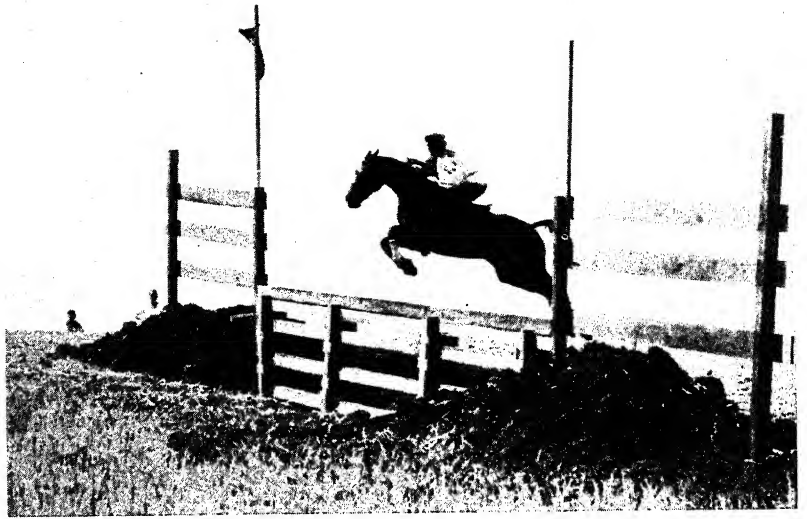
completely enclosed and controlled, to which admission can be charged all spectators if so desired.

After estimating the probable number of contestants in the various events on the Rowing programme, the Committee requested the International Rowing Federation to supply suggested plans for the course, including a design for a build-



THE 100 KILOMETRE CYCLING COURSE, FOLLOWING THE COASTLINE

ing large enough to house approximately sixty shells of various sizes. The Rowing Federation promptly went to work, and in due time a complete sketch, embracing not only the boat-house but other installations necessary for the course, namely the Judges' stand and boat landing, a building for officials and the press, and the launching and landing float and starting



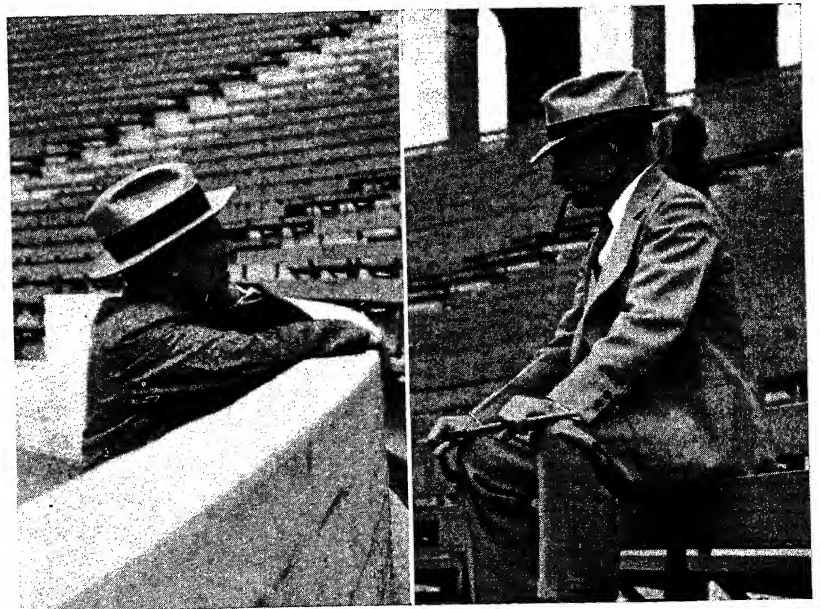
GATE TYPE OF EQUESTRIAN JUMP

bridge, was received by the Committee from Switzerland, where the designs had been executed under the direction of the International Rowing Federation. With this sketch as a basis, numerous American authorities were consulted regarding technical detail, and through its own Engineering department the Committee completed the design and constructed the buildings and floats, adding another large building with dressing rooms capable of housing comfortably two hundred men.

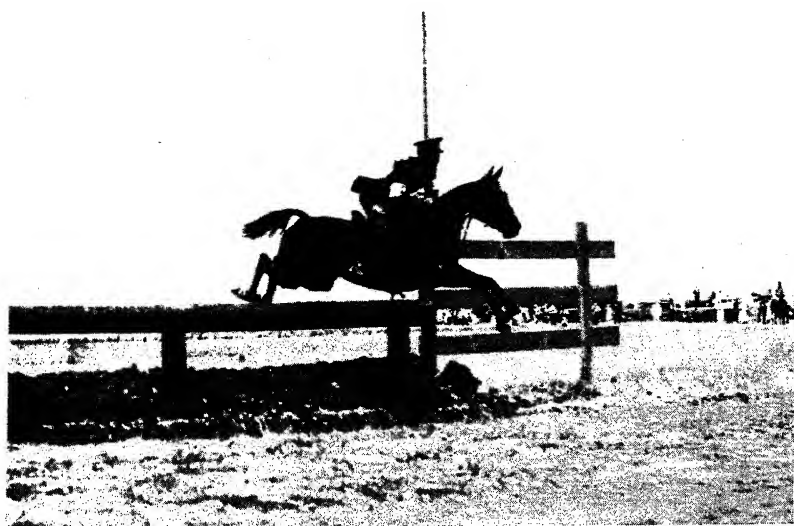
#### EQUESTRIAN STADIUM

*Riviera Country Club. Seating Capacity, 9500*

After a thorough survey of existing facilities in Southern California, the Riviera Country Club was selected as headquarters for all Equestrian events. It was found that there were not sufficient stables to take care of the Olympic horses in addition to the horses regularly kept there. An agreement was therefore entered into between the Committee and Riviera Country Club wherein the Committee agreed to pay the Club a sum of money to cover expenses incident to the use of the equestrian facilities of the Club for the Games, and



COLONEL VAUGHN W. COOPER      COLONEL JOHN A. BARRY  
ADVISORS TO THE ORGANIZING COMMITTEE, EQUESTRIAN SPORTS



ONE OF THE BAR OBSTACLES

the owners of the Club agreed to construct additional stables, a steeplechase course, and a permanent grandstand with a capacity of three thousand spectators. The Committee, in addition, set up the special equipment necessary for the training and competitions of the Equestrian events and also sixty-five hundred additional temporary seats.

#### CYCLING STADIUM

*Pasadena Rose Bowl, Pasadena. Seating Capacity, 85,000*

The Pasadena Rose Bowl was made available to the Committee, by the Tournament of Roses Association of Pasadena, for the Cycling events of the Games. It was necessary to construct the cycling track. In its desire to meet the requirements of experts, the Committee called upon the International Cycling Federation for its assistance and in due course a complete set of working drawings for a track was received from a Parisian engineer to whom this task had been assigned by the Federation. The track was completed according to these plans, and at the conclusion of the Cycling events of the Games, the track was given to the Tournament of Roses Association.

#### SHOOTING STADIUM

*Los Angeles Police Pistol Range, Elysian Park*

The Los Angeles Police Department turned their Shooting Range over to the Committee for use in the Shooting competitions. In order to adapt the range to Olympic purposes, it was necessary to designate the shooting distances in metres instead of yards. The range was otherwise improved in many ways to meet the requirements of the Games and all designs were approved by the International Shooting Federation and by the International Pentathlon Committee. At the conclusion of the Games all improvements were left installed, for the permanent use of the Los Angeles Police Department.

#### CROSS COUNTRY COURSES

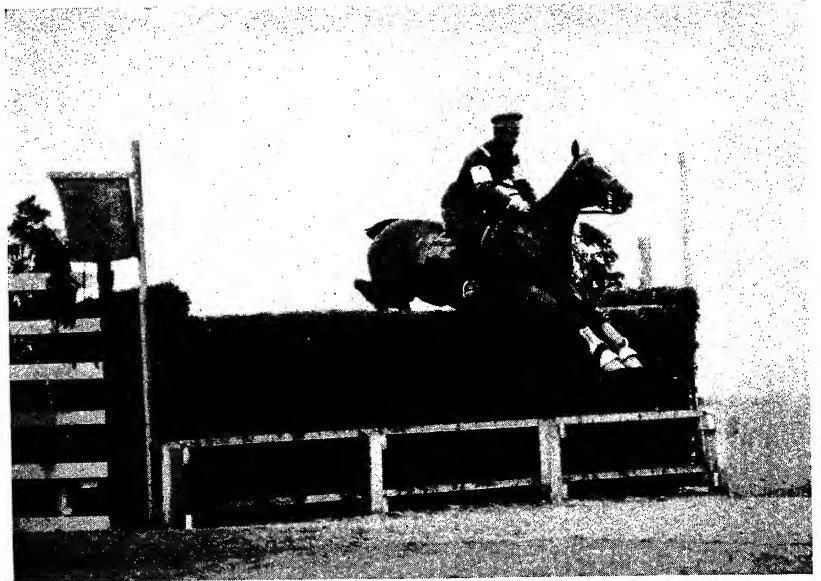
The matter of providing suitable courses for the Cross Country events proved to be one presenting serious difficulties. The city of Los Angeles with its environs

covers an enormous amount of territory, with almost no open ground. The entire district is crossed in every direction by a myriad of paved highways, whose unusually heavy motor traffic constitutes a tremendous hazard to any sport event covering a considerable distance close to the city.

Since the Marathon was required, by edict of the International Athletic Federation, to start and finish in Olympic Stadium, it remained only to pick out the most suitable course from the standpoint of traffic control, to prepare for this historic event. There was no choice as to type of roadway as the only roads available within many miles of the Stadium were all of concrete construction.

Any course in this congested area presented a policing problem quite beyond the comprehension of anyone unfamiliar with traffic conditions in Los Angeles. Here there are more motor cars per unit of population than in any other community in the world. It was manifestly impossible to provide adequate protection for contestants on more than one day, and the Committee therefore insisted on staging the other Cross Country events in districts where adequate protection could be provided. The 50,000 Metre Walk, accordingly, was staged on highways in the vicinity of Griffith Park, after this and several alternate courses had been submitted to the technical delegate of the International Athletic Federation and he had had an opportunity to make a personal survey of the situation. The Walking course was approximately 12,500 metres in length. This necessitated the contestants making two round trips in order to cover the specified distance.

The Cross Country Cycling Race had been set originally for 100 miles but was later shortened to 100 kilometres or about two-thirds of the original distance. It was felt that the only way in which the cyclists could be protected in this race was to stage the event on the highways most easily controlled. After considerable investigation, a course was laid out from the vicinity of Moorpark to join the Roosevelt Highway at Oxnard and finish on the outskirts of the city of Santa Monica. This course, which was paved for the entire distance, had a minimum of dangerous crossings and a reasonable num-



A DIFFICULT HEDGE JUMP





LOS ANGELES HARBOR  
RIGHT CENTER, YACHT HARBOR; UPPER RIGHT, PORTION OF MONOTYPE YACHTING COURSE



ber of grades, and for approximately two-thirds of its distance ran along the shore of the Pacific Ocean, where traffic could be completely shut off.

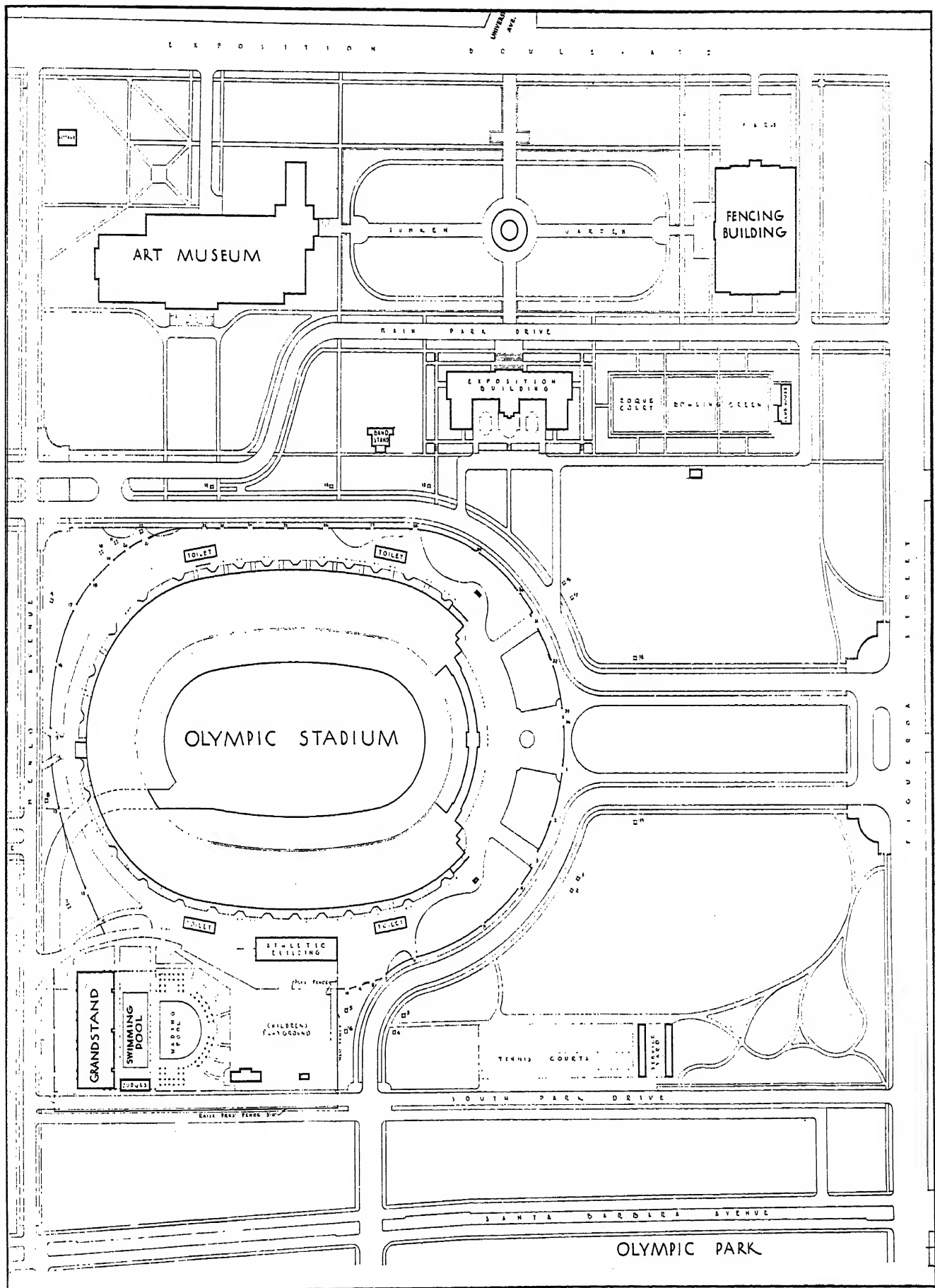
Without question, one of the most difficult problems faced by the Organizing Committee was that of locating and preparing a course near Los Angeles fulfilling the exact requirements of the International Equestrian Federation for the Cross Country phase of the Three-Day Event. Previous to the Games, there did not exist within a hundred miles of Los Angeles a steeplechase course as called for in phase B. Apart from the expense involved in constructing such a course, it seemed impossible to find a location for a course having immediately adjacent to it the roads required for phases A and C and the 10,000 metres of open terrain called for in phases D and E. The difficulty of locating such territory, which normally would be found only on a military reservation, and of securing control of the property if located and providing adequate traffic control and protection, seemed almost insurmountable.

But, thanks to the earnest co-operation of United States cavalry officers representing the International Equestrian Federation, who spent more than two years in investigating possible sites and in preparing the course decided upon, a course complying in all details with the requirements of the Equestrian Federation was finally constructed for the Cross Country events. It was a course which presented unusual difficulties to horses and riders accustomed to standard racing conditions, but on the other hand was absolutely typical to western United States and one whose difficulties presented a sterling challenge to the world's visiting riders and mounts.

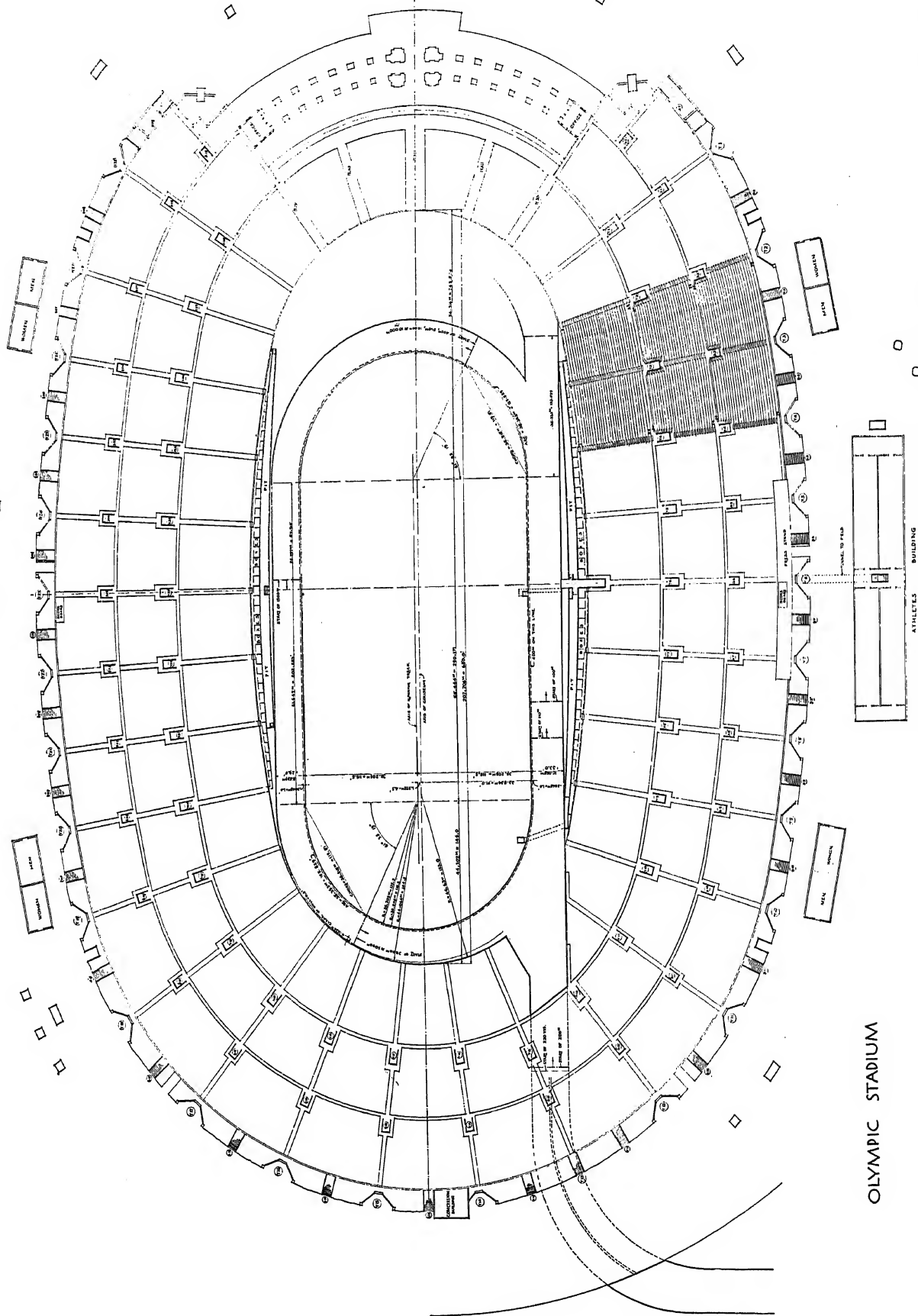
A portion of phase D of the Equestrian Cross Country course was used for the Equestrian phase of the Modern Pentathlon, and presented no unusual difficulties to experienced horsemen although rather terrifying for those who entered the Pentathlon event without proper experience in cross country riding.

For the Cross Country Run phase of the Modern Pentathlon a 4000 metre hill and dale course was required and this was laid out on a golf course conveniently located close to the Olympic Village.



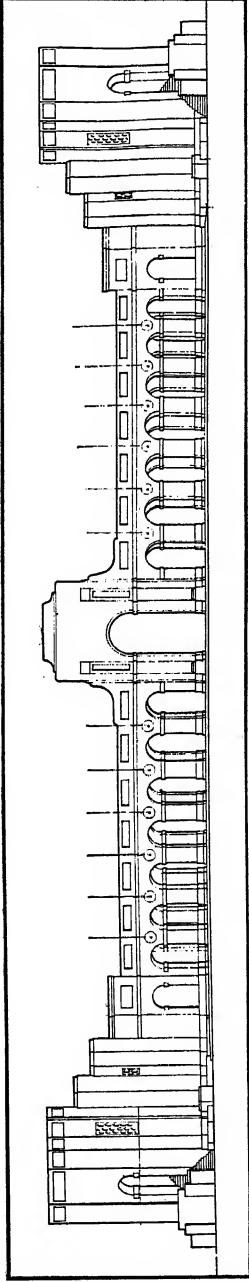


GROUND PLAN OF OLYMPIC PARK

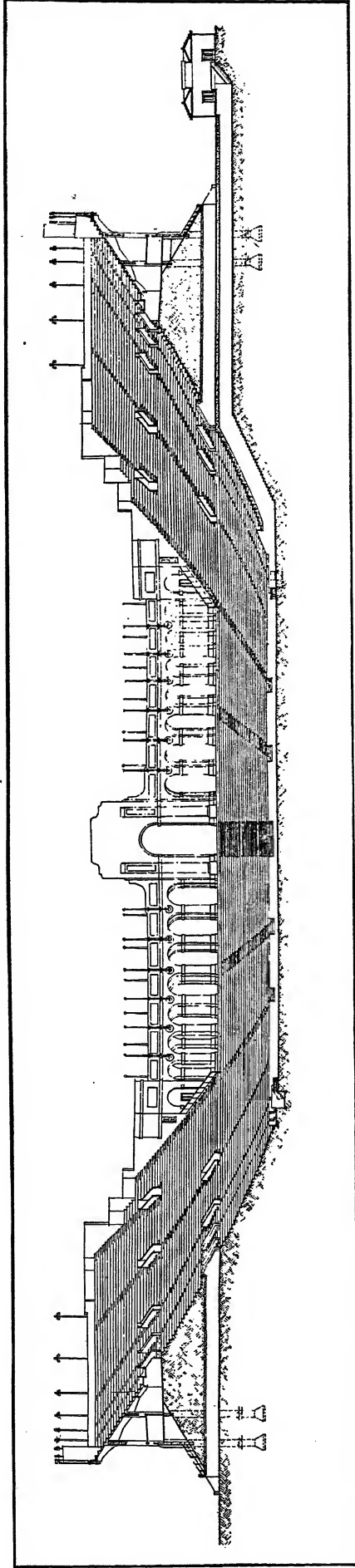


OLYMPIC STADIUM

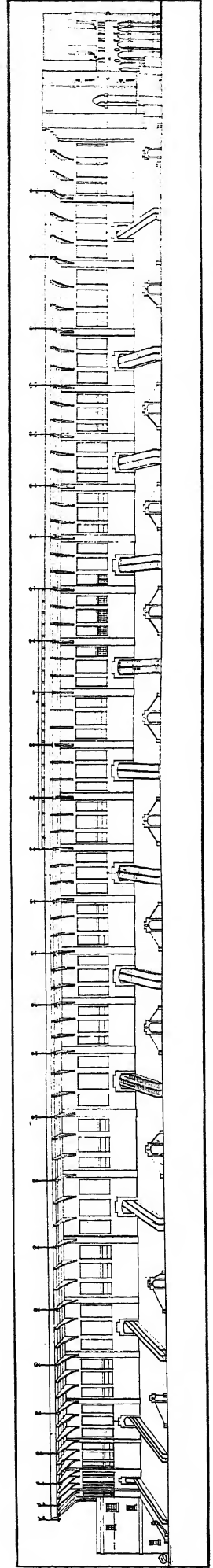
SEATING AND FIELD PLAN OF OLYMPIC STADIUM



OLYMPIC STADIUM — FRONT ELEVATION OF PERISTYLE



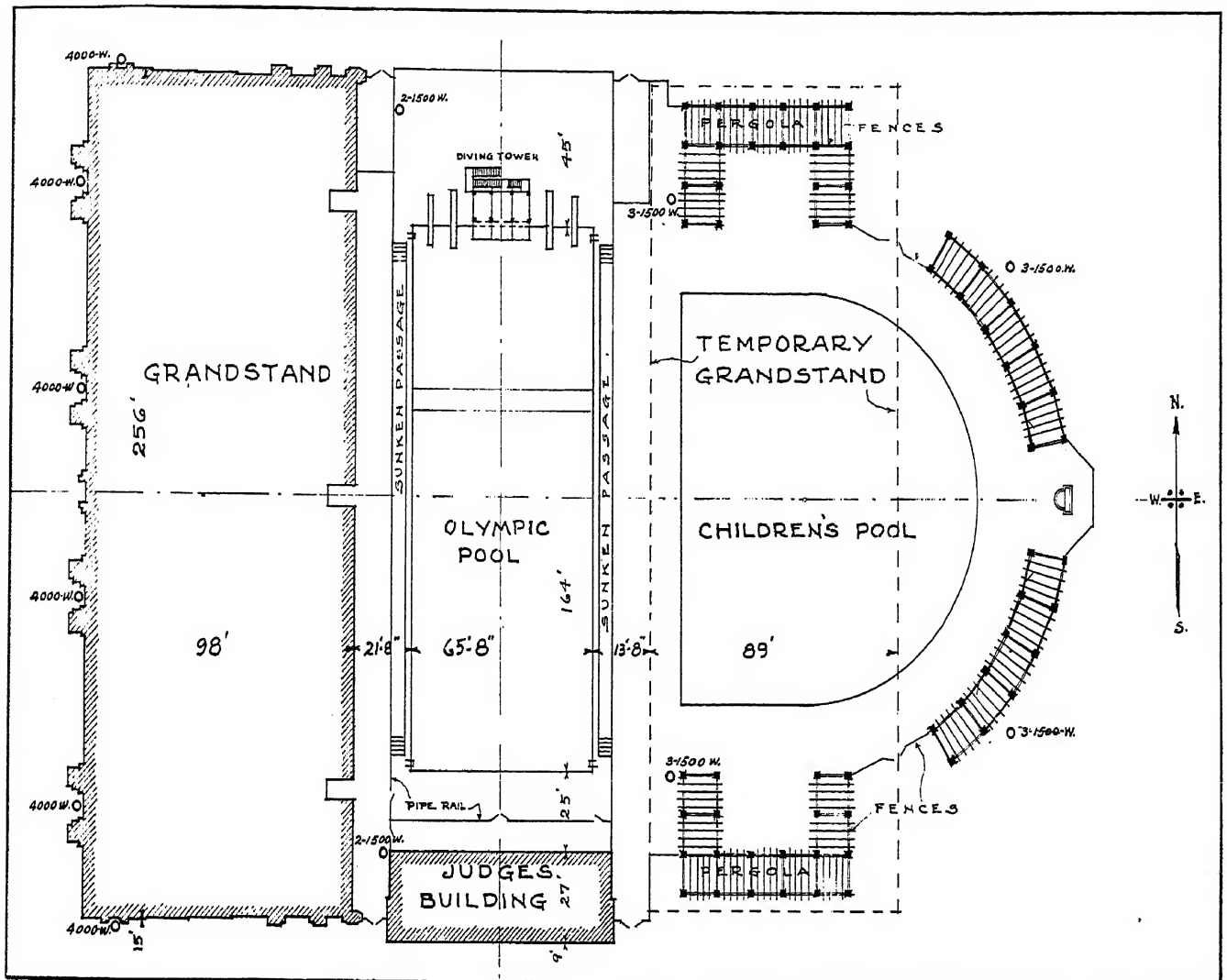
OLYMPIC STADIUM — TRANSVERSE SECTION SHOWING CUT AND FILL PLAN OF CONSTRUCTION AND TYPICAL TUNNEL AND STAIRWAY ENTRANCES FOR THE PUBLIC, ALSO TUNNEL FOR PARTICIPANTS FROM DRESSING QUARTERS (RIGHT) TO FIELD



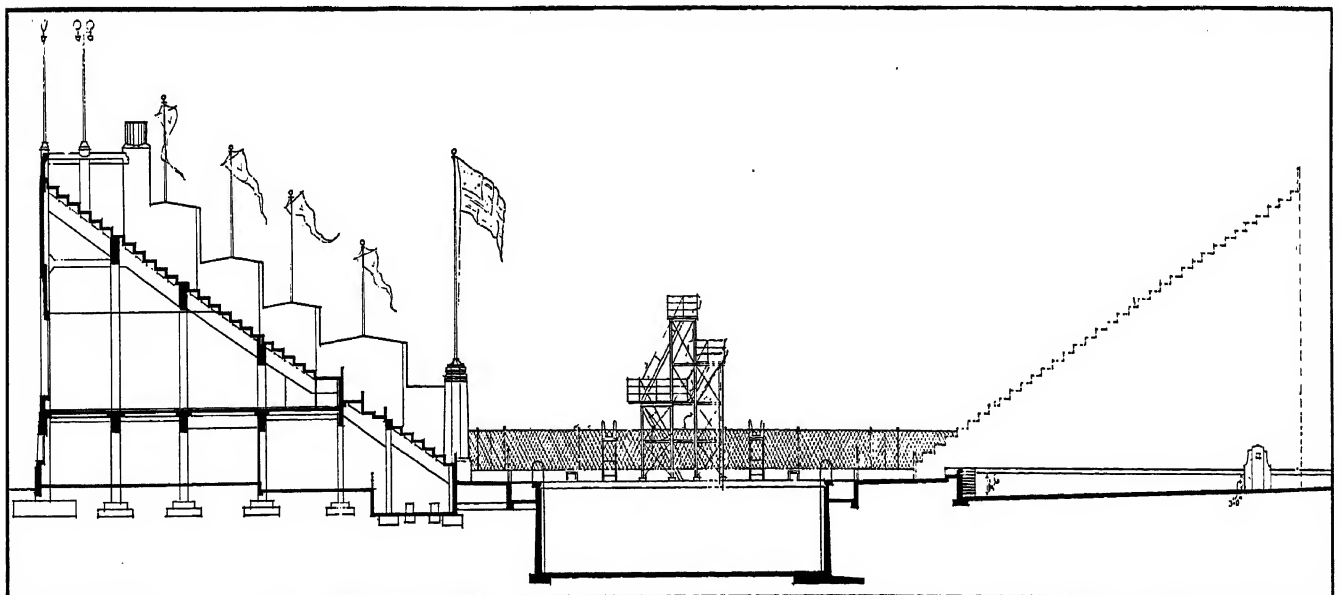
OLYMPIC STADIUM — OUTSIDE ELEVATION SHOWING ARRANGEMENT OF THE MANY TUNNEL AND STAIRWAY ENTRANCES AND EXITS



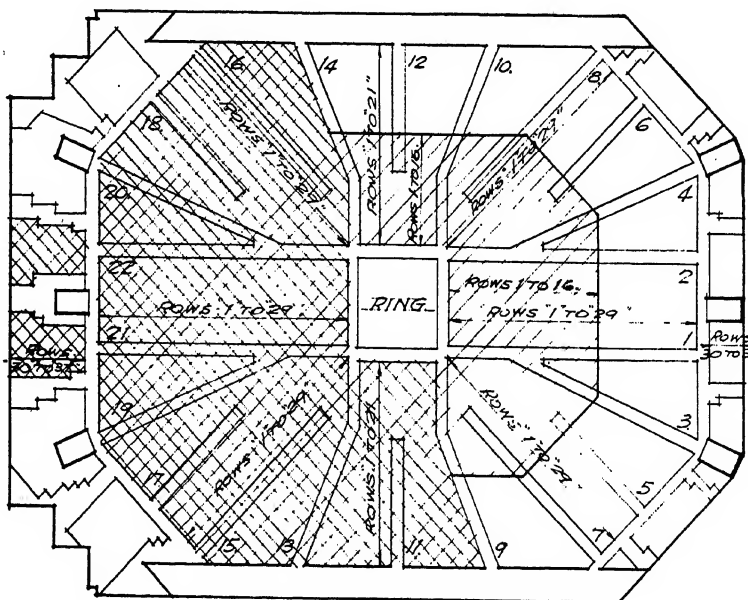
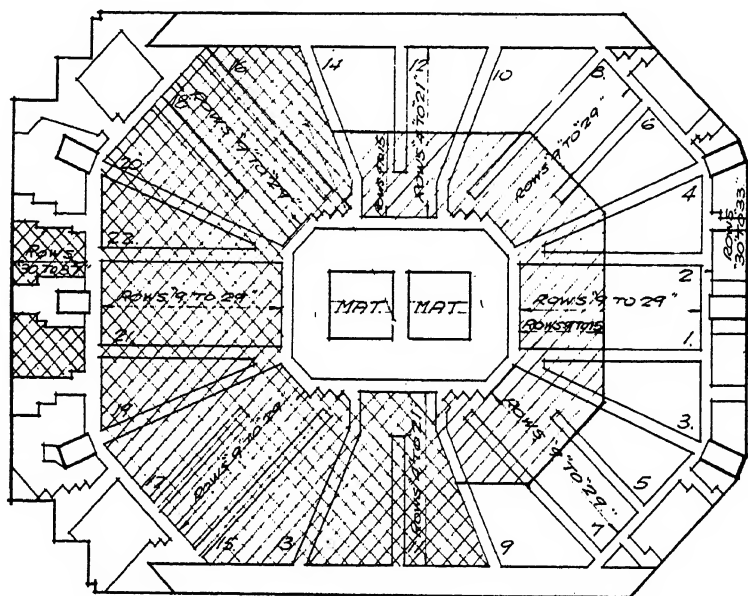
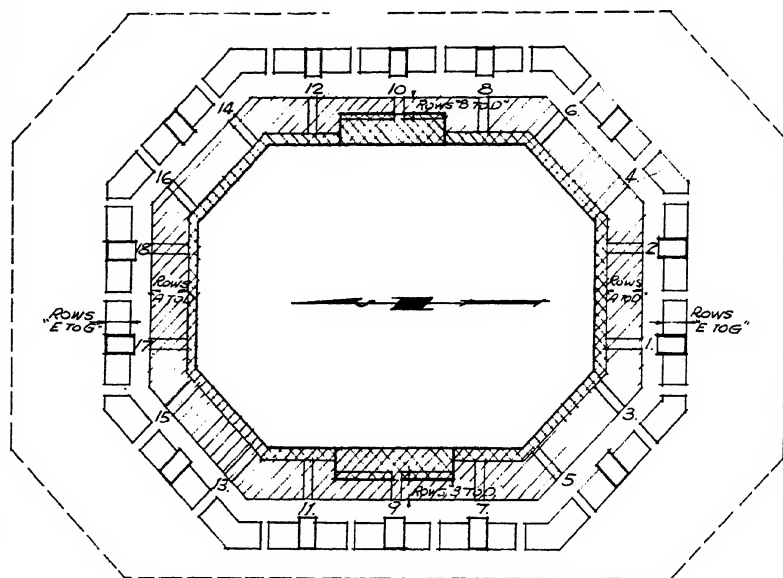
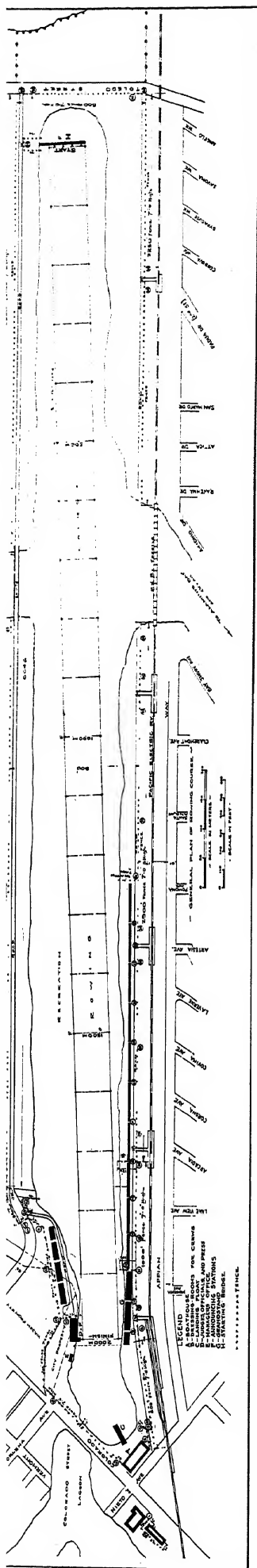


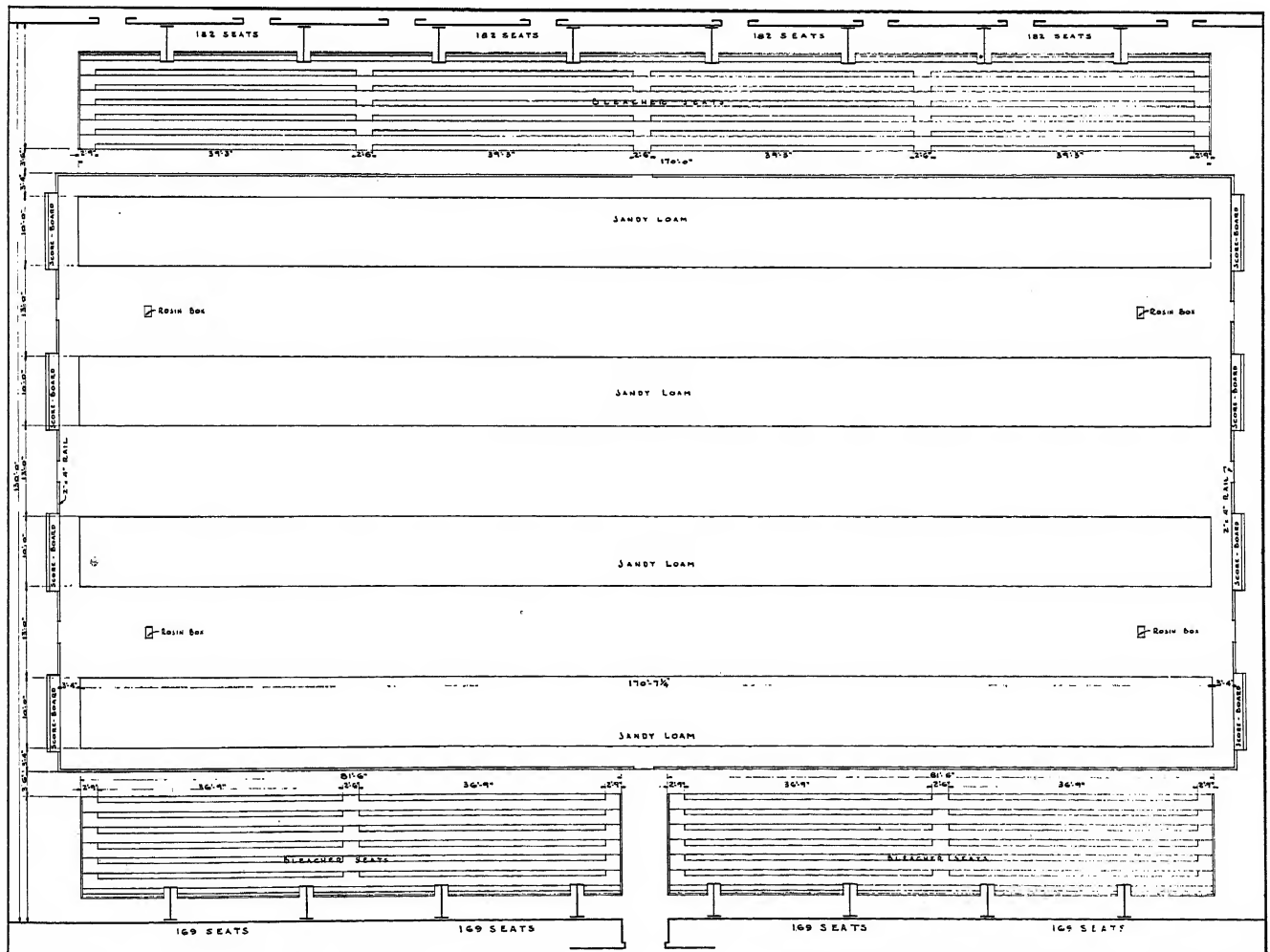
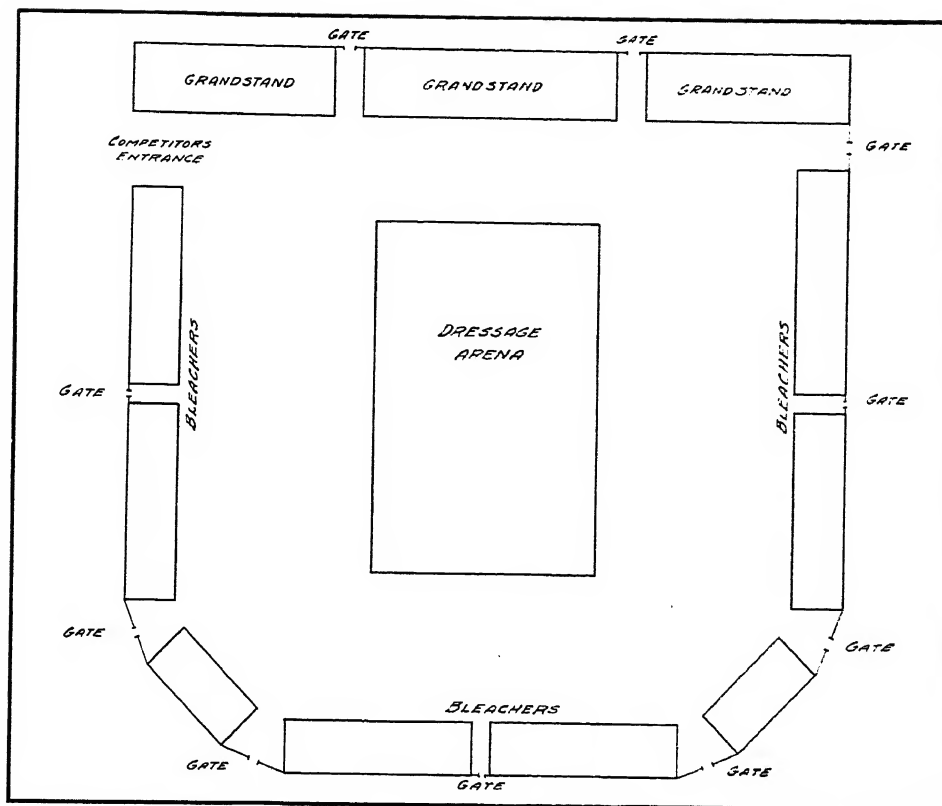


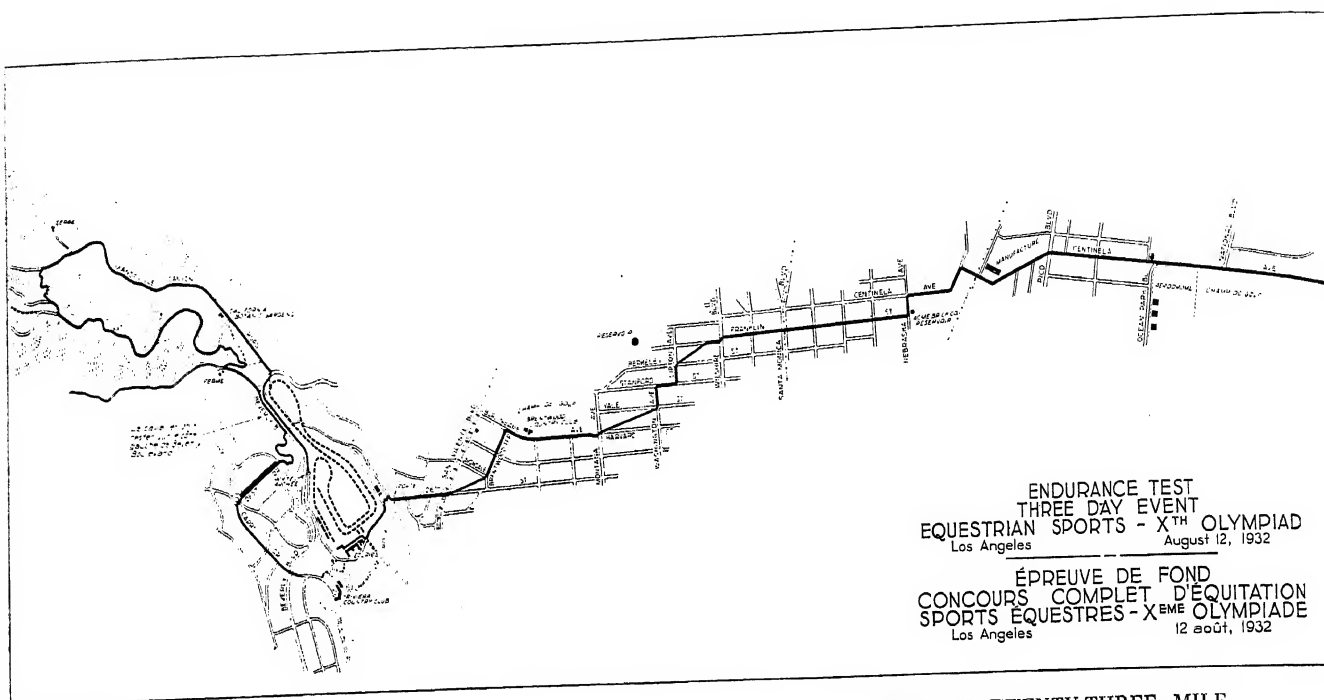
FLOOR PLAN OF SWIMMING STADIUM



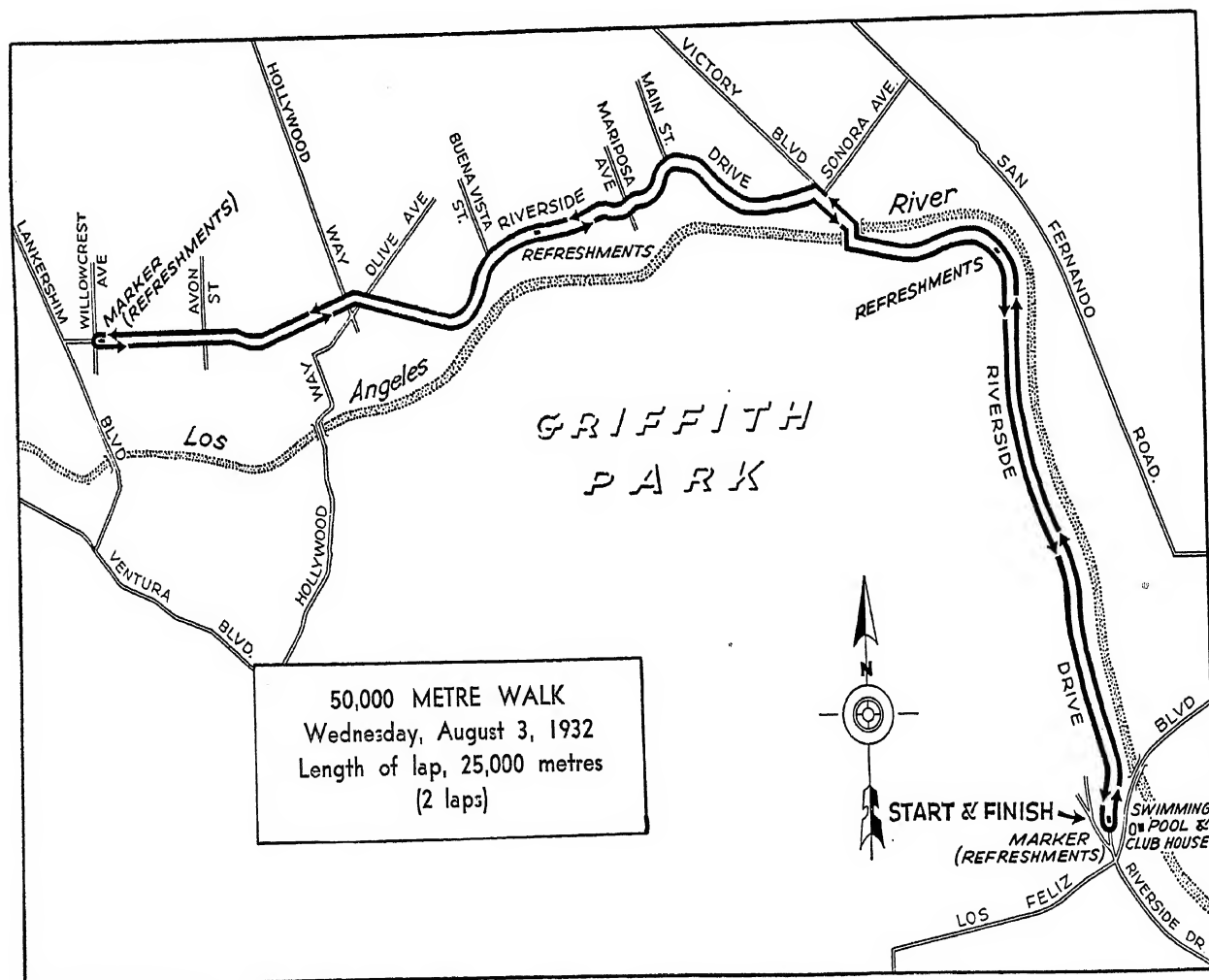
SWIMMING STADIUM—TRANSVERSE SECTION. BROKEN LINES SHOW TEMPORARY GRANDSTAND WHICH WAS REMOVED AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE GAMES







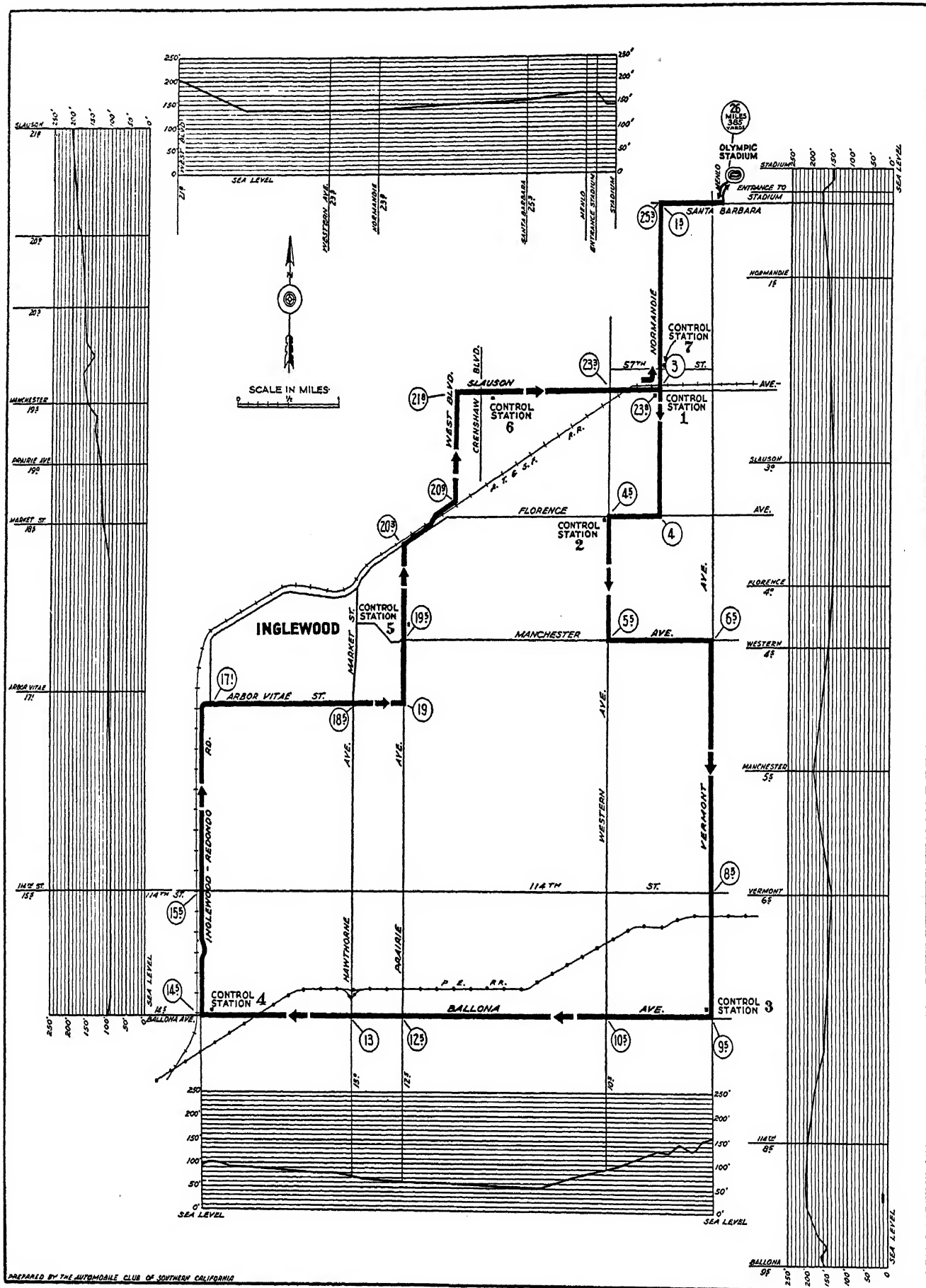
MAP OF TWENTY-THREE MILE



MAP OF COURSE FOR THE 50,000 METRE WALK IN THE ATHLETICS COMPETITIONS







THE 26 MILE 385 YARD MARATHON COURSE

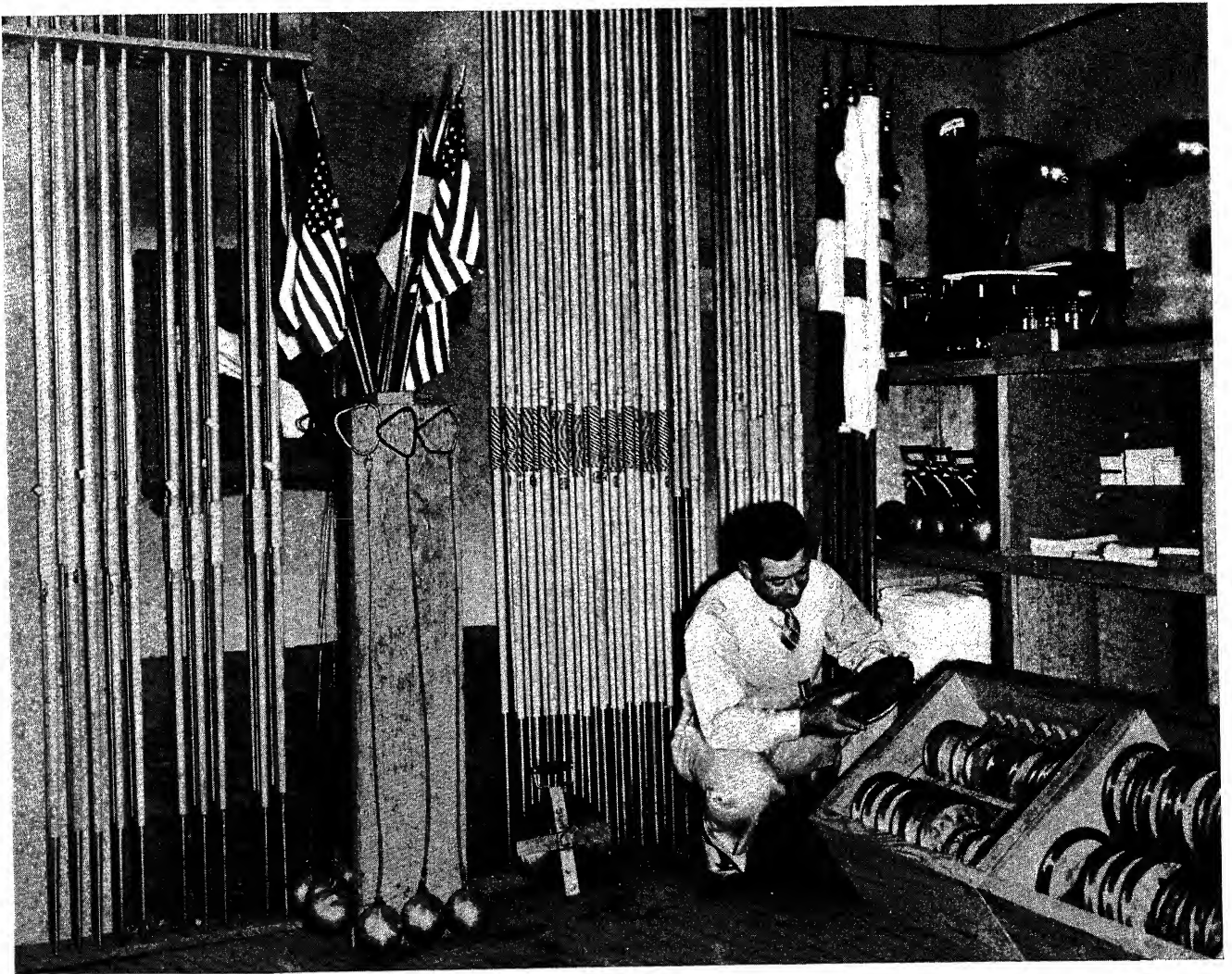




## EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES

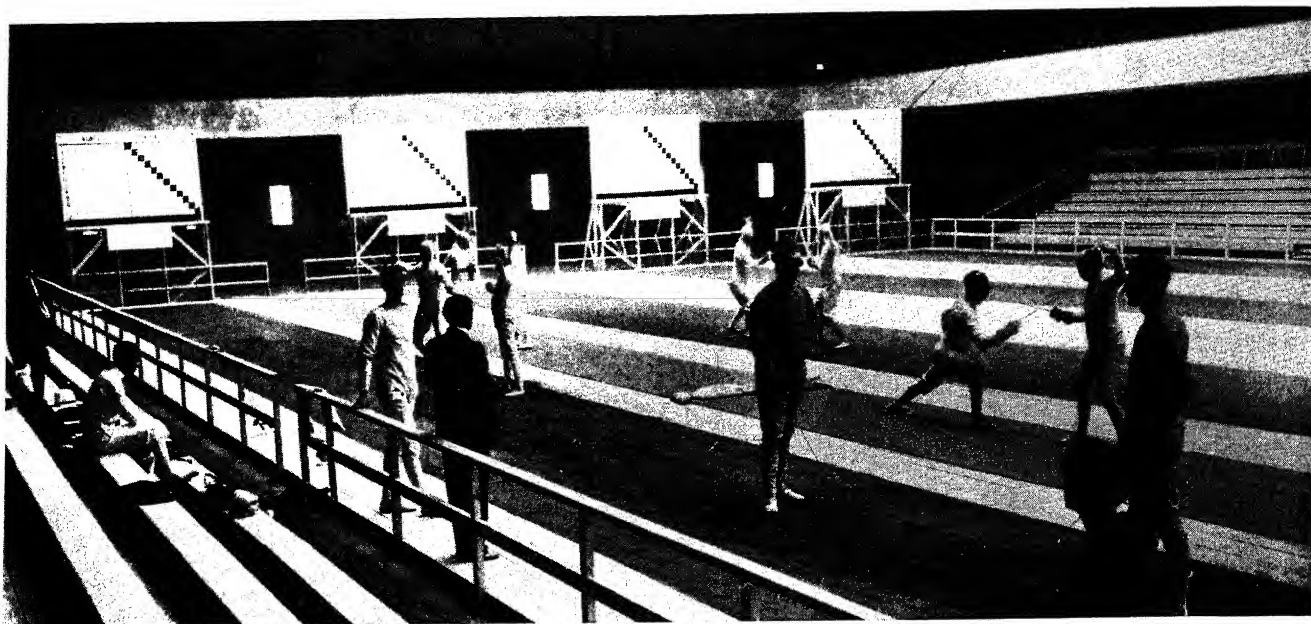
IN ITS preparations for the Games, the Organizing Committee followed the policy of endeavoring to provide equipment which came within the necessary specifications and with which the athletes also were familiar. In every case the equipment provided came within the specifications called for in the rules, and in most cases the equipment was specifically approved in advance by the governing Federations.

*Athletics:* All hurdles and obstacles used in the competitions were constructed in the United States according to designs submitted to and approved by the International Athletic Federation. Jumping and vaulting standards came from manufacturers in the United States and in Finland; shots came from



A CORNER IN THE EQUIPMENT ROOM, OLYMPIC STADIUM



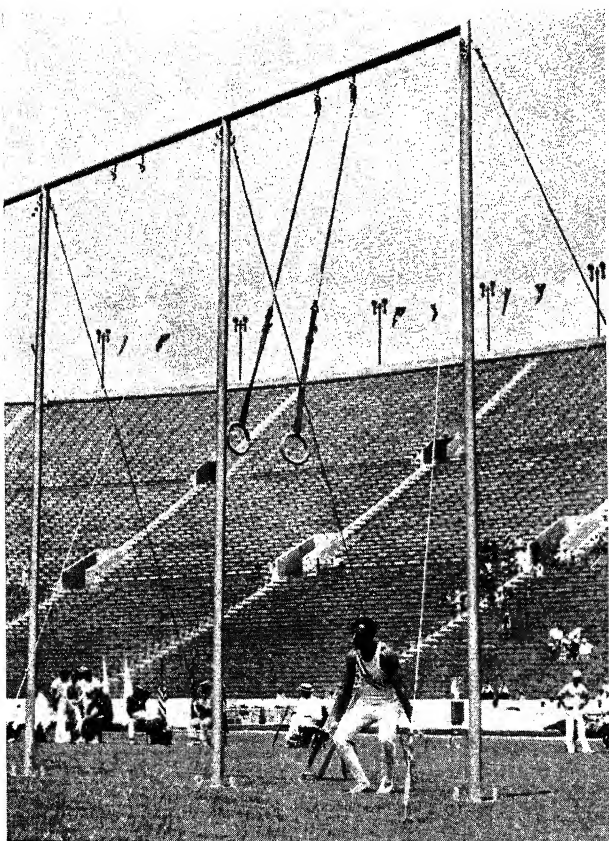


FENCING MATS AND SCOREBOARDS

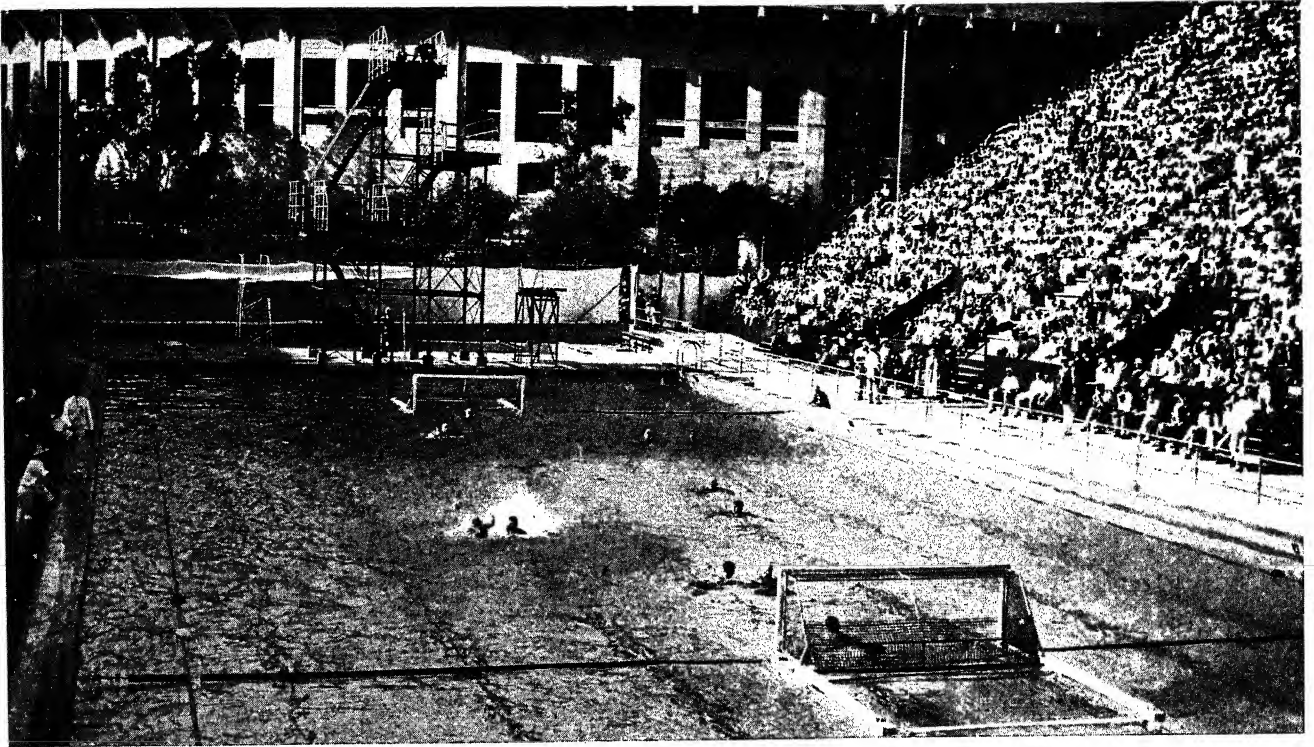
Sweden, Finland, Germany, and the United States; hammers came from Sweden, Germany, and the United States; discus from Sweden, Finland, Germany, Austria, and the United States; javelins from Sweden, Finland, and the United States; and vaulting poles from Finland and the United States.

Many special installations were made at Olympic Stadium for Track and Field events. Dirt runways for Javelin and Jumping events were installed, using a mixture of selected soils of the same texture as the running track. In the case of large areas, such as needed for the High Jump and Javelin runways, the soil was kept in place by an inter-laced structure of wood four inches beneath the surface. In the Broad Jump pits, a special leveling device, consisting of a heavy steel blade moving on runners at the exact height of the take-off board, made certain that the material in the pit was at the correct level.

*Boxing:* The Committee provided gloves and bandages for the Boxing events, the gloves being of an English make officially approved by the Secretary of the International Boxing



FLYING RINGS FOR GYMNASTICS,  
OLYMPIC STADIUM



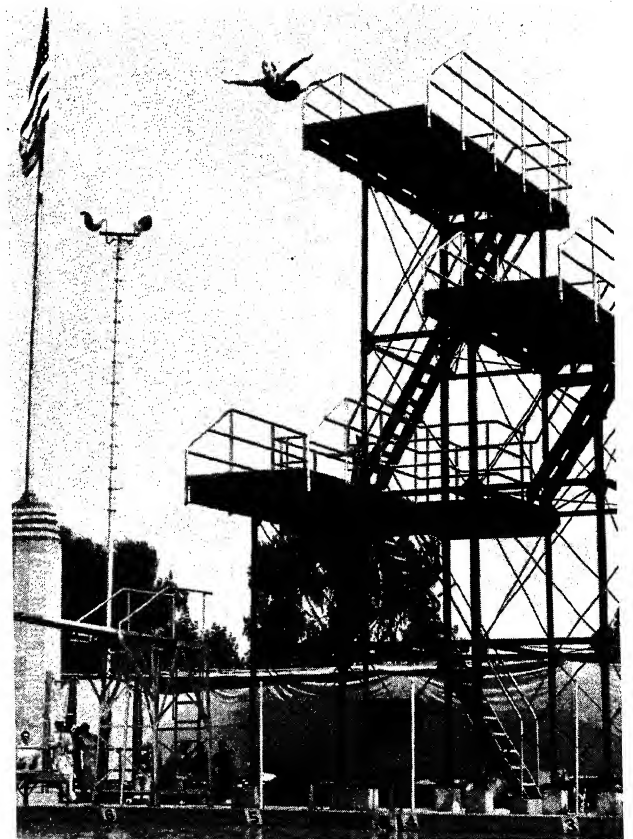
WATER POLO FACILITIES

Federation and the bandages all being of standard American manufacture.

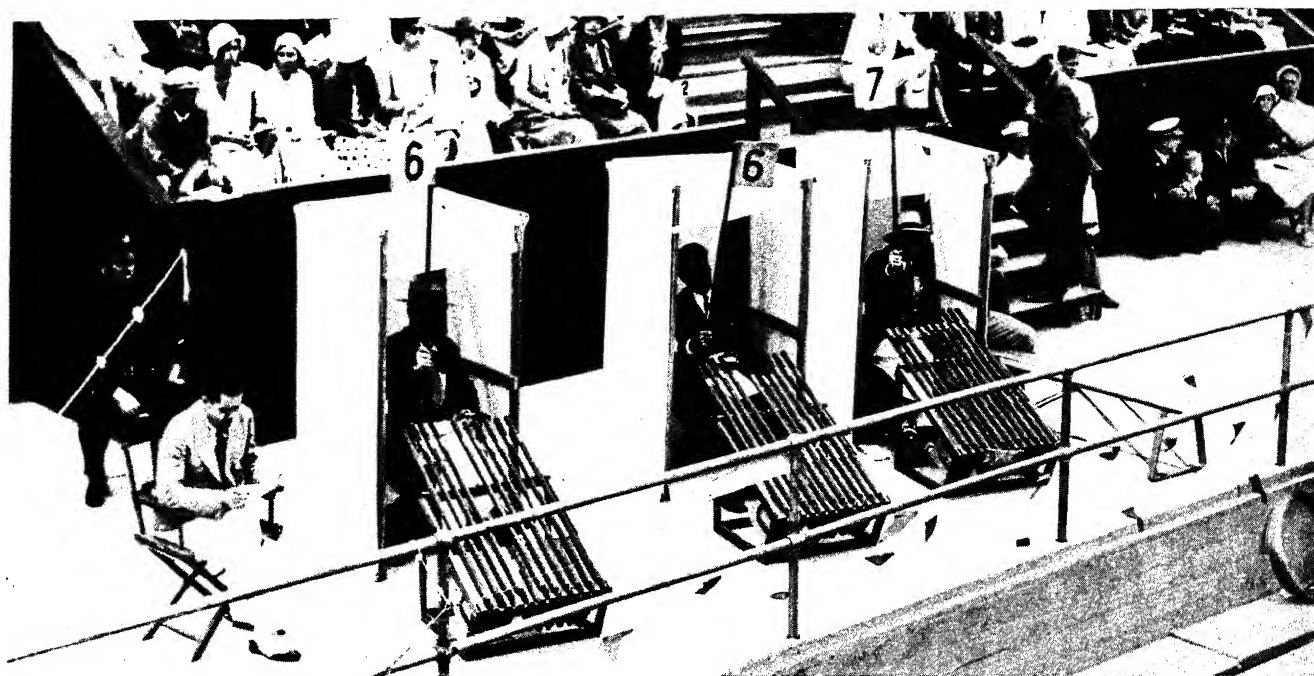
*Cycling:* No special equipment was required for the Cycling events.

*Equestrian Sports:* The necessary number of hazards, all of which were of standard design approved by the American Horse Show Association, and of dimensions conforming strictly with the requirements of the International Equestrian Federation, were provided by the Committee.

*Fencing:* For the Fencing events, four dirt runways of clay mixture were constructed, covered by canvas and surmounted by continuous strips of special cork linoleum carpet of American manufacture approved by the International Fencing Federation. These strips were each fifty metres in length and two metres in width. The entire design was approved in advance of construction by the International Federation.



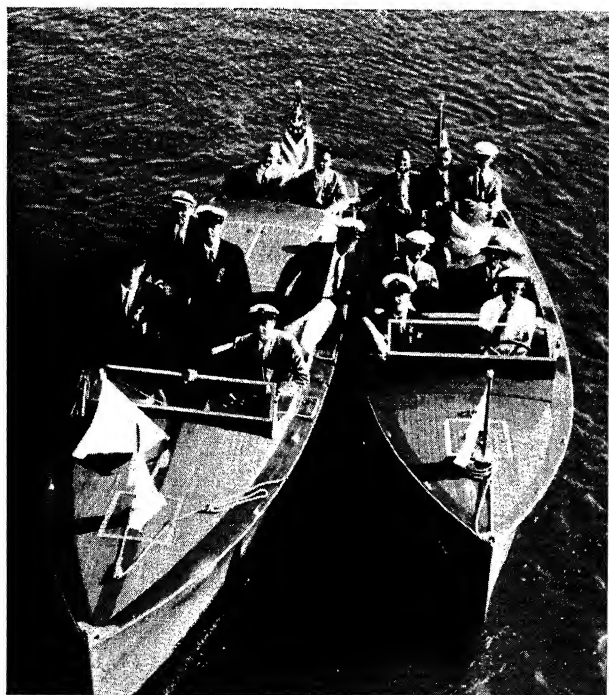
TEN METRE STEEL DIVING TOWER, SHOWING SAFETY STAIRWAYS



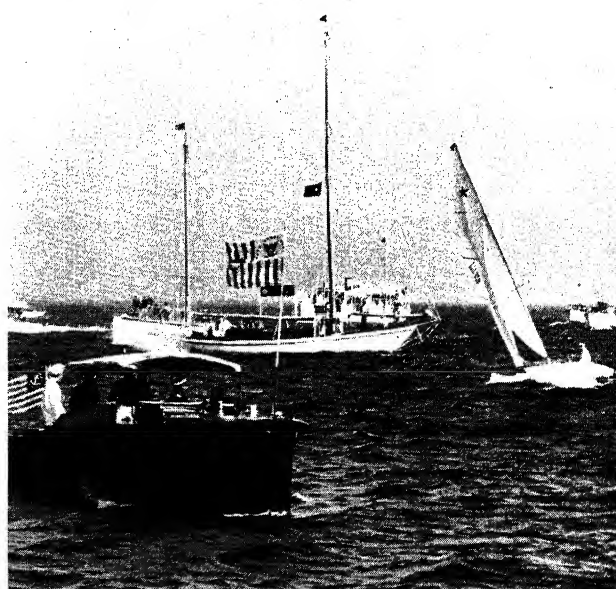
BOOTHS AND EQUIPMENT FOR DIVING JURY

*Field Hockey:* Goals provided for Hockey were of American manufacture and balls were of English manufacture and approved by the International Hockey Federation.

*Gymnastics:* The Committee provided pommeled horses, long horses, springboards, and parallel bars, of American and Finnish manufacture. Several of the competing teams brought their own equipment and used it in the competitions. The horizontal bar, climbing rope, flying rings and other apparatus, were specially

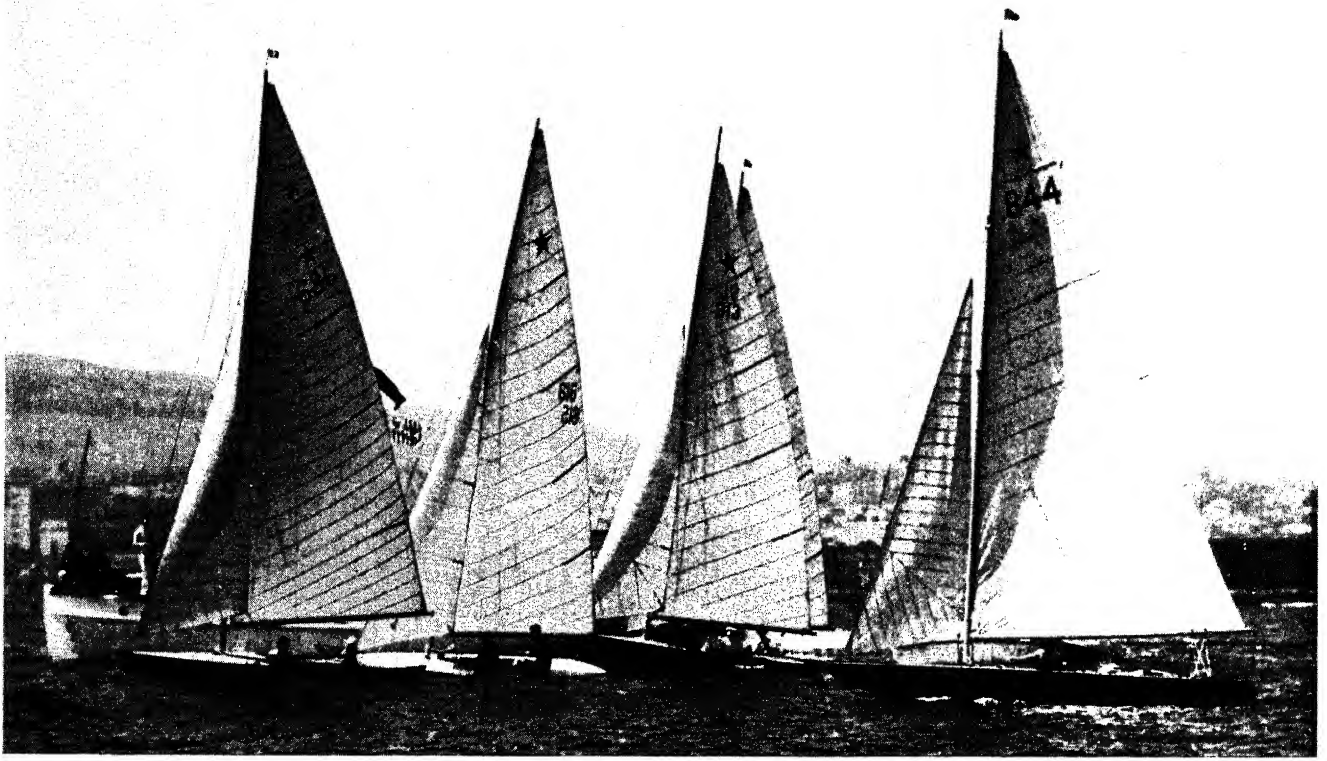


SPEED-BOATS FOR ROWING JURY



YACHTING JURY BOATS

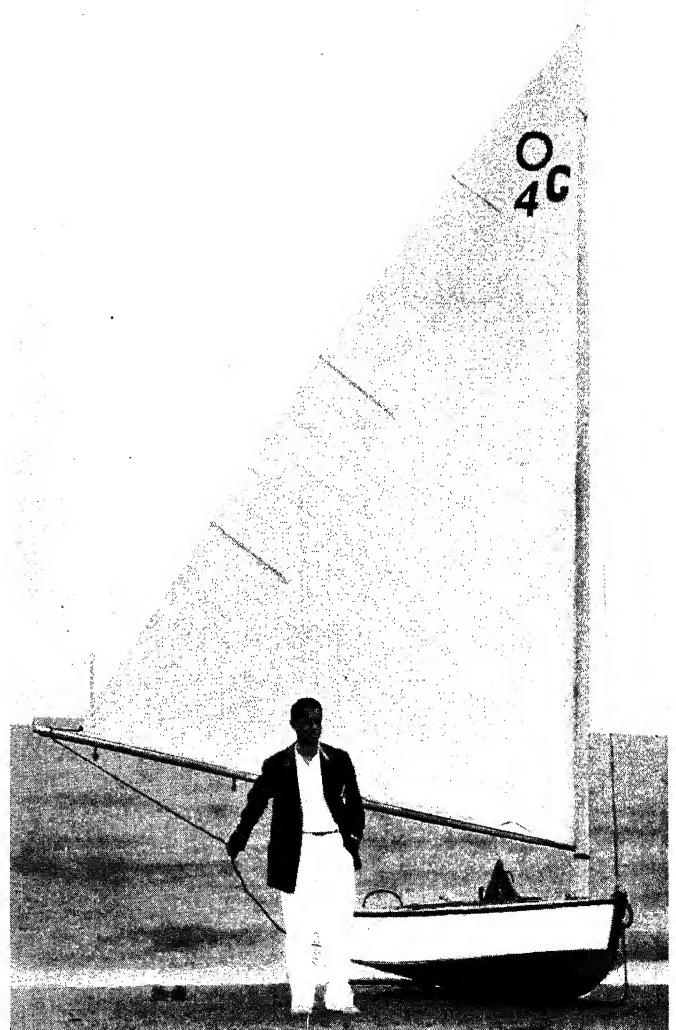




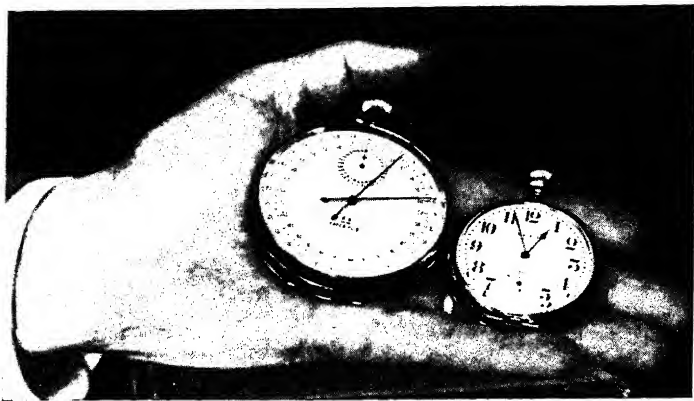
STAR BOATS WERE MADE AVAILABLE IN LOS ANGELES

constructed for the Olympic competition by the Sports Technical Department, according to designs submitted to and approved by representatives of the International Federation of Gymnastics.

*Modern Pentathlon:* Equipment provided for the Modern Pentathlon competition included targets of a type recommended by the International Pentathlon Federation and purchased in Sweden, and a special device for operating the targets, the design of which was approved by the International Federation, and also the horses used in the Equestrian phase. These horses were provided by the United States Army after being trained for more than two years, and were generally regarded as an unusually fine and even group of mounts.



ONE OF THE THIRTY MONOTYPE BOATS PROVIDED



TIMING CHRONOMETER, COMPARED WITH  
ORDINARY WATCH

*Rowing:* Equipment for the Rowing events included speed-boats for the officials and other installations described elsewhere in this Report.

*Shooting:* No special equipment was provided for shooting except targets of American manufacture, approved by the International Shooting Federation.

*Swimming:* Numbered swimming caps were provided for contestants by the Sports Technical Department at the request of the International Swimming Federation, but in most cases these were not used. The diving tower and other installations were approved in design by the International Federation. Springboards at one and three metres were provided in both steel and wood, the steel boards being of German manufacture and the wood boards of American manufacture of a special design with adjustable fulcrum submitted to the International Federation by the Sports Technical Department and approved by them for the first time for international use. Water polo goals were of American manufacture, but all the balls were secured from an English manufacturer at the request of the International Federation, after tests of samples submitted from other countries. The pool itself was 50 by 20 metres in size and varied in depth from 1.5 to 6 metres.

*Weightlifting:* Bars and weights used in the Weightlifting events were of German manufacture, as specified by the International Federation of Weightlifting.

*Wrestling:* Wrestling mats were specially made in the United States according to specifications submitted to and approved by the International Wrestling Federation. They were of four separate inch thicknesses of special felt sewed into a special canvas cover and with a special soft "no burn" cover over all to protect the athletes from injury. A platform with sloping sides was constructed on a design approved by the International Federation. An electrical device for judging the wrestling events was loaned for use in the Games by its Swedish inventor.

*Yachting:* Monotype yachts of uniform design, specially equipped with new sails and rigging, were provided for contestants in the Monotype class, and the Committee, with the co-operation of the Southern California Yachting Association, arranged for the use of Star boats and six- and eight-metre yachts by visiting contestants.

*Timing:* Official timing in all events was done by means of thirty Swiss chronometers of the split-second type. These were loaned to the Organizing Committee and each was specifically tested for the Games and carried an official certificate as provided for in the rules of the International Athletic Federation.



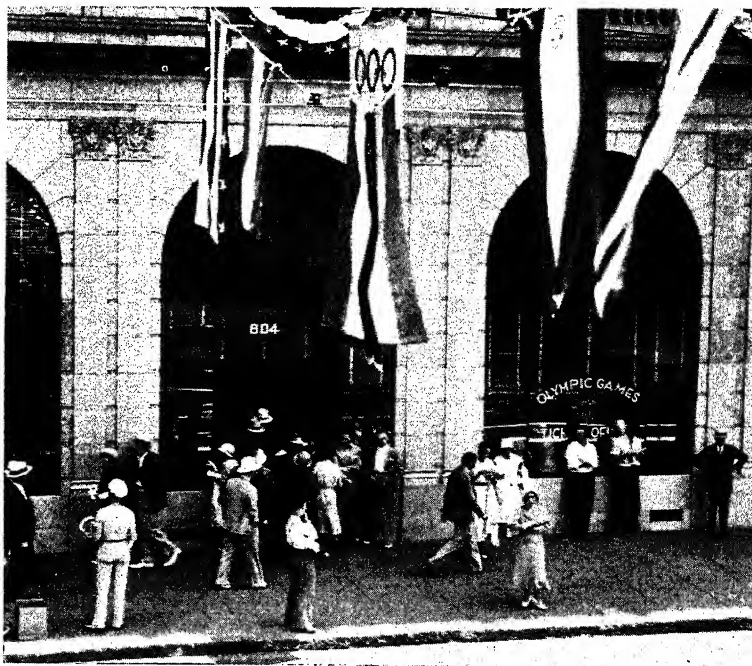
## TICKETS AND ATTENDANCE

THE International Olympic Committee, at its meeting in Barcelona, April 25 to 27, 1931, approved the final programme of each sport in the Games of the Xth Olympiad, as submitted by the International Federations. After this approval no changes could be made, and the Organizing Committee was free to broadcast the programme to the world and definitely lay the foundation of the organization that was to manage the various events.

The schedule, covering a sixteen-day period, consisted of competitions in sixteen sports and demonstrations, and comprised a total of approximately one hundred and thirty-five individual programmes, to be held in nine different stadiums, auditoriums and water-courses. It was the task of the Executive Staff to present this complex schedule to the public simply and intelligibly, and at the same time in sufficient detail to enable purchasers to make an intelligent selection of the events they desired to attend.

The world is informed and interested in sports generally, but few people have a true conception of the comprehensive field of sport embraced in the Olympic Games programme. In order to give a complete picture of all the competitions at a glance, the schedule was reduced to chart form, showing graphically the events of all the sports, those which would take place in the morning, in the afternoon, and in the evening of each day, and the stadium in which each event would be held. This chart was used as the key in preparing all Olympic tickets of admission.

The Games being held during the period from July 30 to August 14, inclusive, the numbers 30, 31, 1, 2, 3, and so on up to 14, were used in all cases to



CENTRAL TICKET OFFICE

indicate the date of the events, and the letters *M*, *A*, and *E* were used to indicate whether the event was to be held in the morning, afternoon, or evening. These figures and letters became the standard code in identifying all events.

After determining the different types of admission tickets to be sold the public, three classifications were adopted:

(1) *The Single Event Reserved Ticket*: To be sold in advance.

(2) *The Single Event General Admission Ticket*: To be sold in advance for events where reserved seat tickets were not printed, and also to be sold on the grounds at all stadiums on the day of the event, in case the event had not been sold out in advance.

This ticket greatly facilitated the sale at the stadiums on the day of the event. It was more economical for the management and simplified the handling of the crowds. In selling reserved seat tickets on the grounds as the crowd is assembling there is necessarily discussion with the ticket salesman regarding the location of the seats, etc., which consumes time. In selling a general admission ticket, however, the purchaser takes the ticket without question and immediately proceeds into the stadium through any of the general admission entrances, making his own choice of the best available seat. Thus, also, he is more quickly seated.

(3) *Season Tickets*: These involved careful consideration, as there were many ways in which the complex programme of the Olympic Games could be divided or grouped for such tickets. It was finally decided to have two types of Season Tickets, as follows:

(a) *The Olympic Stadium Pass*: A transferable ticket which would admit the holder to the same reserved seat at all the events held in Olympic Stadium during the

sixteen-day period of the Games, including the Opening and Closing Ceremonies, all of the Track and Field Athletics, the Demonstrations of American Football and Lacrosse, the Gymnastics, Field Hockey, and the two final days of the Equestrian events. In addition, this pass included the Olympic Victory Ceremonies held in Olympic Stadium each day for the winners of all Olympic competitions, whether the competitions were held in Olympic Stadium or elsewhere. This was a very comprehensive programme and the Olympic Stadium Pass proved to be the most



J. F. MACKENZIE  
MANAGER TICKET DEPARTMENT



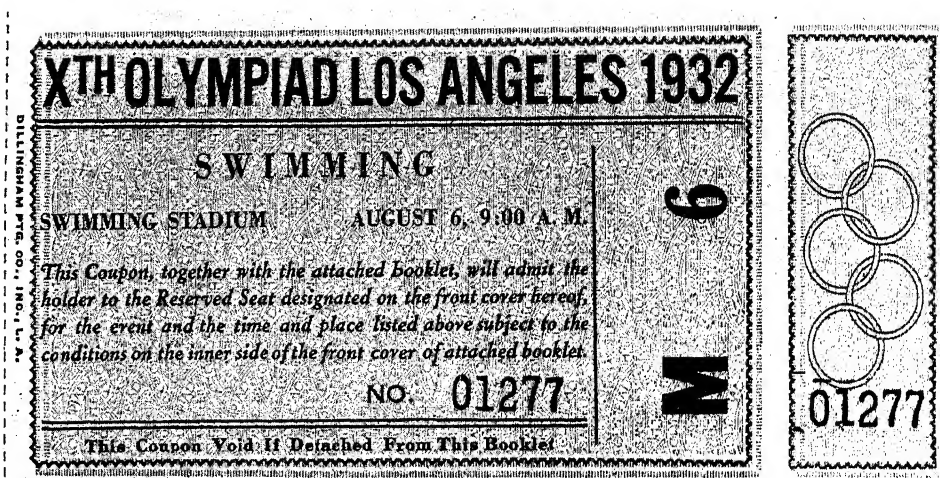
SPECIMEN OF OLYMPIC STADIUM PASS, IN LEATHER CASE, AS SOLD TO THE PUBLIC,  
 THE ORIGINALS BEING BEAUTIFUL COLORED STEEL ENGRAVINGS



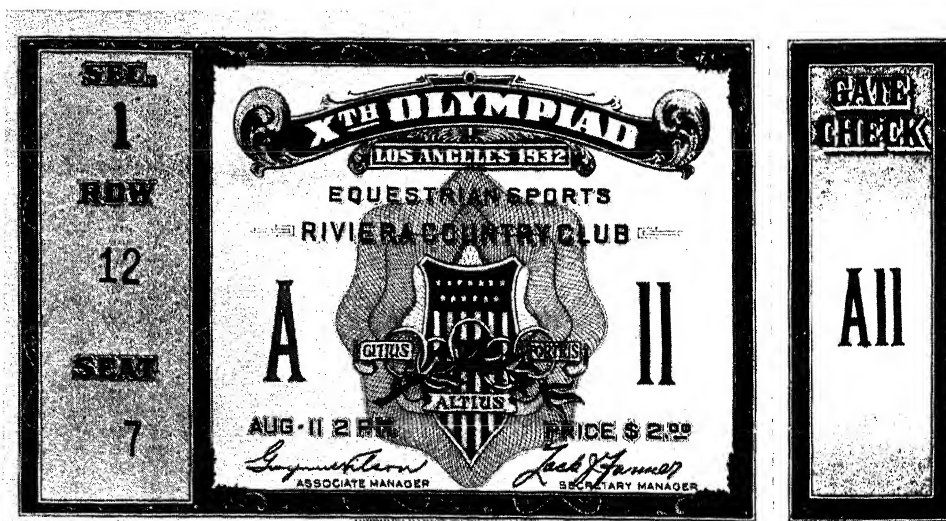
COVER OF SEASON TICKET BOOK



GENERAL ADMISSION TICKET



FACSIMILE OF ONE OF COUPONS CONTAINED IN SEASON TICKET BOOK



TYPICAL RESERVED SEAT TICKET

popular ticket. It was realized in the beginning that several of the sports which were to be held in Olympic Stadium were not generally known in this country, and that by creating a ticket including these sports, those holding the tickets would attend them, thus making these sports better known and more popular. This is in exact accordance with the Olympic ideal of furthering interest in all sports throughout the world.

These tickets were featured throughout the period of the ticket sales. They were nearly twice the size of the individual event tickets, and each ticket was put in an individual leather case. They were printed in green and blue, for opposite sides of the Stadium, and the color of the container was carefully selected to harmonize with the color of each ticket. The special design on the plate was cut by the best obtainable steel engraver, who spent some three months completing his work.

(b) *Season Tickets for Individual Sports*: These were issued for certain sports where the programme was extensive enough to warrant such a ticket, and entitled the holder to a reserved seat for each programme of the sport for which the ticket was issued. These sports included Boxing, Wrestling, Rowing, Swimming, and Fencing.

#### ESTABLISHMENT OF PRICES OF ADMISSION

Faced with a heavy budget in the preparation for the Games of the Xth Olympiad, and with the prospect of a period of economic depression limiting the purchasing power of the public, the Organizing Committee was confronted with one of its most important and difficult problems in the establishment of the prices of tickets.

It was promptly determined that the prices should be as low as possible, so that the greatest number of people could take advantage of the opportunity of seeing the Games. Fortunately, most of the stadiums used had large seating capacities, which made it possible to meet expenses with a comparatively low admission charge. The admission prices finally decided upon were as follows:

Opening Ceremony . . . . .	\$3.00
Weightlifting . . . . .	50 cents and 1.00
Fencing . . . . .	1.00
Athletics . . . . .	Morning, 50 cents and \$1.00; Afternoon 2.00
Wrestling . . . . .	Morning, 50 cents and \$1.00; Evening, \$1.00 and 2.00
Field Hockey . . . . .	Morning, \$1.00, Afternoon 2.00
Cycling . . . . .	1.00
Swimming . . . . .	Morning, \$1.00, Afternoon 2.00



Gymnastics . . . . .	\$1.00
Lacrosse . . . . .	2.00
Boxing . . . . . Afternoon, 50 Cents and \$1.00; Evening, \$1.00 and	2.00
Rowing . . . . . 50 cents, \$1.00, \$2.00 and	3.00
Equestrian Sports at Riviera . . . . .	\$1.00 and 2.00
Equestrian Sports in Olympic Stadium . . . . .	2.00
American Football . . . . .	\$2.00 and 3.00
Closing Ceremony . . . . .	2.00

There was no provision for printing tickets for or charging admission to the following events: The Equestrian, Shooting, and Cross Country phases of the Modern Pentathlon, the Yachting and Shooting events, the Fine Arts competition, the 50,000 Metre Walk, and the Cycling Road Race.

Special Children’s Tickets were sold to children under sixteen years of age at fifty cents, for all events, at all stadiums, admitting to special general admission sections wherever general admission tickets were sold. As a result of this special price, thousands of children attended the events of the Games, — for example, 9,111 were present in Olympic Stadium on the afternoon of Wednesday, August 3, and 10,135 children attended the afternoon of the Marathon. In addition to these fifty-cent tickets, tickets were sold to children for the Rowing events, for twenty-five cents, admitting them along the banks of the Course.

Season Tickets were sold at approximately one-half the aggregate price of the daily admissions of the events to which they admitted, and Children’s Season Tickets were further reduced to one-half the price of the adult Season Tickets. The following prices were adopted for Season Tickets:

	<i>Adults</i>	<i>Children</i>
Olympic Stadium Pass . . . . .	\$22.00	\$11.00
Boxing Season Ticket . . . . .	12.00	6.00
Wrestling Season Ticket . . . . .	9.00	4.50
Rowing Season Ticket . . . . .	14.00	7.00
Swimming Season Ticket . . . . .	15.00	7.50
Fencing Season Ticket . . . . .	10.00	5.00

All ticket prices were established approximately a year and a half in advance of the Games. During the spring of 1932, the United States Congress passed a Revenue Bill which imposed a tax of ten per cent on all amusement tickets sold for fifty cents or more. The Bill went into effect June 20, 1932, during the rush of the Olympic ticket sale. It was a most inopportune time to make changes or adjustments, as hundreds of thousands of pieces of literature giving the price

schedules had been sent to the four corners of the world. For this reason, and because of the prevailing economic conditions, the Organizing Committee decided that the total price of the tickets, despite the addition of the tax, should not be changed.

Under the Revenue Bill, the Organizing Committee could not pay the tax itself, it being required to collect the tax from the public. Therefore, the prices of all tickets were reduced on June 20, 1932, so that the price of each ticket plus the tax was equal to the price originally established. This actually decreased the income from the sale of tickets for the Games of the Xth Olympiad by \$111,704.00, and coming unexpectedly at the peak of the preparations for the Games, was a matter of considerable concern to the Committee from the standpoint of the budget.

### DESIGN OF TICKETS

In selecting a design for the tickets of admission, three principal features were given consideration.

(1) The tickets must clearly indicate the name of the sport, the date, the time of day, the location, the seating assignment, and the price. It was essential that tickets for each individual event should be easily identified, for with thousands of people purchasing tickets weeks or months in advance for many different events, they might, if error occurred, present the wrong tickets at the gates, which would cause inconvenience and embarrassment.

In order to guard against this possibility, there was printed on each ticket, in large type, the number representing the date of the event and one of the letters *M*, *A*, or *E*, as a code identification indicating for what date and time of day that ticket was valid. The tickets were further separated and distinguished by sports or stadiums, by selecting a distinctive color and printing all tickets for that sport or that stadium in that same color throughout. For example, all tickets for Swimming were printed in blue, all tickets for events at the Olympic Auditorium were in red, all tickets for Track and Field Athletics were in orange, and the tickets for all other events at Olympic Stadium were in brown.

While this method of identifying tickets was of great value in insuring the presentation of the right tickets at the gates, it was of even greater value in facilitating the stocking and counting of tickets in the Ticket Department, which handled an aggregate of 2,941,057 tickets provided for the Games.

(2) The tickets must not easily be counterfeited or duplicated. They had to be distributed many months in advance of the Games, and to all parts of



J. F. MACKENZIE, TICKET MANAGER, CONDUCTING A CLASS FOR TICKET CLERKS

the world, and every precaution must be taken to prevent any possible duplication or counterfeiting. A special "safety" paper stock was ordered from one of the most reliable paper companies in the United States. This paper was made in three layers, the middle layer being blue and the two outside layers white. The middle layer was specially watermarked and this watermark could be detected only by looking through the ticket against sunlight or other strong light.

All tickets except general admission tickets were printed from hand engraved steel plates. Each design had certain secret marks known only to a few members of the Executive Staff. A lithographed spot was printed over the face of each ticket in a different color from that of the engraved design. Great care was taken in the combination of colors used, to make it as difficult as possible to photograph the tickets successfully should duplication or counterfeiting be attempted. There were, besides, several other important protective features.

(3) The element of beauty was not overlooked in the ticket design. Although utility and safety were the prime considerations in the manufacture of the tickets, every effort was made to have them artistically worthy. It was realized that many would retain their tickets as souvenirs, and that after the Games there would be requests for samples for souvenir purposes, and for permanent exhibits in museums, libraries, and other institutions.

## DISTRIBUTION OF TICKET INFORMATION

A booklet was prepared giving complete information concerning the purchase of tickets. This booklet gave the programme of events, explained the various kinds of tickets and the prices, the location of the stadiums, and contained a brief description of the Games. It was mailed out with an application form, which could be used in purchasing tickets, and a return envelope addressed to the Olympic Games Ticket Department. No application for tickets was accepted unless accompanied by the cash for the total number of tickets applied for.

The first applications for tickets were received in June, 1931. At this time announcements had been made through the press, and approximately 125,000 booklets and application blanks had been mailed out to lists of university alumni and club members, selected because of their probable interest in the Games. Later, through announcements in newspapers and other publications, and over the radio, the public was informed that on receipt of names and addresses the Committee would mail complete sets of literature without charge. During the period of the sale of tickets for the Games a total of 400,000 sets of literature was distributed.



SCENE IN THE CENTRAL TICKET OFFICE

## TICKET SALES

Twelve different kinds of Season Tickets, and more than two hundred kinds of tickets for individual events, including Children's Tickets, were printed. These all had to be on sale simultaneously. It was necessary to work out a method for the sale of tickets by which the public could purchase any type of ticket at any time without delay. Also, complete and accurate records of all sales must be available at all times.

It was decided that there should be only one Central Ticket Sales Office, in which all tickets would be delivered directly to purchasers. Several outside offices were established where applications for tickets were received, but these were sent to the Central Ticket Office for filling.

This Office was designed with a counter approximately ninety feet long, over which orders were received by clerks. Opposite the back of the counter, leaving a space about twelve feet wide, was a series of nine booths running parallel to the counter. The first of these was used by the cashier. In booths numbered 2 to 9, inclusive, ticket racks were installed, and tickets for the different sports were divided up and placed in these booths, except that Booth No. 2 was used exclusively for Season Tickets. Booth No. 3 was used for Track and Field Athletics, Booth No. 4 for Boxing, Wrestling and Weightlifting, Booth No. 5 for Rowing, and so on.

It was possible for the purchaser to obtain any kind of ticket and for any event through one clerk. The clerks could select the desired tickets from the booths

quickly and accurately, making the system efficient from an operating standpoint and convenient to the public. It was found that the average purchasers of tickets had no comprehensive understanding of the Games and no very definite ideas as to the events they wished to see, and the system employed made it possible for a clerk to spend as much time



FILLING EARLY MAIL ORDERS



as necessary with a prospective buyer without delaying others in the office.

At the peak of the ticket sales, sixty clerks were employed in the Central Ticket Office alone. These clerks had been selected months in advance of the Games, and had been given complete literature to study concerning all details of the programme. In addition, all the clerks were assembled in the Ticket Office just before it was opened to the public, and the executives explained to them the functions and operations of each department, as well as the events, history, purposes and ideals of the Games.

When the Ticket Office was first opened, there was not enough business to justify the simultaneous employment of all of the trained clerks. The force was, therefore, put on a half-time basis for a while, to give experience to as many as possible. When the rush came, the entire organization was thus sufficiently trained to serve the public intelligently and efficiently.

When a purchaser came into the Ticket Office for tickets, one of the clerks at the counter filled out an application form for the tickets desired. The purchaser then paid the clerk the total cost of the tickets applied for and the clerk took the application and the money to the cashier. The cashier inspected the application, received the money and rang it up in a cash register, and delivered the change, if any, to the clerk.

The application was then handed to the operator of the Accounting Machine, the "mechanical brain" of the Ticket Department. In this machine all applications were recorded, dated, and given a serial number for identification. Nineteen different totals were kept by the machine, the keys controlling these totals being identified by codes, *i.e.*: Opening Ceremony, *Op.C.*, — Athletics, *Ath.*, — Boxing, *Box.*, and so on. In these totals the sales of tickets for each sport or special event were recorded separately, and thus there was available at all times a record of the total sold for each sport. Certain keys on the machine did not affect the sales



DEMONSTRATING PORTABLE TICKET RACK

totals, but merely printed on the tape the letter *M*, *A*, or *E* — for Morning, Afternoon or Evening — and the code number representing the date of the event.

In recording an application on the Accounting Machine, the serial number and the date were automatically printed; the operator punched the keys representing the number of tickets sold, the total value of the tickets, the sport, the code letter representing time of day of each event, and the date of each event. This information was printed in a neat line in five different places by the machine, as follows :

(1) On the permanent tape.

(2, 3, 4) On three separate sheets of paper inserted by the operator, the application itself, the check or money order if any, and the receipt for the money. The latter was not issued if the tickets were delivered immediately.

(5) On a separate coupon automatically delivered by the machine. One of these coupons was issued for each event for which one or more tickets were purchased on each application.

The coupons were given to the clerk, who then went along the line of booths in which the tickets were kept and exchanged the coupons at the proper booths for the tickets purchased. The coupons were retained by the clerks in the booths as their record for the tickets issued, and the tickets were then delivered to the purchaser and the application placed in the file.

The same system as that for cash sales was followed with mail orders, except that the tickets were delivered to a mail clerk who, after carefully checking the order, sent the tickets to the purchaser by registered mail. Arrangements were made with the Post Office Department so that the serial number of the application was in every case the same as the Post Office registration number. This was of great assistance in simplifying the records. Mail orders were filled during a period of the day or in the evening when the order clerks at the counter were not busy taking care of the public sale, and all mail orders were filled on the day of receipt. This saved a duplication of organization, and at the same time assured those ordering tickets by mail of seats equally as desirable as those sold over the counter.

Across one end of the counter provision was made for five windows where tickets were sold directly for events that were in particular demand during the advance sale, and also for the events of the day during the period of competitions. All Complimentary Tickets were authorized by the General Secretary and issued on the order of the Office Manager. A complete record of each ticket so issued was kept.

#### THE TICKET VAULT

As the tickets were delivered by the printers, they were received at the Ticket Vault. Seat charts were prepared and bound in books, one book for each

stadium in which events were to be held, and one or more pages for each event showing all of the seats in that stadium. These chart books were two and one-half by three and one-half feet in size, and contained approximately 224 pages. All tickets were checked with the charts by the Ticket Vault Manager, as well as by the auditors, and if found to be correct, the sections checked were outlined on the charts, and the tickets stored in specially built cabinets in the vault in an orderly arrangement so that they could be quickly and easily accessible. Thus, by inspecting the charts, it could be seen at a glance what tickets were stored in the vault. Each cabinet was filled in the presence of the Vault Manager and a representative of the auditors, and locked and sealed by the auditors.

When tickets were taken out of the cabinets, the seals were broken only by the auditors in the presence of the Vault Manager. A special cabinet was provided for the Vault Manager for which he alone was responsible. Each day he prepared for the auditors an estimate of the tickets he would need for that day, and together they drew the tickets from the cabinets. The tickets were then charged to the Vault Manager, who placed them in his own cabinet.

As the Vault Manager checked tickets out of the vault for daily sale, he received a receipt for the exact number of tickets and their location and blocked out the seats so issued with colored crayon on the charts. Thus, at all times during the period of sale, the charts indicated exactly the tickets remaining in the vault. A complete set of record books was kept in addition to the charts, but the charts were the convenient and accurate means of ascertaining the number of tickets remaining and their location.

In the Ticket Sales Office, the tickets were kept in specially constructed racks made of wood. These racks folded together and when folded locked like an ordinary suitcase. The racks were assigned individually to the ticket clerks, and each locked and stored his rack in the vault each night and checked it out each morning. This made it unnecessary to check each clerk's tickets nightly. The tickets in the racks were checked two or three times each week by the auditors. The coupons exchanged for tickets were collected and checked each night at the close of business, by the auditors and representatives of the Organizing Committee.

At any time the auditors wished to make a complete accounting of all tickets it was only necessary to count the tickets in the racks and the Vault Manager's cabinet, all others being under seal.

Each day during the period of the Games, the tickets for the events on the following day were collected from the racks and, together with the residue of these tickets in the vault, were checked out in sealed sacks to the ticket sellers

at the various stadiums. A sufficient number was checked out to the windows at the counter in the Ticket Department for the direct sale up until about two hours before the time set for the event, at which time, if any tickets remained, they were also checked out to the ticket sellers at the grounds. At the close of each day at the grounds, the ticket sellers placed their remaining tickets and all of their money in their sacks and sealed them, and the sacks were taken to an office at the stadium where the tickets and money were counted. The bank collected the money in an armored truck. Change was provided each ticket salesman, the method for which is described in the chapter on Stadium Administration.

All unused tickets were returned daily to the Ticket Department, and after the conclusion of the Games all receipts from the sale of tickets for each event, and all unsold tickets, were counted and reconciled with the total number of tickets printed, after which all remaining tickets were burned, with the exception of a few preserved for the records.

An idea of the accuracy with which the Ticket Department operated can be given by the fact that out of nearly 3,000,000 tickets handled, a total of only 142 tickets were finally unaccounted for.

DAY	15000	30000	45000	60000	75000	90000	105000	NUMBER ADMISSIONS
JULY 30								101,949
JULY 31								45,170
AUGUST 1								52,848
AUGUST 2								45,579
AUGUST 3								86,443
AUGUST 4								46,435
AUGUST 5								83,323
AUGUST 6								77,787
AUGUST 7								85,568
AUGUST 8								94,213
AUGUST 9								68,088
AUGUST 10								110,410
AUGUST 11								75,338
AUGUST 12								79,977
AUGUST 13								107,396
AUGUST 14								87,056
TOTAL DAILY ADMISSIONS								1,247,580
AVERAGE DAILY ADMISSIONS			77,973	AVERAGE DAILY CHILD ADMISSIONS				8,179

CHART SHOWING THE TOTAL ATTENDANCE EACH DAY AT ALL EVENTS

# TICKETS AND ATTENDANCE

SPORT OR EVENT	NO. EVENTS	15000	30000	45000	60000	75000	90000	105000	NUMBER ADMISSIONS
OPENING CEREMONY	1								101,022
CLOSING CEREMONY	1								87,056
ATHLETICS	10								42,717
FOOTBALL	1								41,643
LACROSSE	2								20,107
ROWING	5								18,973
GYMNASTICS	7								16,949
EQUESTRIAN SPORTS*	4								12,277
FIELD HOCKEY	3								11,986
SWIMMING	17								8,096
CYCLING	3								5,574
BOXING	10								3,891
WRESTLING	14								1,941
FENCING	19								1,518
WEIGHTLIFTING	3								877

\* Does not include Equestrian events on day of Closing Ceremony.

CHART SHOWING AVERAGE ATTENDANCE AT EACH PROGRAMME OF THE VARIOUS SPORTS OR EVENTS

SPORT OR EVENT	4000	8000	12000	16000	20000	30000	40000	50000	NUMBER ADMISSIONS
ATHLETICS									58,713
GYMNASTICS									17,444
ROWING									11,284
CLOSING CEREMONY									6,857
LACROSSE									6,711
SWIMMING									6,460
FIELD HOCKEY									5,661
EQUESTRIAN SPORTS*									5,604
FOOTBALL									4,245
CYCLING									2,113
OPENING CEREMONY									2,019
FENCING									1,850
BOXING									907
WRESTLING									712
WEIGHT LIFTING									290
TOTAL CHILD ADMISSIONS									130,870

\* Does not include Equestrian events on day of Closing Ceremony.

CHART SHOWING CHILD ATTENDANCE AT EACH SPORT OR EVENT



# TICKET SALES AND ADMISSIONS XTH OLYMPIAD, LOS ANGELES, 1932

(In the following table, receipts from Olympic Stadium Passes have been pro-rated and credited to the Sports or Events to which they were good for admittance. Admission figures have been calculated on the number of admissions to which holders of Season Tickets and Olympic Stadium Passes were entitled, whether or not the tickets were actually used for each event. The column headed "No Charge" includes the estimated number of admissions of officials, athletes, press representatives, and members of musical organizations, admitted on various kinds of credentials. Official Passes and Press Passes, for example, were valid for admission to all events. The estimated attendance on these passes has been based upon the probable number of events each holder attended. Approximately fifty per cent of the admissions listed in this column were issued to athletes to permit them to visit sports other than those in which they were entered.)

SPORT OR EVENT	No. OF EVENTS	OLYMPIC STADIUM PASS		SEASON TICKETS		DAY TICKETS		No CHARGE	TOTAL ADMISSIONS	TOTAL RECEIPTS
		TOTAL ADMISSIONS	RECEIPTS PRO-RATED	TOTAL ADMISSIONS	RECEIPTS	No. ISSUED	RECEIPTS			
OPENING CEREMONY	1	14,056	\$17,802.35	.....	.....	78,266	\$226,944.00	8,700	101,022	\$244,746.35
ATHLETICS . . . . .	10	140,560	106,814.10	.....	.....	260,693	441,520.00	25,918	427,171	548,334.10
BOXING . . . . .	10	.....	.....	7,600	\$7,482.00	27,108	29,921.00	4,200	38,903	37,403.00
CYCLING . . . . .	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,973	13,391.50	750	16,723	13,391.50
EQUESTRIAN . . . . .	4	14,056	11,868.24	.....	.....	31,351	42,688.75	3,700	49,107	54,556.99
FENCING . . . . .	19	.....	.....	2,983	743.50	19,968	12,562.00	5,890	28,841	13,305.50
FOOTBALL DEMON- STRATION . . . . .	1	14,056	17,802.35	.....	.....	22,287	51,648.00	5,300	41,643	69,450.35
GYMNASTICS . . . . .	7	98,392	41,538.81	.....	.....	17,800	11,522.50	2,450	118,642	53,061.31
FIELD HOCKEY . . . . .	3	28,112	23,736.46	.....	.....	6,646	6,242.00	1,200	35,958	29,978.46
LACROSSE . . . . .	3	28,112	23,736.46	.....	.....	10,351	12,756.50	1,750	40,213	36,492.96
ROWING . . . . .	5	.....	.....	2,745	3,298.50	87,918	81,442.00	4,200	94,863	84,740.50
SWIMMING . . . . .	17	.....	.....	34,527	24,690.00	86,104	118,468.00	17,000	137,631	143,158.00
WRESTLING . . . . .	14	.....	.....	7,574	3,789.00	15,187	13,099.00	4,410	27,171	16,888.00
WEIGHTLIFTING . . . . .	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,361	1,293.00	270	2,631	1,293.00
CLOSING CEREMONY	1	14,056	11,868.23	.....	.....	69,600	124,867.00	3,400	87,056	136,735.23
TOTALS . . . . .	.....	351,400	\$255,167.00	55,429	\$40,003.00	751,613	\$1,188,365.25	89,133	1,247,580	\$1,483,535.25

ANALYSIS OF TICKET DISTRIBUTION AND RECEIPTS

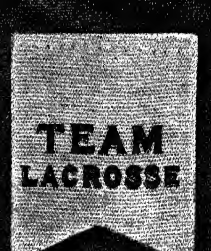
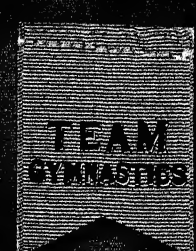
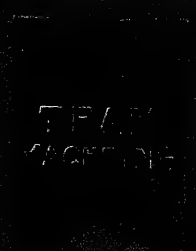
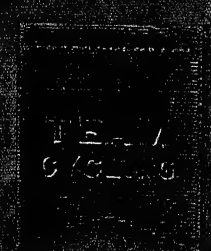
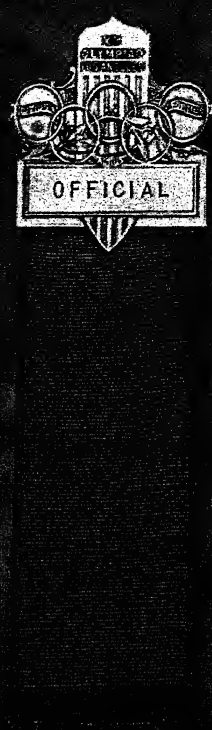
SEASON TICKETS											
SPORT OR EVENT	NUMBER SOLD		NO CHARGE		TOTAL ISSUED		NUMBER OF EVENTS INCLUDED	TOTAL NUMBER OF ADMISSIONS		TOTAL RECEIPTS	
	ADULT	CHILD	ADULT	CHILD	ADULT	CHILD		ADULT	CHILD	ADULT	CHILD
OLYMPIC STADIUM PASS . . .	10,589	2,019	1,448	..	12,037	2,019	25	300,925	50,475	\$232,958.00	\$22,209.00
BOXING . . . . .	604	39	117	..	721	39	10	7,210	390	7,248.00	234.00
FENCING . . . . .	70	10	77	..	147	10	19	2,793	190	693.50	50.00
ROWING . . . . .	358	17	174	..	532	17	5	2,660	85	3,222.00	76.50
SWIMMING . . . . .	1,456	380	195	..	1,651	380	17	28,067	6,460	21,840.00	2,850.00
WRESTLING . . . . .	402	38	101	..	503	38	14	7,042	532	3,618.00	171.00
TOTALS . . . . .	13,479	2,503	2,112	..	15,591	2,503	..	348,697	58,132	\$269,579.50	\$25,590.50

SINGLE EVENT TICKETS											
ATHLETICS . . . . .	211,868	38,484	10,302	39	222,170	38,523	1	222,170	38,523	\$422,278.00	\$19,242.00
BOXING . . . . .	21,265	517	5,326	..	26,591	517	1	26,591	517	29,662.50	258.50
CLOSING CEREMONY . . . . .	61,224	4,838	3,538	..	64,762	4,838	1	64,762	4,838	122,448.00	2,419.00
CYCLING . . . . .	12,335	2,113	1,525	..	13,860	2,113	1	13,860	2,113	12,335.00	1,056.50
EQUESTRIAN . . . . .	24,735	3,585	3,031	..	27,766	3,585	1	27,766	3,585	40,896.25	1,792.50
FENCING . . . . .	11,732	1,660	6,576	..	18,308	1,660	1	18,308	1,660	11,732.00	830.00
FOOTBALL DEMONSTRATION . . .	17,782	2,226	2,279	..	20,061	2,226	1	20,061	2,226	49,422.00	2,226.00
GYMNASTICS . . . . .	9,850	3,311	4,639	..	14,489	3,311	1	14,489	3,311	9,867.00	1,655.50
FIELD HOCKEY . . . . .	2,970	1,598	2,053	25	5,023	1,623	1	5,023	1,623	5,443.00	799.00
LACROSSE DEMONSTRATION . . .	5,710	2,673	1,968	..	7,678	2,673	1	7,678	2,673	11,420.00	1,336.50
OPENING CEREMONY . . . . .	75,648	.....	2,618	..	78,266	.....	1	78,266	.....	226,944.00	.....
ROWING . . . . .	70,146	11,199	6,573	..	76,719	11,199	1	76,719	11,199	77,936.00	3,506.00
SWIMMING . . . . .	78,338	.....	7,766	..	86,104	.....	1	86,104	.....	118,468.00	.....
WRESTLING . . . . .	9,405	180	5,602	..	15,007	180	1	15,007	180	13,009.00	90.00
WEIGHTLIFTING . . . . .	1,148	290	923	..	2,071	290	1	2,071	290	1,148.00	145.00
TOTALS . . . . .	614,156	72,674	64,719	64	678,875	72,738	..	678,875	72,738	\$1,153,008.75	\$35,356.50

# ANALYSIS OF ALL TICKET SALES BY DAYS

DATE	DAY	SALES AT TICKET OFFICE	SALES AT STADIUMS	TOTAL SALES
Prior to July 1		\$265,564.50	.....	\$265,564.50
July 1	Friday	1,825.00	.....	1,825.00
July 2	Saturday	1,859.00	.....	1,859.00
July 5	Tuesday	4,215.50	.....	4,215.50
July 6	Wednesday	3,735.50	.....	3,735.50
July 7	Thursday	3,148.50	.....	3,148.50
July 8	Friday	4,660.50	.....	4,660.50
July 9	Saturday	4,263.50	.....	4,263.50
July 11	Monday	7,885.00	.....	7,885.00
July 12	Tuesday	8,399.50	.....	8,399.50
July 13	Wednesday	8,035.50	.....	8,035.50
July 14	Thursday	9,700.50	.....	9,700.50
July 15	Friday	10,073.00	.....	10,073.00
July 16	Saturday	9,282.00	.....	9,282.00
July 18	Monday	17,451.50	.....	17,451.50
July 19	Tuesday	16,774.50	.....	16,774.50
July 20	Wednesday	21,594.50	.....	21,594.50
July 21	Thursday	22,194.00	.....	22,194.00
July 22	Friday	22,542.50	.....	22,542.50
July 23	Saturday	24,687.00	.....	24,687.00
July 24	Sunday	6,169.50	.....	6,169.50
July 25	Monday	42,572.00	.....	42,572.00
July 26	Tuesday	47,142.00	.....	47,142.00
July 27	Wednesday	51,143.50	.....	51,143.50
July 28	Thursday	51,211.50	.....	51,211.50
July 29	Friday	50,084.00	.....	50,084.00
July 30	Saturday	47,379.00	\$ 966.50	48,345.50
July 31	Sunday	19,398.50	19,374.00	38,772.50
Aug. 1	Monday	40,573.75	26,167.75	66,741.50
Aug. 2	Tuesday	37,388.35	22,044.90	59,433.25
Aug. 3	Wednesday	26,334.00	59,959.50	86,293.50
Aug. 4	Thursday	30,459.50	26,099.00	56,558.50
Aug. 5	Friday	20,402.25	40,177.00	60,579.25
Aug. 6	Saturday	27,265.25	27,563.00	54,828.25
Aug. 7	Sunday	5,384.00	50,314.00	55,698.00
Aug. 8	Monday	21,619.00	25,269.00	46,888.00
Aug. 9	Tuesday	19,121.75	14,542.75	33,664.50
Aug. 10	Wednesday	15,846.75	24,826.00	40,672.75
Aug. 11	Thursday	12,201.50	16,155.75	28,357.25
Aug. 12	Friday	12,841.50	16,271.50	29,113.00
Aug. 13	Saturday	9,437.00	26,806.00	36,243.00
Aug. 14	Sunday	2,079.50	25,045.00	27,124.50
(Refunds subsequent to Aug. 14		— 1,992.00)	.....	( — 1,992.00)
TOTALS . . . . .		\$1,061,953.60	\$421,581.65	\$1,483,535.25







## CREDENTIALS

OFFICIAL delegations to the Games of the Xth Olympiad included members of the International Olympic Committee, the National Olympic Committees, the International Sports Federations, the Organizing Committee, Attachés, members of the various Sports Juries, the participants with their trainers, coaches and attendants, and the representatives of the World Press. All had much to do in a relatively short time.

It was of prime importance that all officially accredited persons be properly identified in order to be assured of the co-operation and courtesies to which they were entitled. It was therefore necessary to provide Credentials which would definitely classify each person and be simple enough to be instantly recognized wherever presented. Thus all members of the official delegations could be extended the requisite freedom to carry on their work efficiently.

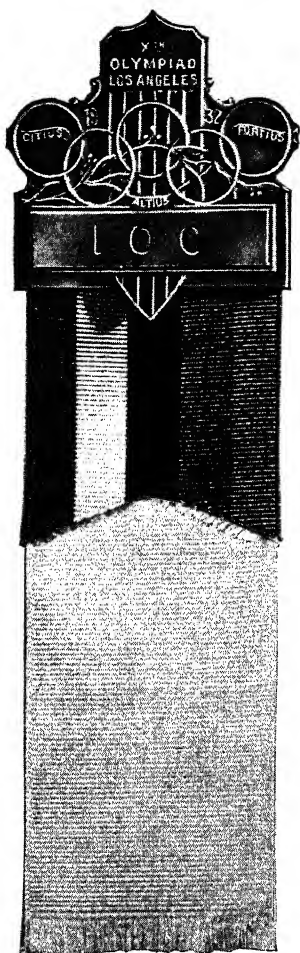
The Official Credentials adopted were divided into two classes:

- I. Badges.
- II. Tickets of admission to the various stadiums.

### I. BADGES

Badges were designed primarily for the purpose of personal identification. They consisted of standard medallions finished in gold, silver, or bronze, with ribbons attached. Each medallion had an inscription such as "I.O.C.," "Official," "Press," etc. Badges for all Olympic officials were made with the medallion at the top, with the ribbon suspended, and were easily distinguished from the badges of the Executive Staff, which were designed with the medallions suspended on the ribbon. Badges with gold medallions were issued to all members of the International Olympic Committee and the Organizing Committee, and to the presidents of the National Committees and the presidents of the International Sports Federations; badges with silver medallions were issued to secretaries and members of National Committees, secretaries of International Sports Federations, Juries, Attachés, and *Chefs de Mission*; and badges with bronze medallions were issued to Team Managers, Athletes and attendants, and to the Press. The color of ribbon in each case identified the organization or the sport.

While the above system clearly identified the wearers, an additional Olympic ribbon was created, bearing the five Olympic colors in vertical stripes, and this



ribbon, when attached to a badge, entitled the wearer to special privileges and courtesies including admission to the Olympic Village.

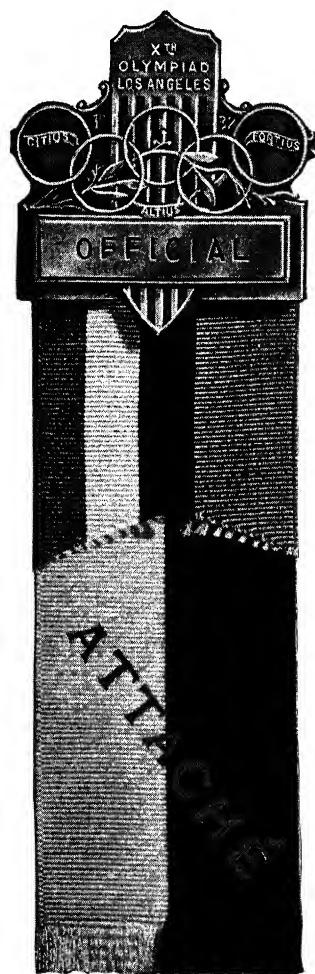
Badges with the Olympic ribbon were issued to members of the International Olympic Committee and of the Organizing Committee, to officers and members of National Olympic Committees, officers of International Federations, and Attachés.

The identifying ribbons on all Jury Badges were the same color as that selected for the Sports Federation they were to serve. Therefore, to identify officials or juries of any sport, it was only necessary to watch for the standard medallion with the identifying ribbon for that sport attached. If the badge also had an Olympic ribbon with a gold medallion, the wearer was the president of the Federation. If the badge had an Olympic ribbon with a silver medallion, the wearer was the secretary of the Federation. Or if the badge consisted of merely the medallion with the plain piece of identifying ribbon, the wearer was a member of the jury of that sport.

None of the badges issued to the International Olympic Committee, National Olympic Committees, International Sports Federations, Organizing Committee, Juries, Attachés or Press were good for admittance at the gates of any of the stadiums, all persons to whom these badges were issued being also given regular tickets of admission.

The badges issued to *Chefs de Mission*, Team Managers, Coaches and Attendants, and to the Athletes were good for admittance at all places the wearers were entitled to go, including the Olympic Village. These badges were all serially numbered on the medallions and were easily distinguished.

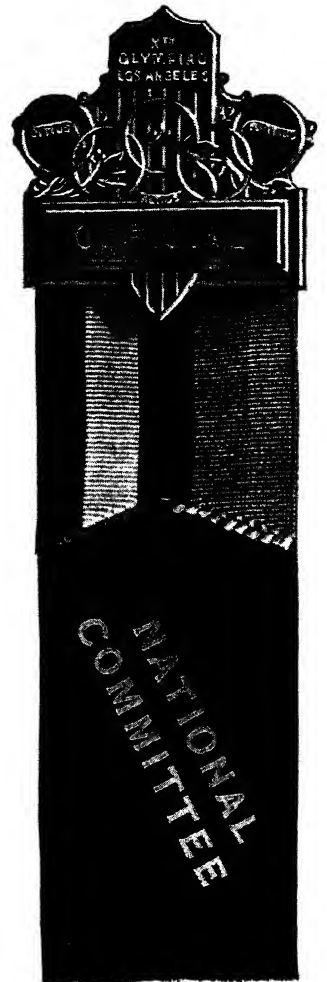
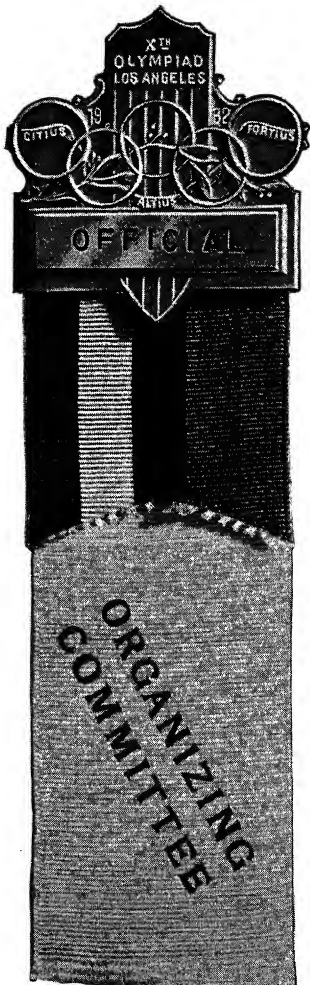
Badges of the *Chefs de Mission* and Team Managers bore a short piece of dark blue ribbon. They entitled the wearers to enter the dressing rooms and the athlete sections in the stands at all stadiums. Each athlete's badge had a short piece of the colored ribbon attached, indicating the sport in which the athlete was a competitor. As provided by the Protocol, these badges were good for admission to the athletes' section in the Olympic Stadium and to the athletes' section and the



training quarters at the stadium at which the athlete was participating. Thus all athletes were admitted to the athletes' section in Olympic Stadium but only competitors in the swimming contests, for instance, were admitted to the athletes' section in the Swimming Stadium, and only boxing contestants were admitted to the athletes' section in the Boxing Stadium.

Badges for the Executive Staff of the Organizing Committee consisted of a piece of Olympic ribbon from which the medallion was suspended, the individual's name or the word "Manager" appearing on the medallion. These badges were good for admittance at all places at all times and were an indispensable convenience. Persons wearing badges with their individual names printed on the medallion were entitled to issue instructions to the staff at any stadium and staff members were bound to carry out these instructions. However, the staff members were obliged to remember the name of the person giving the instructions.

Staff badges for executives in charge of the various stadiums were made with the medallion suspended on a ribbon the color of which identified the stadium. These were good only at the one stadium. The staff title of the wearer, such as "Manager," or "Sports Technical," was imprinted on the medallion.



## II. TICKETS OF ADMISSION

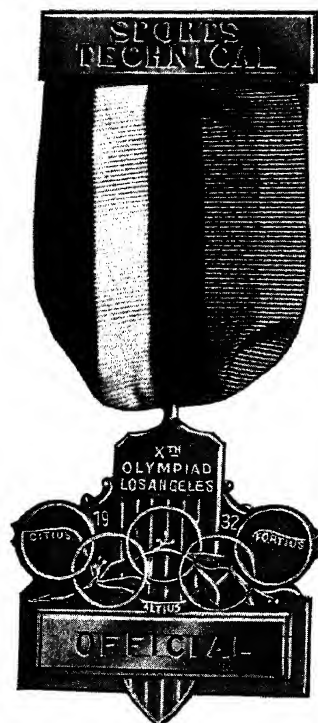
The Protocol (Section XXVI) makes these provisions for Reserved Seats:

"Apart from the big stand reserved for the Press, invitation cards must be sent out by the Organizing Committee and places reserved in the Stadium as follows:

"Stand A. For Members of the International Olympic Committee and their families.

"Stand B. For the Presidents of the National Olympic Committees and the Presidents of the International Federations and their families.

"Stand C. For Members of the National Olympic Committees and their guests — one ticket to be allotted for every ten athletes competing, with a maximum of twenty and a minimum of four. For the official delegate of each sport in which a country is represented.



For Secretaries of International Federations. For Members of Committees of the Organizing Committee. "Stand D. For Members of the various juries. Also 1500 places for athletes near the winning posts."

The Protocol requires places in the other stadiums as follows :

"For the Press and occupants of Stands A and B. One stand to which shall be admitted, as far as places will allow, the occupants of Stands C and D. Places for the competitors in the sport which is then taking place, but not for other competitors."

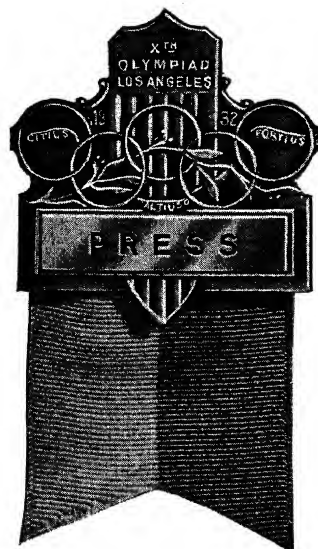
At each stadium four sections were set apart and designated as follows:

- |                 |                        |
|-----------------|------------------------|
| (1) Tribune.    | (3) Press Section.     |
| (2) Section AA. | (4) Athletes' Section. |

Tickets similar in design to the Olympic Stadium Pass were printed, purple in color and contained in leather cases, admitting the holder to the designated section in each stadium. (No tickets were printed for the Athletes' Section as the athletes were admitted on their badges.) In the lower left-hand corner the specific seat location in the Olympic Stadium was designated, and in the lower right-hand corner the section to which the ticket admitted in all other stadiums was designated.

In the Olympic Stadium, a special loge section was constructed for the Tribune, consisting of loges furnished with chairs. All seats in the Tribune were specifically reserved. At all stadiums except Olympic Stadium, a special section was reserved in the Tribune for members of the International Olympic Committee, who were identified by means of their badges after they were admitted to the stadium. The tickets admitting to these special sections were called Official Passes, and each was a *passepourtout*.

Obviously, it was unnecessary to make the sections, except in Olympic Stadium, large enough to accommodate, at one time, all to whom tickets were issued. There were many events going on simultaneously and those entitled to these tickets would not all go to the same stadium for the same event. There was, besides, such a large number of Official Passes issued that should a corresponding number of seats be reserved at each stadium as there were tickets issued, there would have been no room left for the public at the smaller stadiums,



and the sections reserved for the officials would have been only partially filled. It was necessary, therefore, to estimate in advance the size of the section to reserve at each stadium. This was done as shown in the table on page 121.

Tickets similar to the Official Passes, and enclosed in leather cases, were made for accredited representatives of the Press. They were printed in yellow with the word "Press" across the face of each ticket. In the lower left-hand corner was the specific seat location in Olympic Stadium, and in the lower right-hand corner was printed, "All Other Stadiums, Press Section." The Press Tickets were good at all stadiums and the specific seats or sections were reserved accordingly at each stadium.

In accordance with the Protocol, Official Passes were issued to all officials and to each National Olympic Committee in the ratio of one ticket for each ten athletes entered in the Games, with a maximum of twenty and a minimum of four. Although not provided for in the Protocol, complimentary tickets for individual events were also issued to each National Olympic Committee. These were for athletes who wished to attend competitions in sports other than their own sport, to which they were admitted on their badges, and for special guests of the National Olympic Committees. The number of tickets issued to each National Olympic Committee for this purpose was based upon the size of its team entered in the Games. At the Olympic Stadium there was a minimum of four and a maximum of twenty tickets for each event issued to each Committee, and this number was reduced slightly for outside stadiums where there was a limited seating capacity. The total of such tickets issued to all Committees amounted to 22,204.

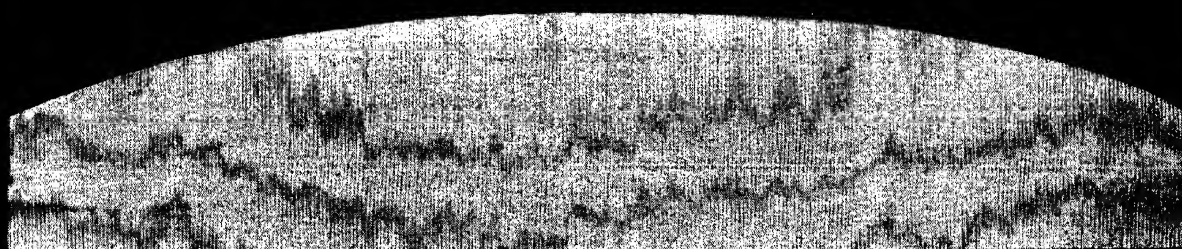
#### DISTRIBUTION OF CREDENTIALS

Credentials were delivered in large paper envelopes in which were enclosed tickets of admission, ribbon badges, commemorative medals, the printed booklet of information issued by the Organizing Committee, the Programme of the Games, maps of the city, and in certain cases an Auto Pass and invitations to social events.

At first consideration of the problem of the distribution of Credentials, it was obvious that different methods would have to be applied for the distribution to the different groups. Credentials were delivered to members of the International







SPECIMEN OF OFFICIAL PASS, A CREDENTIAL ISSUED ONLY TO OLYMPIC GROUPS

Olympic Committee, and to presidents and secretaries of International Federations, upon their arrival at their hotels, or if the Organizing Committee had not been notified of their arrival, at the time of their first call at the office of the Committee.

Generally speaking, national representatives, including athletes and National Committee members, arrived in groups by special train or by boat. A representative of the Credentials Department was sent to meet each group, where he got in touch with the *Chef de Mission*, who furnished him with the complete list of names of those in his party and the classification of each individual, whether member of National Committee, or athlete, trainer, etc. This list was taken to the Credentials Office, where the badges were made up at once and taken to the Olympic Village, and there individually delivered to those registered in the Village. Badges for officials not registered in the Olympic Village were returned to the Credentials Office, where they were either called for by the individual or delivered on request to his local residence.

As it was impossible to complete the appointment of members of the various Juries until after the arrival of the delegates for each sport, and because the representatives of the Federations were wholly responsible for the selection of the members, as well as for the work of the Juries, it was the policy of the Organizing Committee to deliver the Jury Credentials to the representatives of the Federation, who then distributed the Credentials on their own responsibility. In all cases where this policy was adhered to, it worked out satisfactorily. In one or two cases where the Federations deviated from this policy, delay and some misunderstanding was the result. The Organizing Committee strongly recommends strict adherence to such a policy for future Games.

As all Credentials were issued, whether by the Organizing Committee or by representatives of the Federations, complete records were kept, listing the name, the Los Angeles address, the home address, and the classification of each individual to whom issued. This register was later used to prepare the lists of persons to whom diplomas should be sent.

The table on pages 122 and 123 shows the various kinds of Credentials used at the Games of the Xth Olympiad, with a description of each type and the totals issued.



SPECIMENS OF BUTTON BADGES ISSUED TO MEMBERS OF STADIUM ORGANIZATIONS

TABLE SHOWING SPACE RESERVED AT VARIOUS STADIUMS FOR HOLDERS OF OFFICIAL PASSES

NAME OF GROUP	OLYMPIC STADIUM		OLYMPIC AUDITORIUM		SWIMMING STADIUM		ROWING STADIUM		EQUESTRIAN STADIUM		FENCING STADIUM		ROSE BOWL		TOTALS
	TRIB.	SEC. AA	TRIB.	SEC. AA	TRIB.	SEC. AA	TRIB.	SEC. AA	TRIB.	SEC. AA	TRIB.	SEC. AA	TRIB.	SEC. AA	
INTERNATIONAL OLYMPIC COMMITTEE . . . . .	75	..	50	..	50	..	50	..	50	..	50	..	50	..	375
PRESIDENTS NATIONAL OLYMPIC COMMITTEES . . . . .	100	..	75	..	75	..	75	..	50	..	60	..	60	..	495
PRESIDENTS INTERNATIONAL SPORTS FEDERATIONS . . . . .	40	..	30	..	30	..	30	..	20	..	25	..	25	..	200
ORGANIZING COMMITTEE . . . . .	100	..	60	..	60	..	60	..	50	..	50	..	50	..	430
AMBASSADORS AND SPECIAL GUESTS . . . . .	200	..	100	..	100	..	100	..	80	..	80	..	80	..	740
SECRETARIES INTERNATIONAL SPORTS FEDERATIONS . . . . .	30	..	..	20	..	20	..	20	..	15	20	..	..	20	145
SECRETARIES NATIONAL OLYMPIC COMMITTEES . . . . .	75	..	..	50	..	40	..	40	..	25	30	..	..	30	290
NATIONAL OLYMPIC COMMITTEE GUESTS (PER PROTOCOL) . . . . .	..	300	..	175	..	125	..	125	..	75	100	..	..	100	1000
JURIES . . . . .	..	300	..	175	..	125	..	125	..	75	100	..	..	100	1000
ATTACHÉS . . . . .	..	75	..	50	..	40	..	40	..	25	30	..	..	30	290
CONSULS . . . . .	..	120	..	80	..	60	..	60	..	40	50	..	..	60	470
MAYOR'S OFFICE . . . . .	2	6	..	4	..	4	..	4	..	4	4	..	..	4	32
CITY COUNCIL . . . . .	60	..	..	40	..	30	..	30	..	20	20	..	..	30	230
CITY ATTORNEY'S OFFICE . . . . .	..	6	..	4	..	4	..	4	..	2	2	..	..	4	26
PARK COMMISSION . . . . .	..	28	..	20	..	20	..	15	..	15	15	..	..	20	133
PLAYGROUND COMMISSION . . . . .	..	28	..	20	..	20	..	15	..	15	15	..	..	20	133
BOARD OF PUBLIC WORKS . . . . .	..	28	..	20	..	20	..	15	..	15	15	..	..	20	133
POLICE COMMISSION . . . . .	..	28	..	20	..	20	..	15	..	15	15	..	..	20	133
FIRE COMMISSION . . . . .	..	28	..	20	..	20	..	15	..	15	15	..	..	20	133
COUNTY BOARD OF SUPERVISORS . . . . .	20	..	..	15	..	12	..	12	..	10	10	..	..	15	94
FIRE AND POLICE CHIEFS . . . . .	..	20	..	15	..	12	..	12	..	10	10	..	..	15	94
DISTRICT ATTORNEY AND COUNTY COUNSEL . . . . .	..	16	..	12	..	10	..	10	..	8	8	..	..	10	74
SHERIFF'S OFFICE . . . . .	..	10	..	8	..	7	..	6	..	5	5	..	..	6	47
SIXTH DISTRICT AGRICULTURAL BOARD . . . . .	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
MISCELLANEOUS . . . . .	100	..	..	65	..	60	..	60	..	40	40	..	..	50	415
TOTALS . . . . .	820	993	315	813	315	649	315	623	250	429	265	504	265	574	7130

TABLE SHOWING COMPLETE LIST OF BADGES AND TOTALS ISSUED

DISTINGUISHING BADGE	KIND OF MEDALLION	INSCRIPTION	DISTINGUISHING RIBBON	DISTINGUISHING IMPRINT	TOTALS ISSUED
INTERNATIONAL OLYMPIC COMMITTEE . . .	Gold	I. O. C.	White topped with Olympic ribbon		28
PRESIDENTS NATIONAL OLYMPIC COMMITTEES	Gold	OFFICIAL	Dark blue, topped with Olympic ribbon	NATIONAL COMMITTEE	23
PRESIDENTS INTERNATIONAL FEDERATIONS .	Gold	OFFICIAL	Color designating the sport, with Olympic ribbon	INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION	16
SECRETARIES AND MEMBERS NATIONAL OLYMPIC COMMITTEES . . . . .	Silver	OFFICIAL	Dark blue, topped with Olympic ribbon	NATIONAL COMMITTEE	171
SECRETARIES INTERNATIONAL FEDERATIONS	Silver	OFFICIAL	Color designating the sport, with Olympic ribbon	INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION	12
ORGANIZING COMMITTEE . . . . .	Gold	OFFICIAL	Light blue, topped with Olympic ribbon	ORGANIZING COMMITTEE	37
JURIES					
ATHLETICS . . . . .	Silver	OFFICIAL	(Orange		83
BOXING . . . . .			Red		29
CYCLING . . . . .			Brown		18
EQUESTRIAN SPORTS . . . . .			Purple		51
FENCING . . . . .			Lavender		18
FOOTBALL DEMONSTRATION . . . . .			Light blue	FOOTBALL	9
GYMNASTICS . . . . .			Pink		22
FIELD HOCKEY . . . . .			Maroon		7
LACROSSE DEMONSTRATION . . . . .			Light Blue	LACROSSE	4
MODERN PENTATHLON . . . . .			Violet		1
ROWING . . . . .			Grey		15
SHOOTING . . . . .			Brass		5
SWIMMING . . . . .			Dark Blue		59
WEIGHTLIFTING . . . . .			Tan		7
WRESTLING . . . . .			Yellow		38
YACHTING . . . . .	Silver	OFFICIAL	Green		32
ATTACHÉS . . . . .			Gold and Blue vertical striped, topped with Olympic ribbon		37
CHEFS DE MISSION . . . . .	Silver	(Numbered) 1 to 75	Dark Blue	TEAM — CHEF DE MISSION	38
TEAM MANAGERS . . . . .	Bronze	(Numbered) 76 to 275	Dark Blue	TEAM	186



TABLE SHOWING COMPLETE LIST OF BADGES AND TOTALS ISSUED (Continued)

DISTINGUISHING BADGE	KIND OF MEDALLION	INSCRIPTION	DISTINGUISHING RIBBON	DISTINGUISHING IMPRINT	TOTALS ISSUED
ATHLETES					
ATHLETICS . . . . .	Bronze	(Numbered) 276 to 2325	{ Orange Red Brown Purple Lavender Light Blue Pink Maroon Light Blue Violet Grey Brass Dark Blue Tan Yellow Green Red and Yellow vertical striped Standard Medallion, hanging from a silver bar by Olympic ribbon Standard Medallion, hanging from a silver bar by Olympic ribbon Standard Medallion, hanging from a bronze bar by colored ribbon designating the stadium Standard Medallion, hanging from a silver bar by Olympic ribbon Pendant as above Pendant as above	TEAM — ATHLETICS	502
BOXING . . . . .				TEAM — BOXING	144
CYCLING . . . . .				TEAM — CYCLING	91
EQUESTRIAN SPORTS . . . . .				TEAM — EQUESTRIAN	50
FENCING . . . . .				TEAM — FENCING	129
FOOTBALL DEMONSTRATION . . . . .				TEAM — FOOTBALL	68
GYMNASTICS . . . . .				TEAM — GYMNASTICS	68
FIELD HOCKEY . . . . .				TEAM — HOCKEY	48
LACROSSE DEMONSTRATION . . . . .				TEAM — LACROSSE	53
MODERN PENTATHLON . . . . .				TEAM — PENTATHLON	40
ROWING . . . . .				TEAM — ROWING	215
SHOOTING . . . . .				TEAM — SHOOTING	50
SWIMMING . . . . .				TEAM — SWIMMING	313
WEIGHTLIFTING . . . . .				TEAM — WEIGHTLIFTING	31
WRESTLING . . . . .				TEAM — WRESTLING	106
YACHTING . . . . .				TEAM — YACHTING	72
PRESS . . . . .	Bronze	Press			875
ORGANIZING COMMITTEE (EXECUTIVES) . . . . .	Silver	X. O. C.		INDIVIDUAL NAME	12
ORGANIZING COMMITTEE (EXECUTIVE STAFF)	Silver	X. O. C.		MANAGER	32
STADIUM MANAGERS AND STAFF . . . . .	Bronze	STAFF		MANAGEMENT	163
SPECIAL IDENTIFICATION . . . . .	Silver	XTH OLYMPIAD		OFFICIAL	41
SPORTS TECHNICAL REPRESENTATIVES . . . . .	Silver	SPORTS TECHNICAL		OFFICIAL	28
OLYMPIC VILLAGE EXECUTIVES . . . . .	Silver	OLYMPIC VILLAGE		OFFICIAL	12
Note: All Medallions were at top of badge except as otherwise specified.					4,089
Grand Total					



SPECTATORS ASSEMBLING IN THE GREAT BOWL FROM ALL DIRECTIONS UNDER THE GUIDANCE  
OF THE 2000 OLYMPIC STADIUM ATTENDANTS

## STADIUM ADMINISTRATION

THE formulation of plans for Stadium Administration was of major importance, as this included the handling of the public at all the stadiums, and of all activities incident to the holding of the Games at each stadium, except those having to do directly with the competitions. It was essential that all the stadiums be operated under a standardized set of rules, that the procedure be smooth and efficient, and that the practice to be followed should be convenient both for stadium officials and for the public.

In preparing the plans, two policies were established:

(1) That a separate and independent organization be set up at each stadium, with a manager in charge responsible only for the management of his own stadium.

(2) That a standard method of procedure be followed at each stadium.

These two policies accomplished these purposes:

(a) Similar management at all stadiums was a convenience to the officials as well as to the public, because after becoming familiar with the methods at one stadium they were familiar with the methods at all stadiums.

(b) The work of the Executive Staff in preparing regulations and instructions was greatly facilitated, and undoubtedly many errors, omissions and misunderstandings were avoided.

All tickets and credentials were of standard form for all stadiums, and the special sections reserved for officials, athletes, press representatives, etc., were designated by the same names or letters at each stadium. Similarly, all badges for employees were of uniform design, differentiated only by the name of the stadium and the color designating that stadium. The type of organization set up at all stadiums was identical, and standard titles used for members of each stadium staff doing similar work or having similar duties.

A carefully worked out set of instructions and special information was prepared and distributed to all stadium managers and their executive staffs. All details of stadium management were covered minutely and every contingency that could be foreseen was provided for. Standards were set up for handling all details of the work and instructions given concerning credentials of all sorts, medical assistance, sale of official programmes, accommodations for musical organizations,

payrolls, and other duties. As these general instructions applied to all stadiums, it was only necessary to add a few incidental notes to provide for special conditions at each of the stadiums. This "Memorandum to Stadium Managers" is reproduced in facsimile herewith (pages 130 to 147, inclusive).


With the exception of the stadiums in Olympic Park, all stadium managers were responsible directly to the Central Office.

At Olympic Park, the Olympic Park Management Committee was organized, comprising the executive management staffs of all of the stadiums within the park, including Olympic Stadium, and the Swimming and Fencing Stadiums. A director was appointed for Olympic Park who became chairman of this Committee.

The Olympic Park Management Committee became the clearing house for all questions concerning management within the Park. It met frequently before the Games, laying plans and approving personnel, and during the Games met every evening after the close of the afternoon events. At these meetings all difficulties and suggestions were discussed, and the work at the different stadiums coordinated. Estimates were made each evening for the following day's attendance, and the organization necessary to handle that attendance was fixed at the meeting.

On two occasions before the Games, meetings were called of the managers and the staffs of all stadiums. It was in the hands of these officials that the Executive Staff had placed the responsibility for the proper management of the stadiums, and only through them would it have contact with the thousands of workers at all of the stadiums who would be directly contacting the public. An outline of the purposes and ideals of the world Olympic organization

PRESENT THIS CARD FOR YOUR IDENTIFICATION AT ENTRANCE GATE



**OLYMPIC STADIUM**  
EDDY

Badge No. \_\_\_\_\_

Report at Gate \_\_\_\_\_ before each show.  
You are responsible for obtaining exact time in advance from your Detail Chief.

SIGNATURE \_\_\_\_\_

E11	M12	A12	E12	M13	A13	E13	A14	This Card is Non-Transferable and subject to cancellation at any time.			
E7	M8	A8	E8	M9	A9	E9	M10	A10	E10	M11	A11
E3	M4	A4	E4	M5	A5	E5	M6	A6	E6	M7	A7
A30	E30	A31	E31	M1	A1	E1	M2	A2	E2	M3	A3

IDENTITY CARD FOR STADIUM EMPLOYEES

was given to this group, so that they would have an appreciation of the problems of the visiting Olympic officials and be prepared to be of every possible assistance to them. The importance of courtesy at all times on the part of the entire management personnel was stressed.

### ORGANIZATION AND PAYROLL

The selection of the working personnel for each stadium was the responsibility of each Stadium Manager. Every applicant was personally interviewed and those accepted were mailed a double postcard, one-half of which contained the notification of appointment with the following pledge:

"The success of the Games of the Xth Olympiad will rest upon you as a member of the Management Staff. You have been selected because the Olympic Committee believes that you are competent to fully realize the responsibilities which you will undertake.

"Courtesy will be the keynote of your conduct during this great international event. All of the tact and diplomacy that we know you have will be needed. You will be serving the peoples of some forty-five nations, and the impressions they gain of these Games and of our City will be largely determined by your treatment of them."

"I have carefully considered the above and the responsibilities that will rest upon me, and I will do my part toward the success of the Games of the Xth Olympiad.

"(Signed) \_\_\_\_\_"

**Xth OLYMPIAD**  
 Los Angeles, 1932  
**OLYMPIC STADIUM**  
(over)  
**Pay Voucher**

**Nº 74064**

**CASHIER:**  
*Properly identify and pay to the holder of card number*  
**— FIVE and No/100 DOLLARS —**  
*Which is payment in full for work in this stadium for event indicated by code below.*

**\$5.00**

**PAYMASTER**

Received in full \_\_\_\_\_

E11	M12	A12	E12	M13	A13	E13	A14	<b>Positively Non-Transferable</b>			
E7	M8	A8	E8	M9	A9	E9	M10	A10	E10	M11	A11
E3	M4	A4	E4	M5	A5	E5	M6	A6	E6	M7	A7
A30	E30	A31	E31	M1	A1	E1	M2	A2	E2	M3	A3

PAYROLL VOUCHER FOR STADIUM EMPLOYEES  
 THESE VOUCHERS WERE ISSUED IN AMOUNTS FROM FIFTY CENTS TO FIVE DOLLARS



This pledge, when signed and returned to the Stadium Manager, served as the applicant's acceptance of the position and furnished the management with his signature for personal identification.

The second half of the card was the employee's notice of where and when to report for duty, which he was instructed to present at the gates of the stadium for admission the first time he reported.

Immediately on an employee's reporting for duty, a permanent identity card was issued to him for the period of the Games. This card he personally signed, and this signature was checked with the signature on his acceptance card. The duties and type of work of each employee were set forth on the identity card. The employee was then instructed to report to the chief of the group or department to which he was assigned, where he received his specific instructions and was put to work.

Each morning the chief of every group or department collected the identity cards from all of his employees and in turn issued each a badge indicating the type of work to which he was assigned, such as guard, usher, gateman, ticket-seller, etc., which badge he wore as long as he was on duty. The identity cards were then sent to the Payroll Office where a pay voucher was made out for each employee, the amount being determined by the type of work. At the conclusion of each day's event, the identity card and the voucher were returned to each employee in exchange for his badge. The employee retained his identity card for admission to the stadium the next day and cashed his voucher at the cashier's office.

The attendance of course varied from day to day, and when an employee was not needed, he was admitted to the stadium to which he was assigned, on presenting his identity card (which he retained) and permitted to see the event without charge. This privilege kept up the morale of the organization and also assured sufficient men reporting for duty each day to complete the organization necessary to handle that day's crowd.

This daily method of handling the payroll worked out most satisfactorily, particularly so on account of the fact that the organization was necessarily so variable in size and personnel. Those actually assigned to duty automatically received their pay each day.

A total of approximately 32,000 stadium pay vouchers was issued during the period of the Games, which indicates that during the sixteen days there was a daily average of 2,000 employees on the Stadium Management payroll.

A cashier was appointed for each stadium. Each day he would estimate the amount of money necessary for change at the ticket-sellers' and for the payrolls. He notified the Central Office of the sum needed, and a check for the amount was delivered to him. Arrangements were made with the bank to cash the check with

the denominations of currency necessary for change and payroll. The head ticket salesman would draw on the Cashier for the total amount of change wanted, and at the close of the sale each day this money was returned to the Cashier in small denominations suitable for the payroll. The Cashier was furnished with the signatures of all the employees on the payroll, on their acceptance cards, and it was his duty to cash all pay vouchers. Since the change money was returned before the time for cashing payroll vouchers, the amount of money given to the paymaster each day was the sum actually needed for the payroll, and it was not necessary to provide him with additional money for change.

All employees at all stadiums were required to wear a uniform. This uniform consisted of a blue and white cap with the Olympic rings embroidered on the front, a blue bow tie, white shirt, and grey trousers. Arrangements were made with a local clothier to sell the ties, shirts and trousers to Olympic employees at a special reduced price, on presentation of their assignment cards. The Organizing Committee furnished the caps at its own expense.



FELICIA SPILLARD  
SECRETARY TO ASSOCIATE MANAGER

### CLEAN-UP OF THE STADIUMS

Large gatherings of people leave behind them great quantities of torn newspapers, discarded programmes and miscellaneous litter. During the period of the Olympic Games, all stadiums had to be cleaned immediately following each programme, and inasmuch as the days and many of the evenings were crowded with events, the major portion of the clean-up was done during the night.

A clean-up crew of seventy-five men was organized for Olympic Park alone, to clean up the stadiums and the grounds. This crew reported for duty immediately after the spectators had departed from each event. Between events in the daytime, on account of limited time, they made a quick pick-up of the larger pieces of litter, and then during each night, all of the lights of the Stadium and park were turned on and a thorough clean-up was made.

It was a dramatic sight in Olympic Stadium, in the wee sma' hours of the morning, to see this large crew of men busily weaving through the seat sections and in all corners of the field under the bright electric lights. By dawn all signs of the previous day's activity had disappeared and the stadium was fresh and clean for another day.

JULY 30 TO AUGUST 14, 1932 - INCLUSIVE

-oOo-

MEMORANDUM TO STADIUM MANAGERS

Attached herewith is special information concerning the details of operation of departments and services that concern all stadiums. You, as a Stadium Manager, should study these sheets carefully, and pass this information on to the proper members of your staff, so that your organization will be operating in consonance with the commitments that have been made through the Central Office.

You will prepare detailed written instructions for each division of your organization, such as guards, ushers, gatemen, etc., outlining their specific duties and responsibilities in each case, including the special instructions necessary to insure the smooth operation of the special services and departments described on these sheets we are furnishing you. Copies of your instructions to all divisions of your organization must be submitted and approved at the Central Office before they are mimeographed and distributed.

SPECIAL NOTICE

1. You, as a Stadium Manager, should immediately determine upon the number of Pass Gates necessary for your stadium and designate them and submit the plan to the Central Office.

2. Signs: Signs must be prepared for your stadium, designating:

Tribune	Press Stand Entrance
Section AA	Team Stand
Section AA Entrance	Team Stand Entrance
Press Stand	Team Dressing Room Entrance
	Toilets
	Service Entrance

- 1 -

and all other signs necessary to properly handle the crowds.

All points where there is any possible hazard to the public should be marked with DANGER, DANGER - KEEP OFF and DANGER - KEEP OUT signs.

If the seat sections and entrances are not marked at your stadium, proper signs must be prepared and installed. The Central Office will check with you on the grounds and assist you in preparing the copy for all signs. Thereafter, you will have the signs prepared and installed, and they will be finally checked as soon as the Central Office is notified they are ready. The deadline for the preparation of all signs is July 22nd. In some cases it may be desirable not to install the signs until after that date.

You will agree with the Central Office on cashier for your stadium (except stadiums in Olympic Park) to supply change to the box offices and disperse the money on payroll vouchers and provide proper quarters for this work. The Paymaster will mutually agree on the quarters for his staff.

3. Ticket Boxes: All Stadium Managers will have ticket boxes at the gate in which gatemen will place ticket stubs, immediately after tearing each ticket. These boxes must be locked and then turned into the Stadium Manager's office immediately following each show. All ticket stubs must be sacked, marked and carefully preserved after each show, for the Auditor's inspection. If there are none of these ticket boxes at your stadium, please check with the Central Office.

4. Communications: You will be provided with a telephone booklet listing published and unpublished numbers of all departments of the Olympic Games Committee. Teletype facilities will be installed from the Olympic Stadium to: The Central Office, the Olympic Auditorium, the Olympic Village, the Long Beach Marine Stadium, and the Swimming Stadium. This teletype is designed primarily for the transmission of results of the competitions. However, it has a secondary purpose of communications between executives of the organization, although this must not interfere with the primary purpose.

You should check in at your teletype or private phone frequently and leave word where you can be reached at all times. All members of the organization are doing this, and is for the convenience of all.

5. Estimating Size of Crowd: For many reasons it is necessary that estimates of the size of the anticipated crowds be made one or two days in advance. During the period of competition each

- 2 -

HERE, AND CONTINUING TO PAGE 147, IS REPRODUCED IN FACSIMILE THE INFORMATION AND INSTRUCTIONS ISSUED TO THE EXECUTIVE STAFF OF ALL STADIUMS, WHICH DISCLOSES THE MYRIAD DETAILS OF STADIUM ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION

Manager will check with Gwynn Wilson. This estimate will be used in arranging for the size of your own organization as well as for the Ticket Department, official programs, etc.

6. Pass Gates: It is important that Pass Gates be manned with the best possible personnel, and all persons entitled to enter without tickets be required to enter through them. Special service personnel for telephone and telegraph service and maintenance of all sorts should be carefully checked, and wherever practical proper button badges should be issued to such persons. However, where this cannot be done, special lists of the names of persons entitled to enter the Pass Gates should be furnished to the Head Gateman at the gate and checked off as they enter. These lists should be preserved.

7. Detectives, Firemen and Special Representatives of Police: Local Police Officers of the city in which the stadium is located will be admitted through all gates, provided they are in full uniform and wearing their police badges except at the Olympic Auditorium. Police Officers from other cities will not be admitted. If special un-uniformed police details are necessary, a special police card must be issued bearing the name of the Officer, his badge number and the date. These cards will be good for one day only. If such a detail is necessary at your stadium, please check with the Central Office immediately. Where possible, it is desirable that such a practice be avoided.

Olympic Auditorium: No Police Officers will be admitted in uniform with the exception of the Lieutenant and 15 men who are now detailed.

No badges, such as police, firemen, detective badges, etc., of any sort should be honored at any gate at any time unless one of the two provisions above has been fully met.

There should be a firemen's detail at each stadium, drawn from the city in which the stadium is located. This should be a limited number necessary to guard the premises, approved by you, and should be admitted only in full uniform with their firemen's badges and their names checked off the approved list at the Pass Gate.

#### SPECIAL NOTE: SWIMMING STADIUM

The Manager will check with Chief Scott's Office three days prior to the opening of swimming competitions to be assured that the fire detail, both inside and under the temporary stands, has been assigned and provisions made for their placing at strategic points. Four men of this detail with equipment should be placed underneath the temporary stands and one on top of each entrance tunnel.

\* \* \* \* \*

COURTESY SHOULD BE THE KEYNOTE OF THE INSTRUCTIONS TO YOUR ORGANIZATION THROUGHOUT

Yours very truly,



GWYNN WILSON

DRINKING WATER SERVICE AT THE STADIUMS

Drinking water will be furnished to all stadiums for athletes, officials and members of the staff. Charts will be furnished Stadium Managers showing the locations where the water should be placed in the Olympic Stadium and the Swimming Stadium.

The schedule for water dispensers in each stadium is as follows:

Olympic Stadium - Opening Ceremony

Playground south of Athletic Building - 30

Olympic Stadium - Standard Set-up

30 locations, 20 of which are indicated on map (additional to be specified later by Stadium Manager when needed)

Swimming Stadium

Dressing Rooms 4  
Judges' Building 4

State Armory

Men's Dressing Room 1  
Women's Dressing Room 1  
Officials' Office 1  
Fencing Floor 1  
Lounge 2

Long Beach Marine Stadium

Dressing Room Building 3  
Boathouse 4  
Officials' Room 2  
Press Room 2  
Start 1

Riviera Country Club

Offices under stand 3  
Judges' Stand 1

Olympic Auditorium

Dressing Room Building 3  
Room under ring 1

Pasadena Rose Bowl

Dressing Room 3  
Room where bicycles are stored 1  
Outside Cycling Track near finish 1  
Officials' Stand 1

Los Angeles Police Range

\* \* \*

Water services at each of the stadiums will start on order from the Sports Technical Director as soon as training starts and will continue throughout the competitions. The Stadium Manager in each case will see that the dispensers are put in convenient places, so that they may be available to all athletes and officials, both men and women.

Drinking cups are being furnished by the water company. An extra supply of cups will be provided and each Stadium Manager will see that the attendant in charge is instructed to have cups in the containers at all times. Additional set-ups will be furnished on order by the water company, if needed.

During the period of competitions, all stadiums will be serviced as far as possible during hours when competitions are not being held. Arrangements should be made with the drivers of the trucks delivering water, so that an attendant can meet them at a regular hour to see that the stadiums and buildings are open for the deliveries. In case of emergency deliveries during the competitions, instruct men on service driveways to pass the trucks with water to the locations where delivery is to be made, and allow for the men to enter the dressing rooms and other locations to deliver the water where it is needed.

\* \* \*



### AUTO PARKING

Special windshield sticker Auto Passes have been issued to important officials. Regulations concerning these stickers will be compiled and supplied to the men concerned.

There are two special designations on each Parking Sticker. In the lower right-hand corner a large red number indicates the parking area at the Olympic Stadium. On some of these parking stickers there is a large red circle on the lower left-hand corner. A special parking area convenient to the Tribune Entrance should be reserved at each stadium (except the Olympic Auditorium), for approximately 200 cars, for exclusive parking of cars bearing stickers WITH BOTH the large red circle and a large red number as described above.

Windshield stickers without the large red circle are not good for special parking at outside stadiums. However, traffic organizations at all stadiums should be instructed to assist all cars bearing any of these official Auto Passes, through traffic, whether or not they bear the large red circle.

Special parking areas at each stadium should be designated by large signs. Check with the Central Office for copy on these signs.

Parking attendants in all special parking areas are responsible for guarding all cars parked in their areas, and they should be well informed concerning the different classes of officials' tickets, so that they can give complete directions to these special guests, thus aiding them to reach their seats.

### LONG BEACH MARINE STADIUM

The most important people will have Auto Passes marked O-1, O-2, O-3 and O-4, and the parking lot at the corner of Colorado and Nieto Streets should be reserved for these people, and the proper signs should be erected to guide them. For the most part, the Press cards will be O-5, and these should be directed to the parking station at the rear of the Press Stand. This area should also be indicated with a proper sign. These signs will be agreed upon on the grounds by the Stadium Manager and a representative of the Central Office.

### INFORMATION CONCERNING THE SALE OF CONCESSIONS

The accredited representative of the concessions company will handle the concessions at all stadiums with the exception of the State Armory. The concessions at the State Armory will be handled by the 160th Infantry.

THE CONCESSIONAIRE will provide each salesman with a concession button badge. These badges will be identified as follows:

<u>PLACE</u>	<u>COLOR</u>	<u>NUMBER</u>	<u>LIMIT FOR CAPACITY CROWD</u>
Olympic Stadium .....	Orange	1-300	262
L.A. Swimming Stadium.....	Light Blue	1-36	30
Olympic Auditorium.....	Red	1-50	36
Pasadena Rose Bowl.....	Yellow	1-75	65
Riviera Country Club.....	Yellow	1-25	20
Long Beach Marine Stadium	Green	1-110	100

### PROCEDURE IN OPERATION

ALL SALESMEN MUST BE CLEAN AND IN REGULATION UNIFORM  
NO SELLING IN TRIBUNE AT ANY STADIUM

The Section Chief or Lieutenant in charge of any area is responsible for the conduct of concession salesmen. On first offense of breaking regulations a salesman should be warned. If he fails to cooperate, the Section Chief or Lieutenant in charge will see that the salesman is taken to the Concessions Building and is reported to the Concessionaire or his representative.

1. Olympic Stadium: Salesmen will be admitted through slide gate opposite Concessions Building in outer fence, on their badges, and proceed directly to the Concessions Building through which they will be admitted to the Stadium. The number of salesmen to be admitted will be limited proportionately according to the size of the anticipated attendance in the Stadium for each show, and this number will be determined each day by the Stadium Manager.

The maximum for a full Stadium will be 262. In the case of a full Stadium, concession badges Nos. 1-262 only will be admitted. If the number of salesmen were limited to 175, badges 1-175 would be admitted, etc.

The Stadium Manager will appoint a man to check the entry of concession salesmen, and the Concessionaire will supply this man with a list of the numbers of the badges and the names of the persons to whom these badges are issued. He will check each concession salesman off this list as they enter and spot-check by frequently requiring a salesman to give his name and check the name back to the list.

In the Olympic Stadium, concession salesmen will be provided with an additional badge bearing the number of the aisle in which they are permitted to sell.

The Stadium Manager will instruct his organization to enforce the following rules in regard to concession salesmen:

1. They are permitted to sell only in the aisle indicated on their badge.
2. They are not permitted to go from one section to another along the transverse aisles.
3. They must remain in the Stadium, and if they leave, they must not be permitted to re-enter.
4. They must remain in the aisles and are not permitted to go between the seat rows at any time.
5. They must stay away from the tunnel entrances while the crowd is entering and leaving the Stadium.
6. They must not call their wares while an announcement of any kind is being made over the loudspeaker.
7. They must not call their wares while any track event or other similar event is in progress or at any other time when it would interfere with the spectators.
8. They must sit down in the aisles during the track events.

## II. All Other Stadiums:

Concessions regulations under "OLYMPIC STADIUM" apply at all other stadiums wherever applicable.

The number of salesmen to be admitted will be cut down proportionately to the size of the crowd; this to be determined by the Stadium Manager. The Stadium Manager will provide in each case a convenient Pass Gate for the salesmen and assign a repre-

sentative to check the salesmen in, as described for the Olympic Stadium.

At each stadium concession salesmen will pick up their supply of goods within the stadium gates and will not be permitted to re-enter the stadium if they leave.

At the Pasadena Rose Bowl, supply stations will be inside the fence. The location of supply stations will be mutually agreed upon between the concessionaire and the Stadium Manager.

At the Riviera Country Club the concessionaire will not be permitted to have stands or wagons of any sort on the turf of the polo field. Concession salesmen at the Riviera Country Club will not be permitted to call their wares or to interfere in any way with the spectators at any time during which a horse is performing in the dressage events.

At the Long Beach Marine Stadium 6 to 8 concession wagons will be permitted along the road in the standing room areas. These wagons must not in any way interfere with the movement of official cars or in any way with the spectators. In this Stadium badges 1-50 will be good in the stands, and badges 50-110 in the standing areas and on the wagons.

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## REGULATIONS FOR ADMITTANCE OF BANDS, CHORUSES AND OTHER MUSICAL ORGANIZATIONS TO STADIUMS

Musical organizations participating in the Olympic Games will consist of the following:

1. Permanent Bands: There will be four of these bands - Band A, Band B, Band C, and Band D. These bands will be issued standard celluloid button badges, numbered as follows:  

Band A	1-60	Band C	1-70
Band B	1-70	Band D	1-60
2. Guest Bands: Guest bands will consist of bands representing civic, fraternal, educational, etc., organizations which may be assigned to play on one or more occasions at any of the places where Olympic competitions are being held.
3. Chorus: A Chorus of 1200 voices will sing at the Opening and Closing Ceremonies and the Football Game, all of which events

will be held in the Olympic Stadium.

#### OLYMPIC STADIUM

The Director of Music of the Olympic Games will assign a representative each day to the gate where the musicians will be admitted. This man will report to the Gate Captain with written instructions, signed personally by the Musical Director, describing the musical organizations which will be admitted, and the gate through which they will enter. The Gate Captain will be responsible to properly introduce this Musical Organizations representative to the Head Gateman of the gate designated. Thereafter, he will remain at that gate to identify the musicians and their credentials.

However, the responsibility for the entry of all musicians rests upon the Gateman, and he shall see that the proper credentials and conditions for entry are met by all musicians as well as other persons. The representative of the Musical Organizations Department is acting entirely in an advisory capacity, and to assist the Gateman in every case.

PERMANENT BANDS will not be admitted unless:

- (1) They are in full uniform.
- (2) They carry their own instruments.
- (3) They wear the proper badges.

The instructions will specifically state which of the Bands (A, B, C, and D) are to be admitted.

GUEST BANDS will not be admitted unless:

- (1) They are in full uniform.
- (2) They carry their own instruments.

No more than one Guest Band will be admitted for any event. Their uniform will be identified by the representative of the Musical Organizations Department. Any member not dressed in the standard uniform will not be admitted.

#### FOOTBALL GAME - MONDAY EVENING - AUGUST 8, 1932:

All musicians, including members of bands and choruses, except Bands A, B, C, and D who will be admitted as above, will be provided with special admission tickets. These admission tickets will have a stub which must be detached and placed in a special

box which will be provided by the Musical Organizations representative. These will be turned over to this representative as soon as all of the musicians have entered the Stadium and delivered to the musical director for the purpose of checking attendance.

#### OPENING AND CLOSING CEREMONIES:

Bands A, B, C, and D will play in the Opening and Closing Ceremonies and will be admitted in the usual way. The Chorus will be admitted on special admission tickets and the stubs will be kept exactly as described above.

#### ALL OTHER STADIUMS

Pasadena Rose Bowl, Riviera Country Club, Long Beach Marine Stadium, Olympic Auditorium, and Los Angeles Swimming Stadium.

The musical director will notify each Stadium Manager of the Band which will play at each stadium, specifying the events for which it will play and designating the entrance through which the band will enter. The Stadium Manager will make proper arrangements with the Head Gateman at that entrance. If the Band is one of the Permanent Bands, it will be entered as described in "PERMANENT BANDS" under "OLYMPIC STADIUM", above. If it is a Guest Band, the Manager or Director of that Band will report to the Gateman and identify the members of his Band. They will not be admitted unless:

- (1) They are in full uniform.
- (2) They carry their own instruments.

Only one Guest Band will be permitted to play for any show, and each member must be dressed in the standard uniform of that Band.

#### SIZE AND LOCATION OF BAND AND CHORUS SECTIONS

##### 1. OLYMPIC STADIUM:

###### Opening and Closing Ceremonies:

Section 14 - low numbers      Section 15 - high numbers  
Rows 1-44, inclusive      TOTAL - - - - 1608 Seats

Arrangements will be made to admit musicians at Tunnels 14 and 15 under the procedure described above.

Football Game:

Section 18 - low numbers	Section 19 - high numbers
Section 19 - low numbers	Section 20 - high numbers
Rows 1-35, inclusive	TOTAL - - - - -
	2515 seats

Arrangements will be made for the musicians to enter Tunnels 18, 19 and 20 as above.

All other Events in Olympic Stadium:

Tunnel 23 - low numbers, Rows 1-13 inclusive. Bands will enter Tunnel 23. The Stadium Manager will mark and guard Band and/or Chorus Sections in every case. The Musical Organizations Department will provide their own ushers for the opening and Closing Ceremonies and the Football Game.

Seating Requirements:

Opening and Closing Ceremonies-	1200 members of Chorus-	1200 seats
" "	200 " of Band -	275 "
	TOTAL .....	1475 "
Football Game -	1200 members of Chorus-	1200 "
" "	850 " of Band	1000 "
	250 Members of Bugle Corps -	300 "
	TOTAL.....	2500 "
All Other Events	175 piece Band	252 seats

2. LOS ANGELES SWIMMING STADIUM:

All events Band Section - Stair 1, High numbers, Rows 1 to 7.  
Total - 75 seats

Musicians will enter Pass Gate (east gate on South Park Drive) Stadium Manager will mark and guard the section.

3. OLYMPIC AUDITORIUM:

The Band will play in the gallery - no reserved seats. The Stadium Manager will agree upon the location with the musical director and reserve 80 seats. He will mark and guard the section and make proper arrangements for the admittance of the

musicians through a convenient entrance with the credentials previously described.

4. PASADENA ROSE BOWL AND RIVIERA COUNTRY CLUB:

No reserved seats. The Stadium Manager will agree with the musical director as to the location, and reserve 80 seats. He will mark and guard the section and make proper arrangements for the admittance of the musicians through a convenient entrance with the credentials previously described.

5. LONG BEACH MARINE STADIUM:

The designated Band will be identified and admitted through the Pass Gate on Colorado Street opposite the official Press Stand, in the manner described above for guest bands. The Stadium Manager will make provision for a platform on which the band will play immediately west of the Press Stand.

SPECIAL NOTICE TO ALL STADIUM MANAGERS

Except in the Olympic Stadium where the musical organization will be under the direction of the Sports Technical Department, the Stadium Manager will make it a point to personally meet the Band Manager in each case and, acting in liaison with the Sports Technical Department, will mutually agree upon a musical program which will not in any way interfere with the activities of the Stadium. Please report any lack of co-operation on the part of any band leader or its members to the musical director.

Have bottle of water on stand (with paper cups) convenient to each band stand.

\* \* \* \*

INFORMATION CONCERNING OFFICIAL OLYMPIC BADGES

Official Olympic badges are divided into five divisions:

I. BADGES ISSUED TO MEMBERS OF INTERNATIONAL AND NATIONAL OLYMPIC GROUPS WHO HOLD PERMANENT POSITIONS IN THE WORLD-WIDE OLYMPIC ORGANIZATION:

Each of these badges is designated by a short piece of special Olympic ribbon (blue, yellow, black, green and red stripes) with the medallion at the top. These badges are for identification only and are not good for admittance. All.

persons wearing these badges have been issued tickets of admittance.

The medallion may bear either of the following titles imprinted thereon: "I.O.C." or "OFFICIAL". Special courtesy should be shown all persons wearing this type of badge. If the person wants information, give it to him if you can, or if not, see that he is directed to a person who can give it to him. If he insists on admittance at any gate, first try and direct him to one of the Official Gates (Peristyle- Olympic Stadium, Gate 4- Olympic Stadium, or Tribune Entrance - all other stadiums.) If he insists on entering a stadium or training quarters and will not go to one of the places suggested, admit him and, if possible, see that he is personally escorted where he desires to go by a member of your organization, such as a guard or usher, who can be relieved from duty temporarily.

No person wearing an Olympic badge should be criticized at any time. However, instruct your organization to report abuses of the badges to you. Persons wearing Olympic Ribbon badges are entitled to enter all training quarters if they desire. If this privilege is being abused, however, discourage the practice if possible.

#### II. JURY BADGES (USED BY JUDGES, TIMERS, ETC.):

These badges have the medallion at the top with a plain solid-color ribbon; the color of the ribbon indicating a particular sport.

These badges are not good for admittance through the gates, but are for identification only. Persons issued these badges have also been issued tickets of admittance.

Although persons wearing these badges should be treated courteously at all times, they are not entitled to have any regulations set aside for them at any time.

#### III. TEAM BADGES:

All team badges bear a serial number on the medallion and are entitled to admittance at specific places, described below:

**SPECIAL NOTE:** ALL OF THESE SPECIAL TEAM BADGES WILL ADMIT THROUGH ALL GATES IN THE OUTSIDE FENCE AT THE OLYMPIC STADIUM AND THROUGH TUNNEL SIX TO THE ATHLETES SECTION. THEY WILL NOT ADMIT THROUGH THE PUBLIC GATES AT ANY OTHER STADIUM EXCEPT SWIMMING STADIUM. ALL SWIMMING BADGES WILL BE ADMITTED AT ANY GATE IN THE OUTSIDE FENCE AT THE SWIMMING STADIUM.

#### 1. Team - "Chef de Mission" - Short Dark-Blue Ribbon:

This badge is issued to the Manager of the entire delegation representing a country. In addition to the Olympic Stadium, it will admit the wearer at the Dressing Room Gate at all stadiums. At stadiums other than the Olympic Stadium, this badge will admit from the dressing quarters to the athletes' section in the stands at the stadium. These men should be shown extreme courtesy at all times.

#### 2. "Team" Badges - Short Dark-Blue Ribbon:

This badge is issued to coaches, trainers, etc., who are connected with more than one sport. Wearers of this badge are entitled to admittance exactly as described for "Chef de Mission".

#### 3. "Team" Badges with the Name of the Sport Thereon in Different Colored Short Ribbons indicating that Sport:

These badges are issued to competitors, coaches, trainers, etc., whose activities are confined to a single sport.

In addition to the Olympic Stadium, these persons are entitled to admittance at the Dressing Room Gate at the stadium where their sport is held while their sport is in progress only. If they are not competing on that day they will be admitted on their badges from the Dressing Room into the Athletes' Stand at that stadium.

At the Long Beach Marine Stadium they should be admitted through the Pass Gate adjacent to the Boathouse and be directed from there to the Athletes' Section in the stands.

#### IV. PRESS BADGES

Press badges have the medallion at the top with a short piece of red and yellow ribbon. These badges are for identification only and will not admit any place at any time. All persons issued these badges have been issued admittance tickets.

Every possible courtesy should be extended to Members of the Press wearing these badges. However, regulations must not be set aside for them except in cases of emergency.

#### V. MANAGEMENT BADGES WITH THE MEDALLION HANGING AS PENDANT AND X.O.C. ON BAR:

Management Badges are divided into four groups:



1. Olympic ribbon Management badge with an individual name on medallion:

This badge is issued to members of the Central Executive Staff only, and is good through all gates and at all points at all stadiums at all times.

Orders issued by wearers of these Executive Badges must be obeyed by all employees of all stadiums. However, the wearer of the badge takes responsibility for the orders which he issues, and any employee carrying out such orders must re-member the name of the person who issued them, and report to his superior, if occasion arises.

2. Olympic ribbon Manager badge: Same as above except with the word MANAGER imprinted on the medallion.

These badges are good to all gates and at all points at all times. However, the wearer has authority to issue orders only to members of the organization for which he is responsible.

3. Olympic ribbon Village badge: OLYMPIC VILLAGE printed on medallion. Same as (2) above.

4. Staff ribbon badges for individual stadiums:

Medallion hanging as pendant from ribbon same as above. STAFF printed on the bar at top and MANAGEMENT printed on the medallion, with the name of the stadium printed on the ribbon and a different, solid color ribbon for each stadium.

These badges are issued to assistants to the Manager at each stadium. They are good through all gates and at all points at the stadium designated. They will not be honored at other stadiums.

\* \* \* \* \*

TICKETS OF ADMITTANCE TO THE OLYMPIC GAMES

There are five general classes of tickets of admittance to the Olympic Games:

I. A. OFFICIAL PASSES

B. PRESS PASSES

II. OLYMPIC STADIUM PASSES

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III. SEASON TICKET COUPON BOOKS FOR INDIVIDUAL SPORTS

IV. SINGLE ADMISSION RESERVED SEAT TICKETS

V. GENERAL ADMISSION TICKETS

I

A. OFFICIAL PASSES:

The Official Pass is a purple, steel-engraved ticket in a leather case, and is good for admittance at all stadiums. It has been issued to members of the official groups attending the Olympic Games. On the lefthand side of the ticket is the seat designation for the Olympic Stadium, and on the righthand side is the seat designation for all other stadiums. These tickets will admit the bearers through the peristyle entrance at the Olympic Stadium, and to the Tribune and Section A.A. entrance at all other stadiums.

B. The Press Pass is an orange, steel-engraved ticket in a leather case, and has been issued to accredited members of the World Press attending the Games. These tickets will admit to all stadiums as follows: At the Olympic Stadium the seat designation is on the lower lefthand side and the tunnel entrance is specified. The designation for all other stadiums is on the lower righthand corner, and the bearers of these Passes will be admitted through the Press Entrance at all other stadiums.

II

The OLYMPIC STADIUM PASS is good for the Olympic Stadium only, and will admit to all of the events to be held in the Olympic Stadium.

CHILD OLYMPIC STADIUM PASSES are valid for use by all children of 16 years of age or under, and can be identified by the fact that they are approximately two inches shorter in length and are in a smaller leather case, as well as the fact that they have printed on the ticket "VALID FOR CHILD ONLY". This child ticket is the regulation Olympic Stadium Pass ticket with the portion of the ticket bearing the figure of the athlete cut off.

A limited number of Child Tickets have been sold to high school students over 16 years of age. These tickets are marked NON-TRANSFERABLE at the base of the ticket. If the bearer has not written his signature on the face of the ticket he should be requested to do so before he is admitted.

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There are two colors of Olympic Stadium Passes, namely, green for the South side, and blue for the North side. All are in leather cases. The specific seat designation is on each ticket.

### III

There are five SEASON TICKET COUPON BOOKS for the following sports: namely, Swimming, Boxing, Wrestling, Rowing and Fencing.

CHILD SEASON TICKET COUPON BOOKS are valid for use by children of 16 years of age or under and can be identified readily inasmuch as they are the regulation Season Ticket Coupon Books with the portion of the ticket bearing the figure of the athlete cut off.

Some of these tickets have been sold to High School students over 16 years of age and the same regulations apply as above for Olympic Stadium Passes.

The cover of the Season Ticket Book is of a different color to correspond to the different sports, and bears the name of the sport for which it is valid, and in every case except Fencing, it bears a specific reserved seat designation.

#### Colors of Season Ticket Books:

Swimming	-	blue	Wrestling	-	orange
Rowing	-	green	Fencing	-	gray
Boxing	-	red			

Fencing Season Ticket Books do not bear a specific seat designation, but will admit to a special Season Ticket Section.

There is a coupon in the book for each show, and the proper coupon must be detached by the Gatemen as the holder is admitted.

#### EXPLANATION OF CODE DESIGNATION ON SEASON TICKET COUPONS AND SINGLE ADMISSION TICKETS

EACH COUPON IN ALL SEASON TICKET BOOKS AND EVERY RESERVED SEAT TICKET AND EVERY GENERAL ADMISSION TICKET HAS ON IT A CODE NUMBER, EITHER "M", "A" OR "E" AND THE NUMBERS 30, 31 or 1 TO 14 INCLUSIVE. THE "M" STANDS FOR MORNING, "A" FOR AFTERNOON AND

"E" FOR EVENING. THE 30 and 31 AND 1 TO 14 INDICATE THE DATE FOR WHICH THE TICKET IS VALID. AS AN EXAMPLE: - "A - 30" WOULD BE VALID FOR THE AFTERNOON OF THE 30 OF JULY, "E - 8" WOULD BE VALID FOR THE EVENING OF THE 8 OF AUGUST. "M - 10" WOULD BE VALID FOR THE MORNING OF THE 10 OF AUGUST - ETC.

-oOo-

THE MOST IMPORTANT INSTRUCTION THAT ALL GATEMEN CAN

BE GIVEN IS TO INSPECT EACH TICKET CAREFULLY TO

BE SURE THAT IT BEARS THE PROPER CODE FOR THAT EVENT

### IV

RESERVED SEAT TICKETS FOR SINGLE EVENTS are all similar in style and wording, and each ticket bears the price of admission, the code indicating the event for which it is valid, and the stadium to which it admits, in addition to the seat designation which is specifically marked. There are no child single admission Reserved Seat Tickets.

NOTE: Rowing Tickets for special bleacher sections call for any seat in that section, but do not have reserved seat designations.

#### COLORS FOR RESERVED SEAT TICKETS FOR SINGLE EVENTS

A. <u>Olympic Stadium:</u>		
All Track and Field Events	Orange	
All other events	Brown	
B. <u>Swimming Stadium</u>	-	Blue
C. <u>Olympic Auditorium</u>	-	Red
D. <u>Long Beach Marine Stadium</u>	-	Green
E. <u>Riviera Country Club</u>		Purple

GENERAL ADMISSION TICKETS:

All General Admission Tickets are serially numbered, and the Stadium, Code, Price, and whether for Child or Adult, are printed thereon.

These General Admission Tickets have a color similar to the Reserved Seat Tickets' color in practically every case, but it will be very necessary that all gatemen learn what the tickets are like that will admit through their gates, and they must carefully check whether the ticket is Child or Adult.

Child Tickets are easily identified as the Code is printed in blue ink in all cases. The code on all Adult Tickets is printed in red and in large type.

Samples of all tickets will be provided for each Stadium Manager, showing a complete set of tickets that are valid at their respective stadiums. This chart must be used to educate the ticket salesmen, the gatemen and the section chiefs at each stadium to eliminate any possibility of confusion or doubt that they are handling the proper ticket for that event.

The Ticket Department will provide a tabulated list of the tickets of admittance, indicating whether there are reserved seat or general admission tickets for each event, or both. Seating charts indicating the seat sections will also be provided for use by the Management Staff at each stadium.

Stadium Managers will provide removable GENERAL ADMISSION signs to put over all gates where General Admission Tickets are to be honored.

\* \* \*

MESSENGER AND STAFF BADGES

Messenger and Staff badges are all serially numbered and will admit the wearers through the Pass Gates only at each stadium and allow them to pass between sections within the stadiums. Stadium Managers will instruct men at Pass Gates not to permit messengers to bring cameras through Pass Gates.

MEDICAL SERVICE BADGES  
(RED CROSS)

First Aid Service: The medical division of the Games of the Xth Olympiad will be under the Supervisor of First Aid and

his assistant. Special First Aid Stations are provided in the upper Concourse of the Olympic Stadium at funnels 1, 5, 16, 24 and 29, and at four points on the grounds outside the Stadium.

Stations will be provided at each other stadium and all Stadium Managers are requested to see that all important staff members are fully informed of their exact location, and that all employees are familiar with the location of the station nearest the area where they are working. There will be competent physicians in charge at all stadiums and stretcher bearers will be conveniently stationed wherever crowds congregate.

All doctors will have an assignment card signed by the Supervisor of First Aid, and all other medical personnel will have assignment sheets signed also by the Supervisor.

These people will be admitted through the Pass Gates only at all stadiums, under the following conditions:

1. That they present an assignment card or sheet bearing the proper date and designating the specific stadium (card or sheet should be carefully inspected at the Pass Gates to be sure that the person presenting the card or sheet is assigned at that stadium and on that date).

2. That they are wearing an official medical service tag bearing a large number corresponding to the date, in a conspicuous place. These tags permit the wearers to pass from section to section within the stadiums to which they are assigned or to remain in their sections near the entrances where they will be in a position to observe the crowd.

Persons in charge of ambulances and other medical equipment should be given full co-operation at all stadiums on presentation of proper credentials, as described above. Stadium Managers are urged to co-operate with the Supervisor and his assistant in the location of convenient First Aid Stations.

\* \* \*

INFORMATION CONCERNING THE USE OF CAMERA BADGES

Wear your badge on your coat lapel whenever you are in or about places of Olympic competition.

For the convenience of cameramen special camera button badges have been provided. No tickets of admittance will be required in addition to these badges. The button badges will be good for admittance only at the designated Pass Gates and subject

to the conditions at each stadium as listed below.

The Management is anxious to give cameramen all of the freedom and co-operation possible, and we urge that all cameramen co-operate with members of the staff in all stadiums by taking care at all times not to interfere with the spectators.

#### OLYMPIC STADIUM:

1. Good for admittance only at Pass Gate 33 (East end of Stadium) and Pass Gate 12 (Southwest of Stadium near Swimming Stadium). Cameramen with these badges must go through the designated gates in both the outside and inside fences.

2. Camera badges will permit the wearer with his camera to circulate in the stands at the Olympic Stadium. Ushers are instructed to prohibit cameramen from entering certain restricted areas, such as the Tribune, except when on special assignment. Arrangements to take pictures in these restricted areas must be made in advance.

3. A maximum of one cameraman from each syndicate, two cameramen and one camera from each news-reel, and two official cameramen will be permitted on the field. Absolutely no other cameramen will be permitted on the field.

4. Camera badges will not admit to the field. It will be necessary for cameramen assigned to the field under the above limitations to report at the Stadium Box at the athletes' entrance to the field at the foot of Tunnel 6, and there be issued special field ribbons each day. If a cameraman leaves the field and wishes another to take his place, it will be necessary for him to leave the field ribbon with the attendant at the Stadium Box. No more than one field ribbon will be issued to any syndicate or two to any newsreel at any one time.

#### LOS ANGELES SWIMMING STADIUM

1. All cameramen will be admitted through any gate in the outside fence, and will check in through the Pass Gate (the East gate on South Park Drive), and be permitted to operate in the stands.

2. A maximum of one cameraman from each syndicate, two cameramen and one camera from each news-reel, and two official cameramen will be permitted on the pool level in the Los Angeles Swimming Stadium.

#### STATE ARMORY:

1. All cameramen may check in through the main entrance.

2. The ushers will assist the cameramen in obtaining locations to take their pictures so that they will not interfere with the spectators.

#### OLYMPIC AUDITORIUM:

1. Camera Badges will not be admitted at the gates of the Olympic Auditorium. Special Camera Boxes have been reserved in the balcony, and admittance to these will be by a special season ticket which designates the exact location of the box.

#### PASADENA ROSE BOWL:

1. All cameramen may enter through the Pass Gate (Gate 26, south end of the Stadium) and may enter the stadium through any tunnel.

2. A maximum of one cameraman from each syndicate, two cameramen and one camera from each news-reel, and two official cameramen will be permitted on the field in the Pasadena Rose Bowl. These Cameramen will be checked in through the Pass Gate and will proceed straight forward through the tunnel to the track.

#### RIVIERA COUNTRY CLUB:

All cameramen will be admitted through the Pass Gate indicated on their badges via the main entrance on Beverly Boulevard. They are expected to keep within the restricted areas and exercise due care not to interfere with the spectators. The Stadium Manager will guard the restricted areas.

#### LONG BEACH MARINE STADIUM:

1. All cameramen will be admitted to the Long Beach Marine Stadium through the Pass Gates: - (1) adjacent to the boathouse on Nieto Street, and (2) at the entrance to the press stands on Colorado Street.

2. The attendants will assist cameramen in obtaining good locations to take pictures. Special care must be taken not to interfere with the view of spectators.

\* \* \* \*

#### SPECIAL NOTICE

THE USE OF FLASHLIGHT POWDER OF ANY SORT  
IS ABSOLUTELY PROHIBITED IN OR ADJACENT  
TO ANY OF THE OLYMPIC STADIUMS OR  
FACILITIES

INFORMATION CONCERNING THE SALE  
OF OFFICIAL DAILY PROGRAMS

-0-

Program salesmen must be wearing the regulation uniform and be clean and neatly dressed.

Each Stadium Manager should mutually agree with the Head Program Salesman upon the locations for supply stations and on all special regulations concerning each stadium. Any salesman breaking any regulations should be first warned by the ushers or other members of the staff and if he fails to co-operate, it should be reported to his section chief or superior, who will require the offending salesman to turn in the balance of his programs and give up his badge.

OLYMPIC STADIUM:

Four program salesmen are permitted to sell in each section. Program badges have two numbers. The first number indicates the section number, and the second number the salesman's serial number. These badges will admit program salesmen to the Stadium through the gate on the inside fence corresponding to the first number on their badge, under the following conditions:

They must be carrying their programs in the regulation program salesman's bag. A salesman may exit and re-enter with a new supply of programs through his proper gate at any time. In case the gate indicated on a salesman's badge is not open for any particular event, that salesman will not be allowed to enter the Stadium through any other gate.

Supply Stations will be situated in the permanent ticket booths:

1. Between the inside and the outside fence near Gate 4.
2. Between the inside and the outside fence near Gate 24.
3. Between the inside and the outside fence near Gate 33.

All program salesmen will be admitted through the outside fence through Gates 4, 24, and 33 exclusively. Special gatemen should be at these three gates to identify and check the program salesmen in and out, as they are permitted to exit and re-enter through these gates as often as necessary for a fresh supply of programs.

- 25 -

All program salesmen are permitted to sell outside the outside fence and inside the outside fence as long as they do not interfere with the public in any way.

The following are the rules of the Stadium:

1. Program salesmen are permitted to sell in the section designated on their badges only.
2. They cannot go from one section to another along the transverse aisles.
3. They must remain in the vertical aisles and are not permitted to go between seat rows at any time.
4. They must stay away from the tunnel entrances while the crowd is entering and leaving the Stadium.
5. They must not call their wares while an announcement of any kind is being made, or while any event is in progress, when such calling would interfere with the spectators.
6. They must be in the regulation uniform for program salesmen.

OLYMPIC PARK:

Program badges numbered 1 to 80 will be issued for salesmen in Olympic Park. These salesmen are permitted to enter outside fence Gates 4, 24, and 33 for their supply of programs, but they are not permitted to enter the Olympic Stadium under any circumstances.

SWIMMING STADIUM:

Olympic Park badges numbers 1 to 16 will admit to the Swimming Stadium.

STATE ARMORY - Fencing:

Four program salesmen will be admitted to Fencing on Olympic Park badges. The Head Program Salesman will furnish the Stadium Manager the serial numbers of badges to be admitted.

OLYMPIC AUDITORIUM, ROSE BOWL, RIVIERA COUNTRY CLUB and LONG BEACH MARINE STADIUM:

Program badges for these stadiums are marked "Outside Stadiums - Not Good in Olympic Park". They are all serially numbered. The

- 26 -



maximum number of salesmen to be admitted to each stadium is as follows:

Olympic Auditorium ..... 10  
Rose Bowl ..... 25  
Riviera Country Club ..... 20  
Long Beach Marine Stadium ..... 75

In each case the Head Program Salesman will furnish the Stadium Manager with the serial numbers of the badges which will admit salesmen. Others must not be admitted. Each Stadium Manager will agree with the Head Program Salesman upon locations for supply stations and convenient gates for the salesmen to pass through.

Olympic Auditorium - one pass gate only. Supply station inside.

Rose Bowl - One Pass Gate only through outer fence. Supply station inside outer fence. Program salesmen may enter and exit through tunnels into stadium at any time.

Riviera Country Club - One Pass Gate through outer fence. Supply station under or adjacent to permanent stands. Salesmen allowed to enter and exit stands. No loud calling at any time and no selling while horses are performing.

Long Beach Marine Stadium - Stadium Manager will agree with the Head Program Salesman upon the number of pass gates necessary, and designate the number of salesmen to be permitted to sell in each area. Supply stations inside fence.

#### NOTICE TO ALL STADIUM MANAGERS:

1. Program salesmen are not permitted to sell in the Tribune.
2. Arrange for location to count program money.
3. Rules of Olympic Park as described above are to be enforced at all stadiums in so far as they are applicable.

\* \* \*

#### OUTLINE OF PAYROLL SYSTEM

-0-

Each Stadium Manager will provide the Central Office with a detailed outline of the anticipated organization necessary to operate his stadium during the period of the Games, and a budget of cost. This will be based on the anticipated crowds at each stadium.

Stadium organizations must necessarily be flexible so that they can be increased or decreased each day depending upon the attendance. The budget estimates are necessarily tentative. However, they should be carefully prepared so that increases should be caused only by increased attendance.

#### AFTER THE FIRST DAY OR TWO OF OPERATION

#### MANY ECONOMIES CAN BE EFFECTED

#### IT IS YOUR DUTY TO SEE THAT THIS IS DONE

#### METHOD OF EMPLOYMENT

Applicants for work will fill out standard application cards which will be prepared and printed by the Stadium Manager in conjunction with the Paymaster.

The Stadium Manager will then send each accepted applicant a double government postcard, one-half of which notifies the applicant of his appointment and where and when to report for duty, and the uniform required. The other half is his acceptance card which he will sign and return to the Stadium Manager.

On receipt of the acceptance cards the Stadium Manager will complete the original application cards, filling in the identification number, the position in which the man is to work, and the number of badge which is to be issued to him each time he is assigned to work.

Identification numbers will start from (1) at each stadium and run serially without regard to the type of work to which the man is assigned. The badge numbers should be assigned in the order of preference in which the Stadium Manager desires to select his organization for work each day. For example: If a Stadium Manager has 100 gatemen, the best gatemen should be issued the lowest badge numbers so that if 50 gatemen are to work on a particular day, the men to whom the badges 1 to 50 are assigned

would be automatically selected.

After all assignments have been made on the original application forms, they will be turned over to the Paymaster who will prepare an identification card (an envelope form) for each employee.

At least one day before the opening event in his stadium, the Stadium Manager will give the Paymaster, in addition to the application cards, a list containing the name, identification number, position and rate of pay for each employee, and sign the list as authority to the Paymaster to issue identification cards to those whose names appear on the list.

On the day the employee reports for duty he will surrender his appointment card and an identification card will be issued to each employee who will sign his identification card in the presence of a representative of the Paymaster. This signature will be compared with the signature on the original application card at that time.

#### OPERATION OF THE PAYROLL SYSTEM:

On reporting for duty each day (including the first day after the identification cards have been issued), each employee to be assigned for work on that day will present his identification card at the designated time and place where a representative of the Paymaster and a member of the Manager's staff, working together, will exchange his identification card for his celluloid badge. The men will then be given their instructions by their chiefs and report to their posts for duty.

If a full organization is not needed for any particular day, all men not assigned for duty will not be given a badge, but on presentation of their identification cards (in this case they will retain their identification cards) will be admitted to the employees' section of their own stadium.

This method of issuing badges will be followed out for each group in the order of their rank, that is: the chiefs of each division will report to the Stadium Manager who will see that their badges are issued, and thereafter these chiefs will see that the badges for their assistants are distributed, etc., until the entire organization for that day have been issued their badges.

After the identification cards are collected, the payroll man will take them to the Paymaster's Office where vouchers will be prepared and inserted in the identification cards. This voucher will be in the exact amount of the pay for each man for that one event. At an agreed time toward the end of each program, the

chief of each division will assemble his men and meet the payroll man at a designated place, where the payroll man will validate each voucher with a signature punch as he returns the identification card envelope containing the voucher in exchange for each celluloid badge. The vouchers will be cashed at the conclusion of each show at the Cashier's Office. The employee will then retain his identity card in order to gain admittance to the stadium for the next event.

In the event there are two or more shows to be held in a stadium in one day, the badges will be issued before the beginning of the first show, in the manner described above, and collected at the conclusion of the last show.

Vouchers may be issued either at the conclusion of each show or held until the conclusion of the last show.

Any additional employees added for a second or a third show during a day will be issued their badges in the standard way. If the organization is to be cut down between shows on any particular day, the Stadium Manager will notify the Paymaster in advance of the men who are to be released and the Paymaster will issue their vouchers at the time of their release in the standard way.

All employees should be instructed to cash their vouchers immediately after the final event at which they work each day. Vouchers more than 36 hours old will not be honored. No vouchers will be cashed without identification cards.

A CASHIER will be appointed at each stadium who will be responsible to cash the vouchers. Vouchers must be signed by the employees at the Cashier's window where they will present their identification cards in order to prove their signature. The Stadium Managers will call the General Operating Manager and a Cashier will be mutually agreed upon.

If it is necessary for a Stadium Manager to assign extra workers after the general assignment has been made, he will fill out a special detail sheet and send it to the Payroll Office. A payroll representative will report at once with the proper badges to the spot where the detail is to be issued credentials and the badges will be issued in the standard way.

If special details are necessary, the Stadium Manager will send the man to the Paymaster's Office with a note (forms for which will be provided) where the Paymaster will collect his identification card and issue him his badge. If the man had no identification card, one would be issued on this authority.

Where the amount of money to be paid a man is not standard, the Manager must provide a special detail sheet for the Paymaster with a short explanation of the type of work and the amount to be paid in each case.

#### RATES OF PAY:

Standard rates of pay for all types of work will be furnished by the Paymaster on approval from the Central Office in advance. Absolutely no exception can be made in the standard rates of pay, except for special work which is certified by the Stadium Manager.

In the event a man is transferred from one stadium to another, his identification card will be taken up and a new one issued. Such transfer will be made on mutual agreement of both Stadium Managers in each case.

\* \* \*

The Stadium Manager must furnish the Paymaster and the Cashier each night with a complete list of the maximum number of men who will be assigned to duty in each department of his organization, and where they will report, for each show of the day following. Standard forms for this list will be provided by the Paymaster. As far as possible, men should be notified one day in advance whether or not they are to be assigned for duty.

\* \* \*

#### INFORMATION REGARDING NEWSBOYS

##### AS WELL AS NEWSPAPERS

-0-

#### I. OLYMPIC PARK:

1. All newspapers will be delivered and distributed at Menlo and Leighton.
2. Newsboys will be passed through gate 12 on identification of the man in charge of each group for each paper.
3. Olympic Stadium: A maximum of 25 boys each from the two evening papers will be permitted to sell between the inside and the outside fence at the Olympic Stadium. No more will be passed through the gates.
4. Swimming Stadium: A maximum of 8 boys from each paper will be permitted to sell inside the outside fence at the Swimming Stadium.

#### II. OTHER STADIUMS OUTSIDE OLYMPIC PARK:

Olympic Auditorium: No selling except in streets outside.

State Armory: No selling in the building.

Pasadena Rose Bowl: Newsboys may sell inside the outside fence, but may not enter the tunnels of the stadium.

Riviera Country Club: Newsboys may enter the outside fence but may not sell anywhere inside the boundaries of the seat sections.

Long Beach Marine Stadium: Newsboys may sell inside the outside fence and in the standing room areas. However, they may not sell inside the boundaries of the seat sections.

SUPPLEMENT TO STADIUM MANAGEMENT BOOK

BADGES - Page 16, Section 5, Paragraphs 2 and 3.

Olympic ribbon Management badges vary in wording, some bearing OLYMPIC VILLAGE - OFFICIAL; XTH OLYMPIAD - OFFICIAL; X.O.C. - MANAGER. All of these badges entitle the wearers to equal privileges.

CONCESSIONS - (Under rules for concession selling)

Page 9 - Section I, add:

9. Concession salesmen must serve all drinks in paper cups at all stadiums and retain the empty bottles. They must not leave the bottles with the customer.

10. No "belly kitchens" permitted in any stadium.

XTH OLYMPIAD - LOS ANGELES

July 27, 1932

SUPPLEMENTARY MEMORANDUM TO ALL STADIUM MANAGERS

CHANGE IN REGULATIONS REGARDING OLYMPIC RIBBON BADGES:

Olympic Ribbon Badges with medallion at top will not admit at the gates of the stadiums. If a person seeks admittance on such a badge, he must be referred to the Tribune Entrance. The Head Gate-man at the Tribune Entrance will use his own judgment.

The above badges will admit to the training quarters if the wearer insists. However, the wearer will not be admitted from the training quarters into the stands unless he presents ticket or unless passed through by Head Gate-man at the Tribune Entrance.

ALWAYS BE COURTEOUS

\* \* \* \* \*

July 27, 1932

SUPPLEMENTARY MEMORANDUM TO ALL STADIUM MANAGERS

NEWS REELS:

The following News Reels and Syndicates will receive credentials for the Olympic Games:

Acme Newspictures	Pathe News
Associated Press Photos	Paramount News
International News Photos	Fox-Hearst (Movietone-Metrotone)
Wide World Photos	Universal Newsreel

There is no change in instructions concerning these photographers.

INFORMATION CONCERNING SALE OF

OFFICIAL PICTORIAL SOUVENIR OF THE XTH OLYMPIAD

REGULATIONS CONCERNING SALE OF OFFICIAL PICTORIAL SOUVENIR BOOKLET:

Salesmen are not permitted to sell this book in the stands at any stadium. However, they will be permitted to sell as follows:

Olympic Stadium

Between the inside and outside fences  
Maximum number of salesmen at any time - 50

Swimming Stadium

Between the inside and outside fences  
Maximum number of salesmen at any time - 10

Olympic Auditorium

In halls on inside, but not in aisles or seat sections.  
Maximum number of salesmen at any time - 10

Riviera Country Club

Around outside of stands.  
Maximum number of salesmen at any time - 20

Pasadena Rose Bowl

Inside of outside fence, but not through tunnels.  
Maximum number of salesmen at any time - 20

Long Beach Marine Stadium

Inside of outside fence and in standing room areas and back of seat sections.  
Maximum number of salesmen back of seat sections - 20  
Maximum number of salesmen in standing room areas - 10

State Armory

Salesmen may sell in the open ends of the Armory, but not near the seat sections.  
Maximum number of salesmen at any time - 4

(Addenda - 2)

All guards and attendants are instructed to see that salesmen for the Official Pictorial Booklet do not in any way interfere with the entry and exit of the crowds.

The head salesman will arrange with Stadium Managers for checking-out stations, etc. At the Olympic Stadium, two of the ticket booths inside of the outside fence will be provided for this purpose.

METHOD OF ADMITTANCE:

All salesmen will wear celluloid button badges marked OFFICIAL PICTORIAL SOUVENIR. All of these badges are serially numbered at each stadium, beginning with (1).

Salesmen will be allowed to enter through the Pass Gates to the areas in which they are permitted to sell only, and in no cases will they be admitted to the seat sections with or without books.

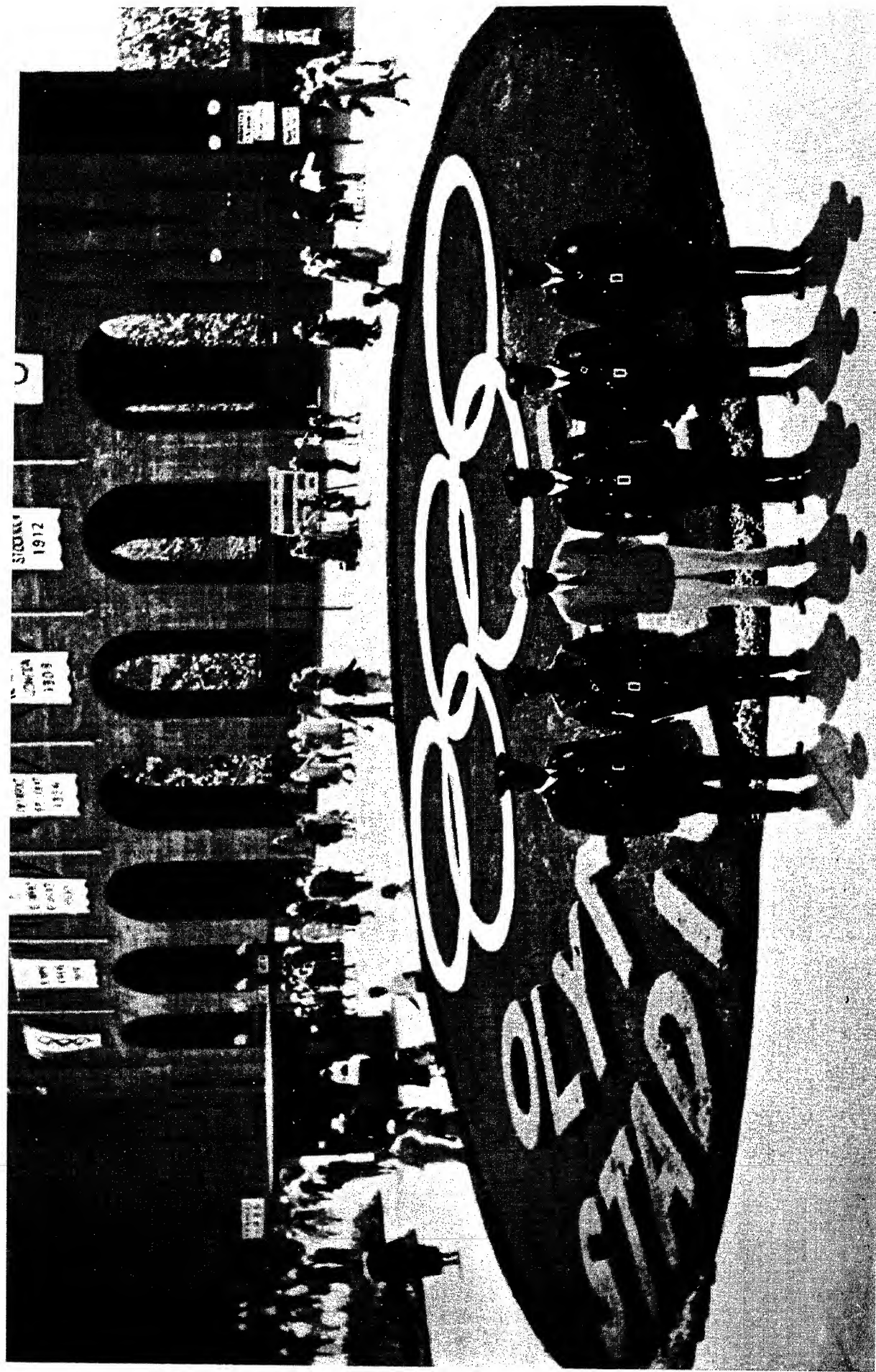
If 13 salesmen are to be admitted, badges numbered 1 to 13 will be admitted; if 20, badges 1 to 20, etc. - exactly as the concession salesmen are admitted. They must all be admitted at one time, and if they leave the grounds, they will not be permitted to re-enter.

\* \* \*

If it is found that these salesmen are interfering with the crowd, the maximum number at each stadium is subject to reduction, and if so, stadium managers will be notified.

(Addenda - 3)





WITH 105,000 SPECTATORS SEATED FOR THE OPENING CEREMONY, QUIET REIGNS ON THE OUTSIDE OF THE STADIUM  
MEMBERS OF THE TRAFFIC COMMITTEE IN THE FOREGROUND



NEARLY ONE THOUSAND LOS ANGELES POLICE OFFICERS, SPECIALLY ASSIGNED TO THE GAMES, RECEIVING FINAL INSTRUCTIONS

## TRAFFIC CONTROL

THE traffic problem was not a new one for the Olympic Games, but for those of the Xth Olympiad it constituted a more serious problem than in previous celebrations of the Games.

The City of Los Angeles is spread over a large area of comparatively open or flat territory. There are few natural geographical conditions to force the development of the city into main converging lines, as is the case in many large cities. Instead of there being one or two principal lanes of rapid transit through subways or on elevated tracks, a great network of boulevards has been developed. The automobile has been adopted by all classes of people as the primary means of transportation and the favorable climatic conditions have augmented its use for purposes of pleasure as well as of business.

There are approximately one million automobiles in use within a radius of a hundred miles of Olympic Stadium. Under normal conditions the boulevards are crowded to near capacity. For the period of the Olympic Games, an additional heavy traffic load had to be anticipated on all main boulevards and particularly on streets leading to the Stadium. It was necessary to create new lanes piercing the public traffic around Olympic Stadium for vehicles carrying officials and contestants, so that these could quickly reach the Stadium at all times. Also, space had to be provided in a convenient location near by to park their automobiles and busses.

A Traffic Committee was organized consisting of traffic experts of the Los Angeles Police Department, and the Traffic Manager for the Organizing Com-

mittee. The Police Department relieved the men assigned to this work of all other duties, and instructed them to spend their full time perfecting the traffic plan for the Olympic Games in co-operation with the Traffic Manager and Organizing Committee. After several months of intensive work, the Traffic Committee completed a Traffic Plan, and this was printed and sent to all members of the Los Angeles Police Department, so that they would be familiar with all its details.

The members of the Traffic Committee were:

Roy E. Steckel . . . . .	Chief of Police, City of Los Angeles
Deputy Chief James E. Davis . . . .	Chairman of the Committee
Willis O. Hunter . . . .	Traffic Manager, Organizing Committee
Inspector A. W. Gifford	Lieutenant Fred A. Therkorn
Lieutenant James B. Peyton	Lieutenant Herman F. Luedtke

It was necessary to secure the services of some 800 police officers to put the plan into effect. The Los Angeles Police Department was working under a very restricted budget and could not obtain sufficient funds to employ this number of additional men. The Chief of Police made an appeal to all of the men of the Department, first, to work twelve hours per day instead of the regulation eight, and second, to postpone vacations. The men generously agreed to this, and thus made it possible for the Department to assign approximately 650 men to Olympic traffic duty each day during the period of the Games. As this number was short of the number called for by the Traffic Plan, the Organizing Committee agreed

to employ one hundred and fifty university students to assist the police and complete the organization.

Meetings were held with the executive officers of the Police Department, which culminated in one big mass meeting, of nearly a thousand police officers, in Olympic Stadium the day before the Opening Ceremony. At this meeting the highlights of the Traffic Plan were outlined, and the responsibilities of the police officers and the necessity



HALF A MILLION SPECTATORS PRESENTED A TRAFFIC PROBLEM ON THE MARATHON COURSE

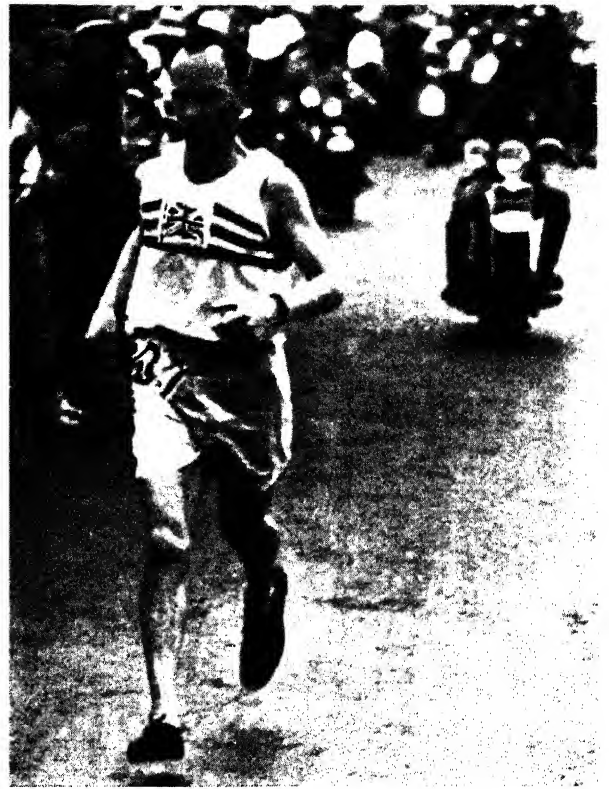
for courtesy and efficiency was stressed.

Probably no other meeting had such an important bearing upon the success of the Games as this police meeting in Olympic Stadium. That the men fully realized their responsibilities, and that they grasped the spirit of the Olympic Games, is vividly demonstrated by the magnificent performance of their work. Great credit is due the Police Department of the City of Los Angeles, and particularly to the men who worked many extra hours without additional compensation. It was their contribution to the Games of the Xth Olympiad and is a splendid testimonial to the men themselves, as well as to the event which furnished the inspiration.

By the Traffic Plan, the principal streets leading to Olympic Stadium from the downtown section of the city were made one-way streets for traffic going *to* the Stadium *before* each event, and one-way streets for traffic going *from* the Stadium *after* each event. All counter traffic was diverted away from the area immediately surrounding the Stadium, for a distance of approximately one-half mile. No parking of automobiles was permitted on the main streets leading to Olympic Park. Left-hand turns were not permitted wherever they would interfere with the flow of traffic. One of the one-way streets was made the Official Route, and it was recommended that all officials going to and from the Stadium and the downtown section use this street. Police officers were stationed along the entire route to assist them through the traffic, and public traffic on this street was restricted to prevent crowding and to facilitate the rapid flow of the official cars.

Special Auto Passes to be attached to windshields were designed to identify official cars. These were issued to members of the International Olympic Committee, five to each International Federation, from two to ten to each National Olympic Committee, depending upon the size of their delegation in Los Angeles, to attachés, members and staff of the Organizing Committee, Government officials and special guests. A total of 682 of these special Auto Passes was issued.

The Auto Passes were divided into six groups, each indicated by a large red figure visible at some distance — 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6. This number indicated



TRAFFIC OFFICERS CLEARED THE WAY

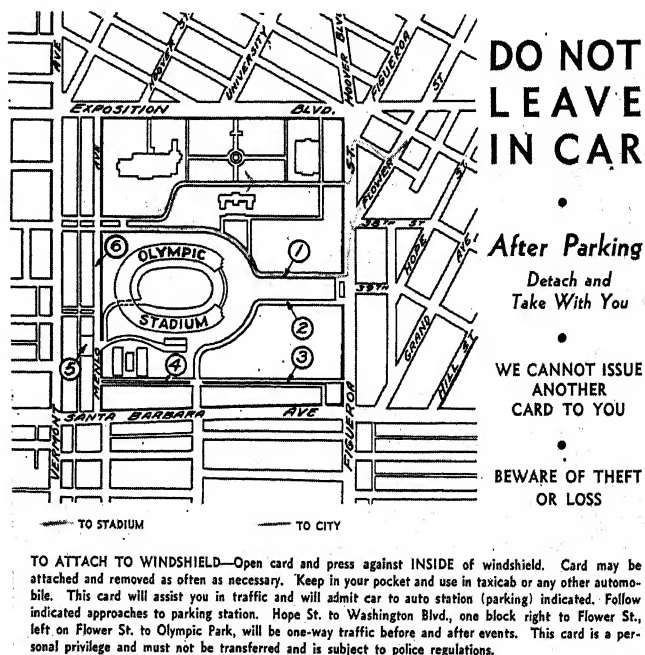


the area in which the car should be parked at Olympic Stadium. A map on the back of each pass gave the route to follow to reach the indicated area.

Official routes to all other stadiums were designated on maps included in the book of information supplied to all Olympic visitors. The cars with these Auto Pass stickers were given special consideration by the police at all points in the city, and along these official routes they were given right-of-way over all other traffic. A large red circle was prominently printed on the Auto Passes issued to the International Olympic Committee, the presidents and secretaries of National Olympic Committees, the presidents and secretaries of the International Federations, members of the Organizing Committee, and others who had responsibilities at stadiums. Parking space was reserved at all stadiums for cars bearing the windshield sticker with this special red circle. All Auto Pass windshield stickers were detachable, and the officials carried them in their pockets and used them on any car in which they were riding to the Olympic events.

The street leading from the Olympic Village to Olympic Stadium was patrolled by police officers at all times, and official cars and busses carrying athletes were given right-of-way over all traffic.

On the day of the Opening Ceremony, the hundreds of official cars, and the sixty-eight busses carrying nearly 2,000 athletes from the Olympic Village and other points to Olympic Stadium, were enabled to travel rapidly and without a single stop over the entire distance, through the dense traffic created by the 105,000 spectators going to the Stadium. The running time of the busses from the Olympic Village to the Stadium averaged from ten to twelve minutes.





The street adjacent to the Stadium on the west was closed to the public for a distance of approximately 1,000 feet, and no public parking was permitted on this street for a distance of over 2,000 feet. This street was used for the purpose of loading and unloading athletes on and off the busses, and for parking.

The Marathon, the 50,000 Metre Walk, the 100 Kilometre Cross Country Cycling Race, and the Cross Country Equestrian competitions all created special traffic problems. Of these, the Marathon presented the greatest difficulty. Beginning and ending at Olympic Stadium, the Marathon course extended approximately twenty-six miles, mostly through a thickly populated section of the city. Due to its historic character, a great deal of publicity had been given the event in the newspapers and tremendous public interest was aroused. It occurred, also, on Sunday afternoon, when most of the people of the city were at leisure.

It was necessary to patrol the entire distance of the course in order to avoid any interference with the runners on the part of the public. Chain controls were erected along the course for a distance of approximately 1,000 feet, from the point where the runners would leave and re-enter the Stadium. From the end of this chain control, for a distance of approximately four miles through the most congested part of the course, provision was made to close the course to all traffic for half an hour while the athletes were out-bound and for an hour at the time the athletes were returning.

At the end of this four-mile section, the course was laid out in the form of a large loop returning to the same point and thence to the Stadium over the same route as out-bound. Several hundred police officers were stationed at the dangerous intersections around this loop, to cut off all traffic in advance of the runners and to hold it until the last runner was past.

In addition to this, over one hundred police officers mounted on motorcycles met the runners at the beginning of the loop, one stationed at each of the first hundred intersections or streets crossing the course, to cut off all traffic and to see that the course was kept open. After the last runner passed the last motorcycle officer, the officer would immediately proceed past the others and take his position at the first intersection beyond the first motorcycle officer. In this way the motorcycle men progressed with the athletes, thus forming a "moving sleeve" of protection within which the athletes ran around the loop. Part of the officers



WILLIS O. HUNTER  
TRAFFIC MANAGER, ORGANIZING  
COMMITTEE

assisted in clearing the remainder of the course to the Stadium. Additional chain controls were installed around the refreshment stations. These proved to be invaluable. The course was kept open for all of the runners and no interference on the part of the public was reported by any of the officials or by any of the runners.

Although there was no way of accurately counting the number of people who witnessed the Marathon, it has been estimated that no less than one-half million persons thronged the twenty-six mile course outside the Stadium.

The course for the Cross Country phase of the Equestrian championship unavoidably bisected all of the numerous busy thoroughfares and highways between the city of Los Angeles and the Santa Monica bay district, and this event was scheduled to be held during the peak of the morning traffic. The route of the course followed the rural districts, through which sections motor cars travel at high speeds. It was not only necessary to protect the horses and riders from actual injury, but also to stop the traffic at sufficient distance from the course so that the high-bred animals would not be frightened or disturbed by automobiles or other vehicles. Through the co-operation of the local police departments of the districts through which the course was laid out, and with the additional assistance of Los Angeles and State police, traffic was either detoured around the course or rigidly controlled. Cars were not allowed to cross the course at any point during the period of the event unless it was absolutely safe for them to do so. Chain controls were installed at the finish to prevent crowding by the public.

In the cases of the 50,000 Metre Walk and the 100 Kilometre Cycling Race, highways which could be shut off from all public traffic were chosen as courses, and sufficient police officers were assigned to duty to keep spectators within bounds.

The California Highway Patrol, under the direction of E. Raymond Cato, co-operated with the Committee in every possible way, particularly in furnishing motorcycle officers wherever required to protect the athletes or to expedite traffic.

The Automobile Club of Southern California assisted the Organizing Committee in numerous ways such as surveying, and measuring and mapping all cross country courses. This civic spirited organization was of particular service to the Traffic Committee in making and supplying maps, printing and posting thousands of traffic signs, supplying emergency cars, and in many other ways. Its traffic experts gave unselfishly of their time whenever called upon during the Games.

*It is a matter of gratification to all concerned that not a single accident of any kind was reported involving any athlete or official, nor was a single protest made on account of interference by spectators, during the entire period of the training and competition of the Olympic Games, and furthermore, police records show that traffic accidents actually decreased during this period in spite of the increase of traffic occasioned by the Games.*



FILTERING QUESTIONS THROUGH THE TELEPHONE INFORMATION BUREAU

## COMMUNICATION SYSTEM

### TELEPHONE ORGANIZATION

THE telephone was a prime factor in the operation and administration of the Games of the Xth Olympiad.

Inasmuch as the major portion of the business of the executives was done over the telephone, it was necessary that important calls, both incoming and outgoing, be handled without interference or delay through the maze of thousands of incoming calls from the public. It was realized that all public calls must be answered courteously and satisfactorily, and a method had to be devised to separate calls which could be handled by information clerks from those which should go through to the executives.

The system adopted and installed was designed with such care and functioned with such automatic smoothness that members of the Organizing Committee were hardly conscious of its existence as a mechanical system.

The executive departments of the Committee, which had consisted of a small and highly centralized group until the months immediately preceding the Games, rapidly expanded in numbers and over a wide area as the Games approached. The plan of telephone communication was designed in advance of this expansion period in such a way that it could be increased from time to time without interfering with the service or changing the fundamental plan. Telephone service was increased only as needed in order to avoid unnecessary expense.

Two eighty-line switchboards were installed in the Central Executive Office, with forty-six trunk lines leading into the boards from the outside. Of these lines, eleven were listed under a Ticket Department number, twenty under a General Office number, seven under an Information number, and eight were unlisted and their numbers used privately by the executive departments of the Committee.

A battery of "turrets" was set up which provided positions for twenty operators to answer all incoming calls, except those coming in on the eight un-

listed lines, before connecting them with the main switchboard. Any operator could answer a call on any incoming line, making it possible to transfer a call from an operator unable to speak the language of the person calling in to another operator able to do so. The operators were provided with revolving racks containing complete information concerning the Games, revised and kept up to date daily.

It was found that the operators on the turrets were able to answer approximately ninety per cent of the incoming calls without sending them through the main switchboard. The turret



BATTERY OF TURRETS IN CENTRAL OLYMPIC  
TELEPHONE EXCHANGE

system thus accomplished the double purpose of screening the calls to the Central Executive Office and of serving as an information bureau to the public.

Calls for specific individuals in the Executive Office were immediately connected with the main switchboard, and by means of a "split circuit" the operator on the turret directed the switchboard operator to whom the call should go without the person calling hearing the conversation. The person calling in would first hear the answer of the operator on the turret and the next voice he would hear would be from the office of the person he was calling. This was accomplished without appreciable delay.

The eight unlisted lines terminated directly on the central switchboard and were used for incoming and outgoing calls of executives of the Committee without the necessity of going through the turrets. These lines were in effect private lines for the Committee and were kept "open" at all times for important calls.

There were forty-eight individual telephones in the Executive Office connected with the central switchboard. Each executive had two telephones on his desk, one for general telephone service, the other reserved exclusively for intercommunication and important incoming calls.

A private switchboard with four operators was installed at the Olympic Village with thirty-nine trunk lines leading from the outside. These were connected with two hundred and ten individual telephones located in various parts of the Village, as follows:

(1) Four telephones for each nation, distributed thus:

One public and one private telephone in the Attaché's Office in the Administration Building.

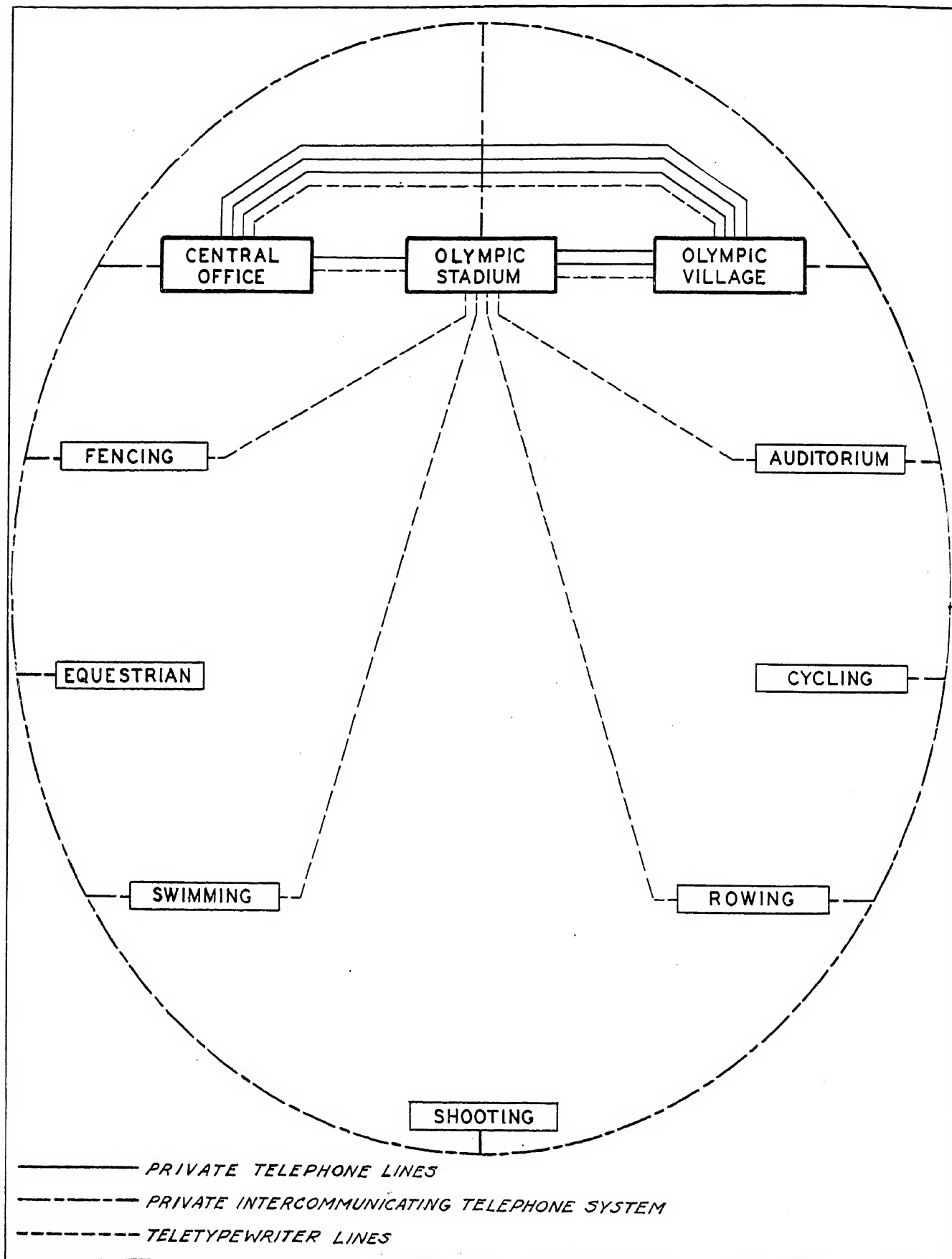
One public and one private telephone in the Team Manager's Cottage within the Village.

The private telephone in each case was for official business and no charge was made for its use. The public telephone was for all purposes other than official business



REVOLVING INFORMATION RACKS WERE REVISED DAILY FOR THE OPERATORS





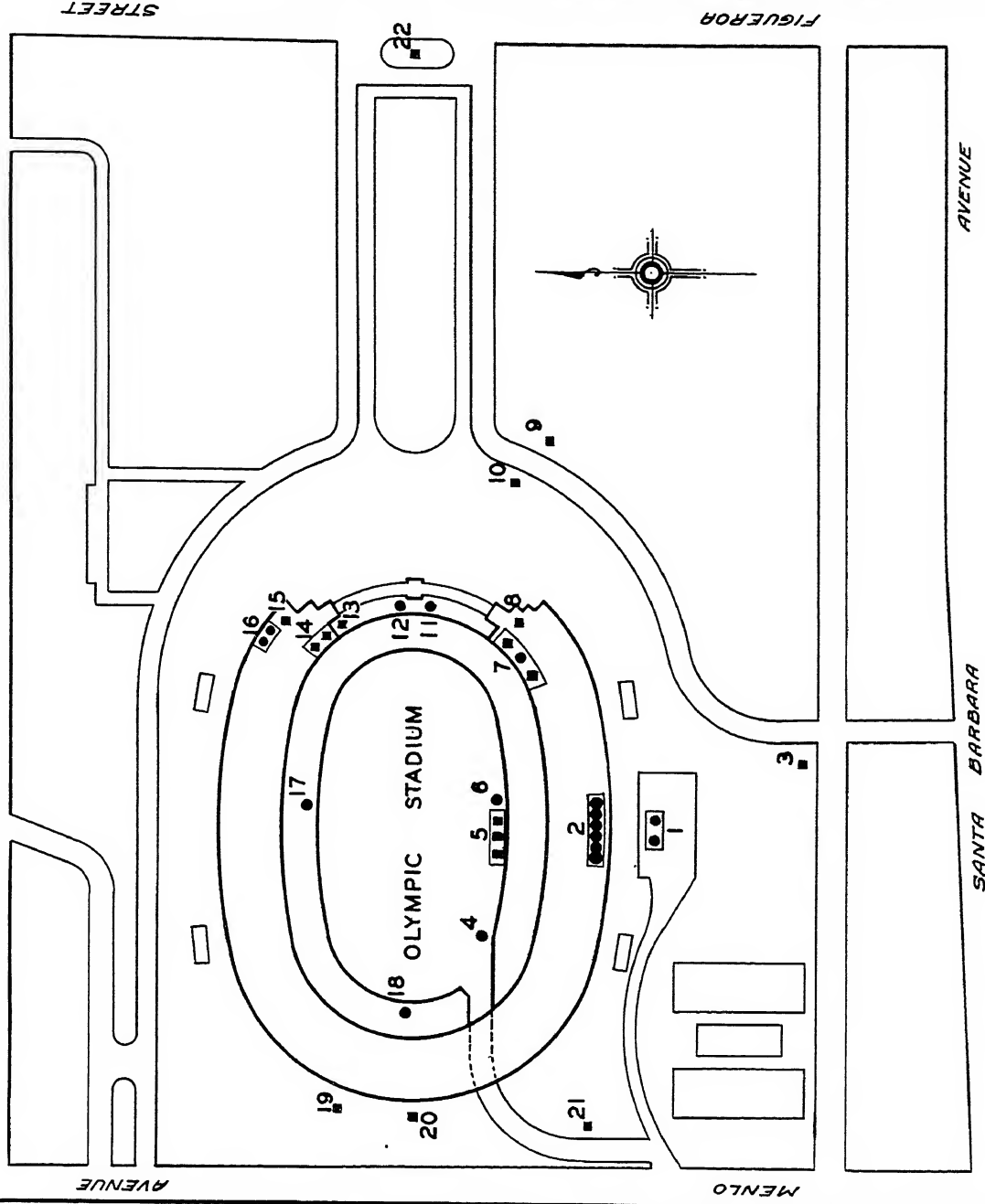
MASTER CHART OF INTRA-ORGANIZATION COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEM

# OLYMPIC STADIUM

INTERCOMMUNICATING  
TELEPHONE - SYSTEM

- 1 ATHLETIC BUILDING - LOBBY
- 2 SPORTS TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT
- 3 TICKET SALES BOOTH
- 4 FIELD MARSHAL
- 5 FIELD HEADQUARTERS - MANAGEMENT
- 6 HEADQUARTERS - VICTORY CEREMONIES - MEDALS
- 7 STADIUM OFFICE - 1ST FLOOR
- 8 SWITCHBOARD ROOM - 2ND FLOOR
- 9 TICKET SALES BOOTH
- 10 PASS GATE
- 11 SCOREBOARD
- 12 PERISTYLE ENTRANCE
- 13 STADIUM MANAGER'S OFFICE
- 14 PAYMASTER - 4TH FLOOR
- 15 STADIUM TICKET OFFICE - 1ST FLOOR
- 16 INTERNATIONAL AMATEUR ATHLETIC FEDERATION OFFICE
- 17 BANDSTAND - NORTH SIDE OF STADIUM
- 18 BANDSTAND - WEST END OF STADIUM
- 19 TICKET SALES BOOTH
- 20 POLICE HEADQUARTERS
- 21 ENTRANCE TO PARADE TUNNEL
- 22 FIGUEROA STREET ENTRANCE

● SPORTS TECHNICAL  
■ MANAGEMENT



FIGUEROA

STREET

SUMMARY OF THE TELEPHONE COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT AND PRESS SETUP AT EACH LOCATION  
FOR ALL PURPOSES

LOCATION	ORGANIZING COMMITTEE		LOCAL PRESS		TELEGRAPH		PAY TELEPHONES		TELETYPE-WRITERS	
	LINES	INSTRUMENTS	LINES	INSTRUMENTS	LINES	INSTRUMENTS	LINES	INSTRUMENTS	LINES	INSTRUMENTS
OLYMPIC AUDITORIUM .	10	17	2	2	13	13	3	3	..	1
FENCING STADIUM . .	3	3	..	..	3	3	3	3	..	1
SWIMMING STADIUM . .	2	2	7	7	14	14	3	3	..	1
OLYMPIC STADIUM . .	16	37	17	17	40	40	10	10	8	8
OLYMPIC VILLAGE . .	39	110	4	4	3	3	20	96	..	2
SHOOTING STADIUM . .	2	2	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
CYCLING STADIUM . .	3	3	..	..	4	4	..	..	..	..
ROWING STADIUM . .	6	6	2	2	16	16	6	6	..	1
EQUESTRIAN STADIUM .	8	8	1	1	4	4	1	1	..	..
MARATHON . . . .	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
CENTRAL OFFICE . . .	46	48	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	2
CHAPMAN PARK HOTEL	12	99	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OUTSIDE POINTS . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTALS . . . .	152	340	33	33	98	98	49	125	8	16

and a toll was automatically collected at the telephone for each call.

- (2) Thirty-one to the Executive organization of the Village.
- (3) Eight to the Sports Technical Department at the Village.
- (4) Eight to the Village Commissary Department.
- (5) One to the Engineering Department.

Two sections of eighty-line switchboard were installed at Olympic Stadium, having four trunk lines leading in from the outside listed under the name of Olympic Stadium and eleven trunk lines leading in from the outside listed under confidential numbers for the use of executives and the Sports Technical Department. These were additional to private lines and tie lines described later.

One section of this switchboard was used for the general operation of the Stadium and had twelve connecting individual telephones at strategic points within the Stadium and around the grounds. The other section, used by the

TABLE SHOWING TOTAL NUMBER OF OUT-GOING TELEPHONE CALLS OVER THE OFFICIAL TELEPHONE SYSTEM

LOCATION	JAN.	FEB.	MAR.	APRIL	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG.	SEPT.	TOTALS
ADMIN. OFFICES . .	1,750	2,516	2,420	3,238	5,337	4,619	6,216	17,578	5,777	49,451
OLYMPIC AUDITORIUM	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,138	..	1,138
STATE ARMORY . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,092	..	1,092
SWIMMING STADIUM .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	628	..	628
OLYMPIC STADIUM .	647	524	609	944	898	1,130	1,396	3,477	6,022	15,647
OLYMPIC VILLAGE .	..	47	513	896	1,740	1,768	2,940	4,979	4,510	17,393
RIFLE RANGE . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	330	..	330
MARATHON . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	..	31
TOTALS . . . .	2,397	3,087	3,542	5,078	7,975	7,517	10,552	29,253	16,309	85,710

# COMMUNICATION SYSTEM

## SUMMARY OF THE TELEPHONE COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT AND PRESS SETUP AT EACH LOCATION FOR ALL PURPOSES (Continued)

DOW, JONES		TOTAL PRIVATE LINES	TOTAL TELEPHONE INSTRUMENTS	TOTAL TELEGRAPH INSTRUMENTS	TOTAL DOW, JONES INSTRUMENTS	TOTAL TELETYPE- WRITERS	LOCATION
LINES	INSTRUMENTS						
..	..	28	22	13	..	1	OLYMPIC AUDITORIUM
..	..	9	6	3	..	1	FENCING STADIUM
..	..	26	12	14	..	1	SWIMMING STADIUM
10	232	101	64	40	232	8	OLYMPIC STADIUM
..	2	66	210	3	2	2	OLYMPIC VILLAGE
..	..	3	2	1	..	..	SHOOTING STADIUM
..	..	7	3	4	..	..	CYCLING STADIUM
..	..	30	14	16	..	1	ROWING STADIUM
..	..	14	10	4	..	..	EQUESTRIAN STADIUM
..	..	5	5	..	..	..	MARATHON
..	2	49	51	..	2	2	CENTRAL OFFICE
..	1	12	99	..	1	..	CHAPMAN PARK HOTEL
..	17	..	..	..	17	..	OUTSIDE POINTS
10	254	350	498	98	254	16	TOTALS

Sports Technical Department, had eighteen connecting individual telephones.

During the period of occupancy by the teams, the Olympic Village switchboard was operated twenty-four hours per day. All other switchboards were operated from twelve to eighteen hours per day.

Four direct lines were installed on the Central Office switchboard, one leading to the Olympic Village switchboard, two leading direct to the Sports Technical Department at the Village, and one leading to the switchboard at Olympic Stadium.

The direct lines to the Olympic Village switchboard and to Olympic Stadium, and one to the Sports Technical Department at the Olympic Village, were for the exclusive use of the executives.

The second direct line to the Sports Technical Department at the Olympic Village terminated in the registration room where a complete Olympic roster was kept. Calls coming into the central switchboard asking for local addresses or other information regarding Olympic visitors were connected with this line.

Two direct lines were installed between Olympic Stadium and the Olympic Village for private official use, particularly for the Sports Technical Department.

At each of the other stadiums, including Olympic Auditorium, and the Cycling, Equestrian, Rowing, Swimming, Fencing, and Shooting Stadiums, two individual telephones were installed, one of which was unlisted and was available only to members of the Committee, the other for incoming calls from the public. These telephones were in addition to the existing service at these stadiums.

Great credit is due the Southern California Telephone Company and its engineers for their co-operation in devising the plan and in installing the system, and for the efficiency and economy of its operation.

Additional service was furnished by the telephone company for the telegraph companies, for the teletype communications, the Dow, Jones electric writing machines outside of Olympic Stadium, and the newspapers and Press associations.

A summary of the telephone communication equipment installed at each location, for all purposes, is given in the tables on pages 160 and 161.

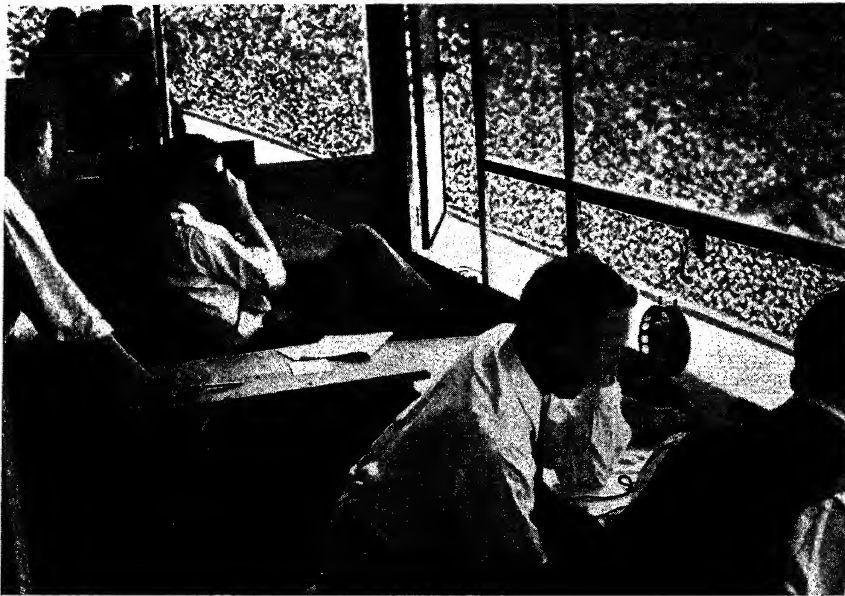
The second Table on page 160 shows the total number of out-going telephone calls from the various locations over the official telephone system of the Organizing Committee, not including Press and other services.

It was estimated through test checks that

there were from six to seven incoming calls for each out-going call. Using this as a basis, it would be conservative to estimate that not less than 500,000 calls were received and answered through the Olympic Games telephone system during the period of its operation, exclusive of Press and other special services.

#### GRAPHIC COMMUNICATION OF RECORDS AND INFORMATION

One of the most important duties of the Sports Technical Department was to compile complete and accurate records of the results of all competitions at each Stadium and immediately transmit them to Olympic Stadium, where they could be announced directly to the spectators in the Stadium and through the Press to the rest of the world. Realizing the importance of accurately spelling the names of the representatives of the forty countries taking part in the competitions, as well as the importance of the data concerning their performances, the need of a system of rapid graphic communication became evident. After considerable investigation it was decided to install a network of teletypewriting machines



HEADQUARTERS, SPORTS TECHNICAL AND COMMUNICATIONS  
DEPARTMENT IN OLYMPIC STADIUM



between the key points where this type of communication was necessary. Although the teletypewriters were installed primarily for the transmission of records, they could also be used to great advantage for communication between executives at the various stadiums.

The first teletypewriter communication was established between the Central Office of the Organizing Committee and the Sports Technical office in the Olympic Village to transmit information regarding arrivals, arrangements for housing, and in compiling the card index record of all persons in Los Angeles officially connected with the Games.

During the training period, the headquarters of the Sports Technical Department, which had charge of the training and transportation arrangements, was moved to the Olympic Village, and later, during the period of

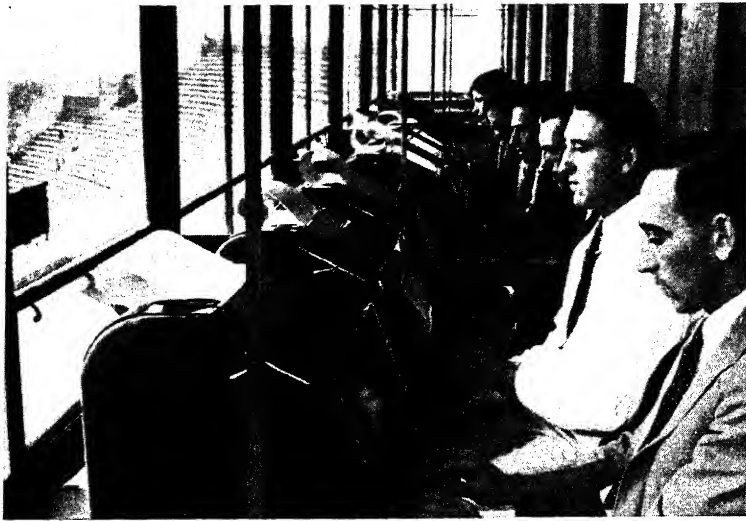


RECORDS, STATISTICS AND COMMUNICATIONS HEADQUARTERS  
CENTER, AL PARMENTER, MANAGER OF COMMUNICATIONS; LOWER RIGHT, E. M.  
BEERS, MANAGER OF RECORDS DEPARTMENT

the competitions, it was moved to Olympic Stadium and a branch established at every place where competitions were held.

A second teletypewriter was installed in the Olympic Village headquarters of the Department and connected with the machine in Olympic Stadium located in the Sports Technical headquarters there. With the start of the actual competition, additional teletypewriters were set up in Olympic Stadium connecting with teletypewriters located at the Swimming Stadium, Fencing Stadium, the Olympic Auditorium (scene of Weightlifting, Wrestling and Boxing), and at the Rowing Stadium in Long Beach, and one from Olympic Stadium to the downtown office. A corps of expert operators was organized and drilled in Olympic procedure and the importance of accuracy. Thus the teletypewriter became the primary means of written communication between stadiums, and Olympic Stadium became the center through which all information regarding competitions was cleared.

By means of the teletypewriter system the official results of all events wherever held were available at Olympic Stadium almost at the instant they were



THE TELETYPESWRITER DIVISION

completed, the spelling and all other information correct, ready for immediate dissemination. In addition to this, the results of the events in Olympic Stadium and the other outside stadiums were transmitted to all stadiums where competitions were being held, so that the spectators in each stadium were kept constantly informed of the progress of

all Olympic competitions in all the other stadiums.

All information regarding events in progress on the field of Olympic Stadium was brought to the Sports Technical office by means of a field telephone system which extended to the Field Manager's stand near the start of the sprints and to various other points on the field. Accurate information regarding every jump or throw in the field events, and regarding other matters of interest, was immediately flashed over this telephone system and thence disseminated over the various means of communication. This particular service was extremely valuable in the use of the Public Address System as it enabled the announcer to keep the spectators informed at all times of the progress of all events, a service which added greatly to the enjoyment of the Games.

The problem of disseminating the information received in the Sports Technical Department at Olympic Stadium was a corollary of the problem of collecting it. It was announced over the Public Address System and simultaneously on the Scoreboard. An additional teletypewriter communication was set up between the Sports Technical Department and the Score-



THE SENDING DIVISION, ELECTRICAL WRITING SERVICE FOR NEWS TO THE PRESS

board in Olympic Stadium so that all announcements shown on the Board could be taken directly from written communications and thus assure accuracy.

The problem of communicating the information in correct and complete form to the hundreds of Press representatives was more difficult. Ordinary means of printing or mimeographing results for distribution were slow and through some oversight the results might not reach the entire group. After a great deal of investigation, it was decided to attempt something entirely new by adopting electrically operated writing machines, hitherto used almost exclusively for the dissemination of financial news from the Stock Exchange.

Arrangements were made for the installation of several hundred of these machines in the Press Stand at Olympic Stadium, with others placed in the downtown offices of the Los Angeles newspapers and the large Press associations, and at various other points where Olympic groups might gather, such as the Olympic Village, the Women's hotel, the Central Offices and Press headquarters, the Ticket Office and Photographic Service headquarters, and the office of the printer of the Daily Programme. One of these machines was installed opposite each loge in the Tribune of Honor so that the officials occupying this stand would be constantly informed of the progress of events.

The sending device was in the Sports Technical headquarters at Olympic Stadium, where all official results were received over the teletypewriter system. These results were carefully selected and edited, and then relayed to the Press and other points where the machines were located as rapidly as information was available.

This system was installed and in operation at all outside points two weeks previous to the Games, carrying news of the arrivals and the practice activities of the teams. It proved to be an outstanding contribution in the way of news dissemination to the Press and was greatly appreciated, as it enabled a single newspaper representative to cover the Games without leaving his seat at the stadium.

In the Press Stand at Olympic Stadium, these printing machines were installed directly on the tables at which the journalists were writing. One machine was placed between each pair of seats to accommodate representatives of the more important newspapers and Press associations. The machines for those to whom instantaneous service was not quite so necessary were spaced a trifle more widely. The information appeared upon a long continuous roll of paper, so that newspapermen who arrived late or who left their seats for a period of time would find the complete results in their machines upon their arrival or return. If desired they could tear off the sheet of paper and file it with the telegraph companies, by the simple act of writing an address at the top of the paper.

The printing machines in Olympic Stadium were maintained in operation only during the hours that events were being held in that stadium, but the other machines in the downtown newspaper offices, the Olympic offices, the Village, the Daily Programme office and other outside points, were in operation almost continuously from nine o'clock in the morning until after midnight.

During the thirty days of operation of this service, which was installed and maintained by the Dow, Jones Company, more than 150,000 words were sent over the machines, approximately thirty miles of printer paper being used in the process. A total of nearly a hundred miles of wire circuits was necessary to install the system.

### PRESS TELEGRAPH

For the convenience of the Press representatives, a Press Telegraph Department was installed at Olympic Stadium, located just above the seats occupied by them. Adequate space was provided accommodating two hundred persons, including operators, messengers and technicians, one-half of which space was allotted to the Postal Telegraph Company and one-half to the Western Union. The section was so constructed that the newspapermen could have access to the telegraph operators with a minimum of difficulty or could signal and have their messages picked up by messenger boys. Correspondents who wished to dictate directly to a telegraph operator could do so by occupying special seats set aside for that purpose in the Press Telegraph section. Branch telegraph offices were located at outlying stadiums.

The Telegraph operators were on duty at all times. Direct connections were established between the stadium and foreign cities and news centers, and the results of Olympic events were flashed abroad within a few seconds after the events were finished. The proximity of the telegraph sending instruments to the seats of the actual working Press representatives, together with the quick and accurate information made available through the automatic writing machines, gave the correspondents what they characterized as the "finest Press arrangements ever provided for any event of world magnitude."

As a direct result of the vast amount of Olympic information made available to the Press, a total of more than four million words was telegraphed directly from Olympic Stadium by the commercial telegraph companies, approximately three million words to points in the United States, and to Canada and Mexico, and the remainder being cabled abroad. This does not include the very large volume of words sent out by the news services over their own leased wires.

# COMPILATION OF RECORDS AND RESULTS

THE compilation of accurate and complete records and results of the various phases of competition of the Games was essential.

The method adopted for compiling and recording this information involved two separate tasks, one for events that took place in Olympic Stadium and the other for those which took place outside Olympic Stadium. The Communication System, with its teletype and telephone installations at the various points of competition, provided for the immediate transfer of information.

The Records Department was set up in the headquarters of the Sports Technical Department at Olympic Stadium. It had immediate access to all information coming in from the various competitions over teletype and telephone and could be in touch with all events taking place in the Stadium.

Results in the different competitions were communicated to the headquarters of the Sports Technical Department at Olympic Stadium by the following methods:

<i>Inter-Communicating Telephone</i>	<i>Teletype</i>	<i>Telephone</i>
Athletics	Rowing	Cycling
Gymnastics	Swimming	Equestrian Sports
Field Hockey	Boxing	Shooting
Equestrian Sports (Finals)	Wrestling	Pentathlon
American Football Demonstration	Weightlifting	Yachting
Lacrosse Demonstration	Fencing	
	Pentathlon	

For the events held in Olympic Stadium, a field phone was installed with a three-instrument circuit connecting the Manager's Stand, the Finish Stand and the Sports Technical Headquarters. Through this hook-up, it was possible to supply the Public Address System, the Scoreboard, and the Records Department, with all necessary information immediately.

The teletype service furnished communication facilities from other points of competition outside Olympic Stadium, such as the Rowing Stadium at Long Beach, the Armory, where the Fencing was held, the Swimming Stadium, and the Olympic Auditorium where competition was held in Weightlifting, Wrestling and Boxing. From the Rose Bowl in Pasadena, results of Cycling were sent in by telephone as were those of the Equestrian Sports held at Riviera Country Club and the Shooting



at the Police Rifle Range. Both teletype and telephone service was utilized in communicating results in the various phases of the Pentathlon competition.

Special forms were used wherever possible with the names of all contestants in the various events tabulated in advance of the competition, thereby eliminating confusion and delay. At the end of each day's competition, all records and results of events in Olympic Stadium were checked against those of the Federation so as to avoid any possible error which might have occurred through such a rapid transfer of information.

A member of the Sports Technical staff was assigned to each of the outside competitions, whose duty it was to obtain the official results of all events held where he was stationed, and to make out a detailed written report of these results and send it by "special messenger" to the Records Department at the end of each day. Upon receipt of this information, the recording clerk of this department carefully checked all data and filed it in its proper order.

Speedy compilation of certified results of all competitions on the day they occurred, made it possible to publish the outcome of all contests in the Official Programme the day following. Furthermore, it enabled the Medal Department to prepare accurate schedules for the awarding of first, second, and third place medals in all Victory Ceremonies.







THE CAMERAMEN

## PHOTOGRAPHY

THE Protocol required that the Organizing Committee make the necessary arrangements for recording the Games photographically. In addition to this, it was necessary to provide facilities that would enable the Press and News Reels to take pictures for news purposes.

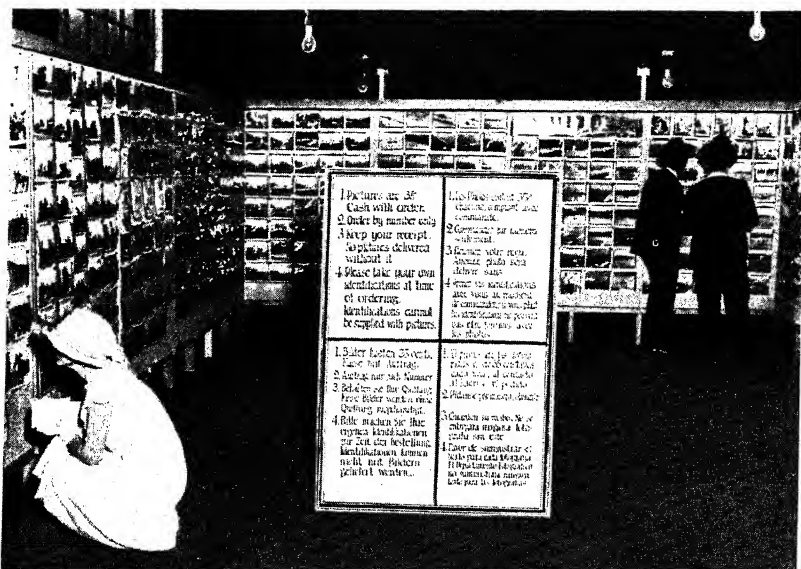
The Committee made no charge of any sort to any photographers. In issuing credentials, however, the Committee retained strict control in order to assure itself, and guarantee to the Sports Federations, that the taking of pictures would in no way interfere with the conduct of the Games. The public were permitted to bring cameras into the stadiums and take pictures from the seats so long as it did not interfere with other spectators.

There were three divisions of photography:

- I. Official Photographic Department (still pictures).
- II. Press Photograph Syndicates (still pictures).
- III. Motion Picture News Reels.

### I. OFFICIAL PHOTOGRAPHIC DEPARTMENT

The official still photographers were entirely under the jurisdiction of the



DISPLAY ROOM, OFFICIAL PHOTOGRAPHIC DEPARTMENT,  
OLYMPIC STADIUM

Organizing Committee. A director was appointed for this Department several months before the opening of the Games. His duties were to supervise the taking of official pictures, the developing of the films, and the supply and sale of prints to all accredited officials, athletes and members of the Press, the latter only after they had been serviced by the news photo syndicates. A budget was provided

to carry on the work of this Department, and while there was no attempt to make a profit on the sale of photographs, a nominal charge of thirty-five cents per print was made as a partial reimbursement for the cost of operation of the Department.

A survey was made of the activities and events to be covered, as a basis for an estimate of the number of pictures it would be necessary for the Department to take. It was decided to photograph the following:

- (1) Starts and finishes of all final races.
- (2) As far as possible, starts and finishes of the semi-final and other races.
- (3) At least the first three place winners in all individual and team competitions.
- (4) Activities at Olympic Village and Women's housing at Chapman Park Hotel.
- (5) Arrivals of teams and delegations.
- (6) Activities of the various departments of the Organizing Committee.
- (7) Complete pictures of the Opening and Closing Ceremonies and special events.
- (8) Other interesting matters and events directly and indirectly connected with the Games, desirable in a complete photographic record of the Games of the Xth Olympiad.

The estimate arrived at, as a result of this survey, was that it would be necessary for the Photographic Department to take a total of approximately 5,000 still pictures. Using this estimate as a basis, arrangements were made for space, supplies, equipment and personnel to do the work, and a sales room was set up in Olympic Stadium. Six expert news photographers were selected to work



regularly at all places during the period of the Games, and on special days extra photographers were employed.

As the pictures were taken each day at various points of Olympic activity, they were rushed to a central laboratory where they were developed and printed. A serial number was put on each negative and on each print. The negatives were filed according to these serial numbers so that they could be quickly found whenever additional prints were desired. Samples of all prints were posted in the sales room at Olympic Stadium, where all accredited officials, athletes and representatives of the Press were permitted to inspect them. Clerks in the sales room took orders for the prints, identified by their serial numbers, and each night the day's orders were sent to the laboratory, where the specified prints were made and sent to the stadium for delivery the next day.

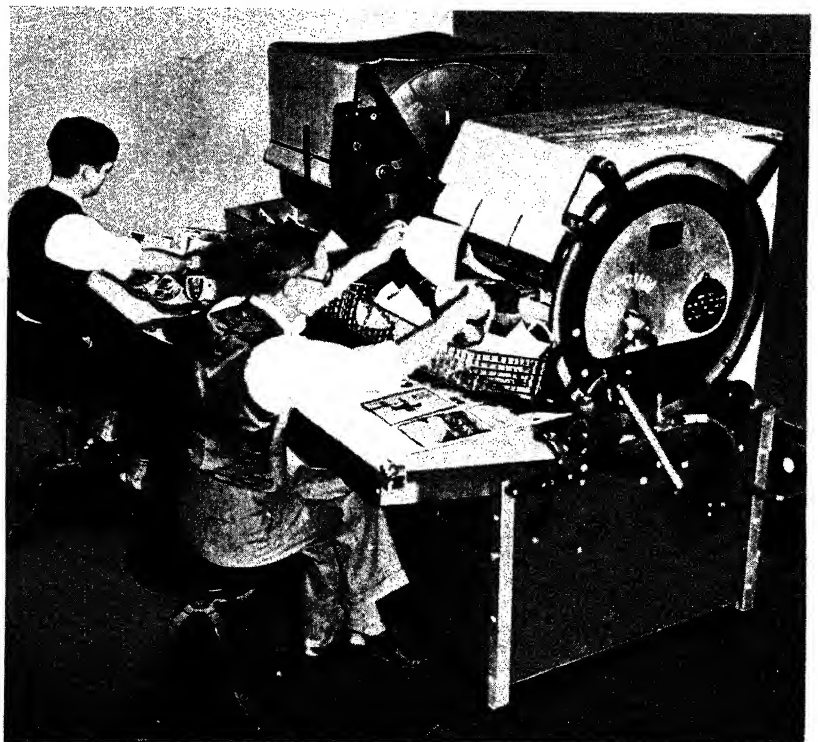
After the conclusion of the Games all the negatives were catalogued according to events. After eliminating duplicates and negatives otherwise unsatisfactory, a total of over 3,300 negatives was preserved. Approximately 20,000 prints, 7 by 9 inches, and several hundred panoramas up to 16 by 84 inches, were sold to officials, athletes, and the Press. There was no public sale of official photographs.

## II. PRESS PHOTOGRAPH SYNDICATES

More than a year before the Games, requests from the Press for the privilege of taking photographs of Olympic competitions began to pour into the office of the Organizing Committee.

Inasmuch as photographers could not be permitted to interfere in any way with the competitions, it was obvious that the number authorized to photograph the Games would have to be so limited that no newspaper could be allowed to take pictures exclusively for its own use.

Upon investigation, it was found that all important newspapers, both domestic and foreign, subscribed to the service of, or could secure photographs from, one or



THOUSANDS OF PHOTOGRAPHS WERE PRINTED DAILY

more of four large Press photograph syndicates. It was therefore decided that one credential would be issued to each of these four syndicates at each stadium, permitting them to take photographs from advantageous positions. Photographers with these credentials were extended liberal privileges on the fields and platforms at the various stadiums, on agreement that they would use extreme care at all times not to interfere with the competitions.

Understanding the extremely difficult position in which the Committee found itself in providing a way to supply the newspapers of the world with the photographs, the Los Angeles newspapers waived all special privileges and obtained their photographs in the same manner as all other newspapers, either through the four syndicates, whose pictures were available for immediate publication, or through the official Photographic Department, whose pictures were available the day following the competitions.

Additional credentials were issued to the photograph syndicates, and to the local newspapers, for taking photographs from the stands, under strict regulations.

### III. MOTION PICTURE NEWS REELS

Four News Reel concerns were permitted to have one motion picture camera each on the fields or platforms of the various stadiums where competitions were being held. Inasmuch as most of the motion picture film was taken in sound, and the necessary equipment could not easily be moved from place to place, these pictures were mainly taken from fixed positions agreed upon in advance of the Games. Provision was also made for additional News Reel cameras in the stands at the various stadiums. Whenever it was necessary to move motion picture cameras from one place to another, it was done with the least possible amount of disturbance.

The News Reel concerns were required to keep a motion picture record of the Games which was available to the Juries and to the Organizing Committee during the period of the Games.

Realizing the importance of as perfect a photographic record as possible, all attendants at all stadiums were instructed to co-operate with the cameramen in every way, so long as the cameramen were abiding by the regulations of the Organizing Committee concerning their activities.

## DAILY PROGRAMMES AND CONCESSIONS

**I**N PREPARING to produce the Daily Programmes, it was decided to adopt a magazine style, and to carry authentic and interesting information concerning the present and past Games in addition to the usual time tables and entry lists. In this way the spectators would understand and enjoy the Games to

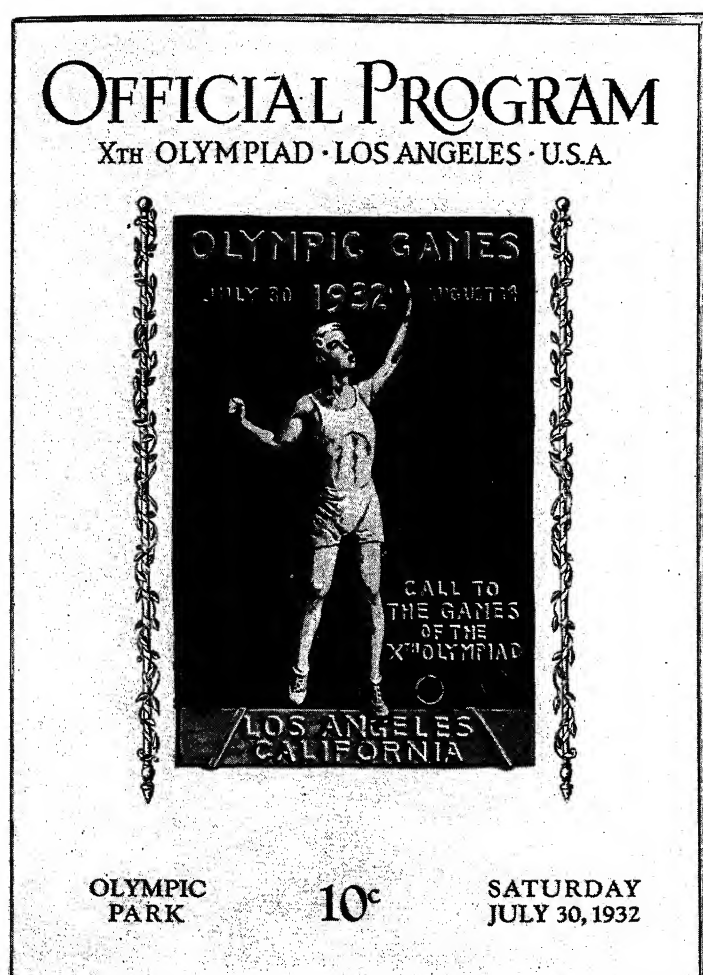
the fullest extent. The price of each programme was fixed at the nominal figure of ten cents, which guaranteed a large circulation.

A total of thirty-nine separate programmes was printed, covering all of the events of the Games. All events held in Olympic Stadium, and the Swimming and Fencing events, were included in one programme known as the Olympic Park Programme. It was printed daily during the Games, contained thirty-two pages in each issue, and was the largest and most popular of all of the programmes.

Other programmes, containing specific information regarding events held in each location, were printed for the Olympic Auditorium, covering Weightlifting, Wrestling and Boxing, for the Rose Bowl for Cycling, for the Long Beach Marine Stadium for Rowing, and for the Riviera Country Club for Equestrian events. These programmes were

from eight to sixteen pages in size and were printed only on the days events were being held in these locations.

Each programme, regardless of where it was sold, contained the complete



FACSIMILE OF COLOR COVER USED ON ALL DAILY PROGRAMMES

schedule for the day, a summary of all Olympic championships already decided, and, if space permitted, the summary of the previous day's results and some interesting highlights of the Games. All programmes were illustrated with official photographs.

The Sports Technical Department undertook the task of editing the programmes. A competent staff was organized of men with newspaper training, and each day the programme for the following day was written after the results of the competitions became available. One of the electrical typewriting machines was placed in the printer's office and much of the text of the programme, including last minute news and results, was transmitted on this machine directly from Olympic Stadium to the printer. The programmes went to press each night as soon as possible after the results of the evening competitions were available. Each evening estimates were made of the probable attendance on the following day and the number of programmes printed was based on this figure.

The Official Programmes carried on their cover the Olympic poster in colors and were easily identified. They were so complete and so reasonable in price that little difficulty was experienced with unofficial programmes offered for sale.

The total number of programmes distributed was 360,241, of which 28,723 were given to officials and the Press and the remainder sold to the public by an organization of salesmen at each stadium. The actual number of copies of each programme distributed was as follows:

Olympic Park . . . . .	316,062
Olympic Auditorium . . . . .	19,256
Long Beach Marine Stadium . . . . .	14,997
Riviera Country Club . . . . .	6,799
Rose Bowl . . . . .	3,127
	<hr/>
	360,241

No advertising was permitted in the Official Programme. It was financed entirely by receipts from sales.

#### CONCESSIONS

The concessions for the privilege of selling refreshments, including sandwiches, soft drinks, and candies, tobacco, useful novelties such as paper umbrellas and seat pads, and a few souvenirs, were granted to a local concern on a percentage basis and covered all stadiums except the Fencing Stadium.

Inasmuch as there was already a concession operating at the Fencing Stadium, the profits from which were placed in a fund for the benefit of the 160th Infantry, the Committee did not claim the privilege for itself.

Complete control over the sale of all concessions was retained by the Committee. The quality and type of goods sold were carefully checked, the prices limited, and the Committee reserved the right to discontinue all sale of concessions at any time, at any or all locations.

No sale of concessions was permitted in the Tribune in Olympic Stadium. A special service of refreshments was provided in the Tribune by the Organizing Committee.

An official dining-room was established in the Fencing Stadium, conveniently located in Olympic Park, for all accredited Olympic groups and their guests.

*Protective Control:* The limited and carefully controlled concessions privileges in the stadiums were illustrations of the protective measures taken by the Organizing Committee, from the beginning of its work, to keep the organization of the Games on a true Olympic basis devoid of professional activities and commercialism.

In the year or two preceding the Games, the Committee energetically opposed any efforts of private enterprise to capitalize improperly upon the coming celebration. The various Olympic creations of the Committee, such as its official insignia, poster and commemorative medal designs, etc., were copyrighted, and no Olympic privileges were allowed to pass into private hands.

The holding of any form of international event invariably develops numerous ambitious plans of enterprising individuals aiming to propagandize the event, some with and some without selfish personal interest, but all inadvisable unless they are kept strictly under the control of the properly inspired official management.

California as a whole instantly endorsed this attitude of the Organizing Committee, and it is gratifying that visitors to the Games remarked the care that had been exercised in this regard to protect the Olympic Games from such corrosive activities.





THE HUGE MEDALLION, BY HUGO BALLIN, BEING RAISED TO ITS PLACE ON THE  
FACE OF THE PERISTYLE, OLYMPIC STADIUM



CHECKING AND LISTING NATIONAL FLAGS

## FLAGS AND DECORATIONS

THE Protocol required that official flags of all participating nations be used for the Opening and Closing Ceremonies and for the Victory Ceremonies, and in addition, that the national emblems of all Olympic nations be flown as part of the decorations at all Olympic stadiums.

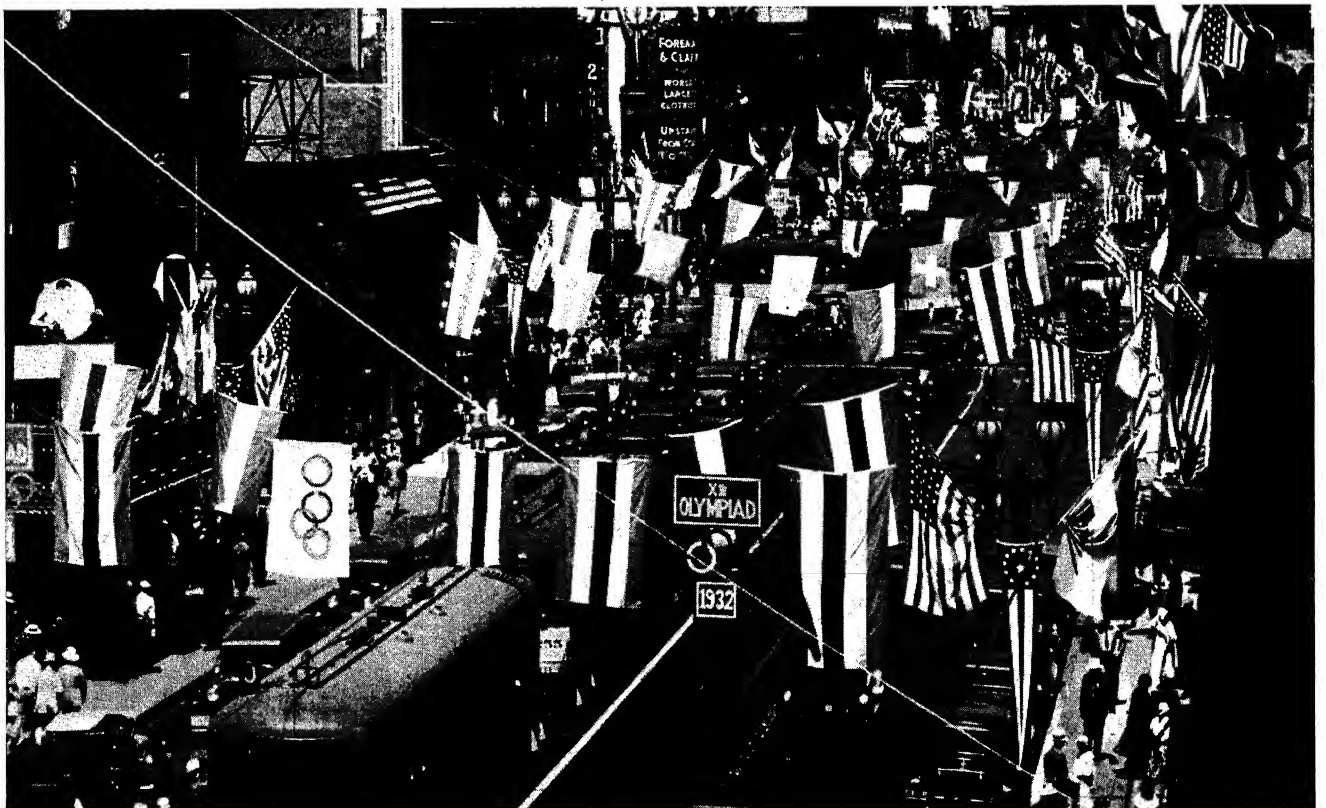
In order to avoid any possible error in the color or design of any flag, a request was sent to the National Olympic Committee of each country for the exact specifications and design of the official national flag of that country. As these specifications and designs were received, a standard size pattern of each flag was made in the exact proportions and official colors. These patterns were bound together and used as the key designs for the manufacture, verification and identification of all national emblems.

A set of the Victory Flags used at the IXth Olympiad in Amsterdam, in 1928, was procured by the Committee from the Dutch Committee. The collection included one large flag for first place, and two somewhat smaller flags for second and third places, for each of fifty-eight nations. Inasmuch as the flags of several



countries had been changed during the intervening four years, each flag was carefully checked with the key design, and new flags were made to replace such as had been changed. This was also done in the case of any flags lost or damaged.

A complete set of silk flags was made up for the March Past, or Parade of Nations, of the Opening and Closing Ceremonies. In all, approximately one thousand flags, including the national flags of the fifty-eight nations and the



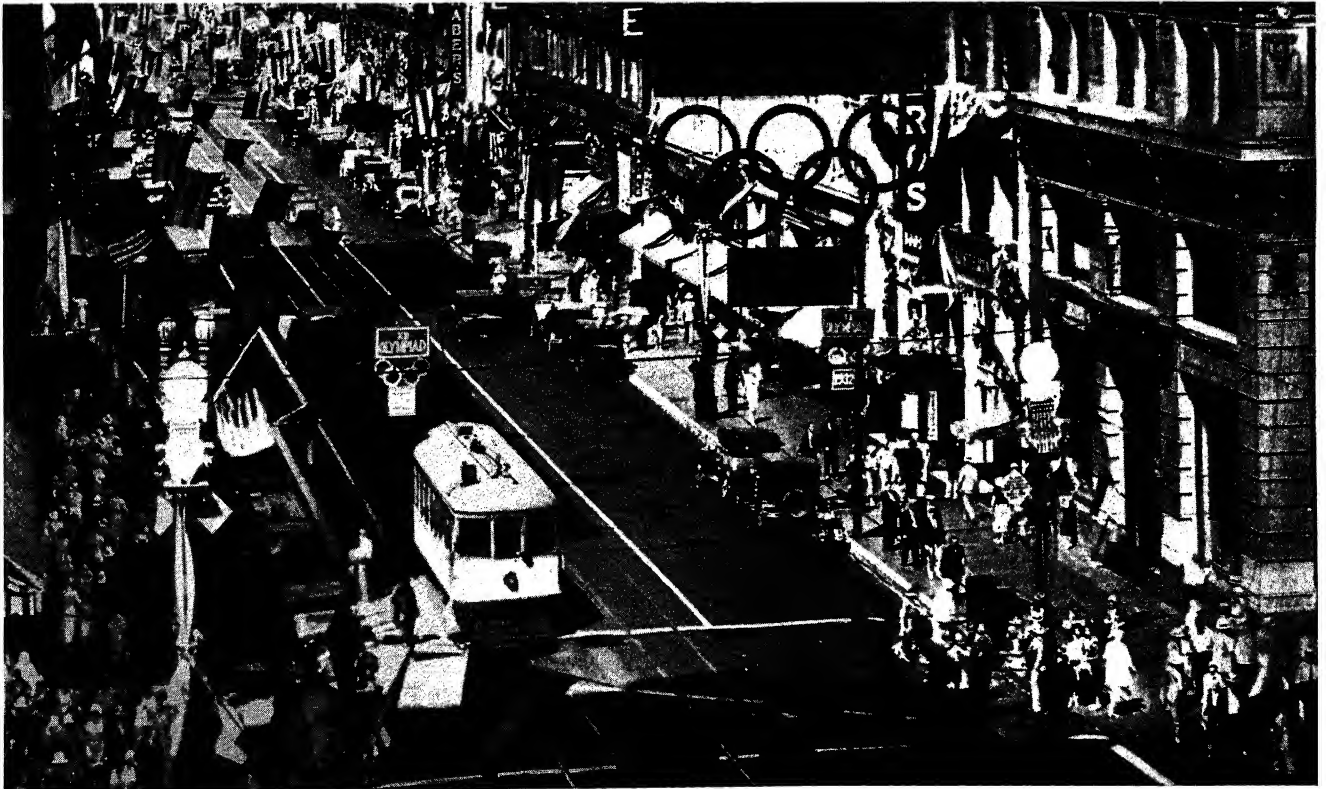
BY ACTION OF THE CITY GOVERNMENT, LOS ANGELES WAS GAILY DECORATED

Olympic flags, were prepared and used in decorating the various stadiums. Also, about six hundred of the flags sent from Amsterdam were used for this purpose. In addition, two complete sets of national flags were made up for the Olympic Village, one set to fly in front of the Village, and the other distributed to the teams living in the Village, so that the national flag of each country might fly over the particular section which the team of that country occupied.

Great quantities of streamers and decorative bunting were made up in the Olympic colors of blue, yellow, black, green, and red, and used to complete the decorations at the stadiums. Individual banners were made bearing the inscriptions, "I Olympiad — Greece — 1896," "II Olympiad — Paris — 1900," etc., as set forth in the Protocol, and these adorned the peristyle entrance to Olympic Stadium.

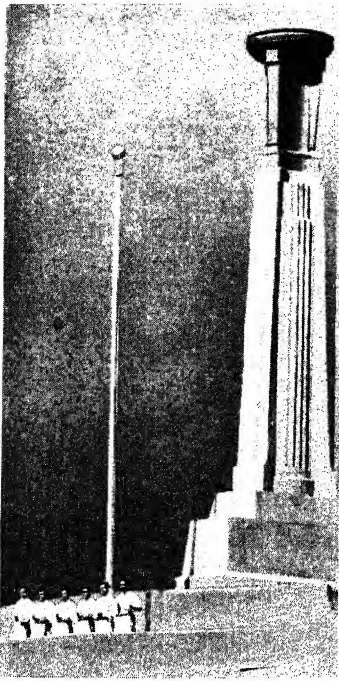
Several complete sets of small national flags were used for interior decorating of the Olympic Village, the Women's Hotel, the Central Ticket Office, etc.

The City of Los Angeles voted funds to decorate the streets of the city for the Games, and the Organizing Committee assisted in working out the plan of decoration. This consisted of the national flags of all Olympic nations and the special Olympic flags, combined with various large Olympic insignia. Many manufacturers of decorations produced special material appropriate for the occasion, which was sold to individual building owners and merchants and contributed materially to the colorful festive dress of the city during the celebration.

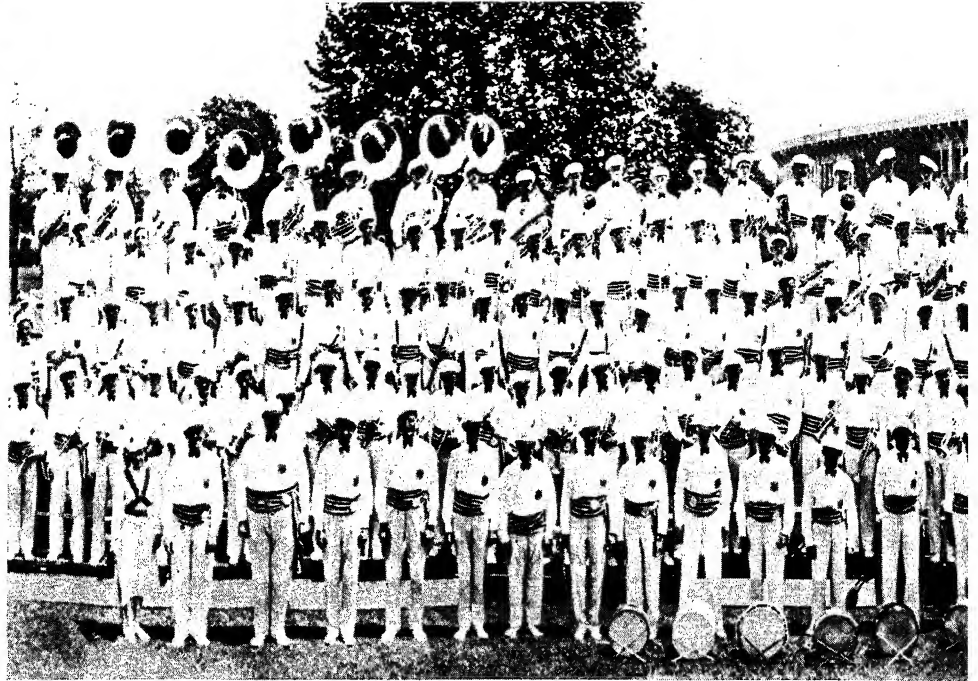


FLAGS OF NATIONS INTERMINGLED WITH OLYMPIC BANNERS





THE TRUMPETERS

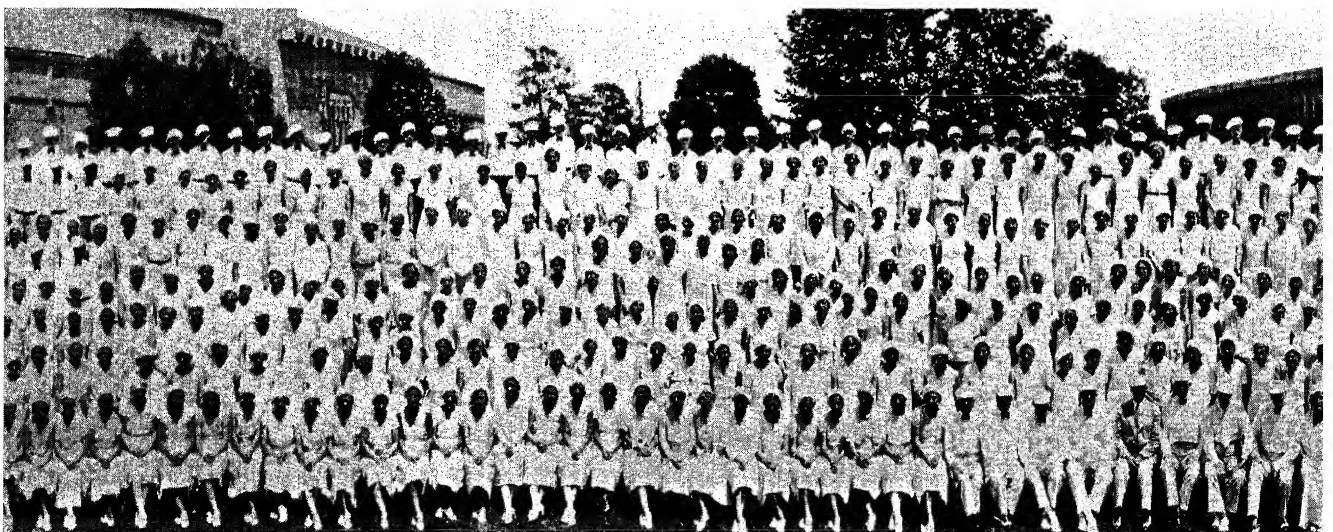


A PRINCIPAL UNIT OF THE OFFICIAL OLYMPIC BAND

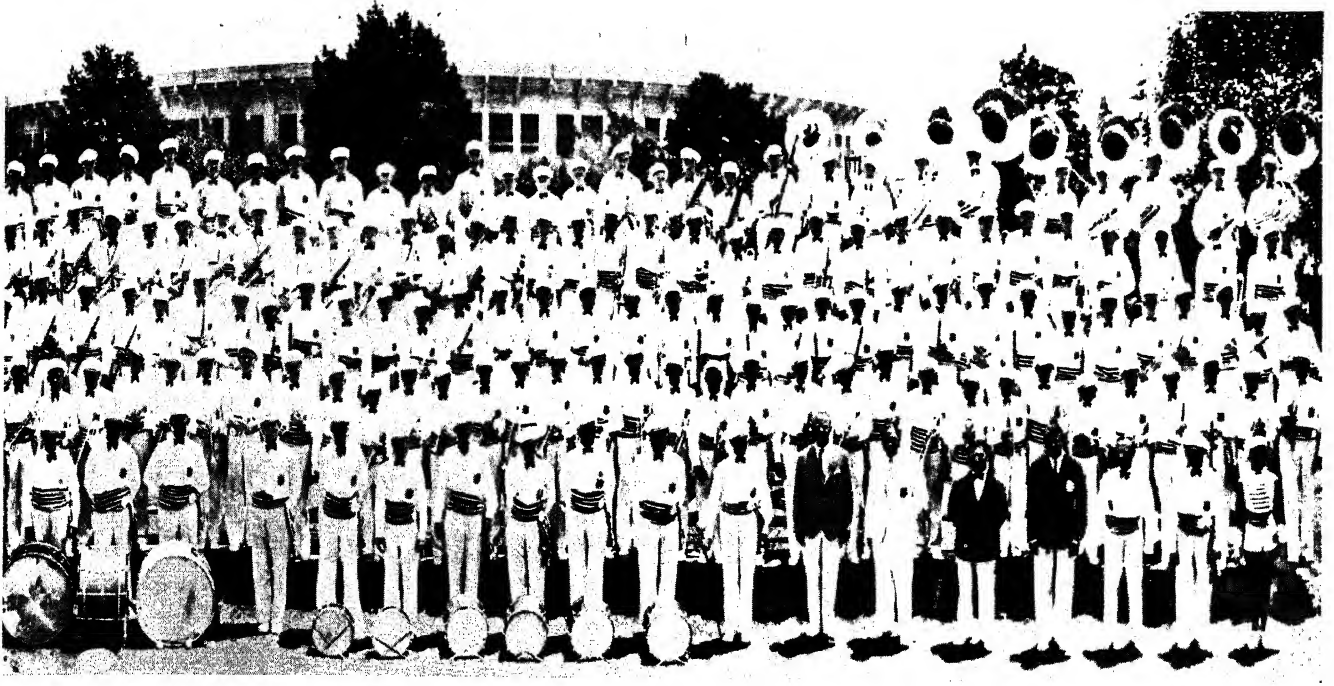
## MUSICAL ORGANIZATIONS

MUSIC was a prescribed part of the Opening, Closing and Victory Ceremonies of the Olympic Games. Bands were required to play the marches of the Opening and Closing Ceremonies, and also to play the national anthem of the country represented by each victor in the Victory Ceremonies.

The Organizing Committee, realizing that a high quality of music was essential for the proper celebration of the Games, and that it was necessary to



TWELVE HUNDRED TRAINED VOICES COMPOSED THE OLYMPIC CHORUS



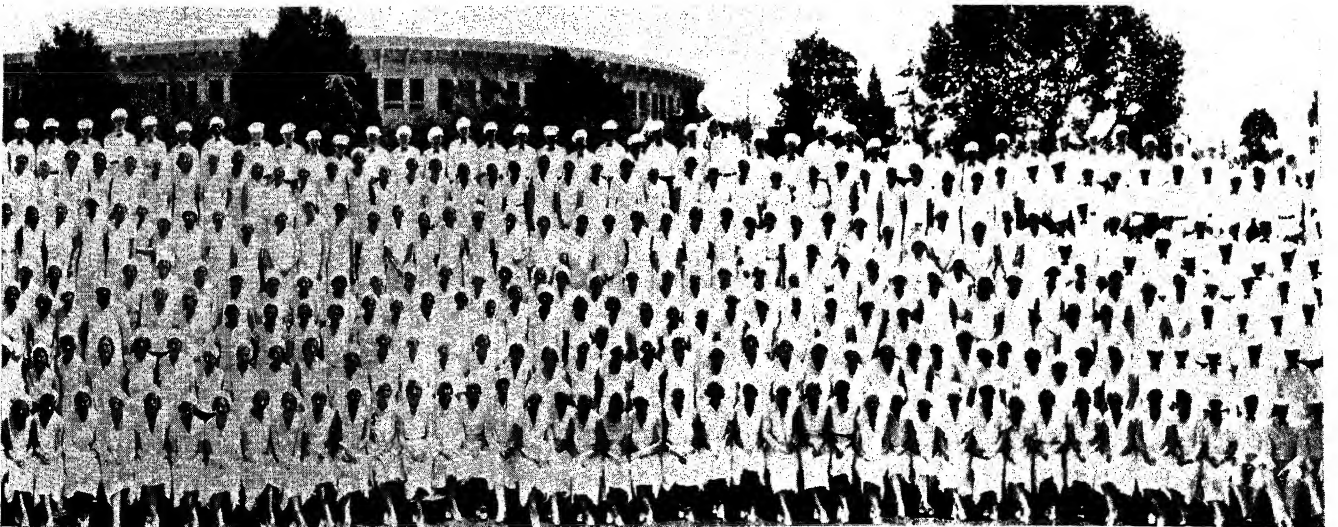
THE ENTIRE ORGANIZATION NUMBERED ONE THOUSAND MEMBERS

organize mass bands and choruses in order to produce a volume of music sufficient to fill the immense Olympic Stadium, selected the Director of Music more than a year in advance of the Games.

#### THE CHORUS

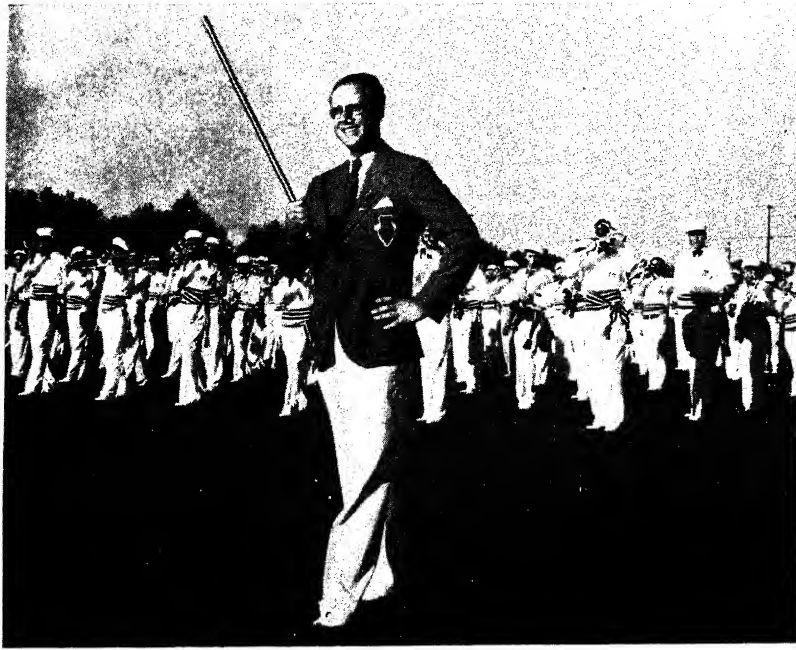
The Director of Music immediately issued a call to vocal ensembles throughout Southern California for volunteers to sing in the Chorus. There was a tremendous response, and a Chorus of 1200 voices was selected and regular rehearsals held for many months in advance of the Games.

During the period of training, the Chorus presented several programmes over extensive radio broadcast systems. This assisted greatly in advertising the



THE BAND AND CHORUS WILL LIVE WITH THE MEMORY OF THE GAMES





HAROLD WILLIAM ROBERTS  
DIRECTOR OF MUSIC

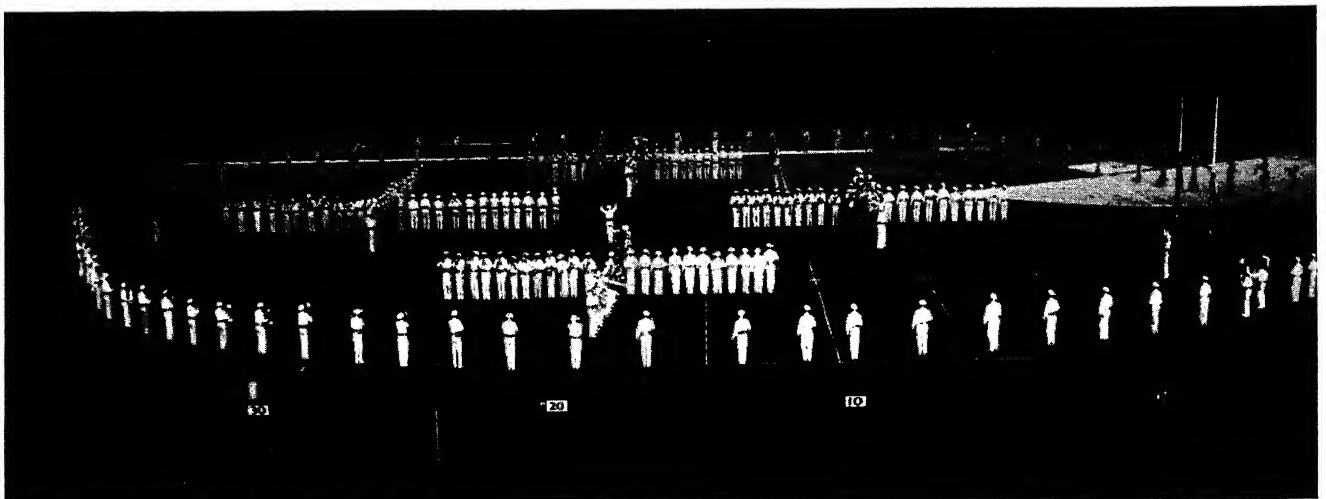
Games themselves and furnished interesting activity for the members of the Chorus which helped to maintain the morale of the entire organization.

The Chorus appeared in the Opening and Closing Ceremonies and also at the Demonstration Football Game in Olympic Stadium.

#### THE BANDS

It was the plan of the Organizing Committee to have an official band present in Olympic Stadium at all times events were being held there. As it would be necessary for this band to go through a long period of training, in order to learn to play properly the national anthems of all the countries represented in the Olympic Games, it was decided that the members should be paid. They were chosen from the ranks of professional musicians, and the organization was known as the Official Band of the Games of the Xth Olympiad. The musicians were paid only for the time they were actually playing in Olympic Stadium, and at other times gave freely of their services, not only in rehearsals but also in many public appearances and numerous radio programmes.

In addition to the Official Band, three other bands, Band B of seventy pieces, Band C of seventy pieces, and Band D of sixty pieces, were selected, after a



NOVELTY BAND DRILL, DEMONSTRATION FOOTBALL GAME

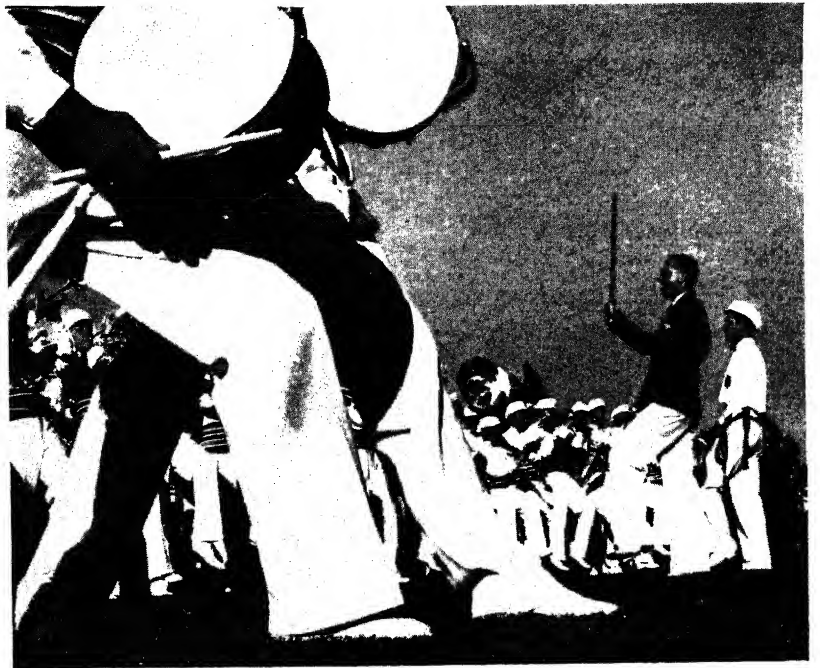
series of try-outs, from university, college, and high school groups, and from large numbers of individual musicians who made application for membership. These bands augmented the Official Band in Olympic Stadium and supplied music at the other stadiums throughout the period of the Games.

Many other organized bands already in existence were invited to

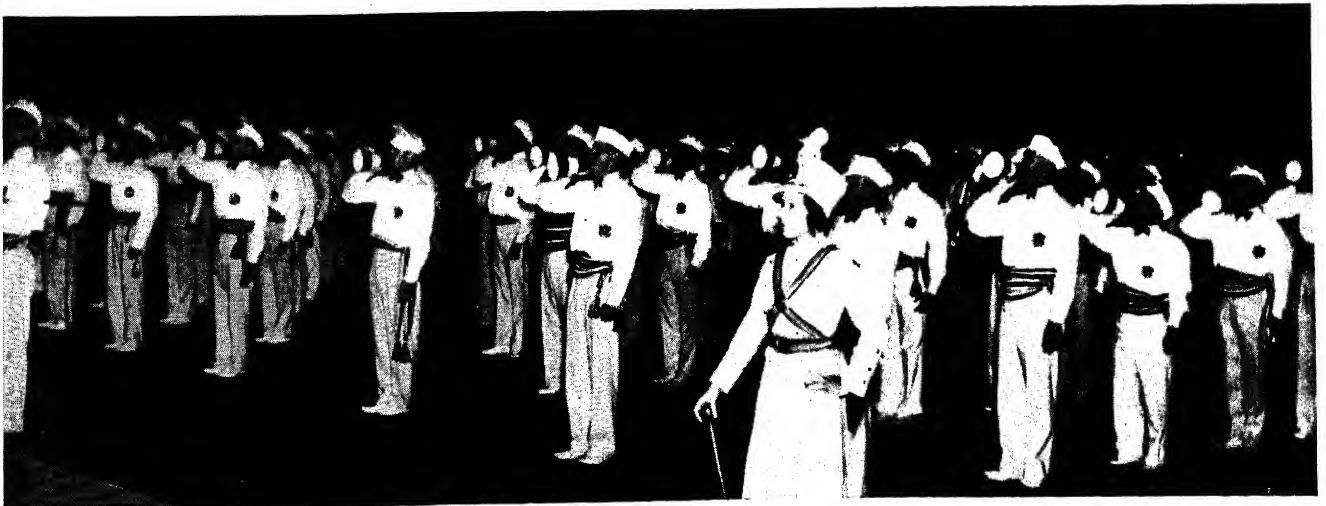
play on one or more occasions at the different stadiums, as guest ensembles.

A combined band of 200 pieces or more was maintained at Olympic Stadium during all events. On the occasion of the Demonstration Football Game, a chorus of 1,200 voices, a massed band of 1,000 pieces, and a drum and bugle corps of 800 pieces, making a total musical ensemble of 3,000, provided music and marching formations typical of the occasion. Altogether, thirty bands, comprising 1,500 musicians, and 1,200 members of the chorus and 800 members of the drum and bugle corps, a total personnel of 3,500, took part in the musical programme of the Games. All musicians with the exception of the members of the Official Band volunteered their services.

The Director of Music supplied trumpeters for the Marathon and the Opening and Closing Ceremonies, musical organizations for entertainment at the Olympic



DRUMS!



COLLEGE SONGS LENT THEIR ATMOSPHERE

Village, and for innumerable other occasions during the period of the Games.

The Olympic musical organizations all dressed uniformly in white. Seated in a special section in the Stadium, they formed a beautiful white square contrasting vividly with the colorful masses of the audiences around them. All members of the bands wore white Continental caps, and around their waists sashes of the Olympic colors, blue, yellow, black, green, and red. Members of the Chorus wore white berets. The Olympic rings were embroidered on all caps and berets, in colors.

During the spring of 1931, each National Olympic Committee was requested to send to the Organizing Committee a copy of the official score of its country's national anthem. Inasmuch as American bands are not constituted entirely of the same instruments nor in the same proportions as the bands of foreign countries, it was necessary to have a special orchestration made of each national anthem, adapted to the instruments of the Official Band.

## MEDICAL SERVICE



SVEN LOKRANTZ, M.D.  
MEDICAL DIRECTOR

SOME two years before the Games the Organizing Committee, realizing the great importance of an adequate medical service, appointed Sven Lokrantz, M.D., Medical Director of the Games.

Dr. Lokrantz, internationally known in the field of school health and corrective physical education and Director of that department of the Los Angeles City schools, was, at the time of his appointment, President of the American Association of School Physicians and President of the Southern California Public Health Association.

Dr. Lokrantz served in a voluntary capacity, as did virtually all the members of the medical organization that he created for the Games. More than a year of intensive study and organization work by the Medical Department preceded its actual functioning upon the arrival of the dele-

gations participating in the Games, and during the celebration of the Games.

The Department was created and operated entirely on the basis of providing a complete medical service to all participants in the Games at no expense or charge whatsoever, with the exception of a comparatively few serious cases requiring outside hospitalization (other than the gratuitous service rendered in the Village hospital), which latter service was rendered at cost.

Plans for medical supervision of the Games of the Xth Olympiad were arranged more than a year prior to the events. Never in the history of the Games had such a detailed medical organization for the care of sick or injured athletes been in operation, and it is a matter of gratification that there was not a single fatality among the contenders at the Games, nor any outbreak of contagious or infectious disease.

Every precaution was taken to insure healthful surroundings, adequate first aid in case of accident, and expert care in event of serious illness. In view of

the fact that the athletes were living in specially prepared quarters, with their own dining rooms and sanitary system, closest co-operation was maintained with public health authorities. The local Health Officers rendered most valuable service in providing expert advice in the field of sanitation and in control of possible contagion. The Los Angeles Receiving Hospital and the local chapter of the American Red Cross Society also gave valuable assistance in their respective fields. Not only did these organized health agencies assist in the work but many private physicians and surgeons voluntarily donated their services and professional advice.

An Executive Medical Advisory Committee was appointed by the Medical Director. Matters of major importance in the medical organization were referred to this Committee for its opinion. One of the first subjects discussed was the question of medical research. This matter was considered very carefully with the Research Committee. The concensus of opinion was that in view of the splendid work which had already been done for thousands of athletes, and on account of the short space of time during which research work could be carried on, the varied nationalities represented, the opposition on the part of some athletes, and the difficulty of obtaining proper facilities and apparatus convenient to the athletic contests, it would be unwise to attempt medical research at this time.

Lists of volunteer consultants in all the major specialties were compiled so that visiting athletes might have the best medical advice should the necessity arise. No matter what the type of illness or injury a specialist for that condition was immediately available. A list of advisory physicians who spoke the languages of the various countries sending teams was also prepared, so that the athletes might have physician consultants understanding their own languages.

The following Advisory Committees were appointed: Executive, Medical, Surgical, Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat, Dental, Women's Section, Research, Lung, Heart, Dermatology, Psychiatry, X-ray, Nursing, Physiotherapy, Equipment, and Hospitalization. These Committees were of great help in matters pertinent to their own specialty or section.

#### EQUIPMENT

Responsibility for equipping the Olympic Village Hospital and the Surgical Rooms at the athletes' quarters in Olympic Stadium was placed in the hands of the Administrative Assistant, Los Angeles County Health Department. He co-operated closely with the Architect's Office of the Organizing Committee, and with the officials of Olympic Stadium, so that the installation of all technical equipment, such as X-ray and physiotherapy apparatus, was not hindered in any way by lack of proper facilities.

With the completion of the Village Hospital, arrangements were made with



local surgical supply houses, and others, for the various types of equipment required for its operation. This included X-ray equipment, laboratory equipment, hospital equipment for minor surgery and dressings, examining room, and physiotherapy apparatus for the treatment and conditioning of athletes. Equipment was also provided for the first aid rooms in the men and women athletes' quarters at Olympic Stadium and for the hospital in the women athletes' residence.

#### OLYMPIC VILLAGE HOSPITAL

The arrangements for caring for the health of the athletes included a Hospital Unit in the center of the Olympic Village, where X-ray, laboratory, physiotherapy and emergency service, with physicians and nurses on duty, was available every hour of the day or night. The hospital staff was comprised of a Superintendent who was also Day Surgeon, a Night Surgeon, and an Assistant Day Surgeon, and day and night male nurses who were also qualified physiotherapists.

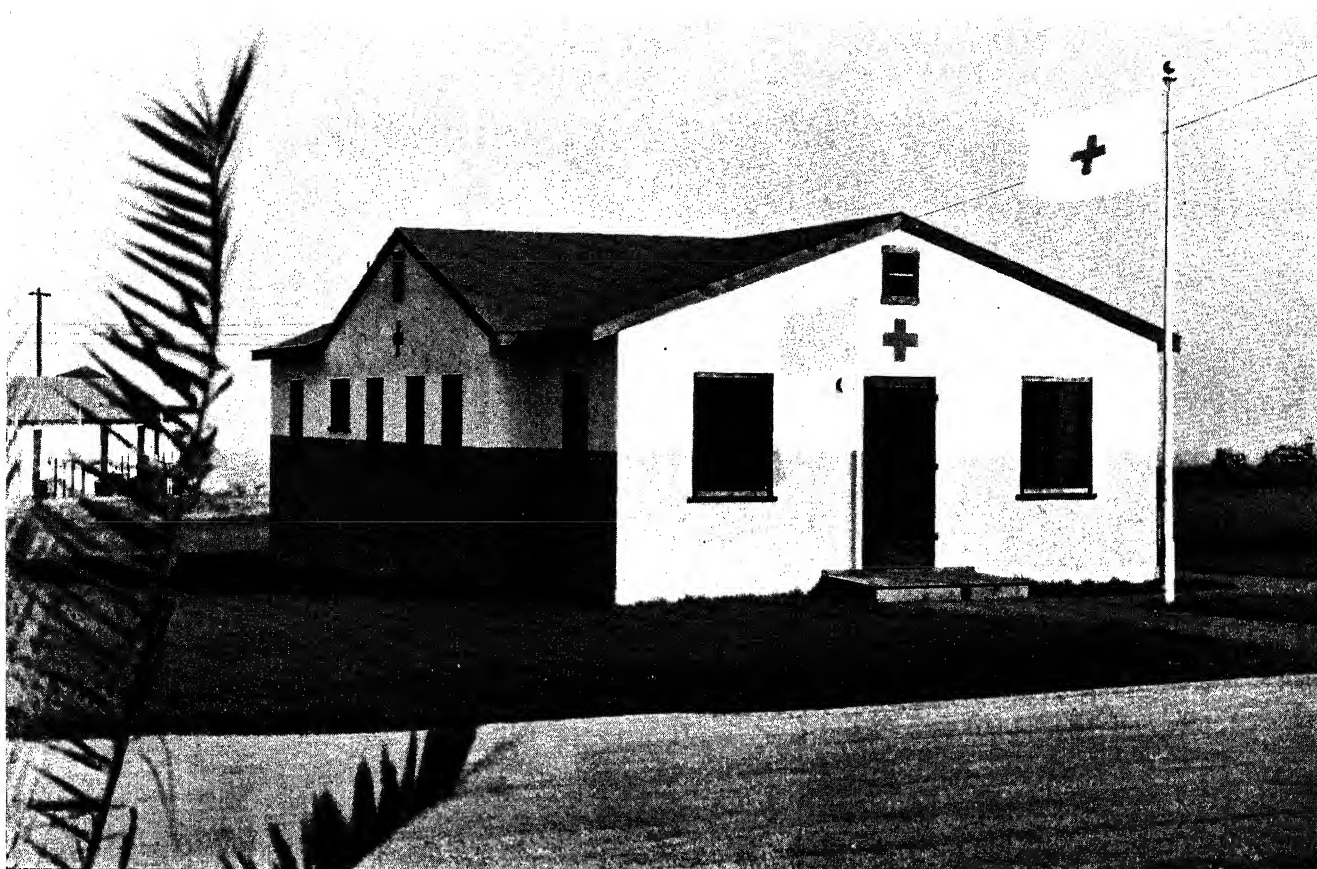
The Olympic Village Hospital was constructed particularly with a view to caring for the minor strains, sprains and abrasions which come to all athletes, but was also used for slight temporary illnesses and for purposes of observation. By providing immediate treatment or diagnosis in close proximity to the living quarters of the athletes, much time was saved and a real service rendered to the athletes. Although abrasions, furunculosis, blisters, minor infections, sprains and strains composed the majority of the conditions treated, undoubtedly the immediate care which these minor ailments received prevented in some cases the development of more serious ailments and contributed largely to the splendid health and excellent showing of the athletes of the Xth Olympiad. Any severe injury was cared for in a local hospital, and in all, eighteen cases of a more serious nature were handled in this way.

The policy of the Village Hospital was to give the athletes, insofar as practicable, the type of treatment to which they were accustomed in their respective countries, and the type of management of their cases which they had found most beneficial in any previous athletic injuries.

The Olympic Village Hospital was in operation from July 5 to August 21, 1932. For this six-weeks period, the statistics are as follows:

Total number of individuals treated . . . . .	473
Total number of treatments . . . . .	1,862
Average treatments per day . . . . .	40
Physiotherapy treatments . . . . .	540
X-rays . . . . .	22
Cases referred to other hospitals . . . . .	18

When the Hospital was erected there was speculation on the part of athletes and coaches as to the amount of use which would be made of it. The feeling was that a highly trained, healthy group of athletes would have little need of hospital service. It was found, however, that the Hospital was in constant use, and the large number of treatments given, with the great variety of cases treated, indicate conclusively that a field hospital such as the one erected in the Olympic Village was necessary.



OLYMPIC VILLAGE HOSPITAL

#### HOSPITALIZATION

The California Hospital, a local institution, was selected for the more serious cases of illness or injury. It was desirable, so far as practicable, that all athletes requiring hospitalization treatment be in one institution. The California Hospital extended athletes special rates for hospital and laboratory service, and specialists or foreign advisors were called in as needed, either at the discretion of the physician in charge or on request of the patient. Special efforts were made to give the most efficient attention and every facility of modern science was utilized to insure

the best possible care of sick or injured visiting athletes. Day and night special nurses were called when necessary, and laboratory and diagnostic procedures and physiotherapy were provided where indicated.

### SANITATION

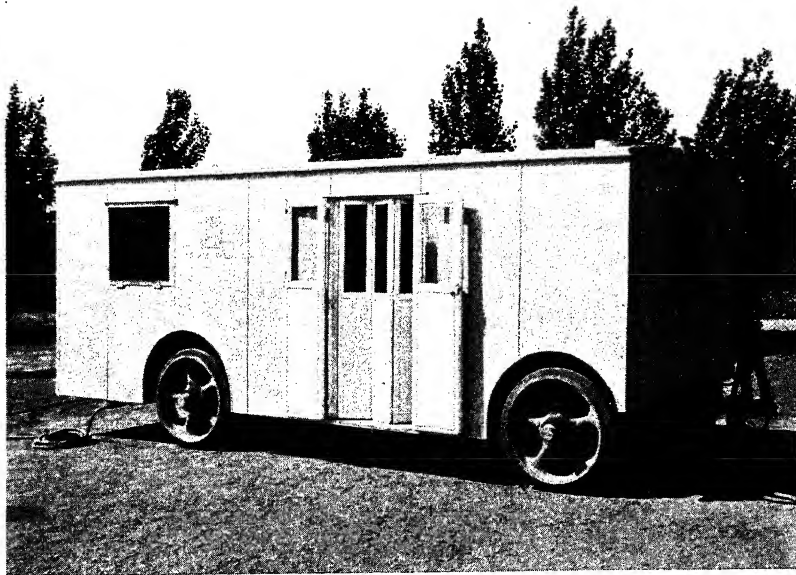
One of the most important medical factors contributing to the success of the Games of the Xth Olympiad was the arrangements for sanitation.

With two thousand world athletes, their managers, trainers, coaches, and other attachés, congregating in one community, with the vast throngs of spectators, extraordinary precautions were necessary to prevent the possibility of contagion. The problem was a large one. Besides the Olympic Village, the Olympic activities involved seven stadiums, sixteen special training fields, including six athletic clubs, eight high schools, and the University of Southern California and Los Angeles Junior College, with their shower and locker facilities. These centers of activity were scattered from Pasadena in the north to Long Beach in the south, and from Jefferson High School in the east to Santa Monica and the Riviera in the west.

To facilitate the sanitary inspection of the Olympic Village, the Olympic Village Director was appointed a special deputy health officer.

In addition to the usual sanitary precautions, special attention was given to the prevention of epidermophytosis or "athlete's foot." By permission of the Los Angeles County Health Officer, the County Chemist made chemical tests of several commercial preparations to determine which one best filled the requirements of prompt fungicidal efficiency, non-irritant properties, simplicity of handling and low relative cost. As a result of these tests, a preparation of calcium hypochlorite containing sixty-five percent of available chlorine was selected. When mixed with water in proper proportions, it furnished a one percent hypochlorite solution which bacteriological tests proved to be effective in killing the spores of the most resistant ringworm organisms in fifteen seconds. Rubber foot tubs, two feet in diameter and four inches deep, with a capacity of eight gallons, were filled with the solution and placed wherever showers were used by the athletes, and attendants were instructed to prepare a fresh solution every morning. Signs over the tubs directed the athletes to step into the solution before and after taking showers. As a result of these measures, very few cases of "athlete's foot" were reported.

The sewage system in the Olympic Village was of the cesspool type. The toilets were of the dry chemical type. The chief problem here was the elimination of odors. Many chemicals were tried without complete success. To the Director



TRAVELING DENTAL CLINIC

of the Village belongs the credit for adopting the use of crude oil, which was almost one hundred percent successful in its operation.

Wrestling mats used in training and exhibitions were protected by freshly laundered covers, which were changed frequently.

Garbage cans were placed in fly-proof, screened inclosures. All dining rooms

and kitchens were given daily inspections by the Olympic Village management.

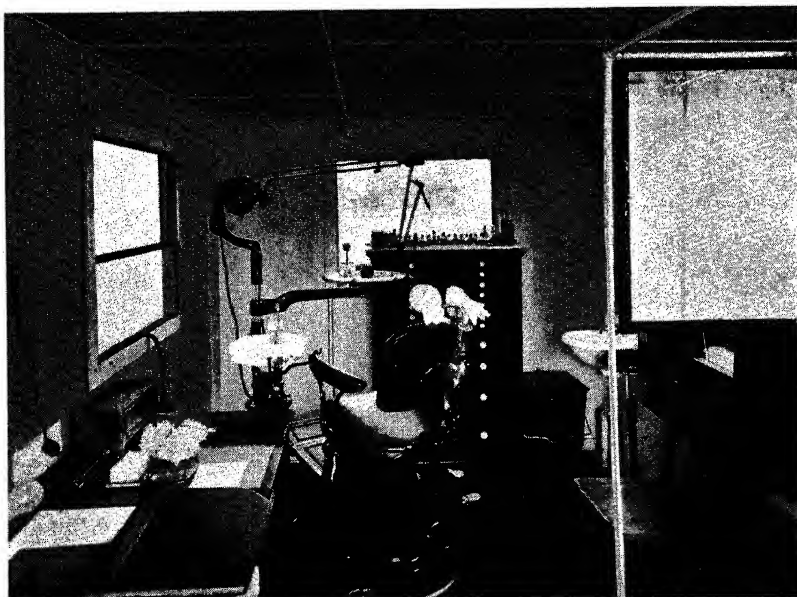
#### DENTAL SERVICE

In arranging for the medical care of the athletes, the Medical Director felt that great emphasis should be placed on the importance of dental hygiene, and a Dental Section was organized. The Los Angeles Board of Education granted permission to station one of its traveling "Healthmobiles" in the Village, equipped with a modern dental office, complete in every respect. Fifty-seven local dentists volunteered to serve for a day or more each, but it was not necessary to call on so many, and twenty-seven working in shifts furnished ample service. Thus a free emergency dental service was provided for the Olympic athletes in close

proximity to their living quarters. Toothaches, decayed teeth, exposed nerves, and other dental troubles which might impair the efficiency of the athlete on the eve of contest, received immediate and competent attention.

#### RED CROSS SERVICE

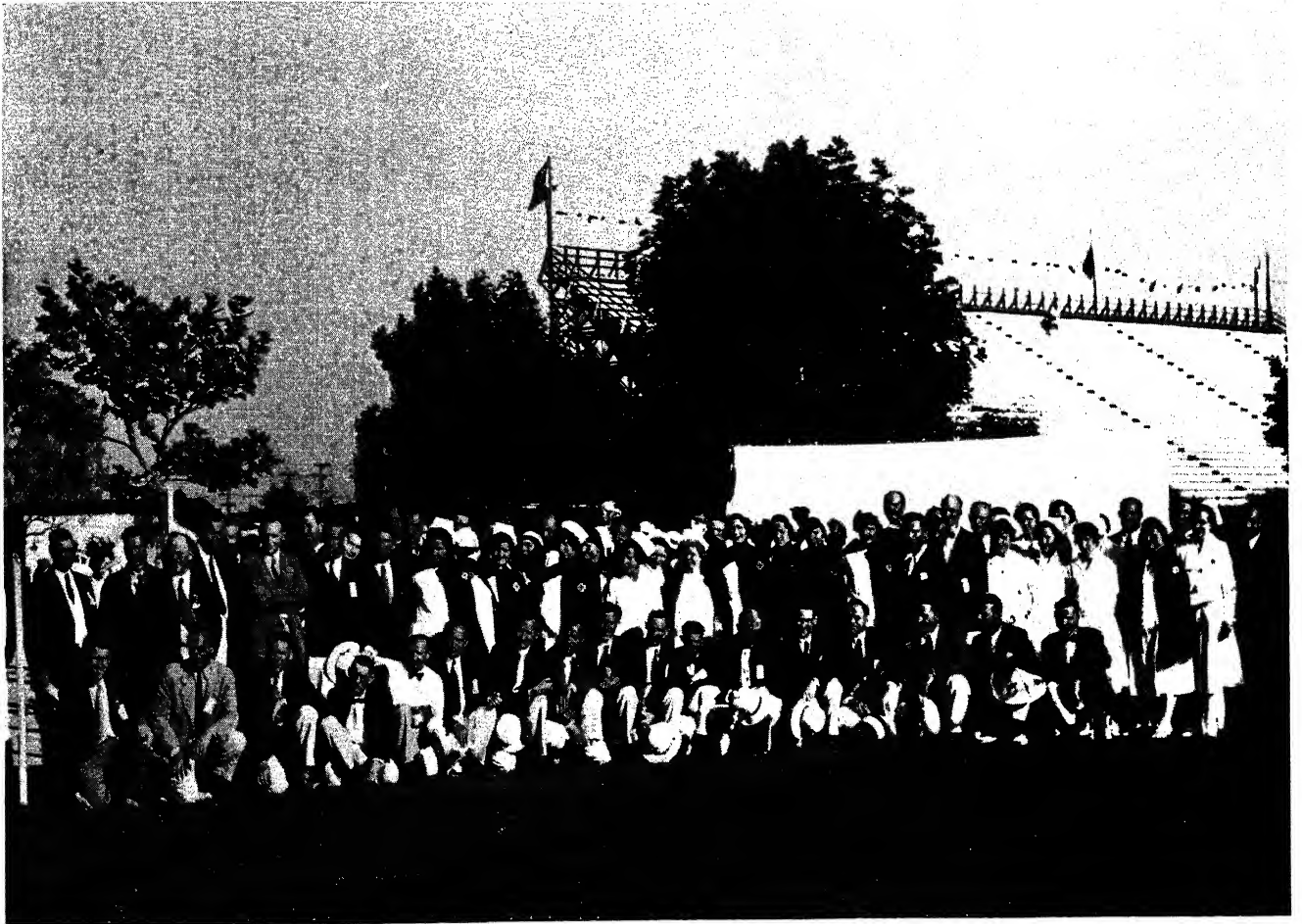
A vital part in the medical arrangements for the Games was the provision of first aid service by the Ameri-



INTERIOR, DENTAL CLINIC

can Red Cross Society. The Chairman of the Los Angeles Chapter undertook the responsibility of organizing the first aid work and securing the corps of nurses necessary.

The gathering of equipment was begun considerably before the first stations were opened. Thirty-three first aid kits were borrowed from local industrial con-



RED CROSS UNIT, OLYMPIC STADIUM

cerns, to supplement the Red Cross supply. Thirty-five stretchers were borrowed from the United States Army. One hundred cots and two hundred blankets were procured, and other material, such as Red Cross flags, was assembled. Signs, assignment sheets and other required forms were printed or mimeographed. Some forty local industries and Los Angeles city departments, in which the Red Cross Society had conducted first aid courses, were contacted regarding the possibility of some of their trained men serving as first aid men on their off time. All of these groups responded freely and a call list of four hundred and thirty certified



men was made up. A special office was opened, telephone installed, and detailed charts of the assignments to be filled were prepared. Four full-time volunteers were appointed as assistants, in charge of training center and event personnel and training center and event equipment, respectively. Bulletins were sent to all of the available men, asking them to report on specified days for detailed assignments.

On July 18, two full weeks before the opening of the Games, the first station was opened at the training field at Manual Arts High School. Every day thereafter showed the installation of two or three stations, until July 30, when fourteen stations were installed for the Opening Day's ceremonies.

In addition to the regular stations which were maintained during the entire sixteen day period, for all events at the stadiums, first aid stations were installed and operated at the training fields prior to the main event. Special stations were also maintained in connection with the Marathon, Equestrian Events, Road Cycling Race, Cross Country Run, and 50,000 Metre Walk, each of which required special equipment and personnel. The Los Angeles City Life Guard Service and the Los Angeles County Life Guard Service furnished emergency cars, and the First National Motion Picture Studios furnished a mobile first aid unit for these events.

Four hundred and thirty first aid operators and one hundred and twenty Red Cross nurses volunteered their services. In all, sixty-five different stations were installed, with a maximum of thirty-three nurses and eighty-two men on duty simultaneously. Thirty-five first aid stations were in operation at one time.

Five hundred and eighty-nine cases were reported treated, fifty-five of these being athletes. Twenty-six cases required ambulance transportation.

The following summary shows the total volunteer hours of service rendered:

	<i>Hours</i>
Nurses . . . . .	3,490
First aid men	
Volunteer staff assistants . . . . .	392
Time at training centers . . . . .	1,160
Time at Olympic Stadium . . . . .	3,835
Time at other events . . . . .	1,028
Boy Scouts . . . . .	920
	<hr/>
	7,335
	<hr/>
Total . . . . .	10,825

## FIELD SURGEONS

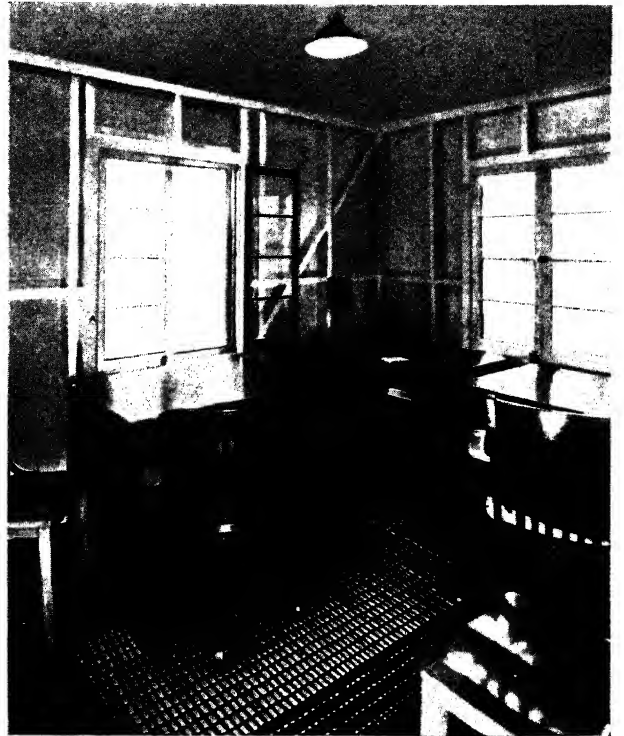
The care of the athletes during events at all of the various stadiums was placed in the hands of forty official field surgeons. These were primarily responsible not alone for the athletes but also to co-operate with the American Red Cross Staff in caring for the public.

The field surgeons were a carefully selected group of men who had had practical experience in caring for athletic injuries in addition to possessing a knowledge of orthopedics, and of industrial and accident surgery.

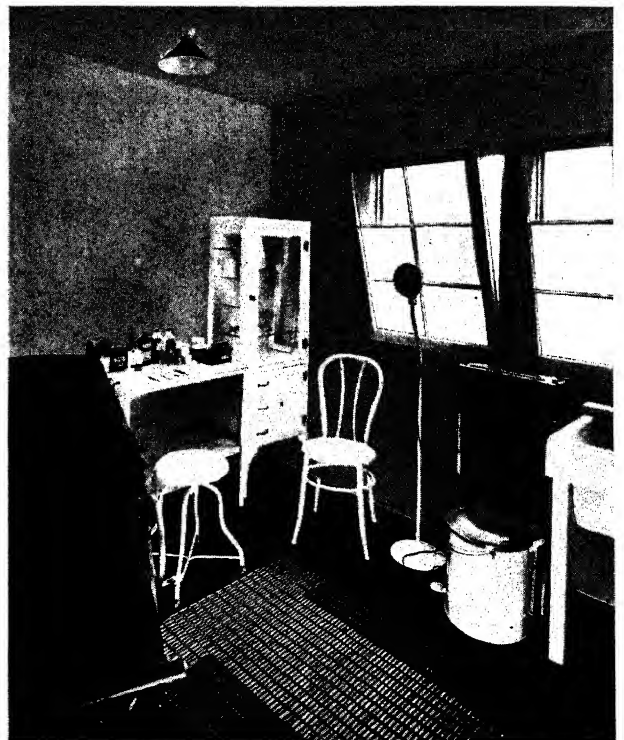
Prior to the Games, several meetings of the field surgeons were held. Athletic injuries and their treatments were discussed at length, also the medical supervision of such special events as the Marathon and Road Race Cycling. First aid supplies and equipment to be carried by the field surgeons were considered and standardized so as to be prepared for every emergency.

## OLYMPIC STADIUM

The Chief Surgeon of the Los Angeles City Receiving Hospital was the field surgeon in charge at Olympic Stadium. He was assisted by four other field surgeons, two being assigned for care of the public and two for care of the athletes. The Stadium was provided with nine first aid stations for the public, strategically placed near the main exits. First aid stations for the athletes were located in the men's and women's dressing rooms. An ambulance was posted at the rear of the dressing room building, with a wheel stretcher and attendants on the field near the athletes' entrance. First aid operators were stationed



OLYMPIC VILLAGE HOSPITAL OFFICE



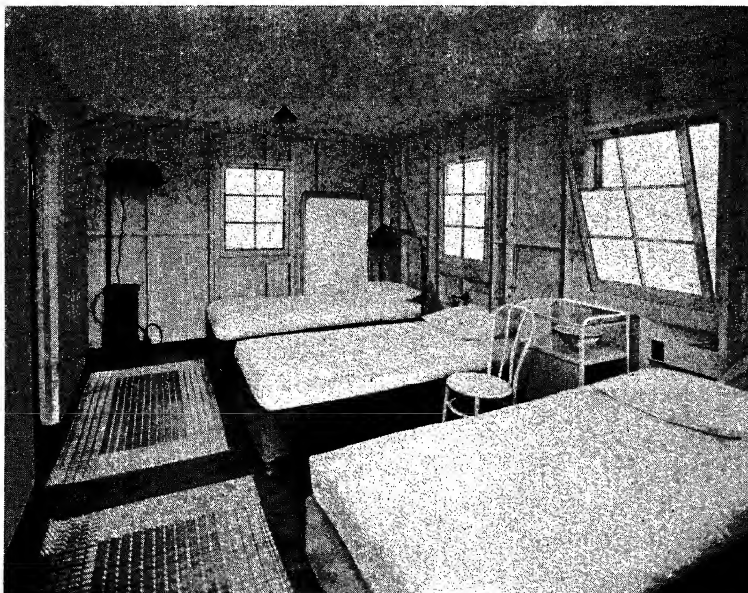
THE SURGERY



THE LABORATORY

agencies. The Assistant Chief Surgeon of the Los Angeles Receiving Hospital was placed in charge of the medical supervision of this event, assisted by a staff of six physicians.

Two days before the contest, all athletes entered in the Marathon were assembled in the Olympic Village Hospital. Four heart specialists, in addition to the chief surgeon and his assistants, conducted a complete physical examination on each entrant, to determine his physical fitness. The runners were given a



THE HOSPITAL WARD

at the inside entrance of passageways, each being responsible for a certain section of the grand stand. Boy Scouts carried messages from the nurses in the first aid stations to the doctors stationed at specified locations.

Fourteen minor injuries to athletes were treated in the Stadium and two cases of exhaustion. During the course of the Games, over five hundred public cases were given treatment in the first aid stations at the Stadium.

### THE MARATHON

In view of the special hazards connected with the Marathon Race, extraordinary precautions were taken and every effort was made to be prepared for emer-

gencies. The runners were given a thorough routine examination, including urinary analysis, and a special examination of heart, lungs and blood pressure was made. Any abnormal conditions were considered by the medical examiners and passed on by the group before the medical certificates permitting participation in the run were issued.

In view of the possibility of serious accidents, and even fatalities, which might result from the tremendous exertion exercised in

this gruelling event, extensive preparations were made to give the participants the best medical service during the competition. At each of the seven official control stations along the twenty-six mile course, where the official timers, judges and attendants were stationed, a medical aid station was established and staffed with two American Red Cross first aid men and one physician. Along the course at control stations five, six and seven, two physicians were on duty. Additional medical assistance along the return course was made possible by the moving of doctors, after all runners had passed and the medical aid station had been evacuated, from their first assignment to a second post of duty.

Two American Red Cross ambulances, each carrying one stretcher, followed the runners, and a mobile hospital unit with accommodations for four persons brought up the rear, accompanied by the pick-up bus provided for transportation of those athletes who withdrew from the race with no disability. The ambulances and mobile unit were manned by Red Cross first aid men and were instructed to report each case assisted to the physicians at the medical aid stations, who directed treatment. Any serious case was transported immediately, accompanied by a physician, to the Official Hospital. Arrangements were made for radio broadcasts through the local police department to the head physician's automobile, which carried a radio receiver.

Physicians upon completing their station assignments proceeded along the course to the finish line and were thus available for service at the termination of the race.

Altogether, ten entrants in the Marathon were given medical attention, mainly for cramps and exhaustion. A final report on all athletes participating in the race, prepared three days after the event, showed that none were in any way disabled and all stated they were ready to repeat the test of endurance.

#### SWIMMING STADIUM

This Stadium was provided with all necessary apparatus for resuscitation, with trained personnel to operate it. A supervisor was present in charge of inhalator and heating appliances. There were no cases, however, requiring this apparatus and not a single accident occurred to any of the contestants.

#### 50,000 METRE WALK

Two physicians were in charge of the medical supervision of the 50,000 Metre Walk. First aid stations were established at all the control stations, with stretcher and first aid equipment.

This event proved to be a gruelling contest, and although there were only fifteen entries, four of these required medical attention due to exhaustion before the end of the race.

Two ambulances, as well as a motor equipped first aid unit, cruised along the course. These gave first aid to any contestant seen to be in distress. Four cases were treated on the course, three of which were then brought in for further treatment.

Full advantage was taken of the water and refreshments at the various control stations along the course. The refreshment stands were busy places. Rarely did a contestant pass one by without taking some water not only to drink but to rinse his mouth and to pour over his head. The officials gave permission to offer water to contestants from the ambulance as it passed them and toward the close of the race water was passed out constantly.

#### OLYMPIC AUDITORIUM

One physician was always present at the Weightlifting, Wrestling and Boxing events in the Olympic Auditorium.

All entrants in the wrestling events were given physical examinations at the Auditorium on August 1, the first day of the bouts. Medical supervision of the bouts extended through the 1st, 2nd, 3rd and 4th of August, six cases, one a hospital case, being treated.

Physical examinations of all entrants in the boxing tournament were held at the Olympic Village on August 9, and medical attention rendered during the 9th, 10th, 11th, 12th and 13th of August, at both afternoon and evening sessions. Six minor cases of injury were treated.

#### CROSS COUNTRY RUN

One physician was in charge of medical aid at the Cross Country Run. Although the day was hot and the course difficult, there were no cases requiring medical attention.

#### EQUESTRIAN EVENTS

Medical supervision of the Equestrian events was in charge of one physician, who was assisted by three field surgeons.

The hazards connected with the Steeplechase were great, and special care was given to planning the mobilization of medical units and patrol services at strategic points. All units were so stationed that they moved on a parallel course with the riders and spectators arriving at the various phases of the course,



coincidentally with both first and last horsemen. The medical corps consisted of four doctors, seven first aid assistants, ten ambulance attendants and four ambulances. Doctors and first aid assistants were stationed at points of vantage in proximity to the most hazardous portion of the course. During these events three rather serious accidents received attention.

The following medical arrangements were made for the 5,000 Metre Cross Country phase of the Pentathlon. Stationed at the beginning of the course were a doctor and an ambulance; on a near hilltop was another doctor overseeing six to eight jumps, and on another point of vantage was a first aid man with a doctor nearby; at the end of the Pentathlon course, a doctor, ambulance and two attendants were stationed. The chief surgeon, mounted during the event, patrolled the entire area.

For the Dressage events, the chief surgeon stationed himself in the center of the grand stand, placing a first aid man at each end with an ambulance alongside. A first aid room was prepared under the stand, and a mobile hospital unit stationed opposite the stand, the latter capable of taking care of four patients.

For the first day of the Three-day Endurance competition, the same set-up was utilized as for the Dressage events.

Arrangements for the second day of this event, the Steeplechase, comprised a corps of eleven men and four ambulances. Action was so planned and timed that as the last horse finished the first phase of jumps, the chief surgeon departed in a motor car and arrived at the third phase at the same time as the first rider. One of the ambulances stationed at the first phase left for the third phase of the course just prior to the completion by the first horse of the first phase of sixteen jumps, leaving one ambulance and doctor in charge to take care of the remaining crowd. As soon as the field was emptied, this remaining unit also joined the cavalcade moving on towards the third phase or concluding series of jumps.

At the mid-way station, "B," as the last horse passed, the medical corps started its march toward the third phase of jumps, traveling by another route and arriving as contestants were ready to go into action, at the same time checking back by telephone for a report of any casualties. This brought all units from unoccupied sections to the last section of activity, the third phase of jumps. As mentioned, the chief surgeon arrived to take up his position as the first rider entered the terminal thirty-five jumps, and soon after, the second ambulance arrived to take its position.

During all the Equestrian events, ambulance drivers were cautioned while in stationary positions to maintain lookouts from the tops of their vehicles, thus providing additional patrol service. All surgeons carried Red Cross flags on their

cars, for identification. Since the number of medical units and attendants was adequate for casualty handling and these were so stationed that they could arrive at the scene of an accident without delay, traffic police were asked to do nothing themselves in the way of first aid treatment but immediately to summon an Olympic surgeon.

#### YACHTING AND ROWING

For the medical supervision of the Yachting events, the United States Navy furnished a boat in command of an officer, to stand by the morning races. During the afternoon races, one doctor was placed on a Coast Guard's boat and another on board a private yacht stationed near the course. This boat carried an inhalator and crew furnished by the Los Angeles Fire Department. Seven local physicians provided voluntary service in connection with the Yachting events.

The Health Officer of the city of Long Beach was in charge of the medical service at the Rowing Stadium. He was assisted by a staff of six doctors, three nurses, and six Red Cross first aid operators. Thirty-six spectators and three athletes received treatment during the contests, all minor cases.

#### CYCLING

For the Road Race Cycling one head physician with two field surgeons directed the medical service. Additional personnel included nine first aid men, two ambulances and four Red Cross cars. The field surgeons were stationed at intervals along the course, one following the last contestant.

The other Cycling events occurred at the Pasadena Rose Bowl with the Chief Surgeon of the Pasadena Emergency Hospital in charge of medical service. A local field hospital was set up with doctors and nurses in attendance.

The Organizing Committee expresses its appreciation of the whole-hearted support and co-operation given by the medical profession, the local health departments, the nursing profession, the American Red Cross, the Los Angeles Board of Education, the Los Angeles Fire Department, and similar organizations, in the medical problems of the Games of the Xth Olympiad.

# MEDICAL STAFF OF THE GAMES OF THE XTH OLYMPIAD

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C. Morley Sellery, M.D., *Assistant Medical Director*

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Howard R. Cooder, M.D.  
Orren Lloyd-Jones, M.D.

*Olympic Auditorium*

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*Yachting*

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K. E. Kretzschmar, M.D.  
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Ewald Werner, M.D.

*Swimming Stadium*

Elmer R. Pascoe, M.D., *Head Physician*  
F. A. Wilmot, M.D.

*Cross Country Run*

Salvatore R. Monaco, M.D., *Head Physician*  
E. S. Gasteiger, M.D.

*50,000 Metre Walk*

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Charles Gilbert Girdlestone, D.D.S.	Otto Andrew Ross, D.D.S.
Donald Stanley Goudy, D.D.S.	Richard Howard Sellwood, D.D.S.
Arthur Dewey Greaser, D.D.S.	Maurice Smith, D.D.S.
John Mason Griffith, D.D.S.	Harold Sturges Sturgeon, D.D.S.

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HOLLAND . . . .	L. G. Visscher, M.D.		Maurice H. Rosenfeld, M.D.
	Harold Van Metre, M.D.	URUGUAY . . . .	Rudolph R. Mueller, M.D.
		VENEZUELA . . .	Arturo Pallais, M.D.



## OLYMPIC VILLAGE HOSPITAL REPORT — NATIONALITY OF MEN PATIENTS

NATION	OFFICIALS AT COMPETITIONS	GYMNASTS	RUNNERS	JUMPERS	THROWERS	ALL-ROUND MEN MODERN PENTATHLON	WRESTLERS	FOOTBALL PLAYERS	CYCLISTS	FENCERS	RIDERS	YACHTSMEN	SWIMMERS	HOCKEY PLAYERS	LACROSSE PLAYERS	BOXERS	WEIGHTLIFTERS	ROWERS	DECATHLON MEN	SHOOTERS	TOTALS
ARGENTINE . .	1	..	7	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	19
AUSTRALIA . .	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
AUSTRIA . . .	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
BELGIUM . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
BRAZIL . . . .	1	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	12
CANADA . . . .	1	..	9	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	3	..	3	5	..	..	..	..	24
COLOMBIA . . .	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
CZECHOSLOVAKIA .	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
DENMARK . . .	1	..	2	..	..	..	3	..	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	15
ESTONIA . . . .	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
FINLAND . . . .	1	..	5	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	12
FRANCE . . . .	..	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	2	2	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	12
GERMANY . . . .	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	12
GREAT BRITAIN .	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	10
GREECE . . . .	..	..	5	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	10
HAITI . . . . .	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
HOLLAND . . . .	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
HUNGARY . . . .	2	1	..	..	2	1	3	..	..	1	..	..	3	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	15
INDIA . . . . .	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	15
IRELAND . . . .	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2
ITALY . . . . .	6	4	9	..	..	2	1	..	6	7	..	2	1	..	..	7	..	10	..	1	56
JAPAN . . . . .	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	13
LATVIA . . . . .	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3
MEXICO . . . . .	2	1	6	..	1	1	2	..	2	1	5	..	3	..	..	2	..	..	..	3	29
NEW ZEALAND . .	4	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	9	..	..	19
NORWAY . . . . .	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
PHILIPPINES . . .	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	8
POLAND . . . . .	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4
SOUTH AFRICA . .	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2
SPAIN . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
SWEDEN . . . . .	2	..	5	1	1	3	7	..	3	..	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
SWITZERLAND . .	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
UNITED STATES .	7	8	19	1	6	2	13	17	5	6	2	1	18	10	2	2	3	6	2	..	130
Unknown . . . .	..	..	10	3	1	3	5	4	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	2	2	9	2	..	44
TOTALS . . . .	35	15	113	11	14	14	45	21	25	25	8	6	55	26	5	47	6	35	6	6	518

# OLYMPIC VILLAGE HOSPITAL REPORT COMPLAINTS AND INJURIES OF MEN PATIENTS

NATURE OF COMPLAINTS AND INJURIES	OFFICIALS AT COMPETITIONS	GYMNASTS	RUNNERS	JUMPERS	THROWERS	ALL-ROUND MEN MOD. PENTATHLON	WRESTLERS	FOOTBALL PLAYERS	CYCLISTS	FENCERS	RIDERS	YACHTSMEN	SWIMMERS	HOCKEY PLAYERS	LACROSSE PLAYERS	BOXERS	WEIGHTLIFTERS	ROWERS	DECATHLON MEN	SHOOTERS	TOTALS
INFECTION . . . . .	..	1	2	..	.. 3	1	.. 4	.. 2	2	.. 4	.. 2	.. 2	.. 2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	7
FURUNCLE . . . . .	3	..	12	..	..	1	.. 1	.. 2	1	.. 4	.. 2	.. 2	.. 5	..	..	5	..	4	..	..	45
TONSILLITIS . . . . .	2	..	10	1	..	..	.. 2	.. 1	2	.. 2	.. 1	.. 1	.. 3	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	27
LACERATIONS . . . . .	2	1	5	..	..	3	.. 4	.. 2	2	.. 3	.. 1	.. 1	.. 3	3	1	5	..	2	..	..	34
ABRASIONS . . . . .	2	1	8	..	..	1	.. 4	.. 2	5	..	2	..	.. 3	1	..	3	..	3	1	..	36
ORCHITIS . . . . .	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
HERPES ORALIS . . . . .	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
CONSTIPATION . . . . .	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	.. 1	..	.. 1	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	10
RESPIRATORY INFECTIONS . . . . .	5	4	7	..	2	..	..	..	2	.. 2	..	..	.. 4	3	..	2	..	2	..	..	36
CONTUSIONS . . . . .	1	1	7	1	..	1	..	..	1	.. 3	..	..	.. 1	6	1	2	1	11	..	..	36
BLISTERS . . . . .	1	..	9	..	1	..	.. 1	..	..	.. 1	..	..	.. 5	3	..	2	..	3	2	..	22
SPRAINS . . . . .	2	2	7	5	..	..	.. 4	.. 3	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	35
BURNS . . . . .	2	..	7	..	1	..	.. 1	..	5	.. 1	..	1	.. 4	1	..	2	..	1	..	..	26
EPIDERMOPHYTOSIS . . . . .	5	..	1	1	..	1	.. 1	.. 2	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	17
MYOSITIS . . . . .	6	4	20	2	4	3	9	3	1	..	..	..	10	2	2	7	1	..	1	1	76
PEDICULOSIS PUBIS . . . . .	1	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	1	.. 1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
BRAIN CONCUSSION . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	1	.. 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
IMPETIGO . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
LYMPH ADENITIS . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
NEURITIS . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2
CONJUNCTIVITIS . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	.. 1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
SYNOVITIS . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
HEMATOMA . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	8

# OLYMPIC VILLAGE HOSPITAL REPORT COMPLAINTS AND INJURIES OF MEN PATIENTS (Continued)

NATURE OF COMPLAINTS AND INJURIES	OFFICIALS AT COMPETITIONS	GYMNASTS	RUNNERS	JUMPERS	THROWERS	ALL-ROUND MEN MOD. PENTATHLON	WRESTLERS	FOOTBALL PLAYERS	CYCLISTS	FENCERS	RIDERS	YACHTSMEN	SWIMMERS	HOCKEY PLAYERS	LACROSSE PLAYERS	BOXERS	WEIGHTLIFTERS	ROWERS	DECATHLON MEN	SHOOTERS	TOTALS	
PROPHYLAXIS . . . . .	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	.. 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	4
HYPERTENSION . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
INGROWN NAIL . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
CORNS . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	4
HEADACHE . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
ACUTE APPENDICITIS . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
SCABIES . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	..	2	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	4
ENTERITIS . . . . .	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	1	11
FOREIGN BODY . . . . .	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	5
BERI-BERI . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
TINEA CIRCINATA . . . . .	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	4
FRACTURE . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	1	3
OTITIS . . . . .	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	12
INSOMNIA . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
GINGIVITIS . . . . .	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	2
URINARY FREQUENCY . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	6
TENOITIS . . . . .	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
URTICARIA . . . . .	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
EXHAUSTION . . . . .	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
URETHRITIS (NON SPEC.) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
TOTALS . . . . .	35	15	113	11	14	14	45	21	25	25	8	6	55	26	5	47	6	35	6	6	6	518

## COMPLAINTS AND INJURIES OF WOMEN PATIENTS

NATURE OF COMPLAINTS AND INJURIES	WOMEN OFFICIALS AND ATTENDANTS	FENCERS	SWIMMERS	ATHLETES	TOTALS
APPENDICITIS (ACUTE) . . . . .	..	..	2	..	2
ABDOMINAL CRAMPS . . . . .	..	..	1	1	2
ABRASION (KNEE) . . . . .	..	..	..	1	1
BRONCHITIS (ACUTE) . . . . .	..	..	..	1	1
BLISTERS (FEET) . . . . .	..	1	4	..	5
"COLD" (ACUTE) . . . . .	1	..	4	1	6
CONJUNCTIVITIS (ACUTE) . . . . .	..	..	1	..	1
DENTAL ABSCESS . . . . .	..	..	1	..	1
DIARRHEA . . . . .	..	..	1	..	1
DYSMENORRHEA . . . . .	..	..	1	..	1
EARACHE . . . . .	..	..	1	..	1
EAR — FURUNCLE . . . . .	..	..	1	..	1
EAR — CHRONIC OTITIS MEDIA . . . . .	..	..	1	..	1
EPIDERMOPHYTOSIS . . . . .	..	..	1	1	2
FURUNCULOSIS . . . . .	..	..	2	..	2
FLAT FEET . . . . .	..	..	..	1	1
HEADACHE . . . . .	..	..	..	1	1
INDIGESTION . . . . .	..	..	..	1	1
INSECT STING (INFECTED) . . . . .	..	..	..	1	1
MUSCLE STRAIN . . . . .	..	1	4	7	12
STAB WOUND (NEEDLE) . . . . .	..	..	1	..	1
STAB WOUND (SCISSORS) . . . . .	..	..	1	..	1
PHARYNGITIS . . . . .	..	..	1	..	1
OXYURIS VERMICULARIS . . . . .	..	..	..	1	1
CONTUSIONS . . . . .	..	..	1	2	3
CRAMPS . . . . .	..	..	1	..	1
TONSILLITIS . . . . .	1	..	2	..	3
INFECTION (FOOT) . . . . .	..	..	1	..	1
TOTALS . . . . .	2	2	33	19	56

# MEDICAL SERVICE

## NATIONALITY OF ATHLETES ADMITTED TO CALIFORNIA HOSPITAL

NATION	NATURE OF TROUBLE
ARGENTINE . .	Streptococcus in Throat Medical
BELGIUM . . .	Acute Appendicitis
GERMANY . . .	Medical
GREAT BRITAIN	Acute Appendicitis
HOLLAND . . .	Medical
HUNGARY . . .	Medical
	Acute Earache. Necessary to do Paracentesis
ITALY . . . .	Fractured Back
MEXICO . . . .	Lumbar Muscle Sprain (Myalgia) from Fall
	Skull Fracture
NEW ZEALAND	Appendicitis
SWEDEN . . . .	Infected Knee
UNITED STATES	Infection Little Toe Left Foot
	Acute Appendicitis
	Diphtheria
	Acute Upper Respiratory Infection, Acute Sinusitis
	Hematoma of Scrotum
	Influenza

## VOLUNTEER DENTAL SERVICE

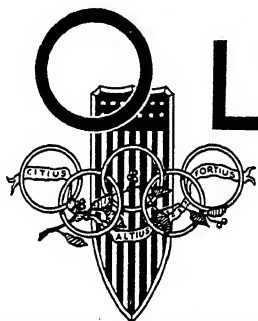
NUMBER OF DENTISTS VOLUNTEERING SERVICES . . . . .		57
NUMBER OF DENTISTS SERVING . . . . .		27
NUMBER OF PATIENTS . . . . .		86
OPERATIONS		
EXAMINATIONS . . . . .		86
TREATMENTS (ODONTAGLIA, GUM. ROOT-CANAL, SMOOTHING OFF BROKEN TEETH, AND MISCELLANEOUS) . . . . .		157
EXTRACTIONS . . . . .		14
LOCAL ANESTHETICS ADMINISTERED . . . . .		17
FILLINGS . . . . .		73
CLEANINGS AND SCALINGS . . . . .		5
TREATMENTS OF "DRY SOCKETS" . . . . .		14
REMOVING OF NERVES . . . . .		6
RE-CEMENTING CROWNS, BRIDGES, INLAYS, FACINGS, ETC. . . . .		9
SMEARS TAKEN FOR VINCENT'S ANGINA . . . . .		1
ADVICE AND CONSULTATIONS . . . . .		39
REFERRED FOR X-RAYS . . . . .		6
TOTAL OPERATIONS . . . . .		427

## NATIONALITY OF WOMEN PATIENTS

NATION	WOMEN OFFICIALS AND ATTENDANTS	FENCERS	SWIMMERS	ATHLETES	TOTALS
AUSTRIA . . . .	..	1	..	..	1
AUSTRALIA . . .	..	..	1	..	1
CANADA . . . . .	1	..	8	1	10
DENMARK . . . .	..	..	1	..	1
GERMANY . . . .	..	..	1	..	1
GREAT BRITAIN .	..	..	7	1	8
HOLLAND . . . .	..	..	1	4	5
MEXICO . . . . .	..	1	..	1	2
NEW ZEALAND . .	..	..	..	1	1
JAPAN . . . . .	..	..	..	2	2
SOUTH AFRICA . .	..	..	..	1	1
SWEDEN . . . . .	..	..	1	..	1
UNITED STATES .	1	..	12	9	22
TOTALS . . . . .	2	2	32	20	56

## NATIONALITY AND ACTIVITY OF DENTAL PATIENTS

NATION		ACTIVITY	
ARGENTINE . . .	2	Coach . . . .	1
BELGIUM . . . .	1	Pentathlon . .	1
BRAZIL . . . . .	2	Weightlifting .	1
CANADA . . . . .	5	Trainer . . . .	1
CHINA . . . . .	1	Gymnastics . .	1
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	1	Manager . . . .	1
GERMANY . . . .	7	Marathon . . .	2
GREAT BRITAIN .	6	Fencing . . . .	2
GREECE . . . . .	2	Water Polo . .	2
HUNGARY . . . .	2	Football . . . .	2
INDIA . . . . .	2	Cycling . . . .	4
ITALY . . . . .	4	Boxing . . . . .	5
JAPAN . . . . .	9	Track . . . . .	2
NEW ZEALAND . .	4	Lacrosse . . . .	4
PHILIPPINES . . .	1	Swimming . . .	6
POLAND . . . . .	1	Wrestling . . .	7
SWEDEN . . . . .	7	Unknown . . . .	44
UNITED STATES .	19		
Unknown . . . .	10		



OFFICIAL PUBLICATION OF THE  
ORGANIZING COMMITTEE  
GAMES OF THE X<sup>TH</sup> OLYMPIAD  
LOS ANGELES, U. S. A., 1932



NUMBER ONE

MAY, 1930

LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA

## Los Angeles is Ready for Games

Next Olympic City Being  
Built on Pacific Shores

LOS ANGELES is prepared to celebrate the Tenth Olympiad.

Thus modern Olympism, founded in 1894 by Baron Pierre de Coubertin, takes another step toward circling the globe.

Out on the shores of the beautiful Pacific Ocean, another Olympic city is being built.

Like the westward march of civilization itself has been the course of the spirit of modern Olympism which, in the 34 years since its founding, has rallied to its banners the youth of 62 nations.

### IXTH OLYMPIAD CLOSED

In accordance with the Protocol of the International Olympic Committee, the Games of the Ninth Olympiad at Amsterdam were officially closed when Count de Baillet-Latour uttered the following words:

*"In the name of the International Olympic Committee, after having offered to the Queen of Holland and to the Dutch population and to the authorities of the City of Amsterdam and to the organizers of the Games our deepest gratitude, we proclaim the closing of the Ninth Olympiad and, in accordance with tradition, we call upon the Youth of every country to assemble in four years at Los Angeles, there to celebrate the Games of the Tenth Olympiad. May they display cheerfulness and concord and thus the Olympiad torch may be carried through the ages for the good of a humanity more eager, more courageous, and more pure."*

### FLAG IN AMSTERDAM

The Olympic flag, symbolic of that cheerfulness and concord referred to in the closing ceremonies at Amsterdam, now reposes in that city.

In 1932 it will be raised above the great Olympic Stadium in Los Angeles, which city, in 1920, extended its first invitation to the International Olympic Committee to celebrate there the next Olympic Games.

The story of how Los Angeles was awarded the Games of the Tenth Olympiad is told elsewhere in this publication. The authorities and citizens of Los Angeles are grateful to the International Olympic Committee for its selection of their city for the celebration of the Tenth Olympiad.

(Continued on page 2, column 1)



By COUNT DE BAILLET-LATOIR  
President, International Olympic Committee

CONGRATULATE the Organizing Committee of the Games of the Tenth Olympiad for the splendid work accomplished already and I trust that backed not only by the support of the American Olympic Association and of the American Athletes but by the whole Country they will be a great success and help to promote Olympic ideals in far distant countries, who do not often enough have the opportunity of joining in the quadrennial tournaments.

## AN EXPRESSION

By BARON PIERRE DE COUBERTIN  
Founder of Modern Olympism

THE main issue in life is not the victory but the fight; the essential is not to have won but to have fought well. To spread these precepts is to pave the way for a more valiant humanity, stronger, and consequently more scrupulous and more generous. These words extend across whole domains and form the basis of a healthy and happy philosophy.

The Olympic movement gives the world an ideal which reckons with the reality of life, and includes a possibility

to guide this reality toward the great Olympic Idea: *"Joie des muscles, culte de la beauté, travail pour le service de la famille et de la société; ces trois éléments unis en un faisceau indissoluble."*

May joy and good fellowship reign, and in this manner, may the Olympic Torch pursue its way through the ages, increasing friendly understanding among nations, for the good of a humanity always more enthusiastic, more courageous and more pure.

principles of modern Olympism.

"OLYMPIC" will be published several times a year until the celebration of the Games in 1932. It will be mailed free of charge to members of the International Olympic Committee, members of the National Olympic Committees, and to sports federations and associations and to the Press of all countries.

Any one desiring to receive "OLYMPIC" may do so by making application to the Tenth Olympiad Committee, W. M. Garland Building, 117 West Ninth Street, Los Angeles, California, U. S. A.

## Awarding of 1932 Games Described

Task of Organizing Games  
Delegated to Xth  
Olympiad Committee

THE history of the awarding of the Games of the Tenth Olympiad to Los Angeles begins in 1920, when William May Garland, prominent citizen of Los Angeles, attended the Olympic Games in Antwerp.

He carried with him invitations to the International Olympic Committee to hold the Games of the next Olympiad in Los Angeles. These invitations were from state, county and city officials, and from civic, business and athletic organizations of California.

He was informed, however, that the Games for 1924 and 1928 had been pledged to Paris and Amsterdam, respectively, and that the next unassigned celebration would be in 1932, the Games of the Tenth Olympiad.

### RECEPTION FRIENDLY

His reception by the International Olympic Committee was cordial and friendly. Two of the United States members, Dr. William M. Sloane of Princeton, New Jersey, and Judge Bartow S. Weeks of New York, were present at the time Mr. Garland presented the invitations. Judge Weeks died the following year, and in 1922 Mr. Garland was elected his successor.

He first met with the Committee as a member at its annual meeting in 1922. At that time General Charles H. Sherrill of New York was elected to take the place of Allison V. Armour, the third member from the United States, who had resigned. The president of the Committee at that time was Baron Pierre de Coubertin of Lausanne, Switzerland, who founded modern Olympism at a meeting at the Sorbonne in Paris in 1894.

### U. S. A. SELECTED

From his first meeting with the Committee, Mr. Garland began to describe to the members the advantages of Los Angeles. At its meeting in Rome in 1923, the Committee unanimously selected the United States as the nation to which would be given the Games of the Tenth Olympiad, to be celebrated in 1932.

Mr. Garland thereupon suggested that a city touching the shores of the Pacific Ocean be selected, as never in the history of Olympism had the Games been held near these great waters. He accordingly moved that Los Angeles be selected as the Olympic city, and his recommendation was unanimously approved by the Committee.

(Continued on page 2, column 1)



## PRESS DEPARTMENT — ADVERTISING AND PROMOTION

**I**N PREPARING for the celebration of the Games of the Xth Olympiad, the Organizing Committee was confronted with certain problems which had not presented themselves in previous Games. Because of the distance to Los Angeles from the majority of the Olympic countries, the Committee realized that sufficient sentiment had to be aroused in the various countries to insure their sending representative teams to participate in the Games. It was necessary to establish proper relations with the World Press far in advance of the Games, and consequently the Press Department was organized in December, 1929.

The Press Department had three distinct functions, first, to increase interest in foreign countries, second, to educate the people of the United States to the significance of the Olympic Games, and third, to provide suitable accommodations and facilities for the representatives of the World Press who would come to Los Angeles to report the outcome of the Games.

### INTERNATIONAL CAMPAIGN

The Department began immediately to carry out the first phase of its work, the international press campaign. Even with the exceptionally low steamship and railway rates which the Committee was able to obtain for Olympic delegates traveling to and from the Games, it was necessary to assist each National Committee in arousing sentiment in its country favorable to the raising of the funds required to send a team. Also, since many of the athletes worked in shops and factories, it was necessary to induce their employers to grant them sufficient time off from their work to make the journey. Since the National Olympic Committee of each country had the responsibility of its own arrangements for participation, the Organizing Committee felt that its press propaganda should act as a background against which the National Committees could project their own campaigns for governmental subsidies or private subscriptions towards their budgets. The Committee also felt



WM. M. CREAKBAUM  
MANAGER PRESS DEPARTMENT

that the confidence of all countries in its ability to carry out its duties could be built through this campaign.

*Wire Services:* The Press Department established a policy of utilizing wherever possible the co-operation proffered by the regular established news channels, such as the wire news services, the national news photographic syndicates, and the newsreels. The wire news services, — the Associated Press, United Press, International News Service, and Universal Service, — agreed to use whatever news they were able to handle over their direct wires or in their mail letter services.

*News Bulletins:* Supplementing these facilities, the Department decided to issue twice a month news bulletins covering the Committee's preparations. Consequently, a list of approximately 6000 foreign periodicals was assembled, including newspapers, magazines, sports publications and trade journals. A list of several thousand sports organizations, aside from the regular Olympic groups, was also assembled. In this work the Press Department enjoyed the hearty co-operation of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce of the United States Department of Commerce, the local steamship and railroad offices, and the foreign consuls. These bulletins were sent also to the members of the International Olympic Committee, the presidents and secretaries of the National Olympic Committees, and the presidents and secretaries of the International Sports Federations.

The first news bulletin outlining the Press Department's policies was sent out to all publications in English, and to it was attached a questionnaire asking each publication to designate in which of five languages, English, French, German, Spanish or Italian, it would prefer to receive future news releases. All subsequent releases were printed in those five languages, as designated.

In order to insure correct translations, a staff of competent translators was organized and their work was thoroughly checked by members of the consular corps in Los Angeles. In publishing its news bulletins the Department decided to lithograph them from typewritten copies of its stories, thus eliminating the necessity for typesetting and proof-reading. Later the Department evolved a process of illustrating its news releases in a manner which permitted the illustrations being reproduced by the publications receiving them.

*Official Publication:* It was also decided to publish at frequent intervals a periodical to be known as "Olympic," the official publication of the Organizing Committee. This also was to be sent to the entire list. It was planned to publish "Olympic" in English, with a brief *résumé* of the contents in French. However, it was found necessary in two instances to publish issues of the periodical in four languages, namely, English, French, German and Spanish. For this publication

a special brand of paper was used in order to insure arrival at its destination in the best possible condition. Also, only the finest illustrations were used, to permit reproduction of the engravings by other publications.

*Photographs:* In the matter of photographs, the Committee also decided to deal so far as possible with the established news photographic syndicates, namely, Acme Newspictures, Associated Press Photos, International News Photos, and Wide World Photos. Consequently, all the main offices of the regular syndicates were contacted and urged to build up their files of Olympic subjects. Photographs of the various stadiums were offered and other co-operation of the Press Department was extended to these organizations in completing their files. This same co-operation was proffered to the foreign syndicates which had no connection with American syndicates and therefore had no access to such a supply of pictures.

As before mentioned, both the illustrations in the news bulletins and in "Olympic" were of such a character as to make their satisfactory reproduction possible. The Committee gave consideration to a programme of distributing newspaper matrices but abandoned this plan in favor of the use of illustrations in its news bulletins and in "Olympic." In the matter of photographs, the Department had the hearty co-operation of local photographic syndicates, and of the photographic department of the Los Angeles Chamber of Commerce.

*Motion Pictures:* As in the case of news photographs, the Committee worked closely with the local representatives of the established newsreels, namely, Fox-Hearst Corporation, Paramount News, Pathé News, and Universal Newsreel. Every possible subject which could be recorded in motion pictures and sound, having any bearing whatsoever on the Olympic Games, was used by the department in spreading the story of the Committee's preparations.

Numerous propositions were submitted to the Committee by commercial moving picture organizations for the making up of films to be used as propaganda for the Games. However, owing to the enormous expense involved as compared to the results obtained, this type of publicity was not utilized. Nevertheless, the regular motion picture producing companies in many instances built short subjects around the Olympic Games and aided materially in arousing world-wide interest in the event.

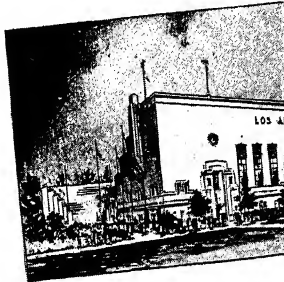
*Visiting Journalists:* The Department during the Committee's entire preparations assisted all Press representatives who came to Los Angeles. One group of fourteen journalists representing continental Europe visited Los Angeles under the auspices of the Carnegie Foundation, and the Press Department assisted in their entertainment during the four days of the party's visit. A representative collection of photographs, maps and supplementary data was prepared for each

**NEWS**

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Issued by the  
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X<sup>TH</sup> Olympiad Committee  
(the organizing committee)  
Los Angeles, California.

No. 18

**Nota per l'Editore:** Per riprodurre questa fotografia, è sufficiente un cliché ordinario, invece di un cliché a mezzo tono.



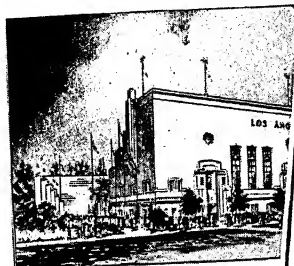
Los Angeles, California -- La Piscina Olimpica, la quale si levera a effetto le prove di Nuoto, di tuffo e di Water Polo, in occasione dei Giochi della X Olimpiade che si celebreranno in questa citta nel prossimo anno, sta per essere completata. La piscina, la quale e' stata progettata nel sito del vecchio stadio olimpico, sara' inaugurata il 5 agosto. Le competizioni di nuoto, di tuffo e di water polo cominceranno il 14 agosto e continueranno fino al 14 settembre.

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**An die Herren Schriftleiter:** Um diese Photographie in Ihrer Publikation zu veröffentlichen, ist ein einfaches Cliché erforderlich, anstatt eines Halbton-Druckes.



Los Angeles, Kalifornien -- Im Olympischen Stadion gelegen, wird gegenwärtig das Schwimmstadion fertiggestellt, in dem gelegentlich vom 30. Juli bis einschließlich 14. August Wasserpolowettbewerbe stattfinden werden. Die elf Tage in Anspruch nehmen werden, Wettschwimmen des modernen Fünfkampfes. Entworfen wurde, dass es allen olympischen Schwimmarten 50 Meter (164 Fuss) lang, 20 Meter (65 Fuss) breit und in der Tiefe von 1.5 Meter (4 Fuss 11 Zoll) bis zu 5 Metern (16 Fuss 5 Zoll) variieren soll. Das Wasser wird von derselben Quelle, aus der das Wasser für das Stadion kommt, entnommen.

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News of the Games of the Xth Olympiad is available in  
ENGLISH FRENCH  
SPANISH GERMAN  
ITALIAN  
The Organizing Committee will appreciate receiving copies of publications in which News of the Games appears

**Nota Para El Sr. Redactor:** Para la reproducción de esta fotografía en la publicación que usted dirige, es solamente necesario hacer un cliché en lugar de un fotograbado.



Los Angeles, California -- La Piscina-Estadio de Los Angeles, en la cual se llevarán a efecto las pruebas de Natación, de Lanzamientos al Agua y Water Polo, en los Juegos de la X Olimpiada que se celebrarán en esta ciudad en los días de julio 30 a agosto 14, inclusive, del año 1932, está terminándose en el Parque Olímpico, cerca del Estadio Olímpico. Principiará el día de deportes acuáticos. La piscina, que ha sido construida de acuerdo con los reglamentos olímpicos, tendrá 50 metros de largo, 20 metros de ancho y variará en profundidad de 1.5 metros (4 pies 11 pulgadas) a 5 metros (16 pies 5 pulgadas). El agua será tomada de la misma fuente que el agua para el estadio.

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**Note to Editors:** In order to reproduce this photograph in your publication, it is only necessary to make a line-out of same instead of a half-tone engraving.



Los Angeles, California -- The Los Angeles Swimming Stadium, in which will be held the swimming, diving and water polo events of the Games of the Xth Olympiad, to be celebrated in this city from July 30 to August 14, inclusive, 1932, is now being completed in Olympic Park, near Olympic Stadium. Starting with the swimming race of the Modern Pentathlon on August 5, there will be 11 days of water sports. The pool, which was designed in accordance with Olympic requirements, will be 50 meters (164 feet) in length, 20 meters (65 feet) in width, and will vary in depth from 1.5 meters (4 feet 11 inches) to 5 meters (16 feet 5 inches). The water will be from the fresh water supply of the city of Los Angeles, and modern filtration and purification equipment will be used. The stadium will be of reinforced concrete construction, with a seating capacity of 10,000 people.

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Los Angeles, Californie -- Le Stade de Natation de Los Angeles, où auront lieu les concours de natation, plongeon et water-polo des Jeux de la Xème Olympiade qui seront célébrés dans cette ville, du 30 juillet au 14 août 1932, inclus, est près d'être terminé dans le Parc Olympique, tout près du Stade Olympique. Débutant par la course du "Pentathlon Moderne", le 5 août, Les sports nautiques dureront 11 jours. La piscine qui fut construite selon les règlements Olympiques, aura 50 mètres (164 pieds) de long, 20 mètres (65 pieds) de large, et variera en profondeur de 1 mètre 50 (4 pieds 11 pouces) à 5 mètres (16 pieds 5 pouces). L'eau proviendra des réservoirs d'eau fraîche de la Ville de Los Angeles et de agencements modernes de filtration et de purification seront employés. Le Stade sera construit en béton armé et pourra contenir 10.000 personnes.

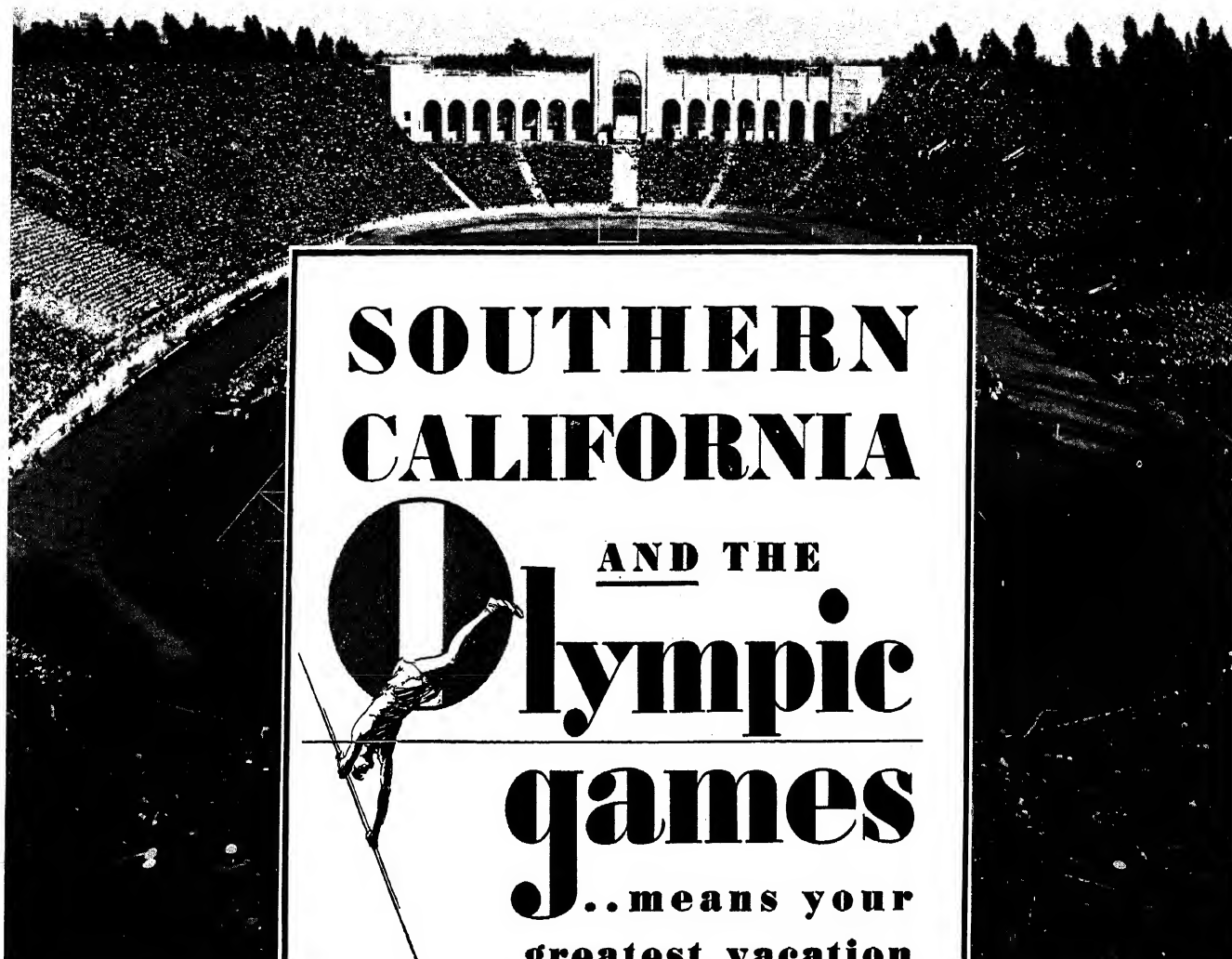
of the visitors, and through arrangements with the Carnegie Foundation, these packages were handed to them on their departure from New York. This was considered the best method of distributing these pictures, avoiding the hazard of having the packages cast aside in favor of newer material which might be handed them on their return trip across the United States. Considerable space was devoted to the Olympic Games by these journalists in their respective papers, utilizing the photographs and material supplied them. Several hundred journalists visited the Press Department during the three years of its preparations.

*Resident Correspondents:* The Department immediately upon its organization contacted local correspondents for foreign publications. While many of these were free lance writers having no definite connection with foreign publications, the Department assisted them in every way possible by furnishing them information in addition to that already furnished to the foreign publications through the regular news channels established by the Department. The Press correspondents in Washington, D. C., were also contacted and in many cases they rendered valuable assistance to the Committee in telling the world about its preparations for the Games.

*Consuls:* The foreign consuls, not only in Los Angeles but in other cities of the Pacific Coast, were supplied regularly with all publications and news releases. These were sent by them to their own countries so that the various governments which they represented were kept fully informed as to the work being done by the Organizing Committee.

*Radio:* Owing to the international as well as the amateur nature of the Olympic Games, the amateur radio operators of Southern California, numbering approximately fifteen hundred, volunteered their services to the Press Department in handling communications through amateur operators in foreign countries. Southern California operators were supplied with complete information on the Games, which was utilized by them in their nightly conversations with amateur operators in all parts of the world. People who wrote to the Olympic Committee seeking information about the Games were informed through the amateur stations that the information they sought was being sent them immediately. Messages from the clubwomen of Southern California to their friends in all parts of the world, urging them to attend the Olympic Games, were also handled by the amateur radio operators of Southern California.

*Poster:* In an effort to produce an official poster which would be novel, and at the same time attractive enough to justify its being displayed over a period of many months, the Committee accepted the design offered by Julio Kilenyi, internationally known medalist and sculptor and designer of the commemorative



# SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA

## AND THE **Olympic** games ...means your greatest vacation

*Olympic Stadium, where major events will be held*

### ... You can do it in two weeks

ANY YEAR, Southern California offers you more summer playtime joys than half-a-dozen ordinary vacations. But this year, the Olympic Games are added! Probably never again in your lifetime will they be held in America, certainly never again in settings like these:

The cool, blue waters of the friendly Pacific...its exotic playground islands near the shore. The grandeur of mile-high forested mountains, crystal lakes and shaded pools. The foreign-land glamour of ancient Spanish Missions, palms, orange groves, a harbor where ships from the seven seas lie at anchor, Old Mexico close-by.

In the midst of this world playground centered by big, cosmopolitan Los Angeles you'll find famous resorts and cities like Pasadena, Beverly Hills, Santa Monica, Glendale, Long Beach, Pomona...and gay Hollywood where you'll mingle with the stars. Every kind of vacation play, with summer days comfortable and *rainless*, nights so cool you'll sleep under blankets.

Here champions and celebrities from all the world will gather for the world's greatest sport spectacle. The finals

will be held from July 30 to August 14—sixteen days and nights of continuous thrills, 135 separate events—the most elaborately-planned Olympic Games in their 1535-year history. Southern California has been planning this vacation for you for ten years.

Come for the finals if you can. But come this summer, anyway. Southern California, heart of Fiestaland, will be in holiday mood, promising you that *real* vacation you need to send you back *fit* for the months ahead.

Let Southern California give you a vacation you will remember all your life. Advise anyone not to come seeking employment lest he be disappointed, but for the tourist the attractions are unlimited.

### Note low costs

By rail (reduced summer rates) from most points in the country, even a two-weeks vacation gives you at least eleven days actually here. And costs while here need be no more than those of an ordinary vacation. For in this year 'round

vacationland you escape the "pe- prices" necessary in short-season r sorts. We prove these statements in a remarkable new book which the coupon below brings you free. It should answer all your vacation questions.

Before you plan any vacation, send coupon for

**FREE** { New 64-page Vacation Book  
Olympic Games Information

The book outlines, day by day, a summer (also a winter) visit to Southern California, including nearly 100 interesting gravure photographs, map, information about routes, *itemized daily cost figures*, etc...perhaps the most complete vacation book ever published. With it, if you wish, we will send, also free, another book giving Olympic Games details and schedules, with ticket application blanks. Send the coupon today for your free copies of these books. Start planning now!

(If you wish *another* beautiful book, "Southern California through the Camera," include 4 cents in stamps to cover mailing cost.)



*The cool Pacific*



*Glaciers not far away*



*Hollywood...night life*



*Atmosphere of Old Spain*

All-Year Club of Southern California, Ltd., Div. 0000,  
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☐ Detailed Olympic Games schedules and ticket application blanks.

☐ "Southern California through the Camera" (4 cents enclosed).

Also send free booklets about counties checked:

<input type="checkbox"/> Los Angeles	<input type="checkbox"/> Riverside	<input type="checkbox"/> San Bernardino
<input type="checkbox"/> Los Angeles Sports	<input type="checkbox"/> San Diego	<input type="checkbox"/> Ventura
<input type="checkbox"/> Orange	<input type="checkbox"/> Santa Barbara	

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Street \_\_\_\_\_

City \_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_\_

(Please Print Your Name and Address)



medal of the Games of the Xth Olympiad. Mr. Kilenyi modelled the design for the official poster in clay, and a photograph of this model was colored and reproduced by lithograph. The poster depicted the ancient Grecian custom of sending a youthful athlete out to announce the forthcoming celebration of the Games. Several thousand copies of the poster were displayed.

#### NATIONAL CAMPAIGN

Approximately a year before the opening of the Games, the Organizing Committee announced that it was ready to receive ticket reservations. This launched the intensive Press campaign in the United States. The Press Department staff was increased, and stories were furnished at more frequent intervals to the wire news services as well as to the Los Angeles and metropolitan newspapers. Likewise more subjects were made available for the photographic news syndicates and the newsreels. Through the splendid co-operation of the country's largest commercial "mat" service serving the country weekly and small daily papers of the United States and Canada, considerable information was carried into the rural districts which was of great value in acquainting the people of North America with the Games.

*Localizing News Interest:* Owing to the size of the United States and the diversity of interests represented in various localities, the Press Department was faced with the problem of arousing interest, in all sections of the country, in this international event to be held in a locality considerably removed from the larger population centers of the nation.

The Department began a campaign of contacting athletic directors of the leading colleges and universities of the country, urging them to supply the newspapers in their territories with pictures and stories concerning their students who had competed in past Olympic Games or who might possibly become competitors in the forthcoming Games.

*Auxiliary Press Service:* The Eyre Powell Press Service, a Los Angeles organization serving pictorial news to the photographic press syndicates of the United States, rendered an invaluable service during the two years preceding the Games by featuring Olympic Games preparations and activities in their releases. The Publicity Department of the Los Angeles Chamber of Commerce performed a valuable service during the same period through its extensive press and commercial connections.

*Citizens' Committee:* The Los Angeles Chamber of Commerce formed the Citizens' Committee to co-operate in every way possible with the Organizing Com-

mittee in educating the people of the United States regarding the Olympic Games. The activities of the Citizens' Committee were directed by a small executive group consisting of representatives of men's service clubs, women's clubs, civic bodies, fraternal organizations, church groups, boys' and girls' organizations, and the transportation, hotel and restaurant interests. All groups falling into these categories were organized and were supplied with information about the Games.

The clubwomen of Southern California banded themselves together in an organization known as The Hostesses of the Olympic Games, and hostess clubs were made up of women who had come to California from different States of the Union and from different foreign countries. Each of these groups appointed a chairman, established headquarters, and started a campaign of inviting the clubwomen of their respective states or countries to visit Los Angeles during the Games of the Xth Olympiad. The men's service clubs extended a similar invitation to their affiliated groups throughout the world, and also suggested that they hold Olympic Games programmes featuring outstanding athletes as speakers and honored guests.

The splendid work done by the Citizens' Committee was of great assistance in impressing upon people everywhere the importance and significance of the Olympic movement.

The California State Chamber of Commerce utilized in its monthly publication an eight-page gravure supplement which was reproduced and thousands of copies sent to Chambers of Commerce all over the United States. This was of great benefit in bringing the Games to the attention of the American public.

*Advertising:* The Committee did not feel that it should undertake an extended campaign of paid advertising. However, it took advantage of the generous offer of the All-Year Club of Southern California to utilize its regular advertising space for a national campaign in the interests of the Games. This Club, a non-profit civic organization, uses national advertising space annually to interest tourists in visiting Southern California. The Olympic Games were considered a sufficient attraction to tourists to form the theme of the All-Year Club's advertising from January 1, 1932, until just prior to the Opening Ceremony.

*Advertising Tieups:* The Press Department also contacted the large advertising agencies as well as the advertising departments of leading industrial firms and pointed out to them the value of utilizing the Games as background for their advertising copy. At the same time the Department was able to acquaint advertisers with the ethics governing the use of Olympic references in advertising copy. While at first the response to this campaign was slow, more and more as

the Games drew near advertisers and advertising agencies began to recognize the value of tying into their copy a subject of such live news interest.

*Transportation Advertising:* Realizing that the economic conditions existing prior to the celebration of the Games had caused a curtailment by the transportation companies of their advertising schedules, the Department approached these companies with a programme of co-operation which could be carried out and still stay within the limitations of their regular advertising budgets. They were asked to urge the public, in whatever advertising space they used, to attend the Olympic Games in Los Angeles; they were asked to devote space in their time tables and to utilize the Committee's official poster in lieu of producing any travel poster of their own. The transportation companies gave the Organizing Committee splendid support in this manner.

*Radio Broadcasts:* A number of large radio advertisers built their programmes around the Games. One series of broadcasts, given weekly, consisted of dramatizations of recreated past Olympiads beginning with the first Games of which there is record and moving swiftly to the Games of the modern era. Other programmes featured the Olympic Games in music, talks by athletic experts and interviews by past Olympic champions.

#### LOCAL CAMPAIGN

Four months prior to the opening of the Games, an intensive local campaign was started. The metropolitan papers of Los Angeles and San Francisco, as well as the newspapers in other parts of the State, were supplied with all possible information concerning the preparations for the Games, the entries in the various events, and the schedules of arrivals of the different teams.

*Organization Co-operation:* All types of organizations, service, social and civic, gave the Committee liberal co-operation in its campaign to familiarize people with the story of the Olympic Games. Co-operation was extended by all the club publications published in Southern California.

*Speakers' Bureau:* A large number of speakers were supplied with information concerning the Games, and assigned to various organizations which had asked for people to talk before their meetings. A wide variety of types of speeches was thus available with the Games the central theme. Some of these speakers in their talks discussed international goodwill subjects, while others chose to dwell on such subjects as sportsmanship, clean-living and proper training of youth. In organizing its group of speakers, the Press Department had the co-operation of the Advertising Club of Los Angeles and of the Los Angeles Chamber of Commerce.

*Window Displays:* Immediately prior to the opening of the Games the large merchandizing establishments of the city began vying with each other in producing striking window displays featuring the Games. Local interest was thus stimulated and the people of Los Angeles familiarized with the significance of the Games and their historical background.

#### PRESS SERVICE

At Olympic Stadium, seats and permanent benches accommodating seven hundred and six Press correspondents were provided. One hundred and ninety-eight Dow, Jones electric printing machines were installed, to make available instantly, from the Sports Technical Department, the actual result of each event in any of the stadiums. Directly behind the Press section, separating it from the Sports Technical Department, was the Press telegraph section occupied by the commercial telegraph companies. A corps of messengers was maintained by each of these companies to serve the correspondents.



PORTION OF CENTRAL PRESS STAND, OLYMPIC STADIUM  
TELEGRAPH AND SPORTS TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT AT TOP. ELECTRIC WRITING MACHINES BROUGHT  
THE NEWS TO THE CORRESPONDENTS

*Press Credentials:* For the convenience of visiting Press representatives, the Press Credentials Headquarters was opened immediately adjacent to the Olympic Games Ticket Office. Two of the Dow, Jones electric printers were installed to supply bulletins of all Olympic results for the Bulletin Boards erected for the convenience of the visiting correspondents unable to attend some of the events. A complete registration service was also installed and every correspondent was required to register and present proper credentials and identification. This work was made easier because of the fact that many of the correspondents carried the regular Olympic identity card issued by the Organizing Committee, in lieu of passports.

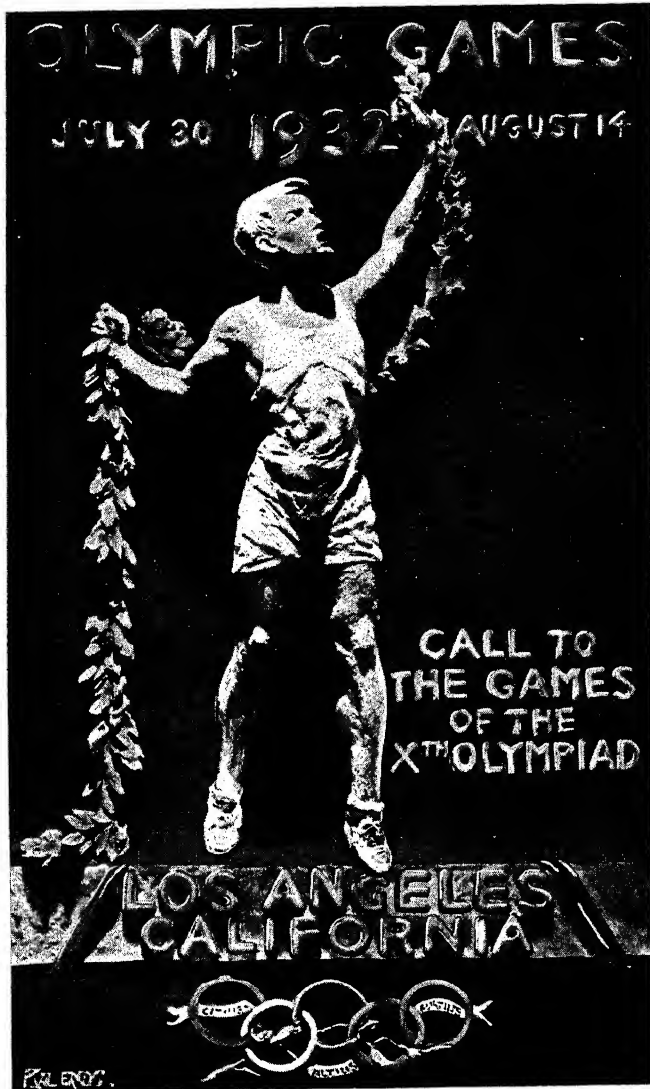
*Official Pictorial Souvenir:* Early in its preparations for the celebration of the Games, the Committee realized that it would not be in strict conformity with the Olympic ideals to produce the usual type of souvenir programmes containing paid advertising. It was decided to produce a pictorial souvenir which, by the selection of its illustrations and text, and by the artistry of its compilation and production, would reflect the ideals of the Olympic movement. A competent lithograph company entered into an agreement with the Committee to produce such a book, and a carefully planned schedule was made which enabled the printers to have the book ready well in advance, except an eight-page insert, which was held open and printed a few days prior to the Opening Ceremony, describing the arrival and training activities of the athletes as well as their housing quarters. This Pictorial Souvenir was sold to the public at all Olympic events.



FRANCES M. GILLAND  
SECRETARY, PRESS DEPARTMENT

*Government Postage Stamps:* In commemoration of the Olympic Games, the United States Post Office Department issued two values of special commemorative stamps, of three-cent and five-cent denominations. The three-cent stamps depicted a sprinter crouched for the start and the five-cent depicted a discus thrower. These stamps were released for public sale on June 30, 1932, and besides purchases for regular postal use, millions of the stamps were purchased by collectors and by stamp dealers, many of whom had opened temporary offices in Los Angeles in order to have these stamps bear the "first-day" postmark of the Olympic City on envelopes sent them by stamp collectors in all parts of the world.

*Novelties:* As in the case of other big events a great variety of novelties was produced for sale as souvenirs of the Olympic Games. The Organizing Committee had no connection whatsoever with the production or sale of these novelties and did not participate in any way in the profits. It endeavored at all times to keep the element of commercialism out of the Games.



THE OFFICIAL POSTER

*Stickers:* Two types of stickers were produced and given wide distribution prior to and during the celebration of the Games. One type was designed by commercial firms desiring to tie their products in with the Games, such as the large oil companies and tire manufacturers, who printed and distributed free of charge many thousands of attractive stickers. The other type of stickers was produced by private interests which profited by their sale. Several meritorious designs were included in this category.

*Conventions:* A total of sixty-two conventions was held in the city during the period of the Games, enabling the delegates to enjoy a part or all of the contests.

*Maps:* Many useful maps were produced by various organizations and companies showing the facilities for the Olympic Games. The Automobile Club

of Southern California was particularly helpful to the Organizing Committee in this respect. Two hundred thousand copies of a highway guide carrying the official Olympic poster on the back cover were distributed by this organization. Several of the large oil companies also produced and distributed large quantities of attractive maps and cartographs.



## ENTRY, CUSTOMS, AND TRAVEL ARRANGEMENTS

THE Games of the Xth Olympiad were the first to be held outside of Europe in which a considerable number of nations participated. Instead of involving merely a day's trip, or an overnight journey into a neighboring country, participants in the Xth Olympiad were faced with the problems of traveling many thousands of miles, under unfamiliar conditions and in strange territory. Also, in entering the United States, they must encounter complicated entry and customs regulations.

The Organizing Committee, appreciating these facts, undertook, through the government of the United States and through the transportation companies, to simplify all travel problems and in every way possible facilitate the travel arrangements of all official delegations to the Games.

*Identity Cards:* To simplify entry into the United States of contestants and all others officially connected with the Games, and to identify them quickly and easily, the Committee drew up a simple form of Identity Card which, when filled in and properly signed, the Government agreed to accept as a valid travel document in lieu of passport. The Government further agreed that persons presenting these Identity Cards would be granted the privilege of free entry and the usual customs courtesies and facilities accorded distinguished foreign visitors; and also, that there would be no visa charge by the consular officers of the United States and no head tax.

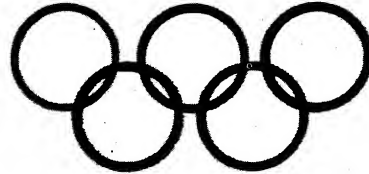
The Identity Cards were serially numbered. A supply, consecutively numbered, was forwarded to each National Olympic Committee, and each Committee became responsible for the proper issuance of the cards to athletes, managers, coaches, team attendants, members of Committees or Federations, members of Juries, accredited Press representatives, and members of immediate families and personal servants. Complete records were kept of those to whom Identity Cards were issued, and the card number in each case became an identification number. This number was used on all travel certificates and on all entry forms and became the key to the identification of all Olympic representatives. The lists of persons to whom Identity Cards were issued were used by the Credentials Department in preparing credentials, at the Olympic Village in checking reservations and assigning quarters, and in many other ways.

VISA

7659

No. 7659

Xth OLYMPIAD - LOS ANGELES - 1932



Identity Card

Valid 120 Days From Date of Entry into the United States of America.

NAME

(Surname)

(Given names)

DATE & PLACE OF BIRTH

DOMICILE

Street

City

Country

NATIONALITY

Issued by the Xth Olympiad Committee of the Games of Los Angeles, U. S. A., 1932, Ltd. at Los Angeles, California,

January 25th, 1932

*[Signature]*  
President

*[Signature]*  
General Secretary

Photograph of Person

Signature of Person

THE NATIONAL OLYMPIC COMMITTEE OF

certifies that the information contained herein is the truth and that the above photograph is the photograph of

M. who is going to Los Angeles, California, U. S. A. as a non-immigrant temporary visitor to attend the Games of the Xth Olympiad in the capacity of:

- ☐ ATHLETE
- ☐ MANAGER, COACH, TRAINER OR OTHER ATTENDANT
- ☐ COMMITTEE OR FEDERATION MEMBER
- ☐ OFFICIAL
- ☐ PRESS REPRESENTATIVE
- ☐ MEMBER OF IMMEDIATE FAMILY OR SERVANT IN ABOVE GROUP

(Name of National Olympic Committee)

PRESIDENT

Dated \_\_\_\_\_, 1932

This is to certify that this Identity Card is recognized by the Government of

(Name of Country)

as a valid travel document permitting the person whose name, photograph and signature appear hereon to depart from this country, travel to the United States of America and return to this country.

DEPARTMENT OF GOVERNMENT

BY OFFICER OF GOVERNMENT

The following "Information for National Olympic Committees" covering the provisions for entering the United States, was mailed to all National Olympic Committees several months before the period of the Games :

## INFORMATION FOR NATIONAL OLYMPIC COMMITTEES

### XTH OLYMPIAD — LOS ANGELES — 1932

#### IDENTITY CARDS

The Identity Card when properly completed in accordance with the following instructions and indorsed by your Government as indicated on page 3 of the Card and issued to persons officially connected with the Games of the Xth Olympiad will, when visaed by an American consular officer abroad, be accepted by the Government of the United States of America as a travel document in lieu of a passport for entry into the United States. Such persons may, however, desire also to obtain a regular passport appropriate to their case from the Government of the country to which they owe allegiance. In such a case the visa if granted would be placed upon the passport rather than upon the Identity Card, and the visa will be without cost if an Identity Card is presented.

If the proper Department of the Government of your country will complete page 3 of the Identity Card, thereby approving the Card as a valid travel document issued to a citizen or subject of your country, it will be unnecessary for the person to whom the Card was issued to have in addition a passport or other travel document, and upon establishment of non-immigrant status by the applicant the consular officer of the United States to whom application for a visa is made will issue a temporary visitor's visa for which NO FEE will be collected.

The National Olympic Committee of any country may consult with the American consular officer in the city where the National Committee has its head office in regard to making arrangements to facilitate the examination of the persons to whom it is contemplated the Identity Cards shall be issued. It is suggested that arrangements be made for the members of the group to consult the appropriate consular officer to whom they will apply for visas sometime in advance of their sailing in order that sufficient time may be available in which the consular officer may make such inquiries as may be found necessary.

The Identity Cards, prepared and issued by the Organizing Committee of the Games of the Xth Olympiad in Los Angeles, are serially numbered. The Government of the United States of America and the Organizing Committee will expect your Committee to account for each and every one of these Identity Cards as follows :

(1) Make one complete list showing the numbers of the Identity Cards and the names of persons to whom the Cards are issued in the same classification arrangement as shown on page 2 of the Identity Cards where the eligible groups are classified, so persons in each classification, as "Athletes," etc., will be grouped together on the list;

(2) The Secretary or other official of the National Olympic Committee will bring the original and a copy of this list with him to Los Angeles and deliver these two copies of the list to the office of the Organizing Committee, and keep a copy of same in the office of his Committee and have with him on the steamer extra copies of same so that they may be furnished to, or examined by, government officials

should the occasion arise, such lists to bear the name of the National Olympic Committee and the signature of its President and/or Secretary.

All persons coming under any one of the five groups or classifications shown on page 2 of the Identity Card will have to secure their Identity Cards through the office of the National Olympic Committee and your office will personally issue the Identity Cards to such groups, keeping a record of same on the above referred to lists, under the group or classification indicated, and be responsible for this procedure.

The Secretary or other official of your National Olympic Committee will deliver to the office of the Organizing Committee, at the same time the two copies of the list are delivered, all unused Identity Cards so that all of the Identity Cards issued to your Committee will thus be accounted for.

When the Identity Cards are being completed in the office of the National Olympic Committee if an error is made DO NOT ERASE OR OTHERWISE ENDEAVOR TO CORRECT SUCH CARD; cancel such Card, issue a new Card and return the cancelled Cards to the Organizing Committee as provided for above.

#### HEAD TAX

The Organizing Committee has been advised by the Government of the United States of America as follows :

“By an enactment of the Congress of the United States of America the Head Tax has been removed for all persons holding properly visaed Identity Cards. (We suggest that each National Olympic Committee be careful when purchasing steamship tickets to make sure that the amount of the customary Head Tax is deducted from the cost thereof.)”

#### CUSTOMS

Following is a copy of United States Government communication which has been sent to Customs Officers, to assist official Olympic groups holding properly visaed Identity Cards :

*C.I.E. — 333/32*

*In correspondence, refer to both  
C.I.E. 333/32 & Bureau No. 91004. 8/3/32.*

#### CUSTOMS SERVICE EXCHANGE

201 Varick Street, New York, N. Y.

August 5, 1931

TO CUSTOMS SERVICE OFFICERS:

The following Bureau letter No. 91004 dated August 3, 1931, addressed to the Collector of Customs, New York, N. Y., by Acting Secretary of the Treasury Seymour Lowman, relative to the extension of free entry privilege to foreign participants in Olympic Games, has been received through the office of the Deputy Commissioner, Division of Customs Agents, Treasury Department, Washington, D. C.

“In the year 1932 there will be held at Los Angeles, California, the International Olympic Games of the Xth Olympiad, and at Lake Placid, New York, the IIId Olympic Winter Games.

“In view of the international character and the purposes of these Games, the privilege of free entry and usual customs courtesies and facilities accorded distinguished foreign visitors will be accorded to the entire personnel of

delegations duly accredited by the Olympic Games Committees of foreign nations participating in either or both of the above mentioned series of games.

"It is understood that the delegations will comprise athletes and their usual attendants, officers and members of the National and International Olympic Committees, persons designated by Olympic Committees to act in official capacities in the administration of the Games, official representatives of foreign publications and news organizations accredited by the Olympic Committee of the nation from whence they come, and members of the immediate families and servants of the foregoing.

"In addition to the exemption from duty authorized by paragraph 1798 of the Tariff Act of 1930, free entry without the requirement of bonds may be accorded all athletic and sporting equipment of contestants; horses to be used in contests and their equipment; vehicles and craft to be used in contests; uniforms, flags, banners, and similar articles; reasonable quantities of medicinals, surgical supplies, special foods and foodstuffs; cameras and press equipment; and other articles which may reasonably be supposed to be intended for use solely in connection with the Olympic Games and which are not prohibited from importation into the United States.

"The visitors to whom these courtesies are extended should be required to file with customs officers on arrival a detailed list of all articles imported, and should be advised that no articles accorded free entry may be sold in the United States, and that all such articles not consumed or totally destroyed must be exported from this country.

"Works of art and other objects imported for competitions and exhibitions to be held in connection with the Olympic Games are not contemplated by the foregoing.

"Circulated by the Customs  
Information Exchange.

Respectfully,

H. K. VAIDEN,  
Supervising Customs Agent."

Following is a copy of an Act of the Congress of the United States of America providing for the various measures of assistance as previously described in this booklet :

#### "JOINT RESOLUTION

"To permit the temporary entry into the United States under certain conditions of alien participants and officials of the IIId Olympic Winter Games and of the Games of the Xth Olympiad to be held in the United States in 1932.

"*Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled*, That alien participants, officials, and other accredited members of delegations to the IIId Olympic Winter Games and to the Games of the Xth Olympiad to be held in the United States in 1932, and members of the immediate families and servants of the foregoing, all the foregoing who are non-immigrants, if otherwise admissible into the United States under the immigration laws, shall be exempted from the payment of the tax of \$8 prescribed by section 2 of the Immigration Act of 1917, and exempted from the fees prescribed under the law to be collected in connection with executing an application for a visa and visaing the passport or other travel document of an alien for the purpose of entering the United States as a non-immigrant, and such aliens shall not be required to present official passports issued by the governments to which they owe

Identity Card No. ....

**ROUND TRIP**

Identification Convention Certificate

**OLYMPIC GAMES (Xth OLYMPIAD)**

Los Angeles, California

July 30—August 14, 1932

**SPECIAL NOTICE**

The use of this Certificate for the purpose of securing a reduced fare for any person other than those described below is contrary to the provisions of the tariff on file with the Interstate Commerce Commission, under which such fare is authorized.

**TICKET AGENT:**

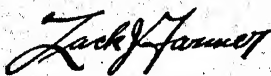
This certifies that M.....

whose classification is.....

is entitled to purchase one round-trip excursion ticket to LOS ANGELES, SAN DIEGO, OR SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA, for himself (or herself), at the reduced fare and under the conditions authorized in tariff.

Signature of President (or Secretary)

Name of National Olympic Committee



General Secretary of the Organizing Committee

**Classifications:**

- (a) Competitor (Participating athlete)
- (b) Person attached to team (coach, trainer, manager, etc.)
- (c) International Federation official
- (d) Member of the International Olympic Committee
- (e) Member of a National Olympic Committee
- (f) Accredited press representative
- (g) Dependent member of family in above group

**INSTRUCTIONS TO TICKET AGENTS**

Ticket Agent will endorse hereon description of ticket or tickets issued and attach this certificate to report to Ticket Auditor as authority.

FORM..... NUMBER.....

NOTE: This certificate may only be used by a person of one of the classifications listed, making trip to the Olympic Games en route from trans-Atlantic points of origin, including West Indies, Central and South America.

Hancock Bros., San Francisco

17130

Carte d'Identité

Identity Card No. ....

**COMITE INTERNATIONAL OLYMPIQUE  
INTERNATIONAL OLYMPIC COMMITTEE****CERTIFICAT DE TARIFS REDUITS DES CIES  
DE NAVIGATION  
STEAMSHIP REDUCED RATE CERTIFICATE**


Nous soussignés certifions que:  
This is to certify that:

est un (1)  
is a.....

voyageant pour se rendre aux JEUX DE LA Xème OLYMPIADE  
travelling to attend the GAMES OF THE Xth OLYMPIAD

qui auront lieu à LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIE, E.U.A., en JUILLET ET AOUT 1932  
to be held at LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA, U.S.A. in JULY AND AUGUST, 1932

Président du Comité National  
Chairman of the National  
Committee

  
Président du Comité Interna-  
tional Olympique  
Chairman of the International  
Olympic Committee

Délivré à.....

Date.....

Issued at.....

Ce certificat sera remis à la Compagnie de Navigation.  
This certificate will be surrendered to the Steamship  
Company.

- (1) Inscrivez si le porteur est:  
Insert whether holder is:
- (a) Participant  
Competitor
  - (b) Officiel d'une Fédération Internationale  
Official of one of the International Federations
  - (c) Membre du Comité International Olympique  
Member of the International Olympic Committee
  - (d) Membre d'un Comité Olympique National  
Member of a National Olympic Committee

Le titulaire de cette carte a droit à une réduction de 20% pour un voyage simple ou un voyage circulaire, à condition qu'il voyage durant les périodes prescrites, par l'une des Compagnies suivantes:

The bearer is entitled to a reduction of 20% on one way or round trip rates, provided he travels within the prescribed periods by one of the following Companies:

Anchor Line	Hamburg Amerika Line
Anchor-Donaldson Line	Holland Amerika Line
Atlantic Transport Line	Norddeutscher Lloyd
Canadian Pacific	Norwegian America Line
Cie Générale Transatlantique	Red Star Line
Cosulich Line	Scandinavian American Line
Cunard Line	Swedish American Line
Furness Line	United States Line
Gdynia America Line	White Star Line

**MEDITERRANEAN LINES**

Anchor Line	Cosulich Line
Cunard Line	Navigazione Generale Italiana
Lloyd Sabauda	White Star Line
Fabre Line	

Hancock Bros., San Francisco

17130



allegiance: *Provided*, That such aliens shall be in possession of official Olympic Games identity cards duly visaed without charge by American consular officers abroad: *And provided further*, That such aliens shall comply with regulations not inconsistent with the foregoing provisions which shall be prescribed by the Secretary of Labor and the Secretary of State: *Provided, however*, That nothing herein shall relieve an alien from being required to obtain a gratis non-immigrant visa if coming to the United States as a non-immigrant, or an immigration visa if coming to the United States as an immigrant: Be it further

*“Resolved*, That such aliens shall be permitted the free entry of their personal effects and their equipment to be used in connection with the games, under such regulations as may be prescribed by the Secretary of the Treasury.”

*Approved by the President, December 19, 1931.*

#### STEAMSHIP, RAILROAD REDUCED RATE CERTIFICATES

The National Olympic Committee is requested to place on the two special certificate forms which are being furnished permitting members of your party to obtain the reduced steamship and railroad travel rates, at the place designated on said certificates, the number of the Identity Card which has been issued to such person.

It is important that the same Identity Card number be used on all forms or certificates issued to any one person.

The National Olympic Committee, in complying with these requests, will make it possible for the Organizing Committee to assist in these arrangements.

#### CONCLUSION

Because all actions taken by the Government of the United States of America to facilitate the entry of groups of persons officially connected with the Games of the Xth Olympiad into the United States from the many countries are limited to those groups classified on page 2 of the Identity Cards, it is important that all persons who are to benefit from these special arrangements shall possess an Identity Card properly filled out.

*Shipment of Horses:* With the co-operation of the United States Cavalry Association, complete information concerning the shipment of horses, including steamship and railroad data, customs, public health, and quarantine regulations, conditions along the routes to Los Angeles as well as in Los Angeles, and the results of the experience of the United States in the shipment of horses to foreign countries, was compiled and distributed to all National Olympic Committees and National Equestrian Federations.

The New York National Guard extended an invitation to all visiting equestrian teams to stable their horses en route in their splendid quarters in New York City, at no expense. This made it possible for the various countries to concentrate their horses in New York, in the event they were shipped across the Atlantic on separate boats, so that they could be transported across the United States in the same cars, thus affording the advantage of greatly reduced rates for carload shipments.

Representatives of the United States Cavalry Association met the teams at their port of entry and assisted in the transfer of the horses and equipment. All horses arriving in Los Angeles by train were unloaded within a half-mile of their stables at the Riviera Country Club.

*Travel Arrangements:* Through the co-operation of the International Olympic Committee, the Transatlantic Steamship Conference granted official Olympic representatives a twenty percent reduction below off-season steamship rates. American railroads made a special round-trip rate of one hundred dollars for the trip from New York to Los Angeles and return, and co-operated with the National Committees in many ways, such as permitting foreign chefs to supervise the preparation of meals on the trains and serving meals at reduced rates. Inasmuch as there are no Transpacific or South American steamship conferences, it was suggested that the Organizing Committee advise the countries sending representatives to Los Angeles via these routes to get in direct touch with the steamship line of their own selection. In all cases these lines co-operated with the National Olympic Committees and satisfactory arrangements were consummated, in line with the action of the Transatlantic Steamship Conference.

Steamship and Railroad Identification Certificates were prepared by the Organizing Committee and a supply sent to each National Olympic Committee. These were countersigned and issued by the National Olympic Committees to representatives of Olympic groups, and were surrendered to the transportation companies at the time of the purchase of reduced rate tickets.

## SPORTS ENTRY FORMS AND REGISTRATION

THE question of Entry Forms for the Xth Olympiad was given consideration several months previous to the date upon which it was necessary to dispatch the official forms to the various National Olympic Committees.

In previous games it had been customary to provide a separate entry form for each event in each sport, involving a total of one hundred and fifty separate forms. It had also been customary to print all entry forms in at least four different languages, bringing the grand total up to at least six hundred different forms. This was expensive, and presented a difficult and complicated problem for the secretaries of the National Olympic Committees to handle.

The Sports Technical Department, which was charged with the responsibility of handling the entries, determined to produce a simplified system of forms which would entail a minimum of expense and be comparatively easy to handle.

The first step was to reduce the language problem. Obviously, if a type of form could be produced which would be understandable in any language, the total number of blank forms would be reduced from the number used in former Games by seventy-five per cent. This problem was solved satisfactorily. Alphabetical symbols were adopted, each letter indicating that the same information should be furnished on all entry forms where the symbol appeared. For example: (A) indicated in all forms that the name of the Nation should be inserted; (B) the Sport; (C) the name of the Event, and so on. An explanatory handbook in four languages made everything clear to the secretaries charged with filling out the forms.

In working out the language problem, it became evident that there were really only three basic Entry Forms required, one for individuals, one for teams, and one for countries. These three, with a special form needed for Yachting data and another special form for Equestrian data, were adopted, with the result that a total of five types, each understandable in all languages, took the place of the six hundred or more forms used in previous Games.

By means of these five simplified forms, the secretaries of the National Olympic Committees were enabled to do their work with a minimum of confusion and error and the work of the Organizing Committee and of the Sports Federations was likewise simplified. The success of the plan is shown by the fact that remarkably few errors were made in filling out the forms for the two thousand athletes of forty nations competing at the Games.

After the closing date for entries, the Sports Technical Department compiled a master list of entries in all sports, and various individual lists segregated by sports, events and nations, which were reproduced in mimeographed form for the convenience of those concerned. The information given on the forms as filled out was also communicated to the card index department at the Olympic Village, where a complete file of all persons connected with the Games was maintained.

A special combination card was developed which served both as a registration card for the Village and as a signature to the Olympic Amateur Oath. Thus the contestants' signatures to this oath were secured immediately upon their arrival at the Village, without trouble or confusion. *Chefs de Mission* of the various teams were charged with the responsibility of securing the signatures of representatives of their countries not residing in the Village.

XTHOLYMPIAD

LOS ANGELES 1932

ENTRY FORM FOR NATIONS

(Feuille d'Inscription Nationale)(Nationales Anmeldungs-Formular)

(Hoja de Inscripción Nacional)

(A)UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

(B)BOXING

(C)

1Flyweight - 112 lbs.16

2Bantamweight - 118 lbs.17

3Featherweight - 126 lbs.18

4Lightweight - 135 lbs.19

5Welterweight - 147 lbs.20

6Middleweight - 160 lbs.21

7Light-Heavyweight - 175 lbs.22

8Heavy - any weight23

924

1025

1126

1227

1328

1429

1530

(H)Daniel J. Torne(I)Frederick M. Ruben

Secy.-Treas. Amateur Athletic UnionSecy. American Olympic Committee

of the United StatesORIGINAL

ABOVE, AND FOLLOWING PAGES, FACSIMILES OF ENTRY FORMS FOR COMPETITIONS

X T H O L Y M P I A D

LOS ANGELES 1932

INDIVIDUAL ENTRY FORM

(Feuille d'Engagement Nominative) (Namentliches Nennungs-Formular)  
(Hoja de Inscripción Nominativa)

(A) UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

(B) WRESTLING (CATCH AS CATCH CAN)

(C) 174 lb. CLASS

(D) CALDWELL

(E) CONRAD CHESTNUT

(F) JULY 27, 1909

(G) TULSA, OKLA.

According to the laws, applicable to the celebration of the Olympic Games, we declare that the above information is correct and certify that the athlete is an amateur according to the definition as drawn up by the Governing Federation, and satisfies the minimum obligations regarding the Amateur regulations of the I. O. C.

Conformément aux Règlements applicables à la célébration des Jeux Olympiques, nous déclarons solennellement exacts les renseignements ci-dessus et certifions que le concurrent sus-désigné possède bien la qualité d'amateur en application de la définition adoptée par la Fédération Internationale régissant ce sport, tout en satisfaisant aux obligations minimales imposées par le C. I. O.

Gemäss den Bestimmungen für die Olympischen Spiele erklären wir uns einverstanden mit obengenannten Erklärung und bescheinigen den Teilnehmer als Amateur gemäss den Amateur-Bestimmungen des für diesen Sportzweig zuständigen Internationalen Verbandes unter Befolgung der Mindestbedingungen des I. O. C.

De conformidad con los Reglamentos aplicables a la celebración de los Juegos Olímpicos, declaramos solemnemente que son exactos los datos antes dados; que el concurrente indicado arriba, es verdaderamente amateur en el sentido de la definición adoptada por la Federación Internacional que rige este deporte, y que satisface las obligaciones mínimas impuestas por el C. I. O.

(H) Secy.-Treas. N.A.U. of U.S. ORIGINAL AMERICAN OLYMPIC COMMITTEE

X T H O L Y M P I A D

LOS ANGELES 1932

ENTRY FORM FOR TEAMS

(Feuille d'Engagement par Equipes) (Anmeldungsformular für Mannschaften)  
(Hoja de Inscripción por Equipos)

(A) UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

(B) ATHLETICS ( TRACK & FIELD )

(C) 400 METERS RELAY (WOMEN)

LIST OF COMPETITORS

(Liste des Equipiers) (Liste der Teilnehmer) (Lista de los Miembros del Equipo)

(D)	No.	(E)	(D)	No.	(E)
1. HARRINGTON		ETHEL	12.		
2. VON BREHEN		WILHELMINA	13.		
3. WILDE		ELIZABETH	14.		
4. ST. JES		LOUISE	15.		
5. CAHEW		MARY	16.		
6. PICKETT		TIDY	17.		
7. MOERS		ANNETTE	18.		
8. FUITSCH		EVELYN	19.		
9.			20.		
10.			21.		
11.			22.		

(H) Secy.-Treas. N.A.U. of U.S. ORIGINAL AMERICAN OLYMPIC COMMITTEE

X T H O L Y M P I A D  
LOS ANGELES 1932  
FORM FOR SPECIAL YACHTING DATA

(Feuille de Renseignements Spéciaux pour Yachting)  
(Formular für Besondere Yacht Angaben)  
(Ejemplar para los Datos Especiales de Yachting)

(A) UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

(B) YACHTING

(C) INTERNATIONAL  
8 METRE CLASS

- (U) "ANGELIA", U.S. 18
- (K) WILMINGTON BOAT WORKS, WILMINGTON, CALIFORNIA - 1930.
- (L) NIKOLAS S. POTTER, 16 UNION ST., BRISTOL, RHODE ISLAND.
- (M) OWEN P. CHURCHILL, LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA.
- (N) 1. Owen P. Churchill, Los Angeles, Calif. - Rancher - CALIF. YACHT CLUB.  
2. Karl J. Dorsey, W. Los Angeles, Calif. - Insurance - CAL. YACHT CLUB.  
3. William H. Cooper, Los Angeles, Cal. - Student - CAL. YACHT CLUB.  
4. John E. Biby, Jr., Los Angeles, Cal. - Student - CAL. YACHT CLUB.  
5. Robert M. Sutton, So. Pasadena, Cal. - Student - CAL. YACHT CLUB.  
6. Pierpont Davis, Los Angeles, Cal. - Architect - CAL. YACHT CLUB.  
7. Alan C. Morgan, Los Angeles, Cal. - Aviation - CAL. YACHT CLUB.  
8. Alphonse A. Burnand, Jr., Los Angeles, Cal. - Produce - CAL. YACHT CLUB.  
9. Thomas C. Webster, Los Angeles, Cal. - Student - NEWPORT YACHT CLUB.  
10. John E. Huettner, Los Angeles, Cal. - Retired - CALIF. YACHT CLUB.  
11. Richard Moore, Los Angeles, Cal. - Student - CALIF. YACHT CLUB.  
12. Kenneth A. Carey, Pasadena, Cal. - Attorney - LOS ANGELES YACHT CLUB.

(H) Douglas O. Leepold (1) Morgan Catana.  
Walter W. Rube.  
SECRETARY - AMERICAN OLYMPIC COMMITTEE.

X T H O L Y M P I A D  
LOS ANGELES 1932  
FORM FOR SPECIAL EQUESTRIAN DATA

(Feuille de Renseignements Spéciaux pour Equestre)  
(Formular für Besondere Reitsport Angaben)  
(Ejemplar para los Datos Especiales Ecuestres)

(A) United States of America

(B) Equestrian

(C) Dressage

- (D) Moore.
- (E) Alvin H.
- (O) Capt. A. H. Moore, Cavalry

HORSES - (Chevaux) - (Pferde) - (Caballos)

No. 1

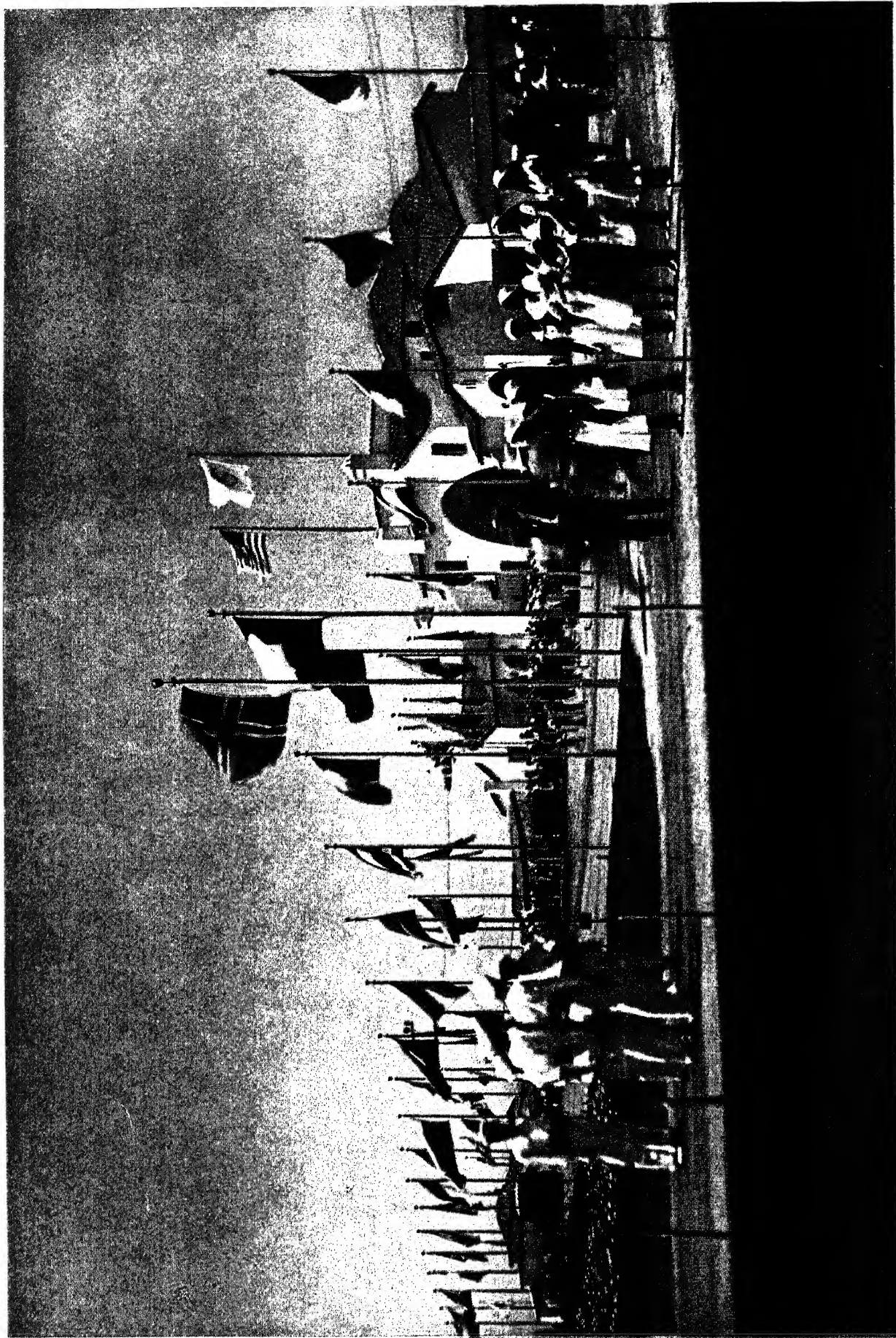
No. 2

- (P) Water Pat, Thoroughbred, (No reg. cert.) Trouble, 4 TB and 1/2 TB.
- (Q) U.S. Government, Wash. D.C. Mrs. T.A. Yawkey, N.Y.
- (R) 8 years Mare 15.1
- (S) Gelding, 15.3 Bay
- (T) Brown Paint star
- (U) Star Coronet, LH
- (V) Hst. RH None
- (W) Preston Brand No. 6F35 Unknown
- (X) Unknown TB, Name unknown
- (Y) Esterdo, TB SB Name Unknown
- (Z) Water Birdie, TB

(H) W. M. Lwin (1) W. W. Rube.  
Fred W. S. Condon ORIGINAL SECRETARY - AMERICAN OLYMPIC COMMITTEE







THE OLYMPIC VILLAGE, NOW ONLY A MEMORY  
FLAGS OF THE NATIONS THRILLED AND INSPIRED ALL WHO CAME TO ITS PORTALS

*A Natural-Color Photograph*

## THE OLYMPIC VILLAGE IDEA

**I**N THE conception of the Olympic Village plan, it was hoped to achieve something more than the mere comfortable housing of the athletes, something deeper than simply the provision of proper cuisine and of facilities for hygiene, comfort, health, and preparation for the contests.

It was hoped that in the Olympic Village the sons of many lands, a true cross-section of the nations, could find a common ground of understanding, in a manner divorced from political internationalism, as men among men, leading a common life under a single roof: that here would be a crucible of inherited emotions in which the barriers of race or creed could not be distinguished.

Because the idea of the Olympic Village was born from a deep sentiment, it is natural that these words should arise from emotions that reflect the pulsated thoughts of some two thousand residents of that international community which existed and succeeded by virtue of the true expression of the principles and ideals of modern Olympism.

When first proposed, the Village plan promptly met the anticipated skepticism that doubts that nations are, after all, only members of one great family — the human family. This skepticism was gradually subordinated to a form of sufferance. It must be said, nevertheless, that the smaller nations more willingly embraced the plan.

Then came the period of sports-technical skepticism. The different national temperaments have always been expressed by the different ways in which the national teams have housed and trained themselves while in the city of the Games, preparatory to the actual contests.

The quiet and self-contained temperaments of those countries in the colder and quieter parts of the earth have led their athletic teams, in past Games, to select isolated and well protected training quarters, while the livelier and more



ZACK J. FARMER  
GENERAL SECRETARY AND MANAGER



THE IMPORTANT THING IN THE OLYMPIC GAMES  
IS NOT TO WIN, BUT TO TAKE PART, THE IMPORTANT  
THING IN LIFE IS NOT THE TRIUMPH BUT THE  
STRUGGLE, THE ESSENTIAL THING IS NOT TO HAVE  
CONQUERED BUT TO HAVE FOUGHT WELL.  
TO SPREAD THESE PRECEPTS IS TO BUILD UP A  
STRONGER AND MORE VALIANT AND, ABOVE ALL,  
MORE SCRUPULOUS AND MORE GENEROUS HUMANITY.  
DE COUBERTIN.



IN THE LOUNGE, ADMINISTRATION BUILDING, THE HEARTHSTONE OF THE VILLAGE

expressive temperaments of the warmer countries have been reflected in less desire for privacy and isolation. There have also been evidences of jealously guarded training secrets and theories opposing the levelling touch that comes from intermingling. As self-discipline is fundamental in the development of an athlete, so it follows that nationalistic discipline is necessary in preserving the athletic perception of a country.

All of this, with the force of generations of precedent behind it, was to be abandoned in the innovation of the Olympic Village. Consequently, it is not surprising that an attitude of polite dubitation arose in some official circles. But as we have said, with this attitude there was a deferential feeling that at least permitted of encouragement to the plan.

In the last analysis, the success or failure of the Village plan would rest with the athletes themselves. Here was the inspiration to carry on — in the fervent belief and faith that the children of the nations, unscarred by maturity and assumed nationalism, would find in each other brothers in the flesh, regardless of color, race or creed, and react accordingly.

Can it be gainsaid that in a partially enthusiastic but generally quiescent official approval of the Village plan by the world-wide Olympic organizations, there fell upon its proponents the responsibility of materializing its physical side in a manner so perfect as to leave open no avenue for failure save that of failure of human nature itself?

In the conviction that human nature, if given the opportunity, will respond in the right direction, the Olympic Village was carried through to completion two months before the Games. A miniature city, replete with modern conveniences and facilities, had arisen magically atop the hills, within eyesight of the great Olympic Stadium — atop the modern Mount Olympus, below which lay the modern Plains of Elis.

The doctrine under which this plan was to be consummated, reduced from its complexities, was that here would be the home of the sons of many nations, made homelike for them and its sanctity protected as at home. Every rule and regulation was conceived in the interest of the Village residents. All were treated alike. A miniature world was here set up by itself, rigidly protected from the world outside.

It is amazing now, to even the most ardent advocates of the plan, how spontaneous and complete was the adoption of this home and all of its conditions by its residents, as they arrived nation by nation.

The greatest compliment the Olympic Village will ever have is that as they arrived, hundreds at a time, the stalwart young Olympians immediately evidenced



that happiness and pride in their surroundings which distinguishes every true home. Before the Games got under way the athletes had proved the success of the Olympic Village plan.

A volume could be devoted to the story of the "inside of the Olympic Village." Here was a great happy family of forty nationalities putting the politicians of the world to shame; and not a single athlete forgot for a moment the country and blood from which he sprang, nor that shortly he would pit his skill and character against his brethren from other lands for the honor of country and sport. Night after night, within the portals of the Village, victor met vanquished in the embrace of true personal friendship and the understanding of man to man. As to the efficacy of this consolidated plan of housing and training, from a purely sports-technical viewpoint, the answer is written in the heretofore unheard-of record of superlative performances by athletes of all of the nationalities entered in the many Sports competitions.

As to the admitted test to which Olympic discipline was to be put, in respect to harmonious commingling of the many nationalities and varying temperaments in the Village, it can be said that human nature found in the Olympic Village plan an unsullied outlet through its true expression of the Olympic doctrine and ideals.

Innumerable stories could be told of the homely and heart-touching incidents that occurred day after day within the quiet confines of the Village —

A group of robust fellows in vari-colored uniforms strolling down the central promenade of the Village after dinner, arm in arm, talking, gesticulating and laughing together — and no two understanding a single word of each other's language —

A little fellow sitting on the porch of his house quietly sobbing, because he had lost his badge and when stopped at the entrance gate had been gently reprimanded but given a new badge. The boy was afraid it might be thought he had done something wrong, and his country was a new member in the Olympic family and he wanted ever so much to do only the right thing —

Two veteran athletes, from old-time Olympic countries, dining together a few hours after one of the epochal events of the Sports programme, when in the great Stadium teeming with excitement, a close and unusual finish of one of the memorable races of the Games had caused the officials to issue a debatable decision, one that caused the press of the world no end of controversy, but the boys taking it all in friendly spirit —

One of the two-roomed Village cottages, one room occupied by an official who was a wealthy nobleman in his own country, the other by an athlete who was a humble blacksmith —







EVENING SHADOWS

Standing in the observation tower over the main entrance gate to the Village one balmy sunny morning, still possessing a lingering wonderment about the outcome of it all; thousands of friends of athletes and curious spectators intermingling in a colorful scene at the gate; auto busses arriving home with an early party from the training grounds. Bronzed athletes of three nationalities alight and one of their members, a huge good-natured fellow, gives sharp commands in mimicry. They all line up with hands on each others' shoulders; the big fellow takes the head of the column, whips out a harmonica and starts playing his favorite air, while the entire column passes through the gates and up the main street of the Village singing happily together.

In the middle of the Games, with the competitions at their apex, and with spirit and emotions running high, among hundreds of athletes competing almost hourly, a resident returned to the Olympic Village at midnight. Only the dimmed ground lights were burning; the five hundred houses were dark. Walking quietly along the winding promenades, he came finally to the high point of the Village. Here he stood, enthralled by the peace and quiet of it all.

Casting his eyes to the east he beheld the beautiful cyclorama of vari-colored lights that were the never-sleeping city, fading into the black mantle of the night. Straight ahead, on the plain below, there arose out of these myriad lights a great illuminated ellipse, at one end of which was a golden flame, the center jewel of this crown of light. This was the Olympic Stadium, being prepared for the next day, and the flame was the Olympic Torch.

Fascinated, the eyes of the beholder gradually lowered to the portals of the Olympic Village, and thence traveled over its shadowy streets and house tops. Here, under the soft blanket of night, lay "the nations of the earth," sleeping quietly and peacefully together, like infants in the lap of some maternal goddess of Olympia.



H. W. ODELL  
MANAGER, GENERAL OFFICE



JULIA C. MAYER  
ASSISTANT TO THE GENERAL SECRETARY



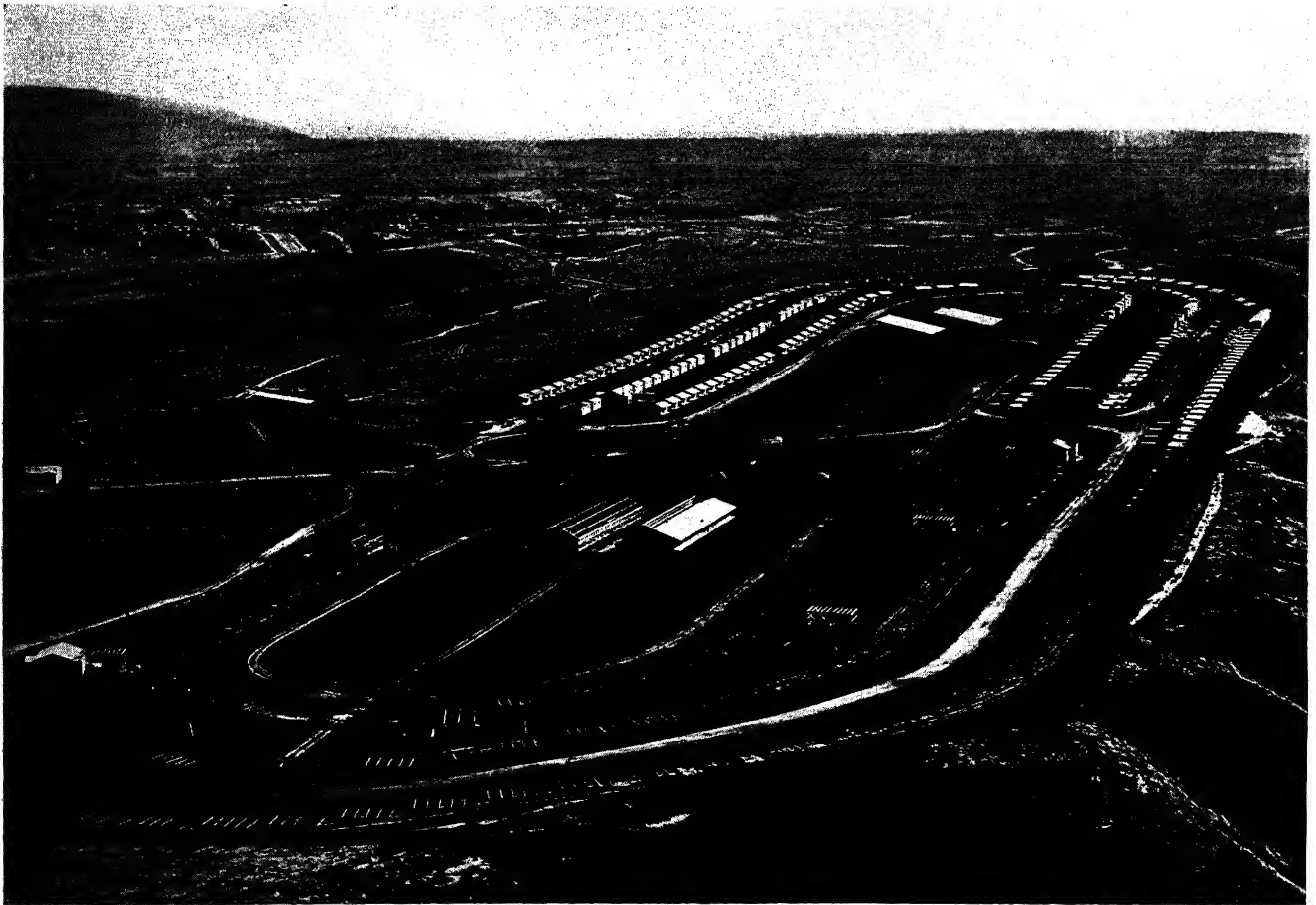
THIS AND FOLLOWING AIRPLANE VIEWS SHOW PROGRESS OF THE OLYMPIC VILLAGE  
CONSTRUCTION—ABOVE, THE BARREN HILLTOP



THE GROUND PLAN TAKING FORM



THE GROUND PLAN COMPLETED



FIRST UNITS OF HOUSES AND DINING ROOMS

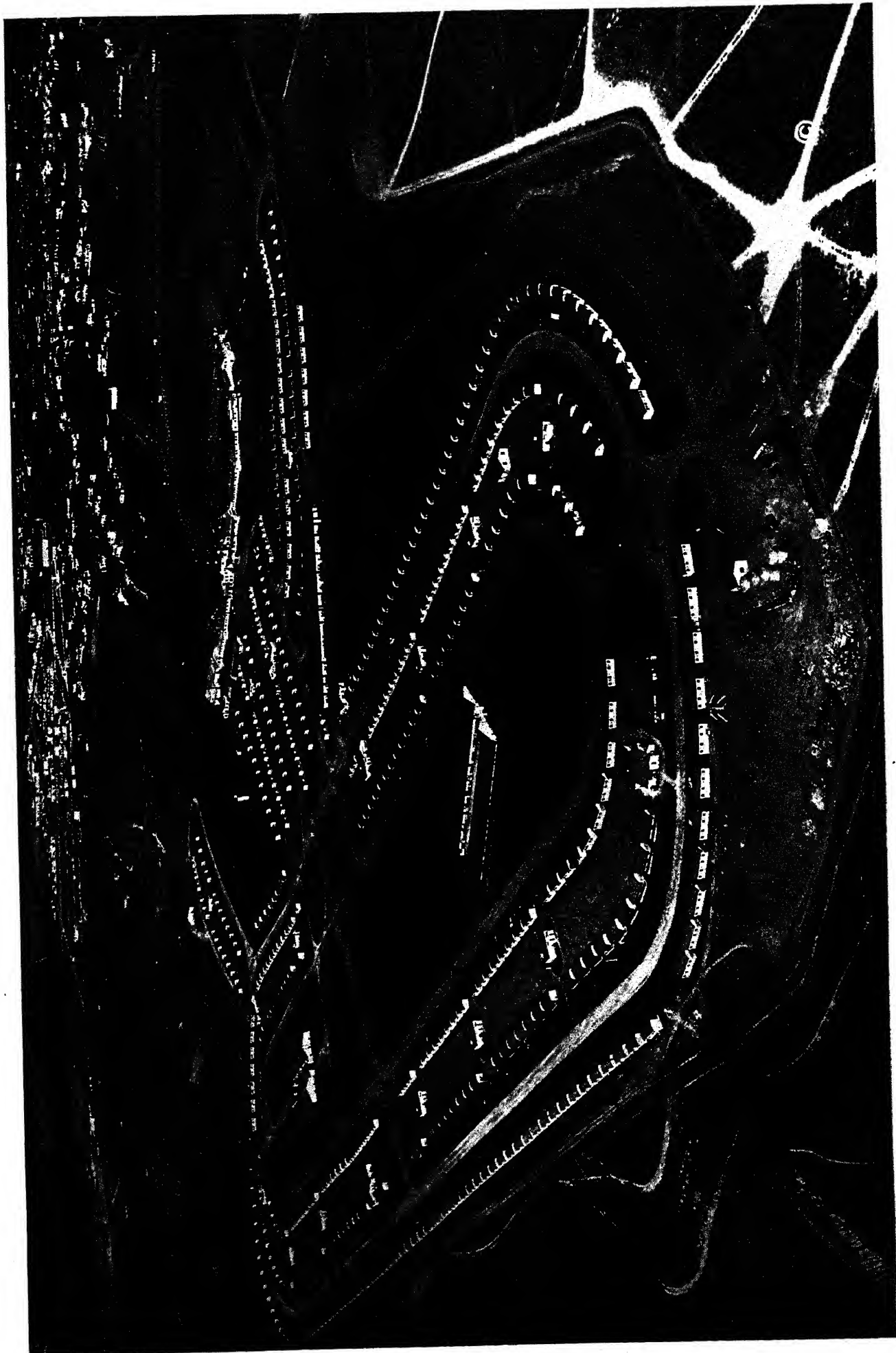


FIFTY HOUSES A DAY BEING ERECTED



HOUSES AND DINING ROOMS COMPLETED





COMPLETED



FIRST ROAD TO THE SITE



TEMPORARY CONSTRUCTION OFFICE



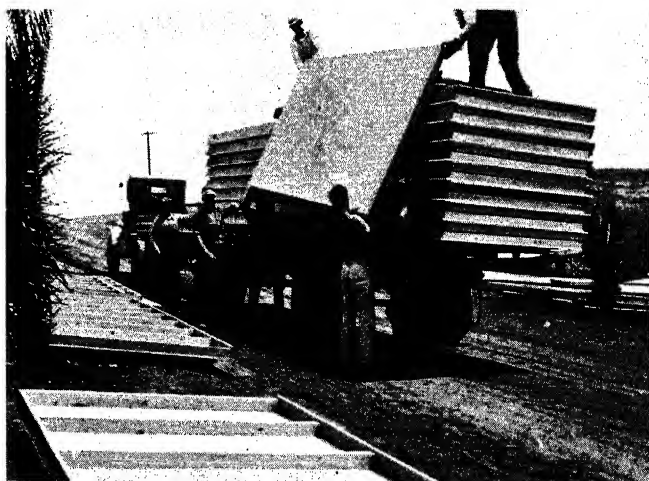
FIRST LOAD OF LUMBER



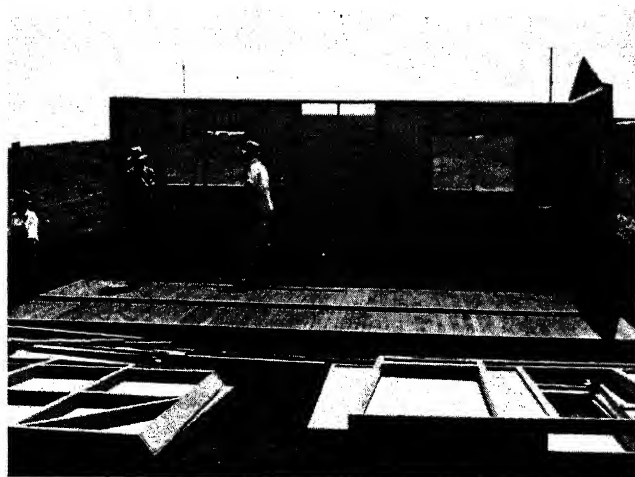
HEAVY RAINS IMPEDED THE WORK



HOUSE FLOORS ARRIVING



OTHER SECTIONS OF HOUSES



SETTING THE WALLS



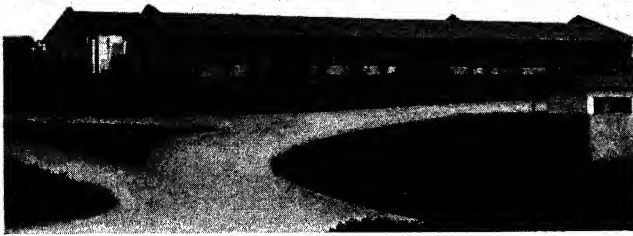
COMPLETED HOUSES



STARTING A DINING ROOM UNIT



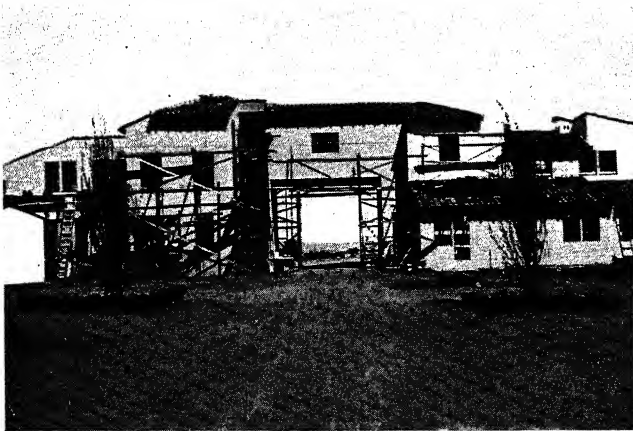
INTERIOR, DINING ROOM



ONE OF COMPLETED DINING ROOMS



PORTION OF ADMINISTRATION BUILDING



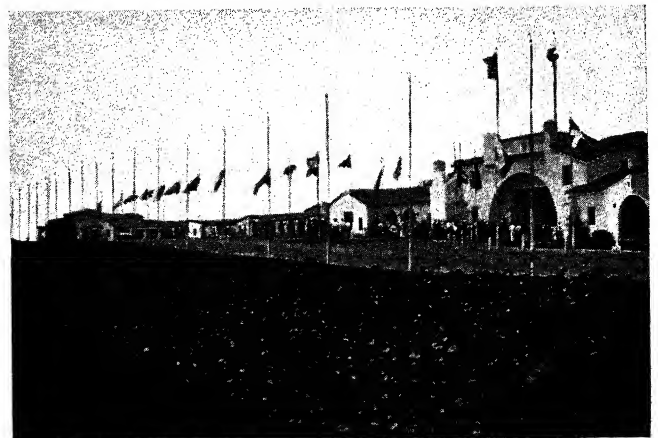
INSIDE MAIN ENTRANCE



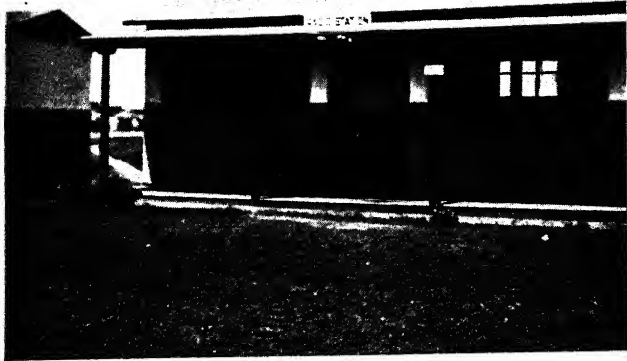
OUTSIDE MAIN ENTRANCE



COMMISSARY AND BAGGAGE UNIT



GARDENS COMPLETED THE ENTRANCE



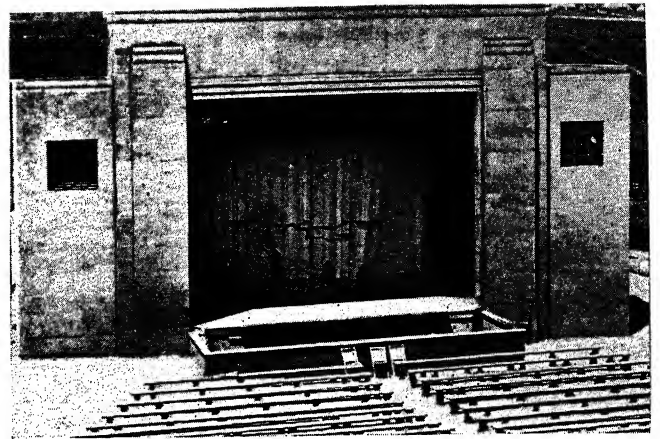
RADIO DISPATCH STATION



TELEGRAPH OFFICES



PUBLIC LUNCH ROOM



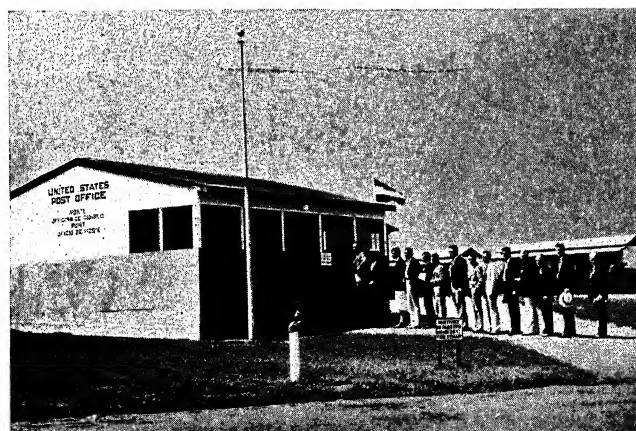
AMPHITHEATRE OF TWO THOUSAND SEATS



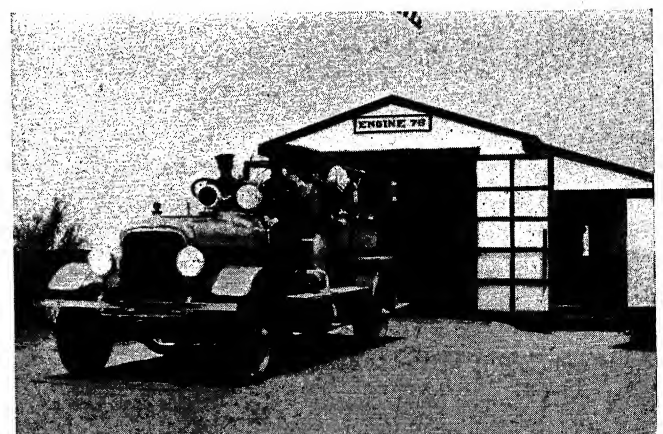
ONE OF MANY BATH HOUSES



THE HOSPITAL



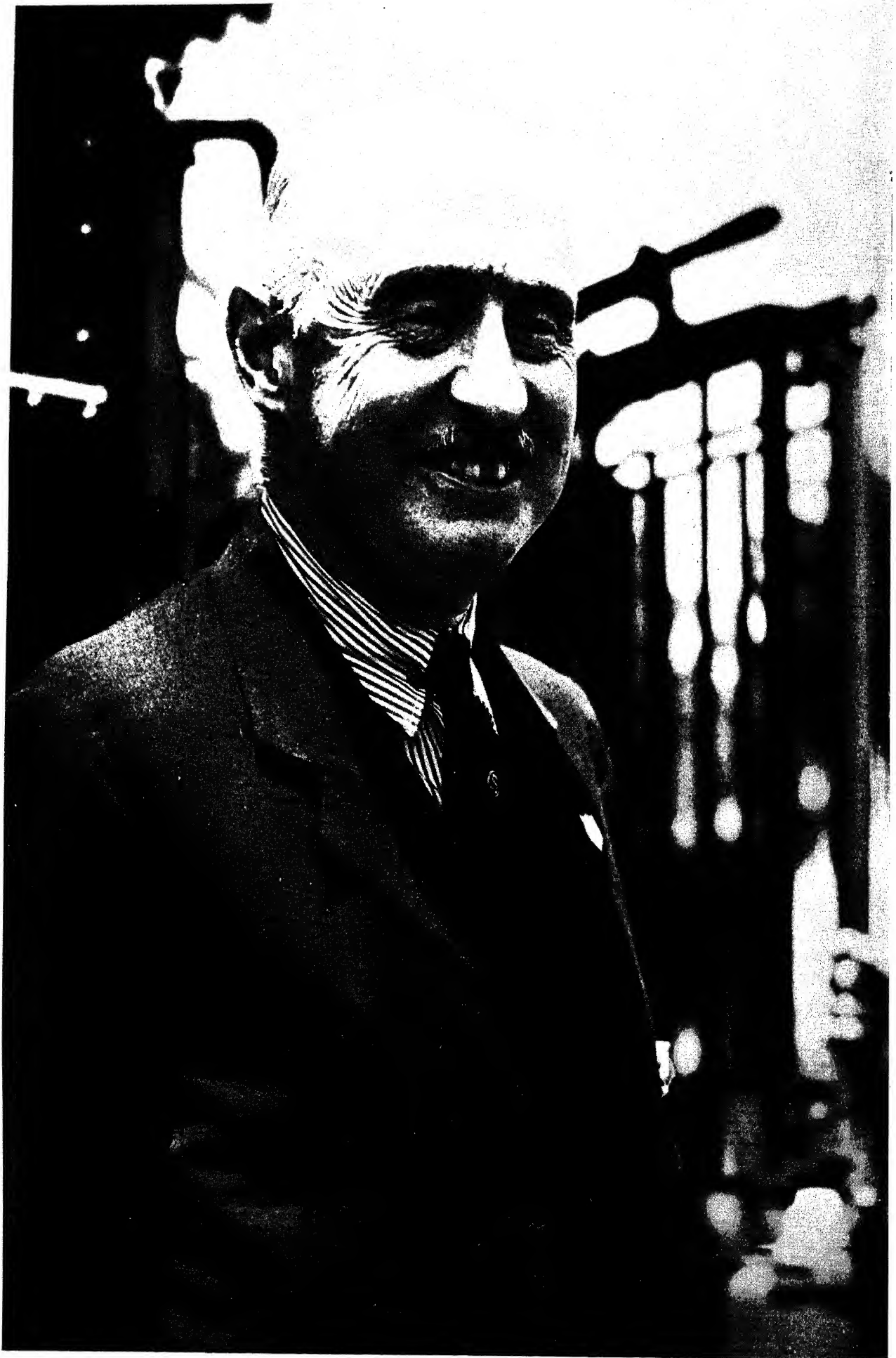
THE POST OFFICE



COMPLETE FIRE STATION







COUNT DE BAILLET-LATOIR, THE GENIAL OLYMPIC PRESIDENT



## ARRIVALS

LOS ANGELES had become accustomed to the preparations for the Games. The long-awaited thrill was the actual arrival of the Olympic teams and important officials from all parts of the world.

Finally they came. Great ocean steamers tying up to crowded docks — long railroad trains gliding into the depots — flags, bands, reception committees — throngs of citizens enthusiastically extending the welcome of the Olympic City!

Scenes were enacted that will not be forgotten by the delegations. Here, at last, was the city of the Games! The visitors felt instantly the touch of a hospitable populace.

A team struggles through the crowd to the waiting auto busses. Baggage is loaded on special vehicles. All faces are turned toward the Olympic Village, and the city, teeming with Olympic fervor, is left behind for the moment.

Arriving at the Village, the teams first engage in the ceremony of raising their national flags on the high masts arranged in front of the Administration Building. Then men with baggage are escorted to their section of houses in the Village, where everything is in readiness for them. From this moment the participants are "at home" and the orderly procedure of preparing themselves for the Games is begun.

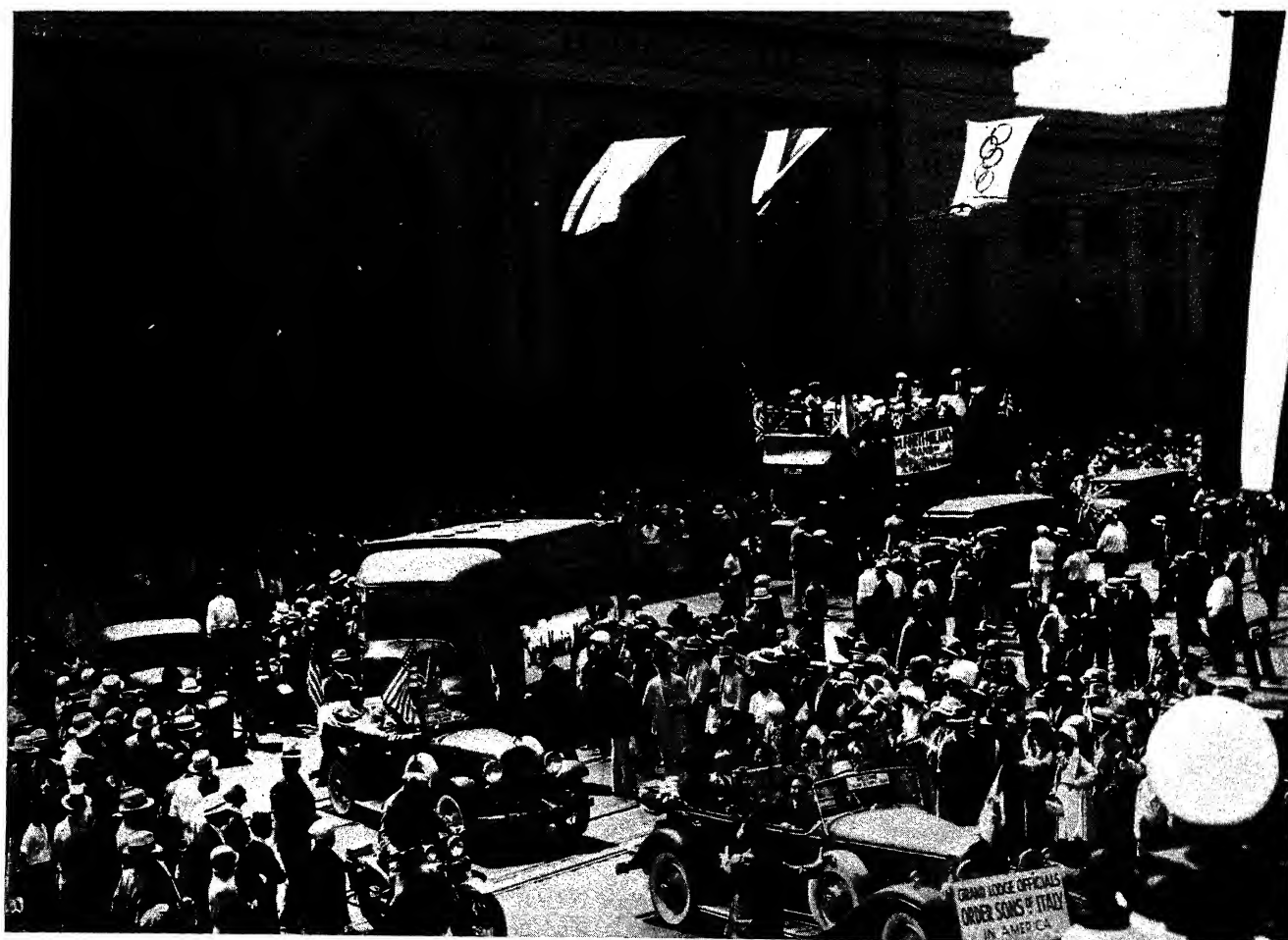


HONORABLE CHARLES CURTIS, VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES (CENTER) BEING GREETED UPON ARRIVAL

AT LEFT, WILLIAM MAY GARLAND; AT RIGHT, HONORABLE ERNEST LEE JAHNCKE, ACTING SECRETARY OF NAVY



COUNT DE BAILLET-LATOURE, PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL OLYMPIC COMMITTEE,  
ARRIVES FOR THE GAMES



THOUSANDS OF PERSONS GREETED TEAMS AT DEPOTS  
HERE THE ITALIAN TEAM IS BREAKING AWAY, BOUND FOR THE OLYMPIC VILLAGE



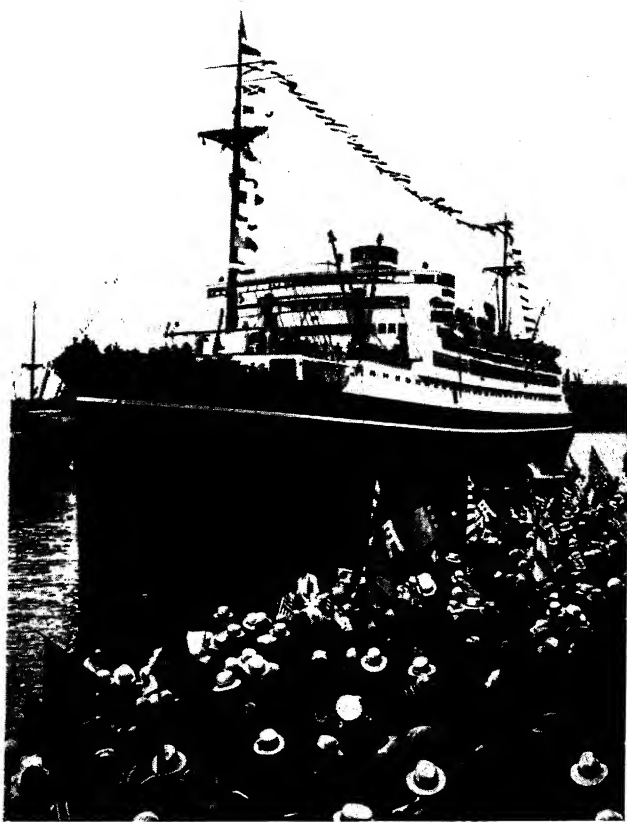
FIRST CONTINGENT OF THE SWEDISH TEAM



THE DUTCH DELEGATION



AT THE CITY HALL—THE GERMAN TEAM



FROM ACROSS THE SEVEN SEAS CAME MANY  
GREAT OLYMPIC DELEGATIONS

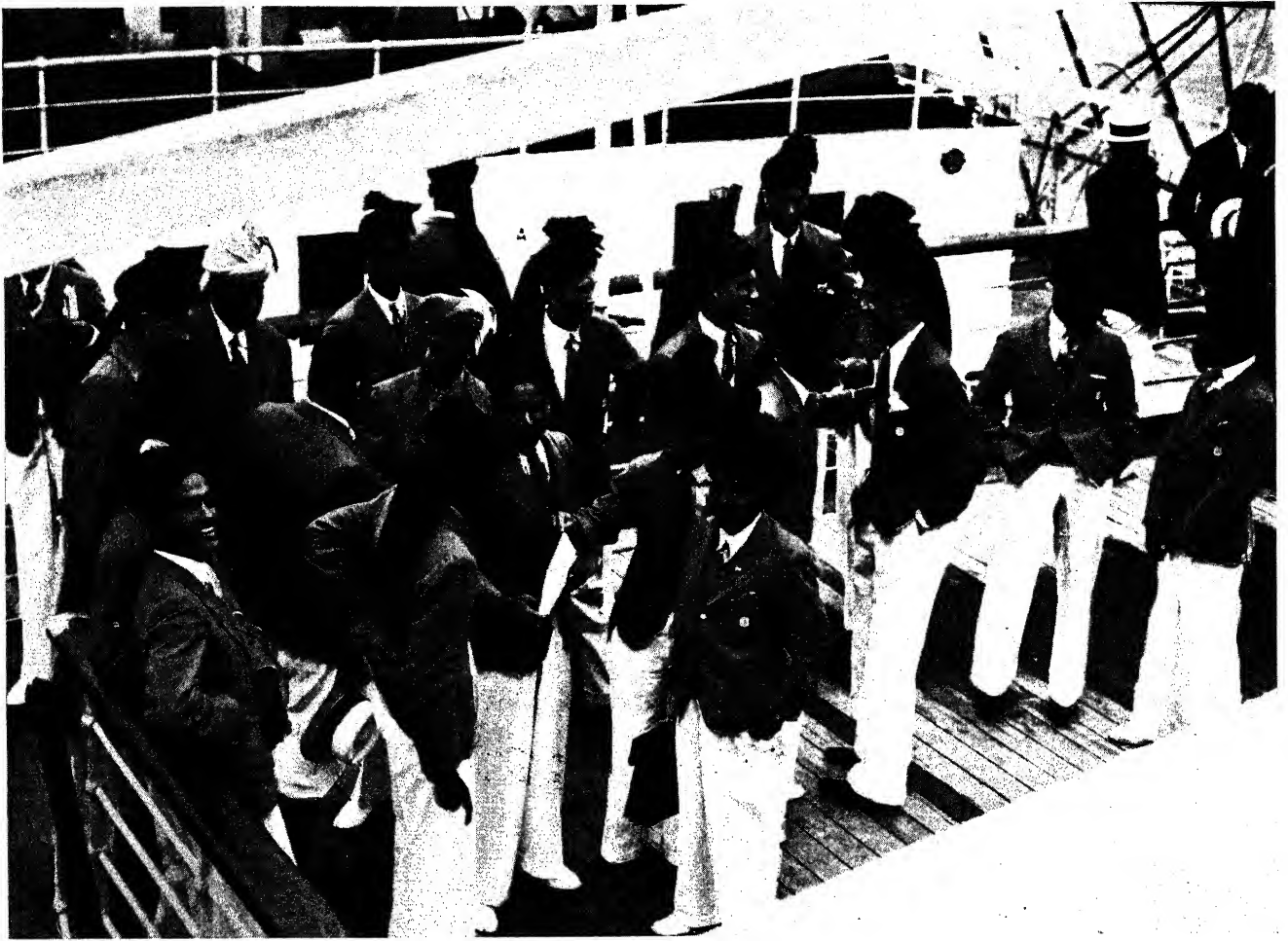


AFTER WEEKS AT SEA—THE AUSTRALIAN GIRLS

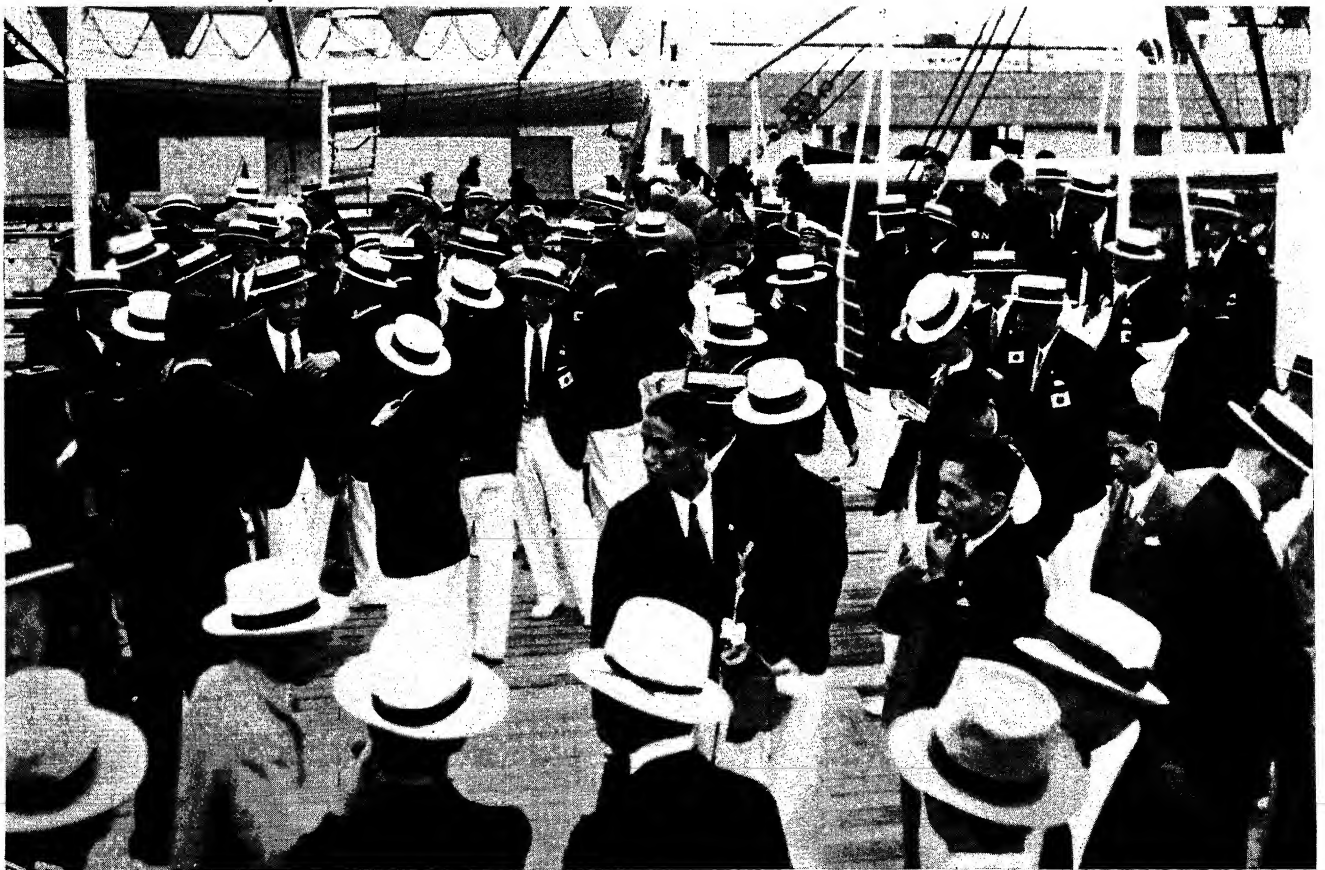


ANOTHER SCENE OF WELCOME AT THE DEPOT





FROM FAR-OFF INDIA



"FROM THE LAND OF THE RISING SUN"—THE FIRST GROUP OF JAPANESE ARRIVING



THE NEW ZEALAND TEAM DISEMBARKS



AUSTRALIAN TEAM

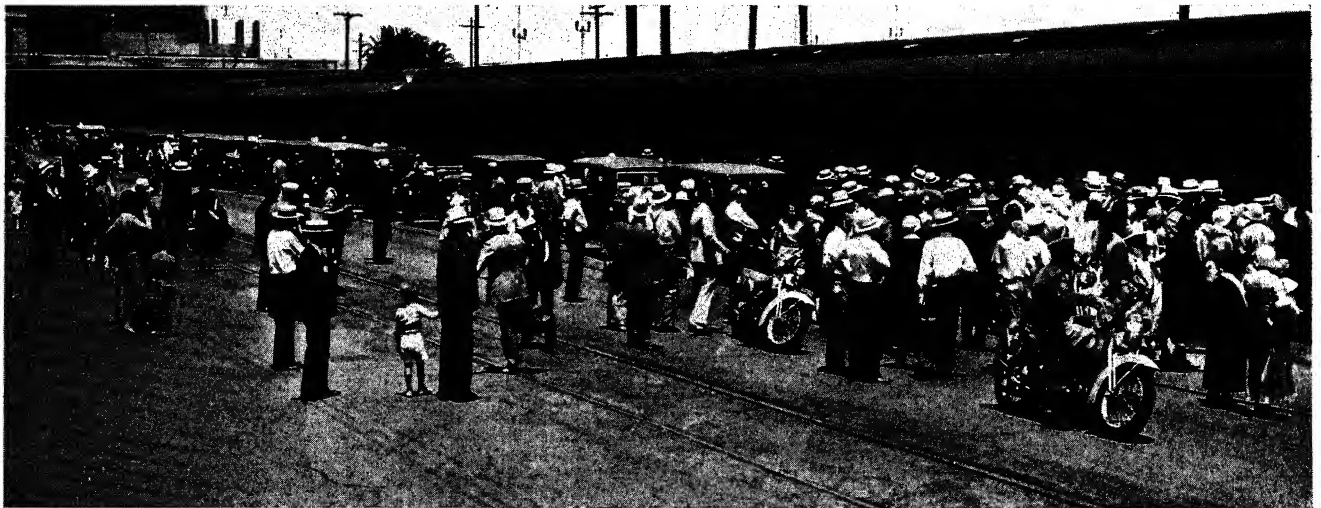


FROM THE ARGENTINE





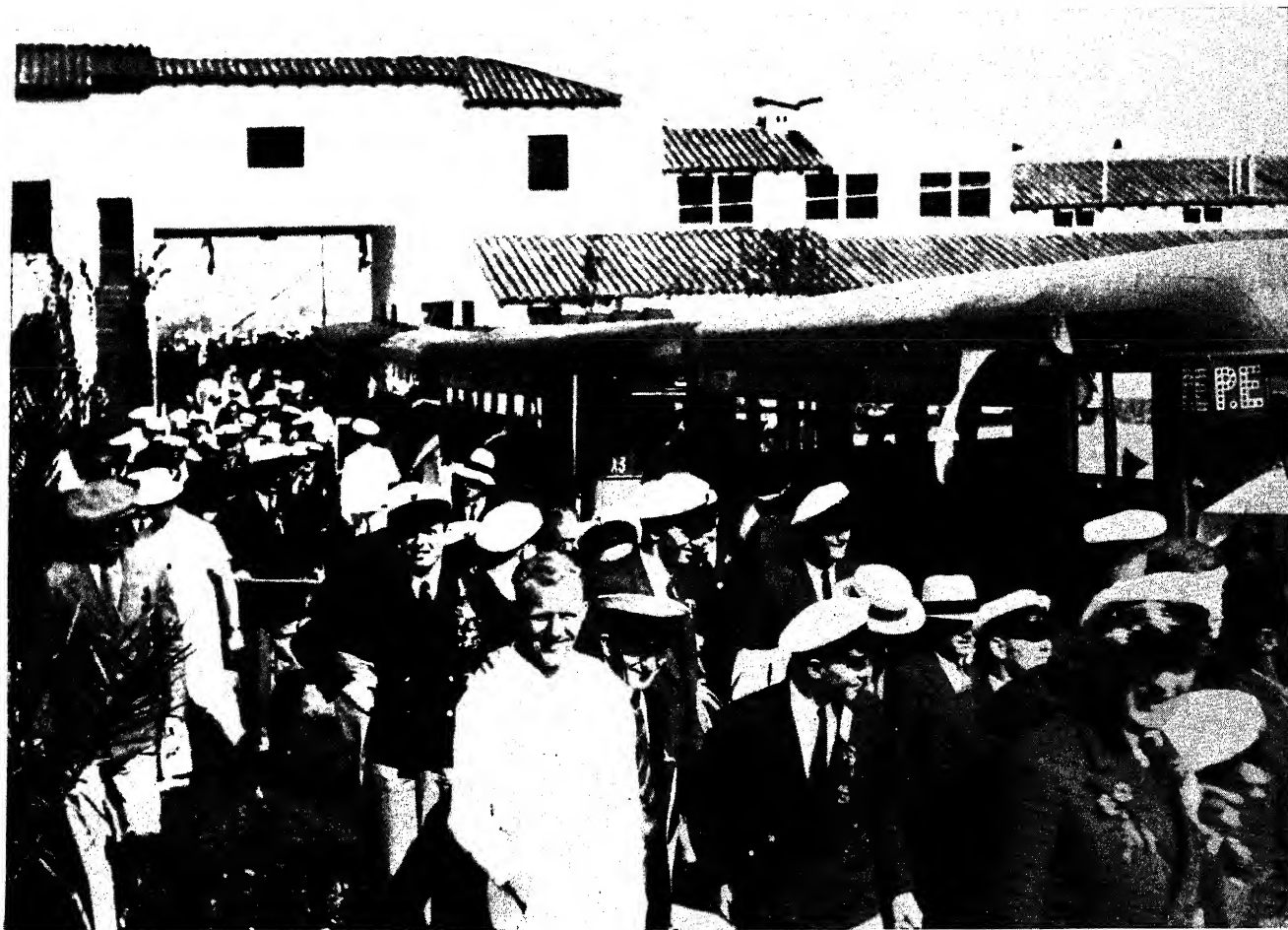
FROM THE PHILIPPINES



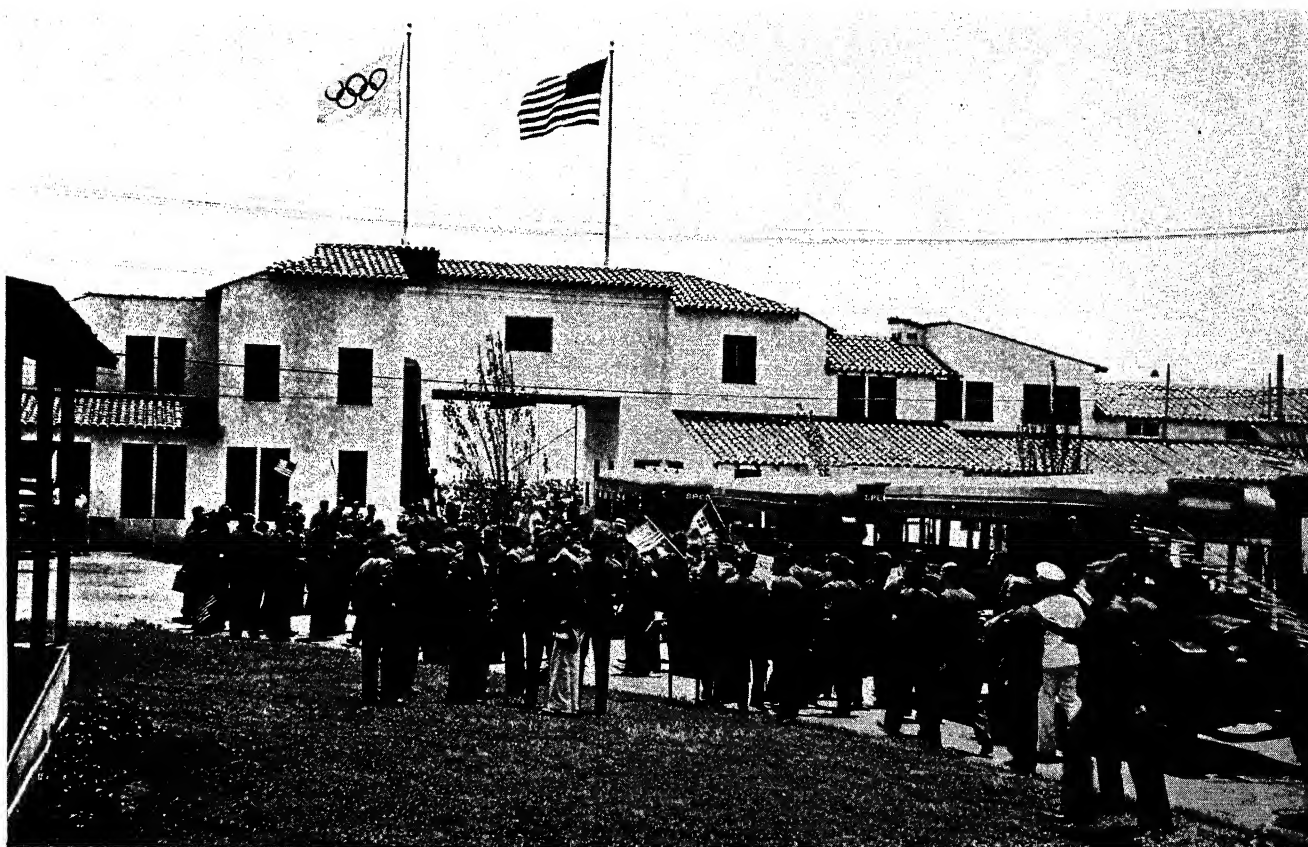
LONG LINES OF CARS AND AUTO BUSES TRANSPORTED TEAMS FROM TRAIN AND DOCK



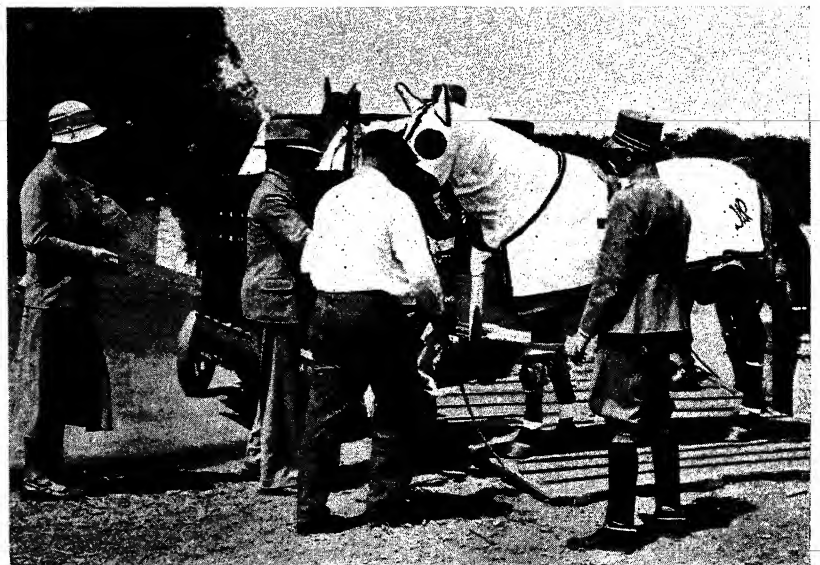
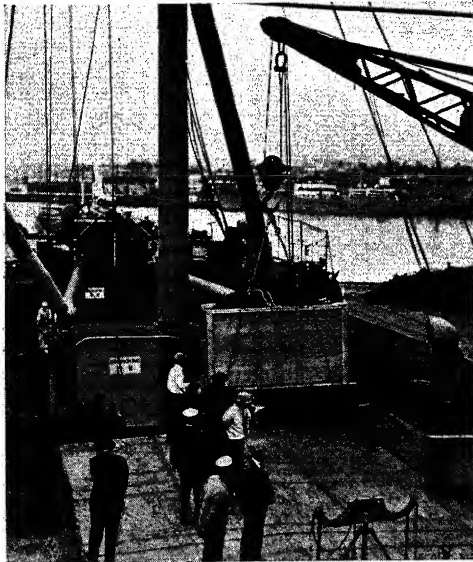
ANOTHER NATIONAL GROUP IS WELCOMED



AUTO BUSES DISCHARGING A NEWLY ARRIVED TEAM INSIDE THE OLYMPIC VILLAGE

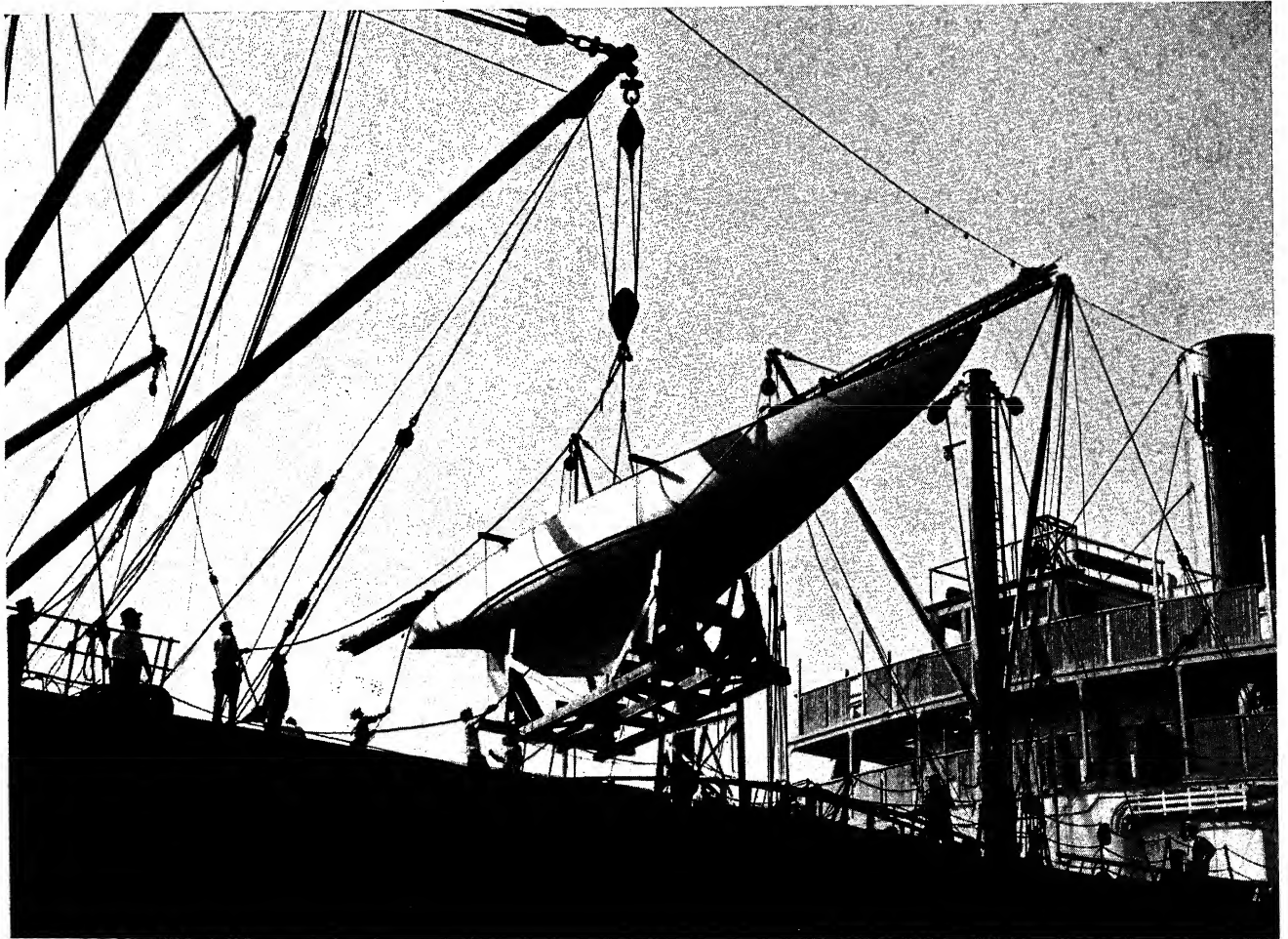
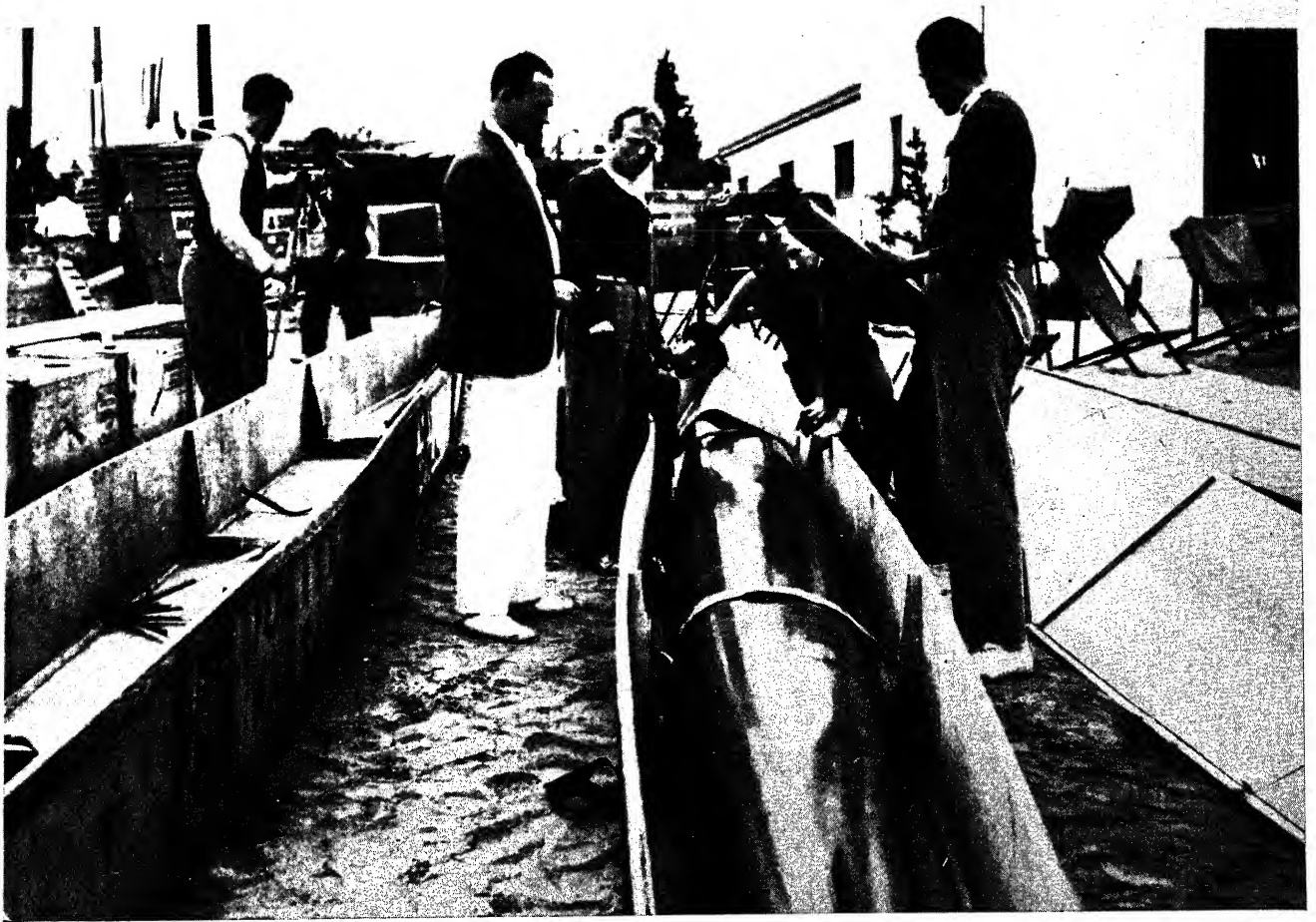


AT LAST THEY ARE IN THE CITY OF THE GAMES AND IN THE OLYMPIC VILLAGE  
NOW TO THE HOUSES, THE UNPACKING OF TRUNKS, AND INTO TRAINING



HORSES AND OTHER EQUIPMENT ALSO HAD TO COME TO THE GAMES  
UNLOADING VALUABLE HORSES, ANXIOUS, LIKE THEIR MASTERS, TO GET INTO TRAINING





EQUIPMENT BECAME PRICELESS AFTER THE LONG JOURNEY  
TOO LATE TO BE REPLACED, IT WAS CAREFULLY UNPACKED AND PUT IN ORDER





*A Natural-Color Photograph*

THE LOUNGE  
HERE THE ATHLETES COMMINGLED, AND RECEIVED VISITORS



## THE OLYMPIC VILLAGE

**T**O THE cause of promoting international goodwill Baron Pierre de Coubertin has devoted his life. As a means to that end he brought about the revival of the Olympic Games, which were the chief unifying influence of Hellenic civilization. During those ancient festivals Greeks from many small city-states, hereditary enemies for centuries, put aside immemorial grievances and met at Olympia in a spirit of fraternity and friendly rivalry. Such a spirit Baron de Coubertin sought to foster among nations through the modern Olympiads.

In the plan of the Organizing Committee for an Olympic Village a novel problem had to be met in a novel way. For the first time in history men from all lands, speaking many tongues, were to live together in one communal establishment. Many factors had to be considered.

It was plainly out of the question to attempt to serve special food wanted by the various national groups, in a single dining hall and out of a single kitchen. Not even a Swiss hotel-keeper could achieve that feat. It was also obvious that, with a cantonment plan similar to army camps, it would be impossible to give privacy to those who might desire it. Also in the building of a village of the cantonment type there would be little or no salvage, and, since the funds were limited, the question of salvage played an important part in the design. And it was desirable that, whatever kind of accommodations should be provided, they be installed in a setting of natural beauty, enhanced with lawns, flowers, and shrubbery.

Climatic conditions were an important factor in the choice of the Village site. It so happened that the summer of 1931 was one of the hottest ever experienced by Los Angeles. Hence, much thought was given to measures for insuring the comfort of the visiting athletes in the year to come. The majority of them, of course, would be accustomed to lower temperatures than might prevail in Southern California, and the management wished, so far as lay in its power, to offset any such handicap. Several sites were under consideration. On each of them recording thermometers were placed and a twenty-four hour daily temperature record was obtained for the months of July and August. These records revealed that the temperature in the Baldwin Hills averaged ten degrees cooler than in any other spot tested, and that site was chosen for the Olympic Village.

The tract selected contained approximately two hundred and fifty acres of



"THE BURGOMASTER"—H. O. DAVIS  
MANAGING DIRECTOR, OLYMPIC VILLAGE

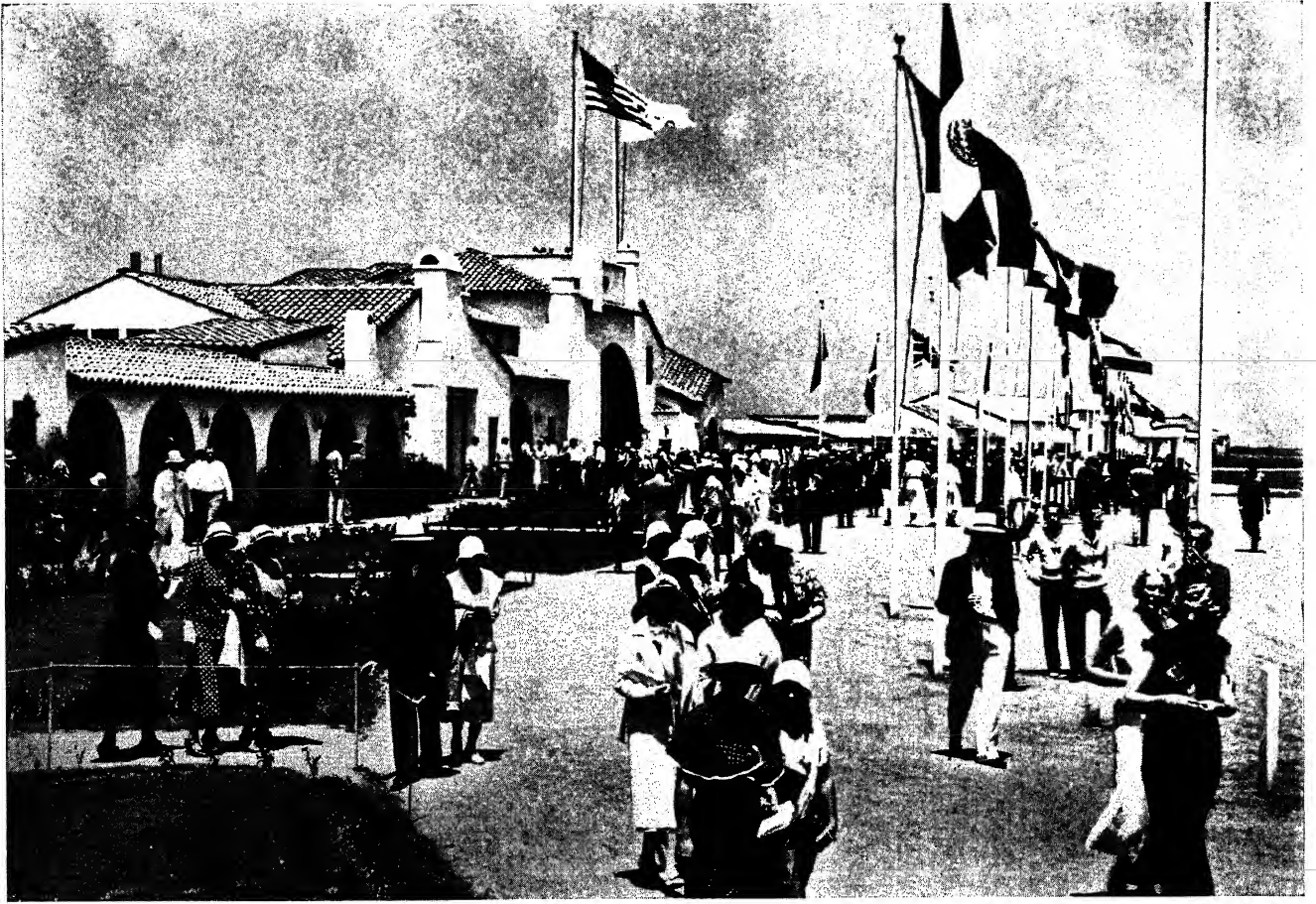
rolling terrain which sloped downward toward the city of Los Angeles and at its highest point of elevation rose four hundred and twenty-seven feet above sea level. It embraced a view, not only of Los Angeles, but also of the Pacific Ocean, the Santa Monica Mountains and the far-flung Sierra Madre range. The location was admirably central, being but a twenty-five minute drive from the heart of the city, ten minutes from the Olympic Stadium, twenty-five minutes from the ocean, and a trifle over forty minutes from the rowing course.

Many difficulties, naturally, had to be surmounted. The tract was donated by its owners for temporary occupancy. It was necessary, therefore, to create the Village without disturbing the contour of the hills by needless grading either in the erection of buildings or in the construction of streets and roadways. A contour map was accordingly made of the property and the Village was plotted on lines which avoided marring the landscape. As the rear of the site had the greater elevation, the outcome was that the entire community had a wide outlook.

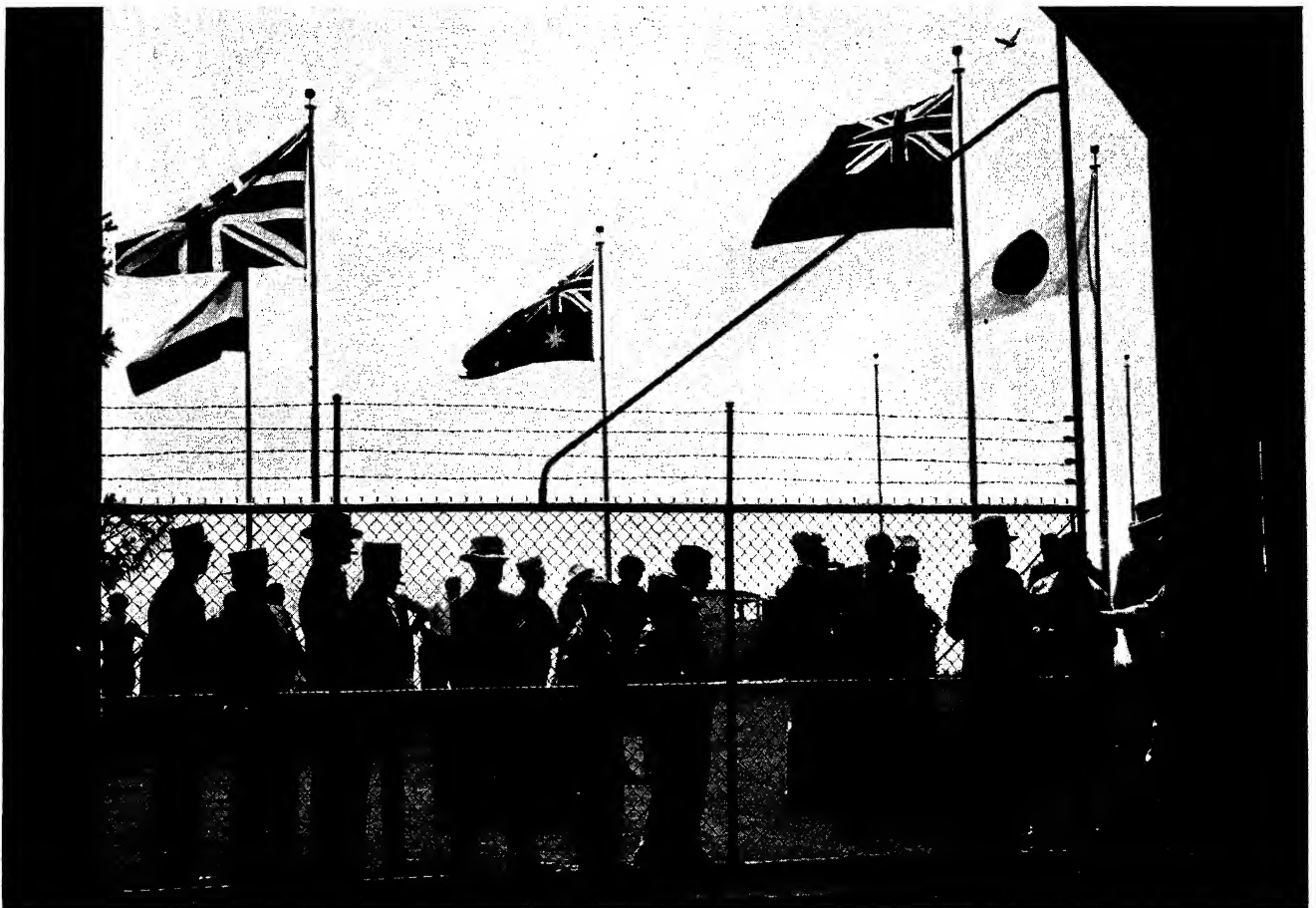
The tract lay beyond the municipal boundaries of Los Angeles. To secure water a contract was made with the City of Los Angeles whereby permission was

granted to tap the city mains half a mile to the south of the Village. Using nearly forty thousand lineal feet of welded steel pipe, a complete underground water system was installed.

The Committee wished to give each nation its own dining room and kitchen so that each could be supplied with its particular native food prepared by its own chef. When it came to designing these separate dining rooms several problems



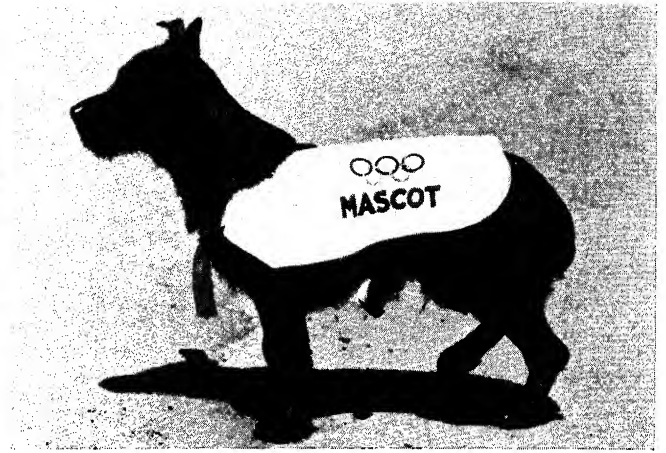
DURING SIX WEEKS A HALF MILLION PEOPLE VIEWED THE VILLAGE  
FROM ITS SURROUNDING GROUNDS



ONLY VILLAGE RESIDENTS AND VISITORS APPROVED BY TEAM MANAGERS  
WERE PERMITTED TO ENTER



THE CONTROL GATE



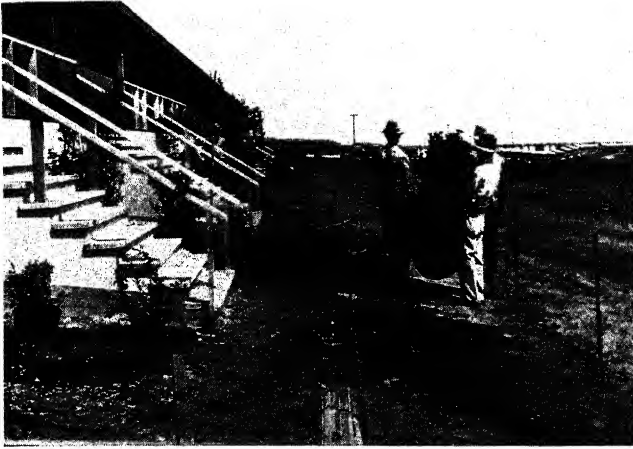
"SMOKY," BORN WITH THE VILLAGE

had to be solved. With four men to a cottage, it would require five hundred cottages to accommodate two thousand athletes and their trainers and attendants. Each cottage was fourteen by twenty-four feet, including the porch. To lend privacy and reduce the general fire hazard the houses must be well spaced. It was decided to place them ten feet apart. This meant over three miles of houses



INSIDE A VILLAGE HOUSE





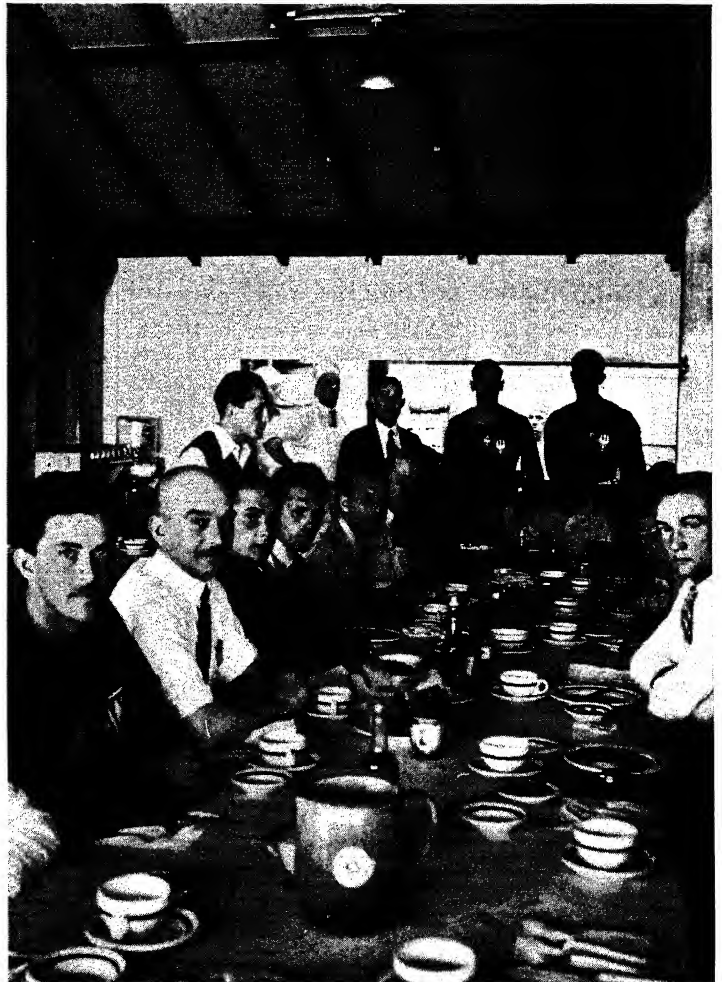
GARDENERS AT WORK



SPECIAL DRINKING WATER WAS PROVIDED

for which dining rooms must be located as close as possible to the national groups they were to serve. Another difficulty which confronted the management was the fact that, while the design was taking shape, it was impossible to ascertain how many men each country would send in its delegation. It was therefore necessary to adopt an elastic plan so that any nation might be given ample accommodations even if its entries were not made until the eleventh hour.

It was determined that twenty square feet per man would be sufficient kitchen and dining room space. A general design was adopted, giving a width of forty feet, twenty-eight of which were devoted to dining room and twelve to kitchen. The tables were thirty-seven inches wide and twenty feet long, each seating twenty men. Since twenty square feet of floor space were allowed per man, it followed that six lineal inches lengthwise of the dining room building would include twenty square feet of floor space and would equal the unit of space needed for one man. If a country entered twenty men, a partition was run through the



A DINING ROOM SCENE



GREECE, THE MOTHER COUNTRY OF THE GAMES, RAISES HER FLAG

building, giving a dining room ten by twenty-eight feet and a kitchen ten by twelve. For each additional unit of twenty men ten feet were added.

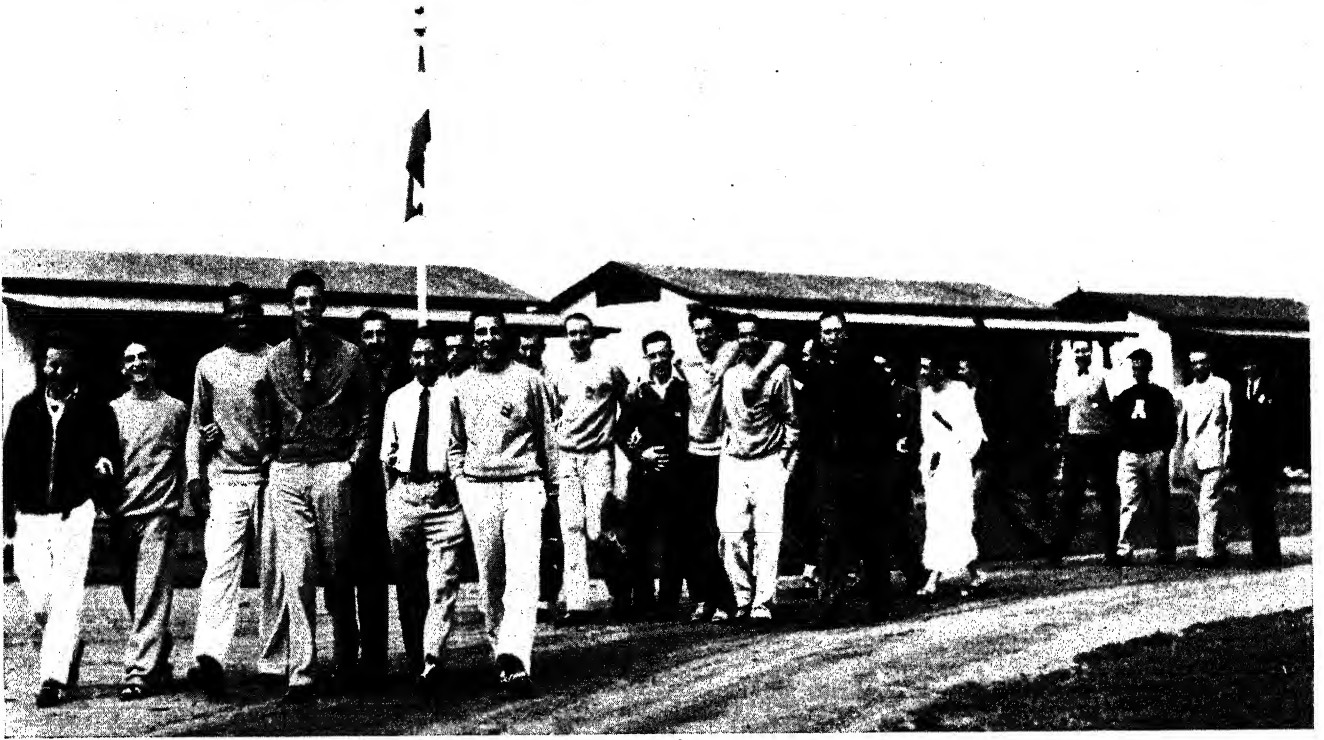


SONS OF GREECE

In equipment the kitchens were most modern. Virtually all utensils were of the finest grade of aluminum. Vitreous china was used and the silverware was of heavy plate. Refrigeration was by ice. The fuel used for cooking was bottled gas. In kitchens and dining rooms alike the windows were screened to exclude flies and insects.

Even though the Village was to be occupied only about





STALWARTS FROM THE ARGENTINE

thirty days, the Committee carried out its plan to give it a setting at once restful and beautiful. Six months before the opening of the Games a small nursery was started containing twenty-five thousand geraniums and some five thousand shrubs. Approximately sixty acres of the Village site, including a large central plaza, were sowed and planted in lawns and flowers. Eight hundred Phoenix palms of an average height of six feet were set out along all paths and roadways.

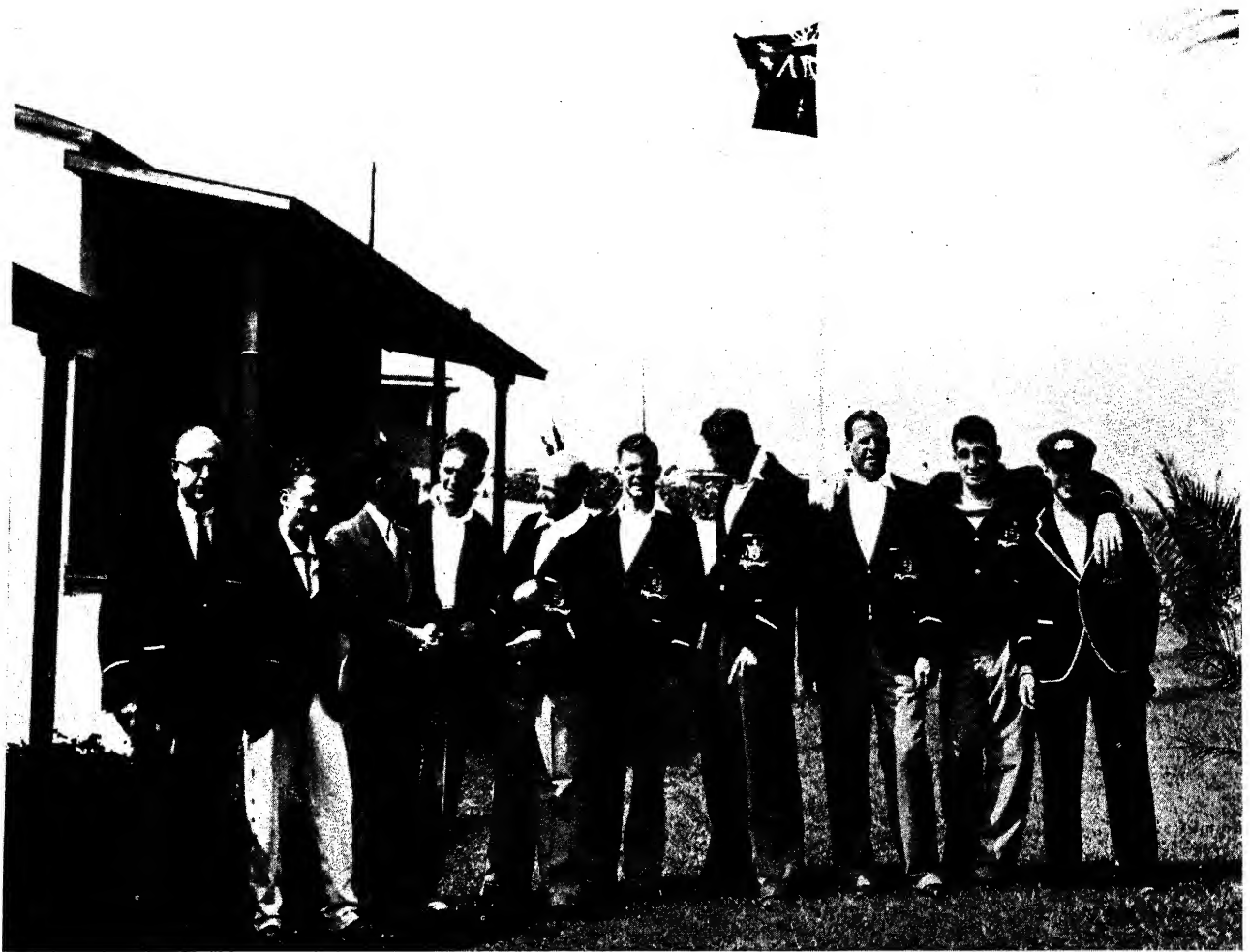
The roadways were built on the surface with an inch of decomposed granite packed down by a heavy steam roller. The underground work, water system and drains, was started on the first day of February, 1932, and was completed on the fifteenth of March following.



PREPARING FOR SHOOTING COMPETITION



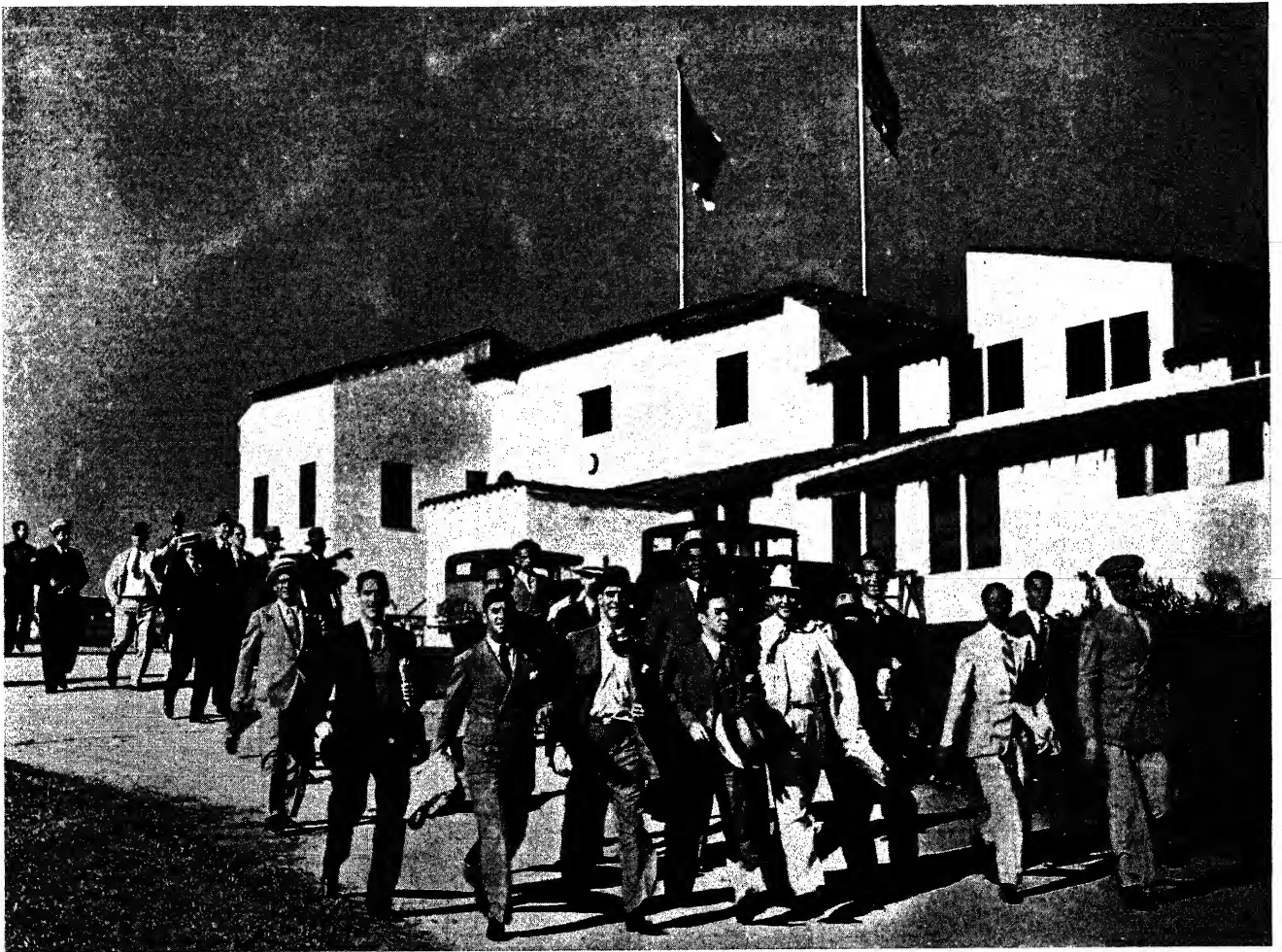
CELEBRATING WITH A BARBECUE



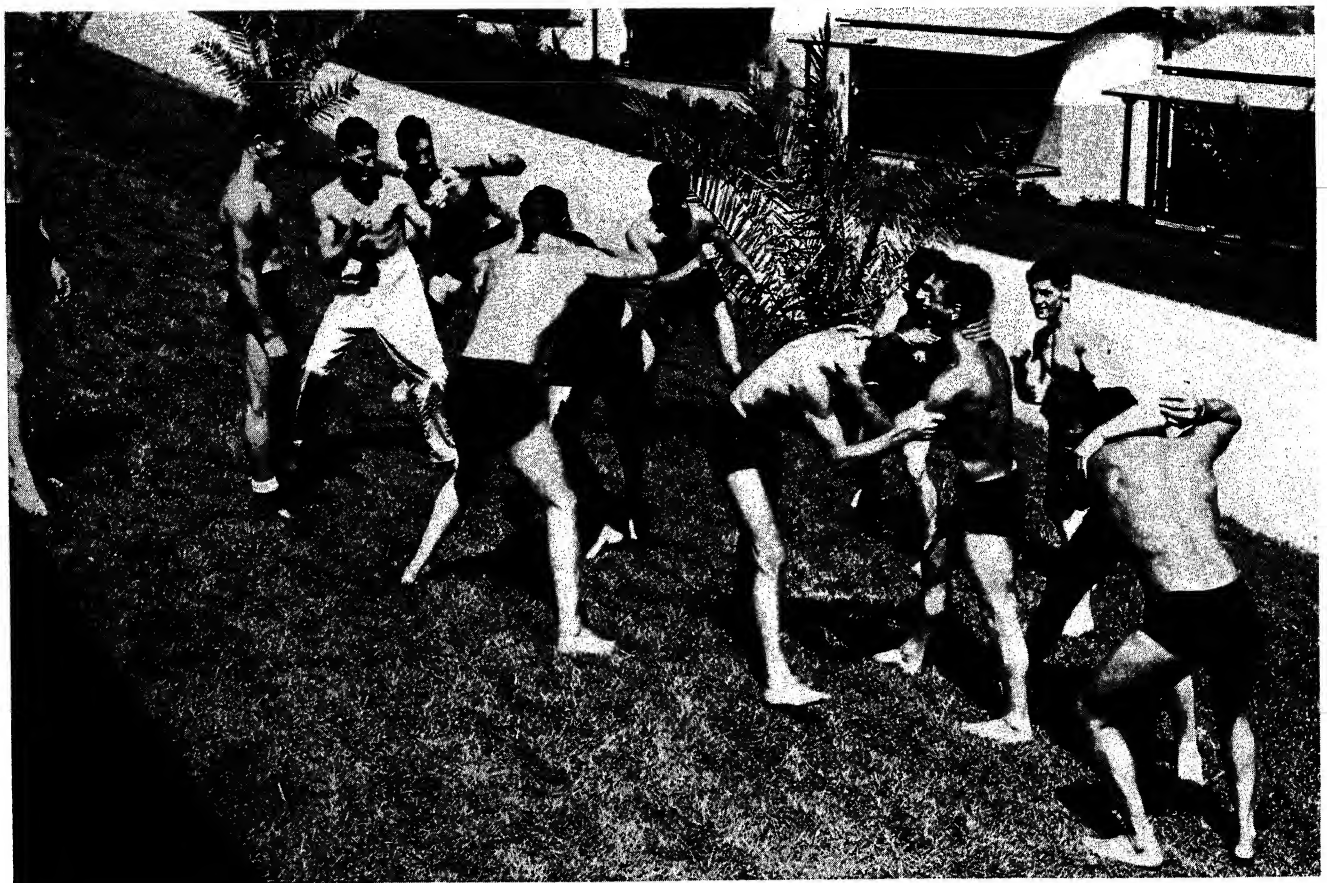
THE AUSTRALIANS WERE AMONG THE FIRST ARRIVALS



AUSTRIANS GOING TO THEIR QUARTERS

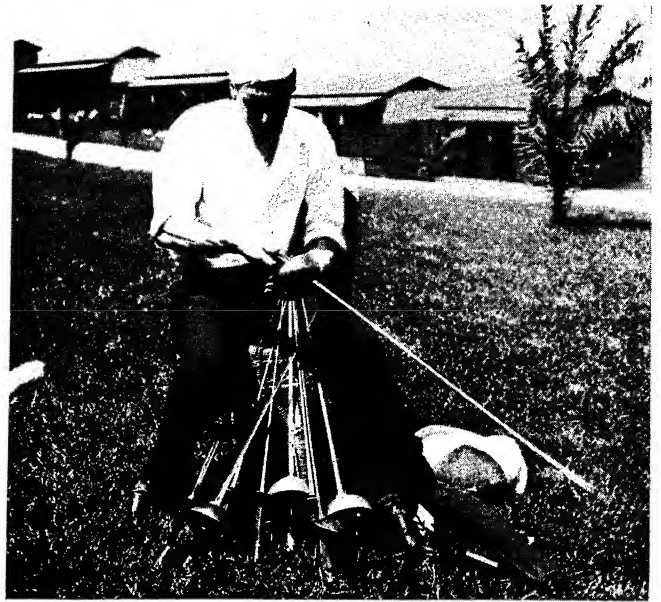


FIRST CONTINGENT FROM BRAZIL



CANADIAN ATHLETES DISPORTING ON LAWN





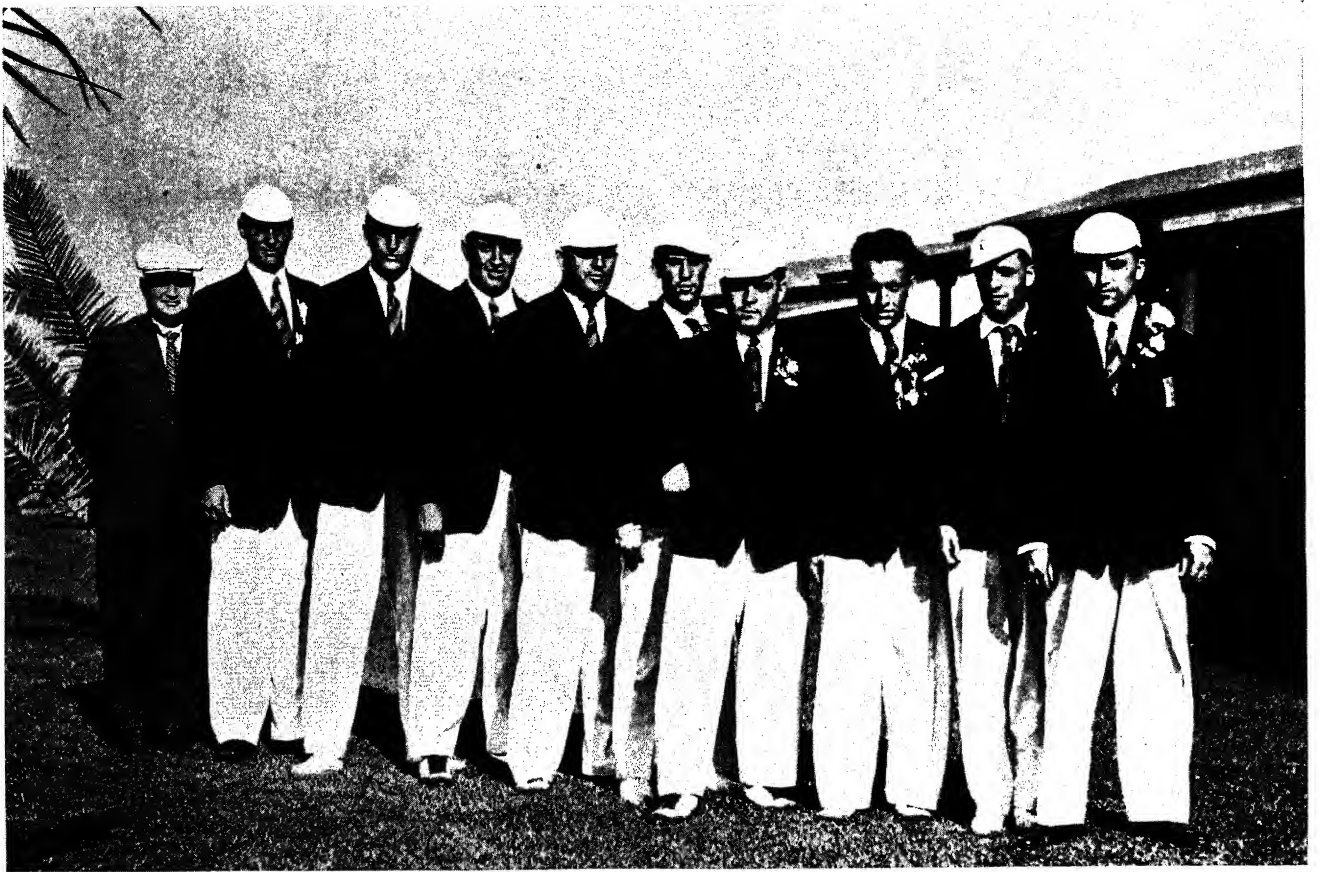
The small house now known as the "Olympic Cottage" was evolved. For its construction material high in insulating quality was selected, which came in boards, of half-inch thickness. While not strictly fire-proof, this material is fire-resisting and cannot initiate a blaze. It was used for roofs as well as walls in

order to give further protection from the heat of the sun. This cottage, designed to shelter four men, contained two ten-by-ten-foot bedrooms, each room with an entrance from the outside, and provided with a two-by-four foot closet, a wash basin and a hundred-watt electric lamp. Each house had its cold-shower bath. Copper tubing was used for all the plumbing.

The management felt it was of paramount importance that the athletes be supplied with the best beds obtainable. A contract was entered into for the purchase of two thousand studio couches. These couches, consisting of a box spring with an attached inner spring mattress, represented the highest type of bed manu-



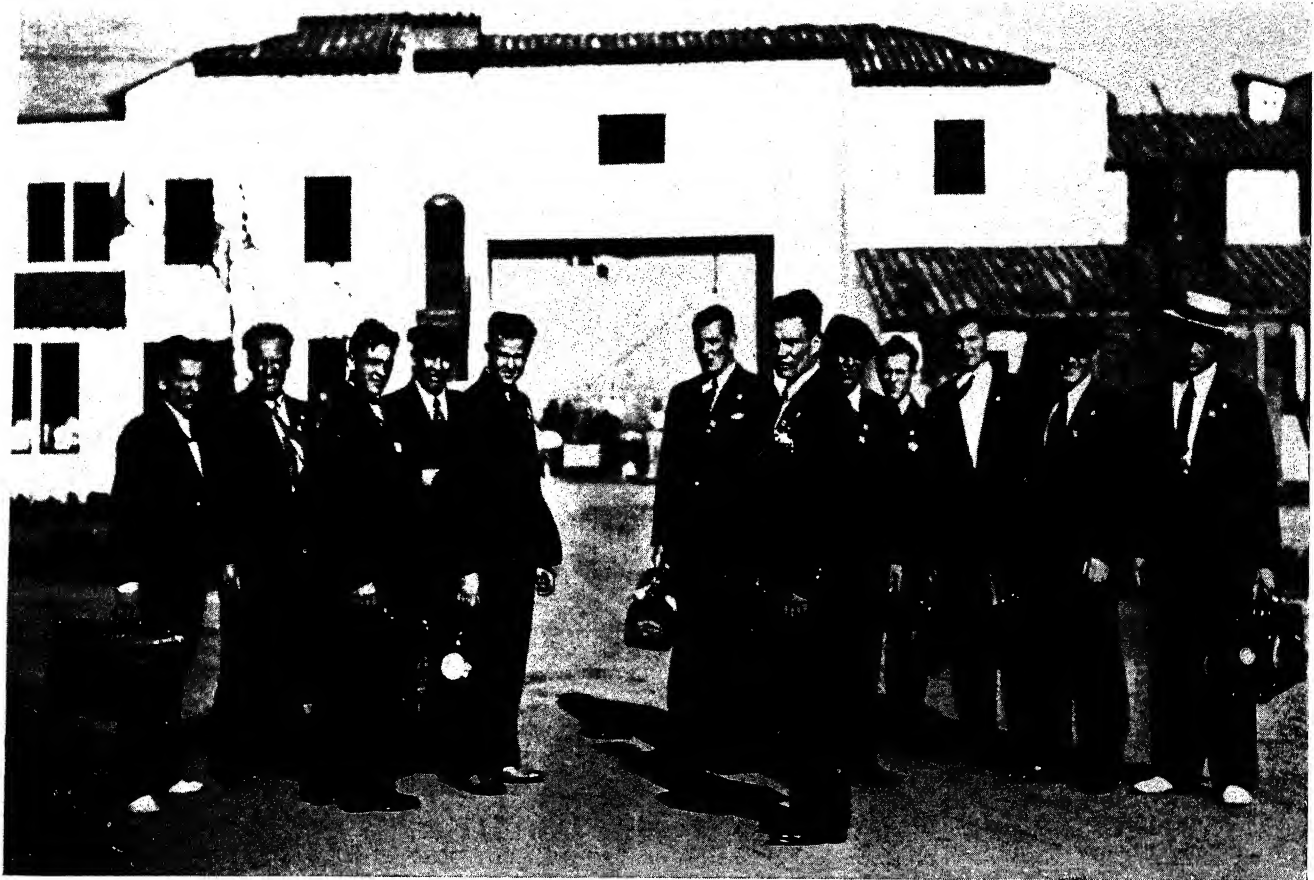
COLOMBIA'S REPRESENTATIVE



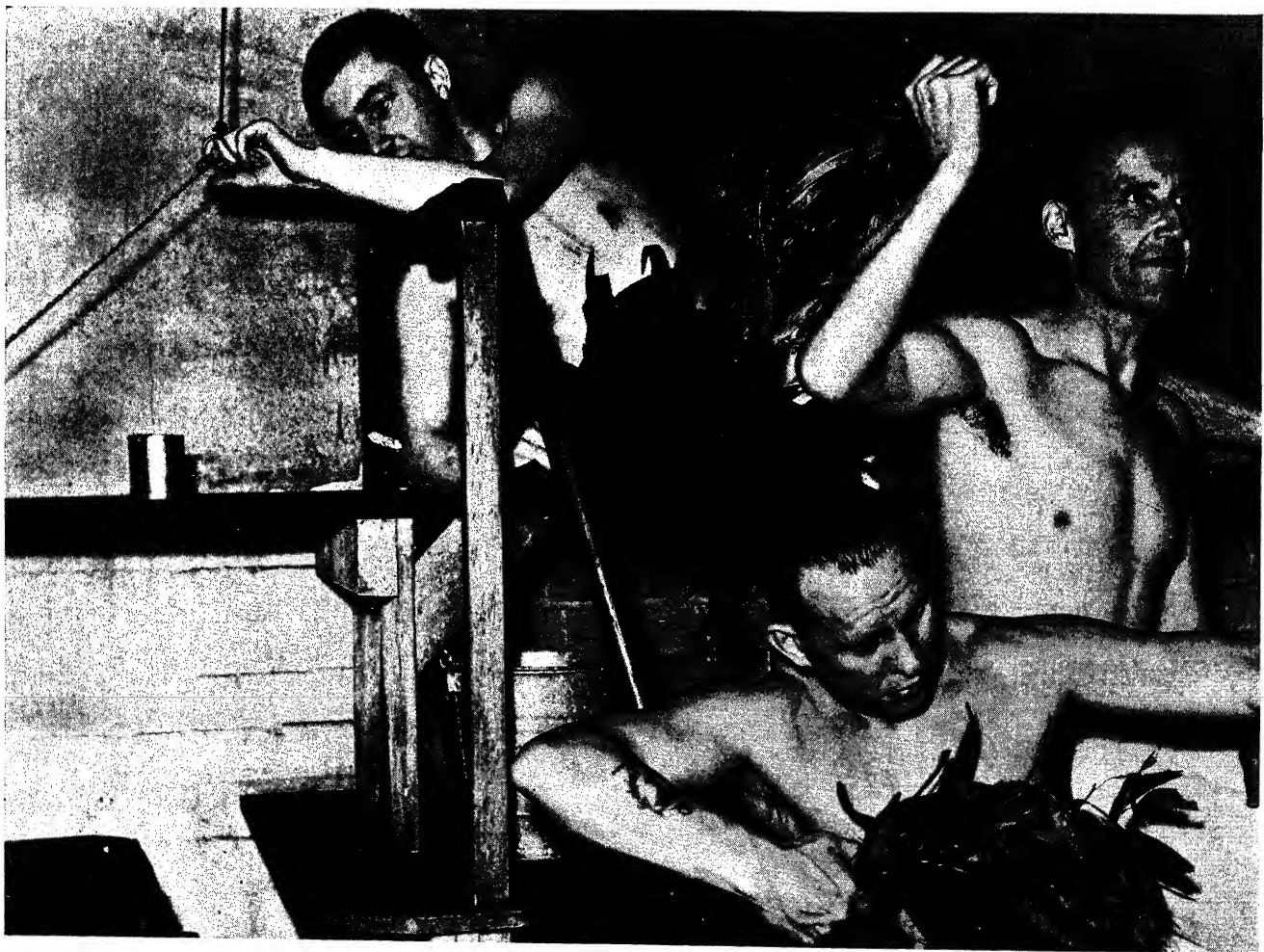
CZECHOSLOVAKIA



DENMARK



A SECTION OF THE FINNISH TEAM ARRIVING



THE FINNISH BATH





A PORTION OF THE FRENCH TEAM AT THE DINING ROOM

factured in the United States. Each bed had a cover of material matching the window curtains. All sheets and pillow cases were of the finest quality, and the special blankets were of virgin wool. Athletic towels were selected measuring twenty-two by forty-four inches. A peel and grass chair, made in Hongkong, was selected because of its comfort and good design. Small reading tables stood by the beds. All windows were screened but unglazed, and thus the rooms enjoyed a free circulation of air and full natural ventilation.



A HAPPY GROUP FROM SEVERAL NATIONS

The houses, all portable, were built in templets in the lumber yard, transported in sections to the site, and erected by bolting the sections together. Bath houses were conveniently placed throughout the grounds. Each, with its attendant, had hot and cold showers, hot and cold tub baths, steam baths, scales and four rubbing tables for training purposes. After searching investigation it was decided, in order to avoid sewers, to use community latrines of the type known as the chemical dry toilet.

Construction and equipment began on the first day of April, 1932, and ended on the first day of June. By the last named date the Village, surrounded by two and three-fifths miles of eight-foot woven wire fence and with a complete electrical equipment, was ready to function.

Particular attention was paid to safeguarding the health of the athletes. An Emergency Hospital, with modern laboratory, X-ray and physiotherapy equipment, and a Red Cross first-aid service, was centrally located. A traveling Dental Office, loaned by the Los Angeles Board of Education, was stationed near the Hospital. Sanitary measures were taken to prevent the spread of any disease. To allow for thorough ventilation the houses were set on foundations above the ground. Nearly



THE GERMAN TEAM ARRIVES

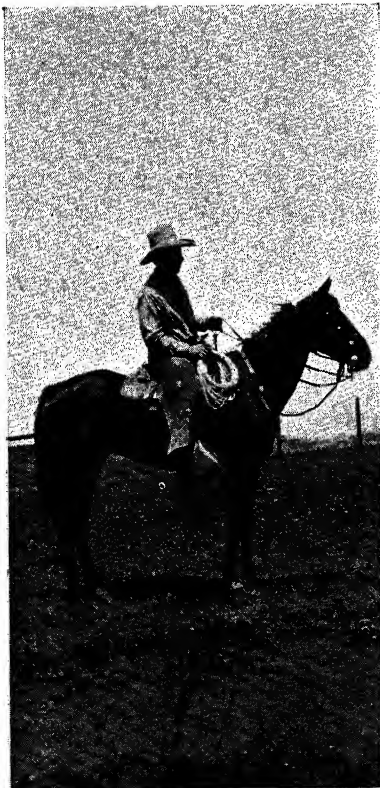


WESTERN COWBOYS ENTERTAINED THE ATHLETES

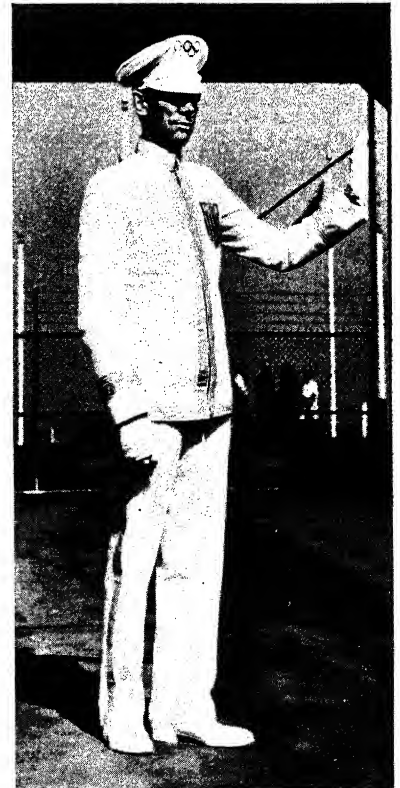
ten miles of drain pipes were laid to carry off surplus water and the flow from the shower baths. Foot-tubs containing a fungicidal solution, prepared daily, were provided for the showers. A vermin exterminating company was contracted to assign men for regular visits to rid the village of rats, ants and pests of every nature. Covered garbage cans were provided and set in boxes, which in turn were covered with cloth so that flies could not infest the outside of the cans. Distilled

water in bottles, fresh every day, was placed in each cottage and, in order that the athletes might suffer no ill effects through change, the same drinking water was supplied in all the dining rooms and training fields and throughout the competitions in the several stadiums.

These sanitary precautions, coupled with daily inspections of foods, kitchens, baths and toilets, proved highly effective. Although the Village housed two thousand men, coming from every part of the globe, not a single case of any contagious disease developed.



A COWBOY GUARD



CHIEF OF THE GUARDS

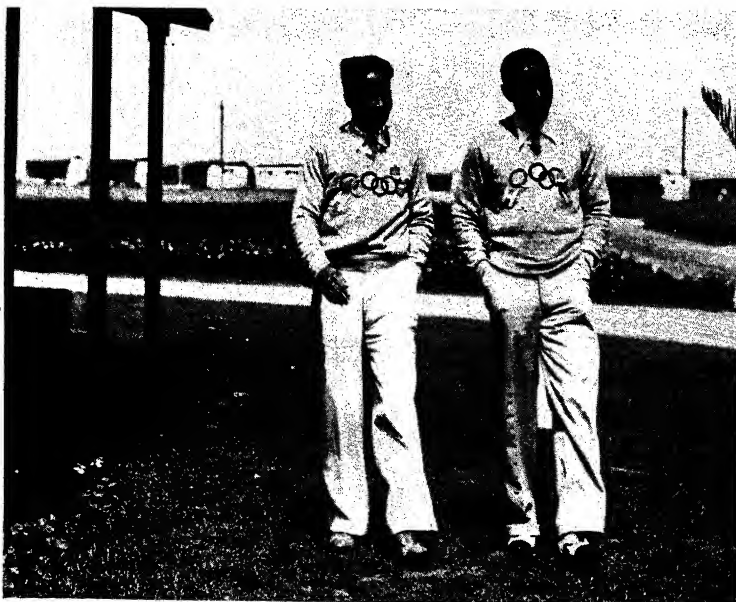


AN INFORMAL BRITISH GROUP

A complete Fire Department, manned by firemen of the City of Los Angeles, was installed within the Village with a comprehensive fire-alarm system. Fire hydrants were located at convenient points. Within the enclosure, too, was a

United States Post Office. The Village had its own radio facilities, a short-wave station equipped to send messages, without charge, to all countries of the world. This was operated by enthusiastic amateurs. An open-air Theatre was provided, situated in a ravine, with stage and moving picture screen and a seating capacity of two thousand.

The Administration



HAITI



Building, seven hundred and fifty feet in length, housed the general offices, the public lounge, a vault for the safe-keeping of valuables belonging to the athletes, a baggage room, linen rooms, the laundry and commissary. In this structure, also, a separate office furnished with a table, chairs and a telephone was put at the disposal of each Attaché. A complete Telephone Exchange was set up and through the Village switchboard it was possible to communicate with every manager's house and all dining rooms throughout the



HUNGARIANS ARRIVE

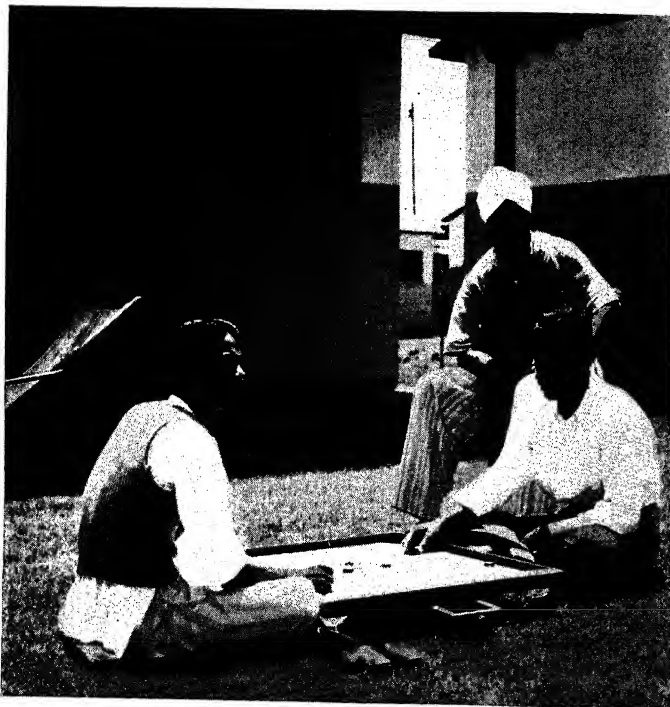




SONS OF INDIA

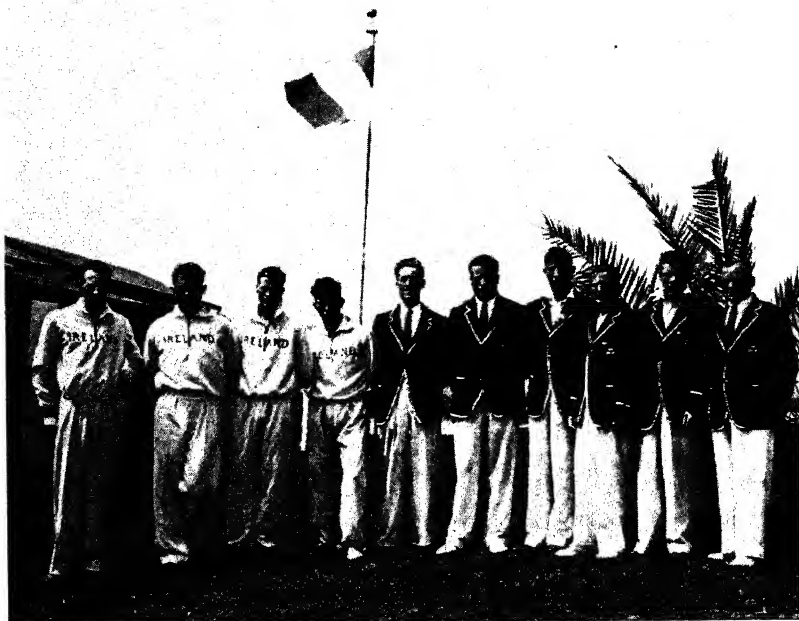
grounds. Outside the gates were the Press Building, a shop for the sale of souvenirs, and a canteen where meals were served to the general public at all hours.

A salient feature of the Administration Building was the Lounge, where the public, barred from the Village proper, could meet the athletes and their friends. Arts characteristic of the American Southwest struck the prevailing note in the furnishings of this spacious room. It was colorful with Navajo Indian rugs, and the Mission furniture, while modern in origin, was based on Spanish-Colonial models used by the Franciscan fathers and other early California pioneers.



In the operation of the Olympic Village, as in its construction, the lack of a precedent was both a handicap and an advantage. The management of the Village, which remained unchanged during the life of the community, consisted of the Managing Director, the Operating Manager, and the Assistant Operating Manager. Directly responsible to the Operating Manager were the various heads of divisions. These were the Chief Steward, who had charge of the Commissary and of all dining rooms; the Superintendent of Housekeeping and Service; and the Chief Inspector of the Sanitary Organization. Under control of these division heads were the staffs of all departments. The general office force comprised three desk or room clerks, two relay men who also acted as guides within the Village for visiting delegations, an auditor, a bookkeeper, and secretaries for the Managing Director and Operating Manager. The duties of all employees were well defined.

No casual visitor realized how many employees contributed to the smooth functioning of the Village. In the Commissary were the Chief Steward and Sanitary Inspector, two clerks, three men who received and filled orders for the several kitchens, and two truck drivers who delivered supplies. In the kitchens were four stewards, twenty-three chefs, sixteen cooks and one hundred and five helpers. The linen department was staffed with a housekeeper, three men, a truck driver and thirty-seven houseboys.



IRISH ATHLETES



"WHEN IRISH EYES ARE SMILIN'"



THE ONLY WOMAN IN THE VILLAGE—THE CHIEF OF HOUSE SERVICE

while, from the first gate to the Administration Building, twelve officers in the employ of the Village, six by day and six at night, cleared the way for the busses and automobiles transporting the athletes and saw to it that the cars of visitors

Ten attendants looked after the bath houses, and the care of sixty acres of lawn and seven acres of flowers required the services of a head gardener with eleven assistants, and the driver of a truck.

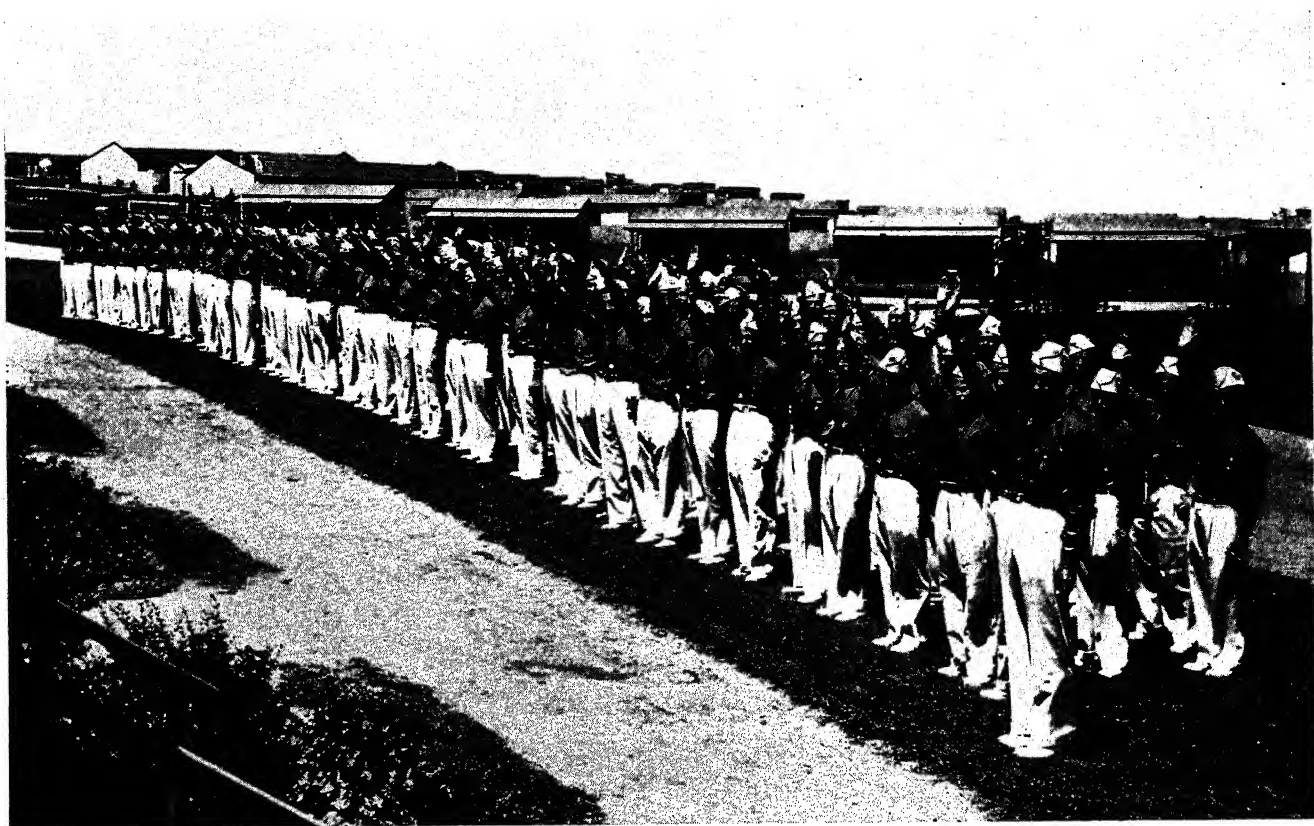
For policing, a force of fifty-four guards, watchmen and gatemen was provided. Throughout operations, State motor-cycle officers controlled traffic in all public roads leading to or from the Village,

either made use of the parking place or drove on and out. The main portal of the Village, placed in the center of the Administration Building, was guarded continuously by three gatemen, three interpreters and three private detectives, working in eight-hour shifts. Five private detectives, all told, were at hand in the neighborhood of the Administration Building and about the grounds for the protection of the athletes and of the general public.

In the daytime eleven guards in uniform patrolled the Village streets to direct the athletes, to question all callers, inspect their passes,

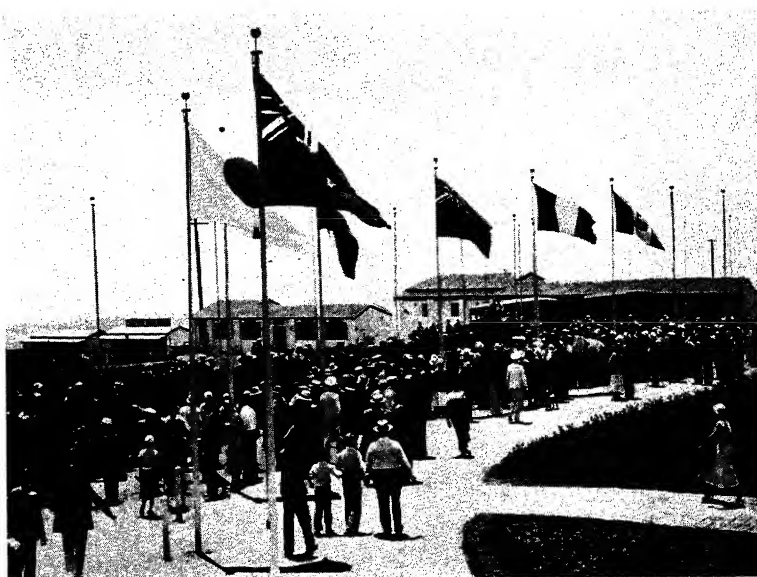


LAUNDRY



ITALIANS SALUTING

show them to the section which their passes permitted them to visit, and make sure that they wandered nowhere else nor invaded the privacy which the management sought to maintain. These guards were charged to keep order and to be on the lookout for accidents and fires. They were not armed in any manner. Their sole mission was to aid the guests. Within the gates also were three guards, not in uniform, whose duty it was to circulate through the grounds to note any irregularities and to register at hourly intervals the thirty-two fire alarm control boxes. At night two men checked the fire controls and nine uniformed guards watched over the Village. Besides these policing arrangements, the extensive fence surrounding the grounds was patrolled by eight men on horseback, four by day and four at night. These fence riders saw to it that no

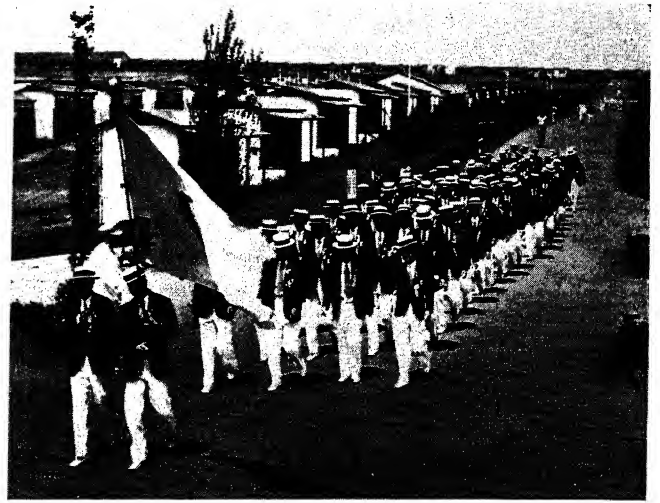


CROWDS GREETED EACH TEAM UPON ARRIVAL





JAPANESE



MARCHING

one entered or left the Village except through the officially appointed gates.

The central Commissary, from which all supplies were distributed to the thirty-one separate and distinct dining rooms, was a vital part of the organization. By one o'clock each day the various chefs drew up their menus for the morrow and on requisition forms made out their orders covering the food required for three meals. The kitchen steward went over the menus and orders with them, cutting down or adding as was necessary. By two o'clock all these orders reached the main Commissary, where they were classified. The commissary clerk would then call on the telephone five leading purveyors of the perishable foods on his list and receive their quotations. The quotations were turned over to the Chief Steward, in charge of the Commissary and all kitchens, who at three o'clock placed the order. These supplies reached the Village between four and six o'clock the next morning, where from large bins they were assorted in boxes in accordance with

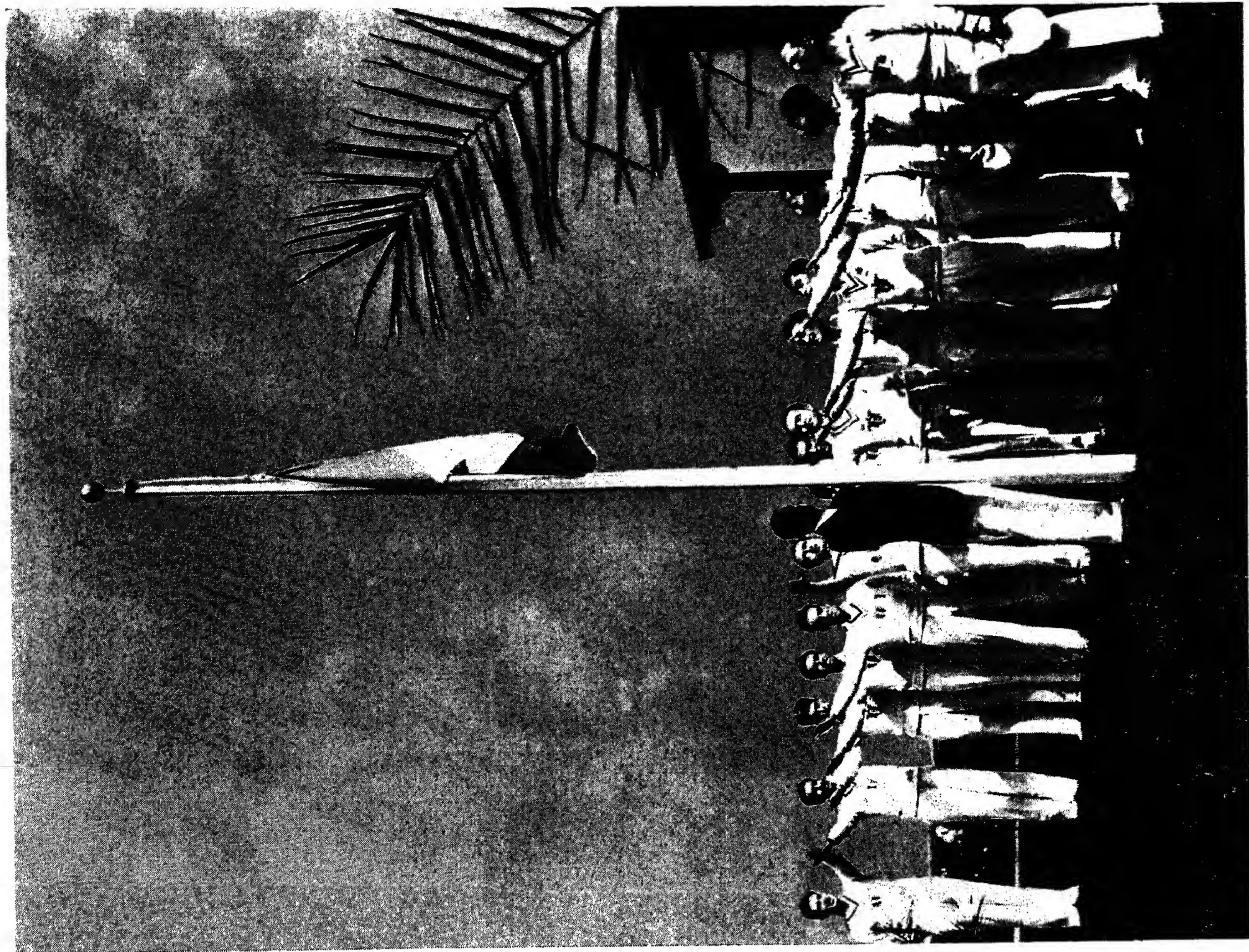


OPENING SUPPLIES

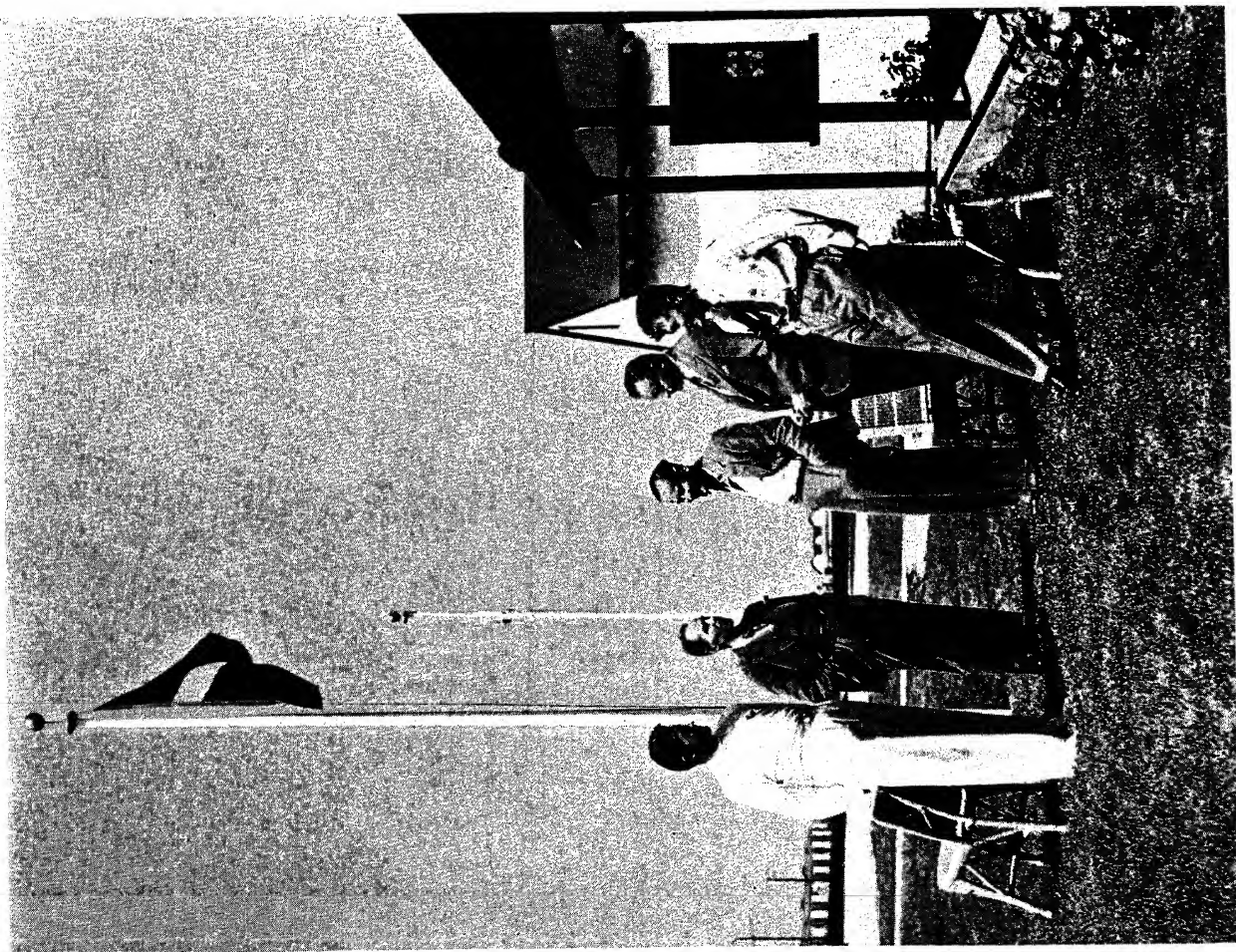


DINING





RAISING THE MEXICAN FLAG

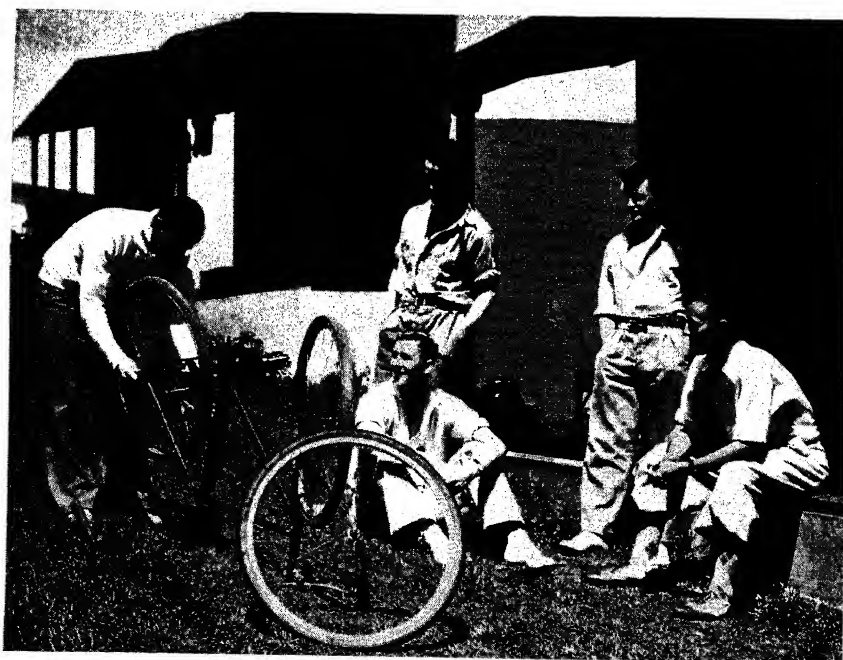


LATVIA



NEW ZEALAND ARRIVES

ish. A large walk-in refrigerator safeguarded the meat deliveries and carried a reserve stock for emergencies. Chilled boxes for fish and green vegetables were

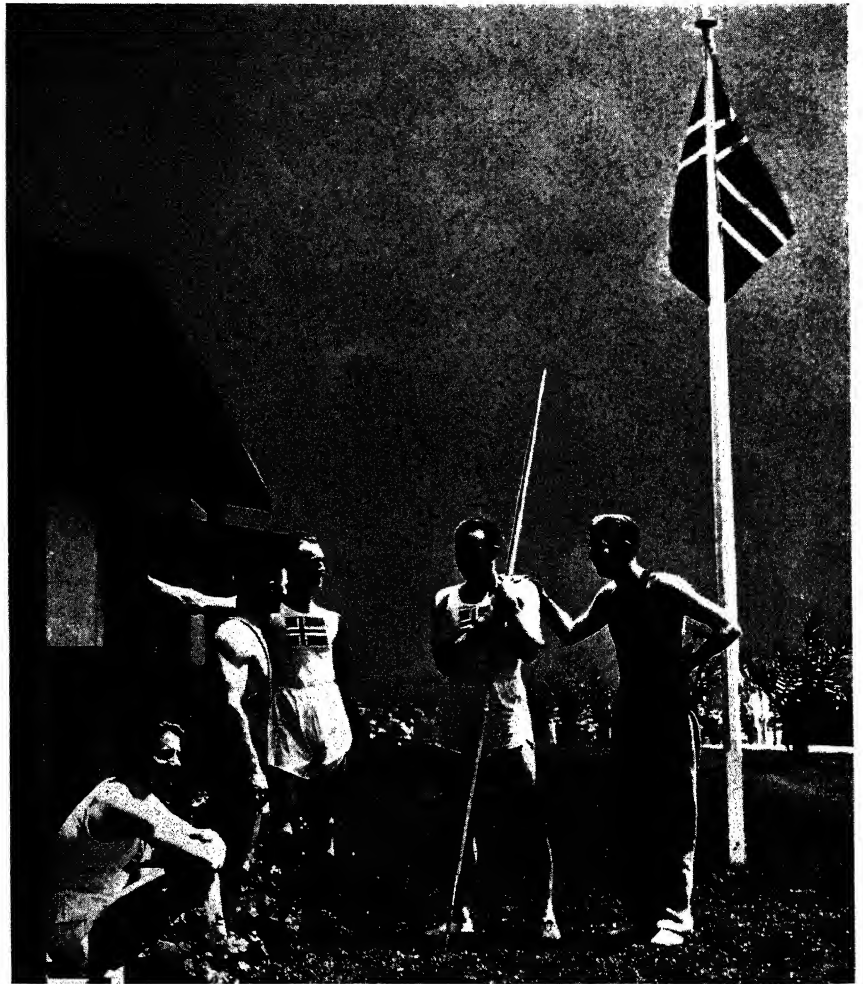


the previous day's requisitions and distributed to the several kitchens by two noiseless electric trucks. The first delivery at six o'clock carried milk, cream, eggs and fruit for breakfast. The trucks then returned to the Commissary and took on meats and supplies for the noon and evening meals. These were delivered at nine o'clock.

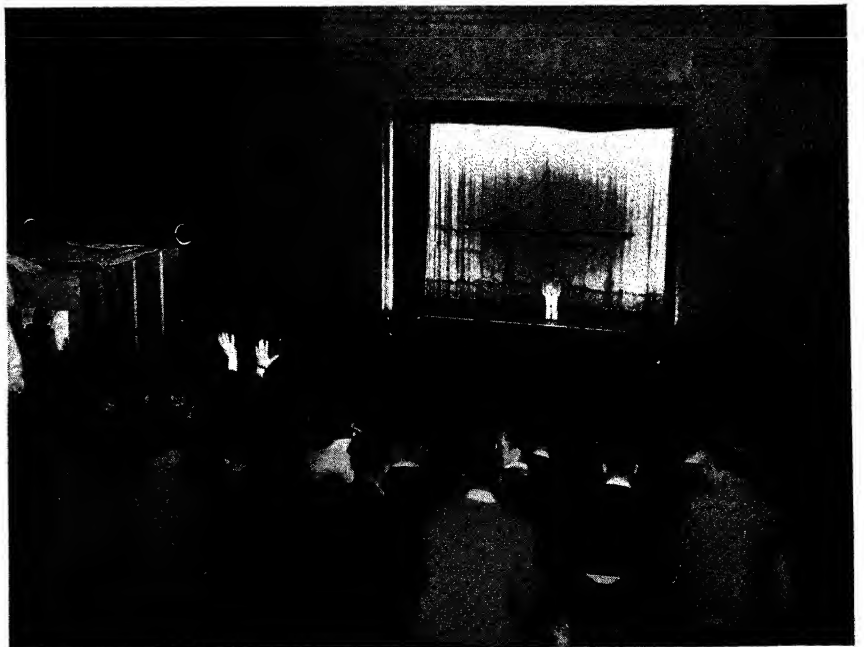
In the Commissary was a storeroom stocked with condiments, tinned goods and dry vegetables. These supplies were checked after the daily deliveries and if they had run low in any particular, orders were placed to replenish. Stationed at the Commissary also was a refrigerator truck stocked with milk, cream, butter, eggs and cheeses. After the day's orders were filled and the kitchen stewards were certain that they had a sufficient supply of these products, the truck went back to the dairy for reloading and returned to the Village

at four o'clock in the morning. This refrigerator truck, in charge of a man furnished by the dairy, was operated like a small store, the Commissary issuing requisitions for whatever supplies it drew.

The Sanitary Inspector examined all refrigerators in the Village twice daily to assure himself that they were clean and fresh, that the food stuffs were properly stored, and that any questionable foods were rejected and thrown out. He saw to it that kitchens and dining rooms were sanitary; that the kitchen crews were cleanly in their persons; that precautions were taken to exclude flies and other insects from kitchens and dining rooms; and that garbage cans were kept closed and in their screened receptacles. The four stewards of each kitchen were responsible to the Inspector in enforcing the hygienic rules regarding the chefs and the storage of supplies. The stewards were also charged with the duty of seeing that the food was properly cooked and properly served.



A GROUP FROM NORWAY



EARLY ARRIVALS FOR THE EVENING SHOW





YOUTHS FROM THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS



POLAND

The Housekeeping Department was conducted in the same manner as that of any large hotel. As the furnishings were delivered at the Village they were arranged in the cottages under the supervision of a housekeeper. The bed linen, blankets, mattress protectors and towels were held at the main linen room until needed. Linen service closets, twenty-two in number, were built throughout the Village and stocked with one complete set-up for each cottage of the quota they were to serve. As the guests arrived, the rooms were made up by the houseboy in charge of the section to which the arrivals were assigned. Thirty-five houseboys, each caring for twenty-eight rooms, were employed when the population of the community reached its maximum. Two of this staff acted as foremen, supervising the boys under them, and helped in emergency work. All linen was changed daily.



PORTUGAL

As a rule, the athletes went to breakfast between seven and eight o'clock. At that time the houseboys stripped the beds, collected the used towels and made up the rooms with supplies from the service closets. The soiled linen was counted and bundled, carried by truck to the main linen room where it was again counted, and by ten-thirty o'clock was picked up by the Laundry. It was returned between four and five o'clock in the afternoon, counted, checked in, and the next day's quota was distributed to the regional closets. Three men handled the checking in and out of linen and household supplies. Under the Housekeeping Depart-





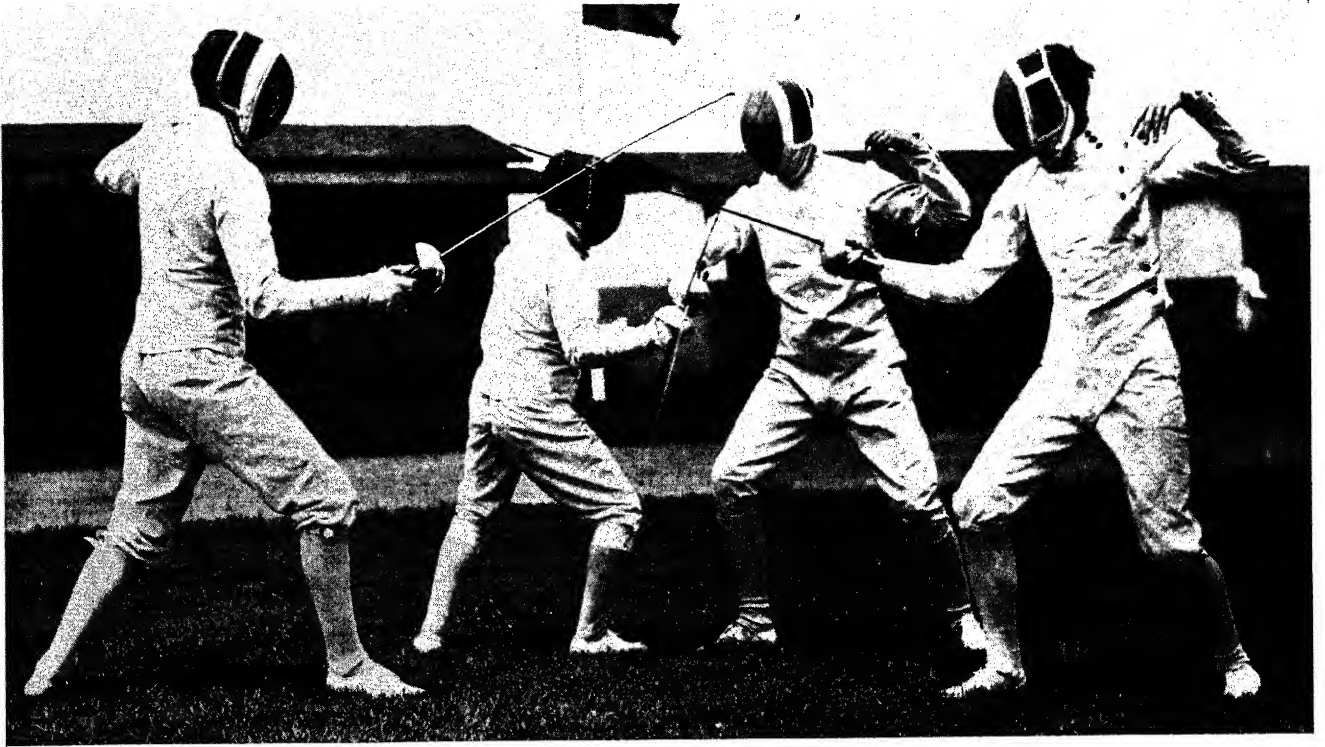
SOUTH AFRICANS



RAISING THE SWEDISH FLAG

ment, also, were the ten bath-house attendants. They kept the baths clean and regulated the temperature of the steam-rooms. Each bath-house had its linen closet completely stocked with towels, soap and liniment, which were furnished to the athletes whenever required.

The Olympic Village was operated under a time schedule which conveys a picture of a typical day. The first employees to arrive in the morning were the gardeners. These men, at five o'clock, began to wet down the parking lot for automobiles and then



IMPROMPTU TRAINING

raked and watered the lawns and walks in front of the Administration Building. At five-thirty the electric trucks backed up to the Commissary to load supplies for the kitchens. Fifteen minutes later came the bath-house attendants, who changed into their white uniforms and promptly at six o'clock opened the bath rooms for the early rising athletes.

By six o'clock there was a general stir. The guard was changed, all night guards, gatemen, watchmen, fence riders and traffic officers being relieved by the day watch.



AT THE SWISS HEADQUARTERS



A GROUP OF AMERICANS

Each of these watches had its captain. Inspection of all men going off duty, as well as those coming on, was held by the Chief of the Guards immediately in the rear of the Administration Building and the incoming detail received instructions for the day. The Post Office employees arrived and sorted the mail for the seven o'clock delivery. At six o'clock also, two men assigned to that duty raised the American flag, the Olympic flag, and the flags of competing nations which for twelve hours daily flew from the Administration Building and the masts in the outer plaza. No special hour was set for raising the flags before the managers' cottages. These were in the care of the managers themselves. Usually flying by seven-thirty o'clock, they were taken down at sunset by some member of the team.



AMERICANS STARTING A CROSS COUNTRY JAUNT



MIXING EXERCISE WITH THE SUN BATH

At six-thirty the kitchen employees had arrived and were at their posts. At seven o'clock the night clerks, auditors and messengers were relieved by the day-time detail as were the doctors and nurses who had been on duty in the Hospital. The Laundry office opened to receive and return personal laundry belonging to the athletes, and at the linen room the houseboys checked in, received their white uniforms and went to the service closets about the Village to sort the linens delivered the previous night in preparation for their room work. At seven-thirty, the Sports Technical and Transportation offices were ready to answer all questions, and convey the athletes to the points called for in their programme for the day.

At eight o'clock the electricians, carpenters, plumbers, and maintenance men in general came on duty to relieve the night shift, since this service functioned throughout the twenty-four hours. The Fire Department, which worked twenty-four hours on duty and twenty-four hours off, also now changed watches. Between eight and nine the athletes, having breakfasted, called for their mail, and were loaded into the busses and transported to the various stadiums or training fields.

At nine o'clock the gardeners entered the Village to water and mow the lawns, and the sprinkling wagon began its rounds. The gardening work was delayed until this hour so that the athletes who wished to sleep late might not be disturbed. The drinking water now arrived and all water bottles were replenished as needed. By nine-thirty, when nearly all athletes had left the enclosure, the garbage trucks collected refuse from the kitchens, performing their task so expeditiously that they were in and out of the Village within an hour.

The athletes returned for lunch between eleven-thirty and twelve-thirty. The busses were sent out again between one and one-thirty and returned between four and five. By four o'clock the gardeners were out of the Village, no lawns



being watered after that hour. At six the guard was changed and the night doctor and nurses relieved the day force. The Post Office and the Laundry office closed at eight o'clock.

Dinner was served for two hours beginning at five-thirty. The dining rooms were cleared by eight, but were kept open until ten for those who wished to use them as writing and reading rooms. The Theatre opened at seven forty-five, with band concerts, motion pictures, and vaudeville acts provided free of charge for the entertainment of the athletes. These performances were concluded at nine o'clock. The floodlight system in the Village was turned off at ten, as were the street lights with the exception of one light every two hundred feet, which was so placed that its rays were directed on the road and away from any cottages. The guards and fence riders went quietly on their rounds. The stillness which wrapped the community was that of a village actually rural.

The transportation of the athletes was methodically handled. All visitors arriving in automobiles left their machines with attendants in a parking space and made their way on foot to the Administration Building six hundred feet distant. In this building, as has been said, were offices for the Attachés of the several countries. If a visitor wished to see an athlete he was referred to the proper Attaché, who would telephone the team manager at his office in the grounds. The team manager might direct the athlete to meet the caller in the Administration Building or request the Attaché to issue to the visitor a pass to enter the Village. Such a pass specified the date and hour when the visitor was to be admitted, the hour when he must leave, and the exact location where he was to go, the latter being designated by cottage number.

This pass, signed by either the Attaché or the team manager, was presented at the main gate where, retaining half of the pass, the gateman admitted the visitor. As he walked up the main road from the Administration Building the caller would meet guards who directed him to his destination. If he went astray a guard would set him right or conduct him to the cottage of which he was in search. If a wandering visitor had already made his call, he was escorted back to the gate. No visitor could enter without a pass and after eight o'clock in the evening all visitors were barred. The management of the Village at no time issued passes. This was the sole prerogative of the Attachés and team managers.

In the interest of privacy, all rules were made applicable to the representatives of the Press. If a Press representative wished to interview an athlete or team manager he was treated in precisely the same manner as any caller and could visit no part of the Village save that designated on his pass. Ample accommodations, however, were furnished the newspapermen. There were offices for all local newspapers and for the national news-gathering associations as well as a







ANOTHER OLYMPIC "CHAMPION"

large central room where any duly accredited correspondent might write his story. All these offices had telephones, and immediately adjoining the Press Building were offices of the telegraph and cable companies. Detailed to the Press Building were three guides who at certain hours of the day would escort Press representatives and photographers about the Village. These guards had specific instructions not to allow the newspapermen or photographers to interview or photograph any athlete without the permission of the team manager. In the framing and enforcement of rules for visitors and the Press, the welfare of the athletes was the sole consideration. They themselves were answerable to no authority save that of their own officials, to whom the management looked to preserve order.

There was a fixed charge of two dollars per day per person living in the Village, which included housing, meals, transportation, entertainment, and all other services provided for by the Organizing Committee.

The formal opening of the Olympic Village was set for July 1, 1932, and all nations were so notified. Some members of the team from India, however, reached Los Angeles on June 11, to be followed on the 16th by a contingent from Argentina, on the 21st by Australians and on the 27th by the lone contestant from Colombia. This made it necessary to assemble an operating staff sooner than was planned. Among early arrivals in July were athletes from Haiti, New Zealand, Sweden, Japan, the Philippines and the United States. From the middle of the month, nearly every day witnessed the arrival of delegations and picturesque flag-raising in the plaza before the Administration Building. By July 27, with the coming of the teams from Yugoslavia, Spain and China, the thirty-nine competing nations were all represented.

With whatever misgivings these men from many lands may have entered the Olympic Village, it can be truly said that they left it with regret, and also with the knowledge that they had contributed their share to something new and inspiring. Like the competitions in the Games themselves, it was for them a test of sportsmanship and character. High-strung from training, nervously anticipating the contests to come, swayed no doubt in some instances by racial and national prejudices, they found themselves members of a community without prohibitions or class distinctions.

In all likelihood the Olympic Village presented the purest cross-section of the world ever assembled and each delegation in turn was a cross-section of a nation. The athletes came from all social strata. Twenty-three scions of nobility conformed to the same rules as their fellows, lived the same life, and liked it. For many of the athletes it was their first encounter with genuine democracy. All were quick to grasp the prevailing spirit and all gave it their whole-hearted co-operation.

XTH OLYMPIAD - LOS ANGELES

THE OLYMPIC VILLAGE

-000-

EMPLOYEES' INSTRUCTIONS

TO OUR EMPLOYEES:

You represent part of the Olympic Village personnel, and by your appearance and manner toward our guests and by following these rules you prove your loyalty to the Management.

(1) Courtesy must be uppermost in your mind at all times. THE GUEST IS ALWAYS RIGHT. No matter what the provocation is, do not argue with the guest. Refer the guest to the Front Office and inform your immediate superior of any irregularity that may come up at any time.

(2) Personal cleanliness must be maintained at all times. Men and boys must be cleanly shaven at all times. If you wear a uniform it must be clean and properly pressed.

(3) We request you to give our guests the best service with the least noise and confusion. Wrangling between employees, loud talking, singing, whistling, rattling of the tools, and all unnecessary noises must be avoided. The chew-

- 1 -

ing of gum, use of intoxicating liquors, smoking or reading while on duty will not be tolerated, and under no circumstances will liquor be allowed to be brought on the premises.

(4) Do your work as quickly as possible. Do not converse with guests except to answer their questions.

(5) Do your work the way you are instructed.

There is a reason for it. We will be glad to have your suggestions for changes that will improve the service or decrease the cost, but do not make any changes until they have been approved by your superior. Never use anything in a room or public room or anything belonging to a guest or to another employee.

(6) NEVER TELL A STRANGER WHERE ANY ROOM IS, or give strangers any information regarding a guest. Refer them to the Office and watch to see that they go there. If they do not, notify the Office at once. Always avoid discussing or commenting on the guests or the management either with a guest or with each other. Be careful not to give any information regarding any of our guests either to other guests or to outsiders. Refer all inquiries to the Office. Do not discuss your personal affairs with guests. They are not interested. These are very serious offenses and will not be tolerated.

(7) All articles left in rooms or found anywhere on the grounds shall be turned in to the Department Head with a statement of where they were found, under what circumstances,

- 2 -

by whom found, and any other information that might enable the Management to make proper disposal of same.

(8) Under no circumstances shall any employee do laundry work, pressing, leave the grounds, or do any form of personal service for guests except upon written directions from the superior officer. Do not accept tips from anyone.

(9) At all times try to co-operate with your fellow employees and the other Departments. Give them any information that may be useful. Turn in reports on anything you find out of order. Post yourself regarding all services furnished by the Village so that you can inform the guests. If asked some service not included in your work or contrary to your orders you will inform your superior as soon as possible so that it may be attended to properly.

(10) Your station is the place you are to work. Learn your station and STAY ON IT except where work calls you to and from it. If absolutely necessary to leave your station during your shift do not do so until you have notified your superior officer and secured permission.

(11) Employees' visitors are not permitted to enter the grounds. Anyone calling for an employee can leave word with the Timekeeper. Discharged employees are outsiders and are not permitted in the grounds. All packages carried out by employees shall be checked in and out by the Gateman on duty

who shall open package and check contents. This rule applies to all employees and to all packages.

(12) All employees shall ring in and out at the beginning and end of their shifts at all times when entering or leaving grounds. Time that is not rung in on the clock will not be paid for. No overtime will be allowed to any employee except upon written order from the Department Head.

(13) No employee under any circumstances can handle or secure liquor for anyone. Every person accepting employment in the Olympic Village does so with full knowledge and understanding that the Management will not allow or tolerate the furnishing or handling of liquor under any circumstances. Employees must understand fully that should they violate this rule in any form they will not only be discharged at once but the Management will advise the legal authorities of such violation and will offer every legal help possible in securing conviction.

(14) Please remember that you are valuable to the Olympic Village only as long as you abide by these instructions. Always ask your superior officer for any information whenever you are in doubt about anything.

\* \* \* \*



# GAMES OF THE Xth OLYMPIAD LOS ANGELES 1932



## Xth Olympiade Committee

OF THE GAMES OF LOS ANGELES  
U. S. A. 1932  
LTD.

W. M. GARLAND BLDG., 117 WEST NINTH ST.  
LOS ANGELES - CALIFORNIA

### WELCOME TO OLYMPIC VILLAGE

The Olympic Village has been built specially for you. It will be your home for the next several weeks.

Here for perhaps the first time in history, the chosen youth of all nations dwell in one community and share a common life.

This plan is in accord with the Olympic ideal "to increase friendly understanding by bringing the youth of the nations together".

The discipline in the Olympic Village is left to you and your friends who live here. Let us all demonstrate to the world that Olympic self-discipline can produce a record of peace and happiness among the two thousand inhabitants of the Village.

It is the desire of the Olympic Village management to render you every possible service for your health and comfort during your visit with us.

We extend to you our best wishes.

Cordially yours,

Xth Olympiade Committee

By

*W. M. Garland*  
President



FACSIMILE OF WELCOME MESSAGE PREPARED FOR THE RESIDENTS OF THE VILLAGE  
TWENTY LANGUAGES WERE EMPLOYED IN TRANSLATING THE MESSAGE SO THAT EACH RESIDENT RECEIVED IT IN  
HIS OWN TONGUE. COPIES WERE TAKEN HOME BY THE ATHLETES AS HIGHLY PRIZED SOUVENIRS





AROUND THE LUNCHEON TABLE

## WOMEN'S HOUSING

**A**LTHOUGH the women competitors of the Games of the Xth Olympiad were outnumbered by the men nearly ten to one, preparations for their housing, training, and entertainment were made with the same painstaking care as was taken with the plans at the Olympic Village where the men were to live. The Organizing Committee early abandoned any plans it might have had for housing the women contestants in the Olympic Village or in a village similar to that of the men. It was felt that feminine needs could be more completely met in some permanent type of residence.

Several plans had been formulated, and were under consideration, when the management of the Chapman Park Hotel, in Los Angeles, volunteered to reserve the hotel exclusively, at a very reasonable rate, for the housing of the women athletes during the period of their residence in the city. The hotel was ideally located in the beautiful Wilshire District, convenient to training grounds,



HOME OF THE WOMEN ATHLETES—CHAPMAN PARK HOTEL

shops and theatres. Its appointments were of the highest class and it was apparent that the management was willing and anxious to do everything possible for the health, comfort and convenience of the guests. Facilities were adequate and the atmosphere of the establishment was refined and pleasant.

An agreement was accordingly entered into between the Committee and the Chapman Park Hotel for the exclusive use of the hotel by the women members of official delegations attending the Olympic Games. The arrangement provided a fixed daily charge, of which the hotel was to collect the sum of two dollars per day from each guest, and the



ALL OF THE WOMEN ATHLETES WERE STRIKINGLY GARBED



THE LOUNGE

building were lounge rooms where the women athletes might get acquainted with one another and meet their friends from the outside. The public was excluded from part of these to afford privacy.

In the beautiful private garden adjoining the hotel, tea was served each afternoon until the day of the Opening Ceremony. After that time the Olympic guests were away at the various afternoon competitions. Meals were served in a large, beautifully decorated dining room. A general menu, prepared in American style, was served to all, and in addition, special dishes were prepared

Organizing Committee agreed to pay the difference out of its own funds.

Each room accommodated two guests, except in the case of a few larger rooms which accommodated three and several suites of two rooms which comfortably accommodated four or five. Each room had a private bath and a single bed was provided for each guest. On the ground floor of the

upon request for any of the groups. Pure distilled water was served in the dining rooms and was available on all the floors.

A young woman was selected as Manager of Women's Housing, with another young woman as assistant who spoke several languages and acted as interpreter. The Manager of Women's Housing endeavored to meet all women teams upon their



THE DINING ROOM



arrival and assist them in their arrangements at the hotel. Her desk was in the lounge on the main floor where she kept in close contact with all those living in the hotel, assisting in such ways as giving information, helping with transportation and training schedules, arranging for entertainment, acting as *liaison* between

the guests and the hotel management, and in many cases as a personal advisor.

In arranging for entertainment for the women athletes, and in assisting them in entertaining themselves, the most difficult problem was that of choosing things



TYPICAL BEDROOM



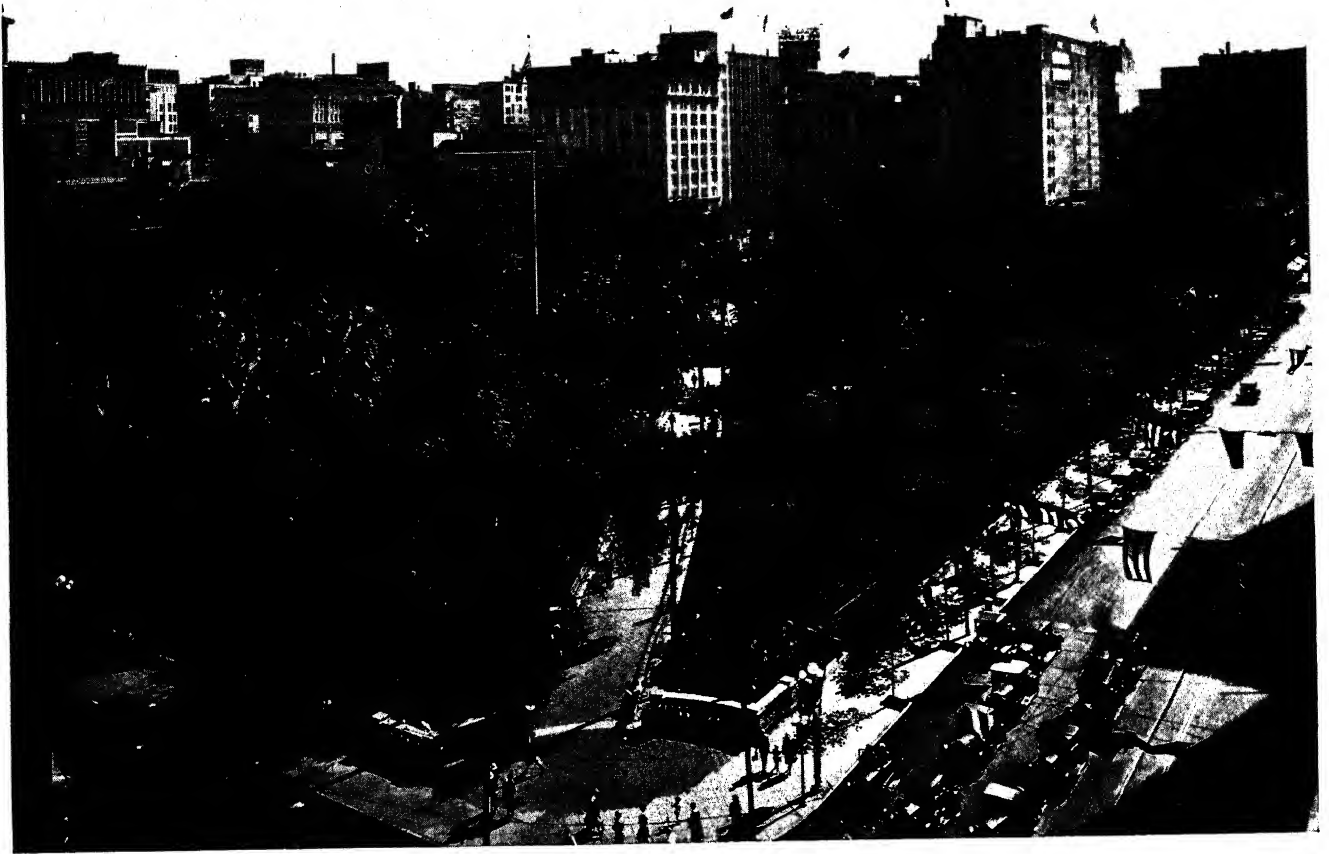
to do. Literally hundreds of invitations of all kinds poured into the manager's office, only a small percentage of which could be accepted. An official entertainment at the hotel was ordinarily offered daily in the dining room after dinner. This consisted of a variety of music and dancing, and on one occasion a birthday party was held for all guests whose birthdays occurred during their absence from home. Motion picture stars were frequent guests. On one evening, those who cared to go were taken to Wrigley Field to a night baseball game, and on another they were taken to the Hollywood Bowl to hear a symphony concert.

Some of the women athletes wished to do their own laundry, so facilities were set up in the basement of the hotel for this purpose. This proved to be very popular and the ordinarily deserted basement became a center of activity and industry.

As with the men at the Olympic Village, the women athletes at the hotel seemed to catch the full spirit of the Games. They were happy and enthusiastic, and each evening there was sportsmanlike applause when any fortunate winner in the afternoon competitions entered the dining room. Altogether, one hundred and seventy-seven women members of official delegations lived in the hotel, and the Organizing Committee feels that they returned to their homes throughout the world enriched with new friends and memories of pleasant experiences, and with a better understanding of their sisters of other lands.



READING THE MAIL FROM HOME



PERSHING SQUARE, CENTER OF DOWNTOWN HOTEL DISTRICT

## HOTEL ACCOMMODATIONS

**M**ORE than two years in advance of the Games, at the suggestion of the Organizing Committee, the Southern California Hotel Association passed a resolution to the effect that member hotels would not raise their prices during the period of the Olympic Games. The hotels further assured the Committee that they would co-operate in every way possible in entertaining visitors who came to Los Angeles for the Games.

Several months before the Opening Ceremony, complete information was compiled concerning hotels, with a map designating those centrally located as well as the relative positions of the various Olympic facilities. This material, containing a hotel reservation form, was sent out to the official groups in all Olympic countries and to the world Press. Machinery was set up whereby the reservation forms could be returned to the Hotel Reservation Committee of the Organizing Committee, and then referred to the hotel indicated and the reservation completed.

## TRAINING ARRANGEMENTS



WILLIAM M. HENRY  
SPORTS TECHNICAL DIRECTOR

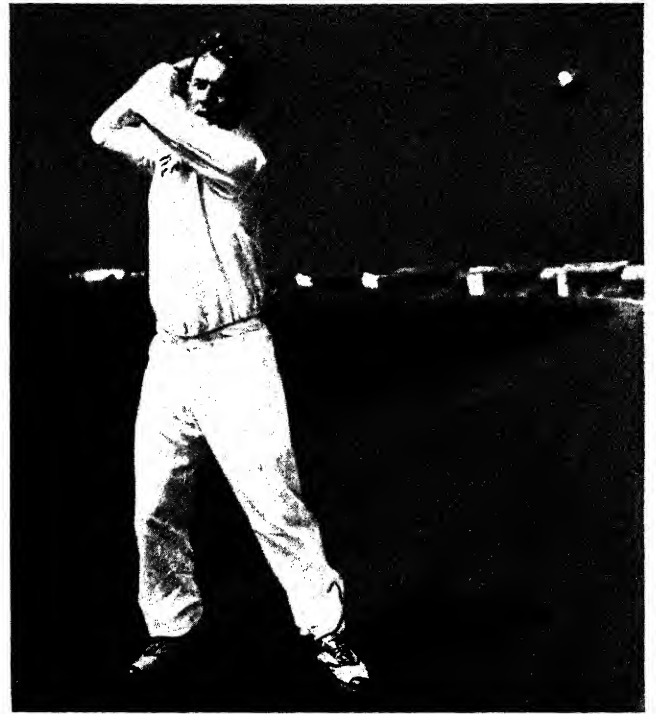
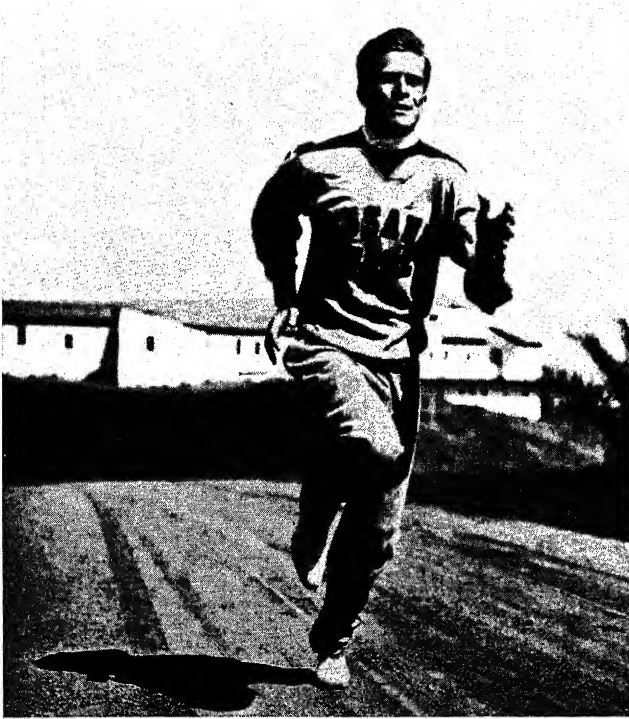
AS EARLY as two years before the Games of the Xth Olympiad it became evident that the athletes would begin to congregate in Los Angeles considerably in advance of the opening of the Games. In order to recuperate from the effects of their long journeys, and to attain their best form physically and psychologically, they must be able to train under satisfactory conditions.

It was apparent that if the matter of securing training fields was left to the individual nations, the same difficulties would present themselves as would have been the case had the visiting countries made their own arrangements for housing. The Organizing Committee therefore felt called upon to make arrangements for a large number of training facilities for all sports,

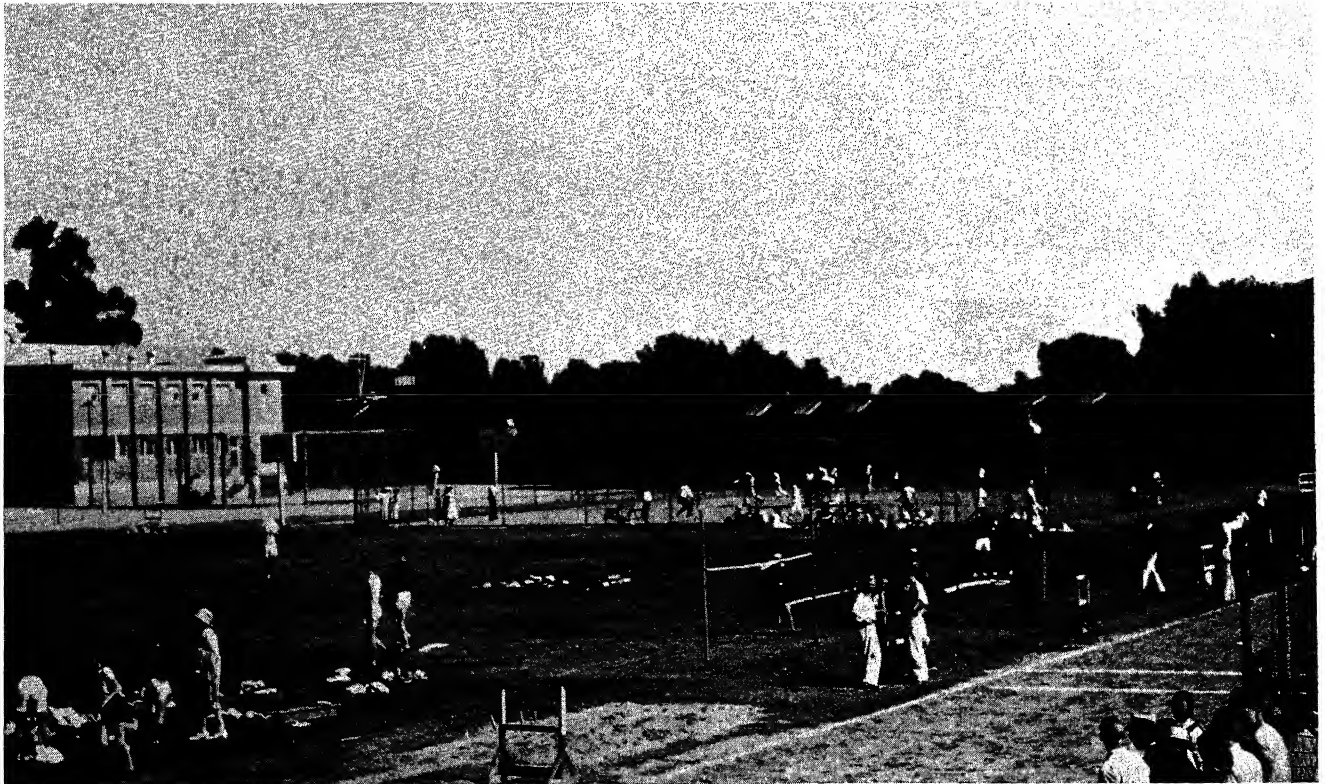


SPORTS TECHNICAL DEPARTMENT, OLYMPIC VILLAGE—CHECKING THE DAILY TRAINING SCHEDULE



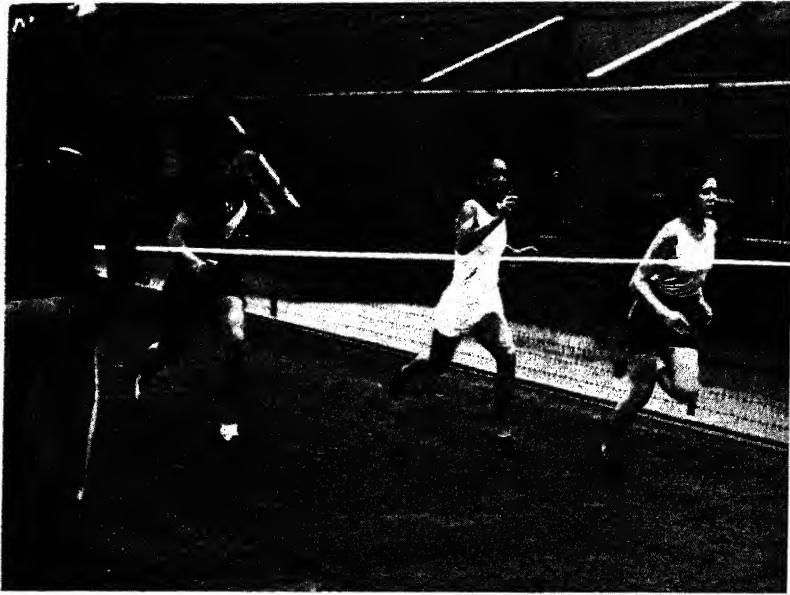


assign the countries to these training locations, arrange training schedules, and organize a complete transportation system to and from the fields. This task and responsibility fell to the Sports Technical Department.



ONE OF THE TRAINING FIELDS





A complete survey was made of the athletic facilities in and around Los Angeles, and arrangements were made with the Board of Education, the City Recreation and Playground Department, and similar groups controlling athletic fields, pools and buildings, for the use of such facilities as might be required to take care of

the training needs of the athletes. Following this general survey and the establishment of preliminary contact with the authorities, final arrangements were delayed pending selection of the site for the Olympic Village. Once the exact location in the Baldwin Hills had been definitely settled upon, arrangements were concluded for the use of those facilities most suitable from the standpoint of —

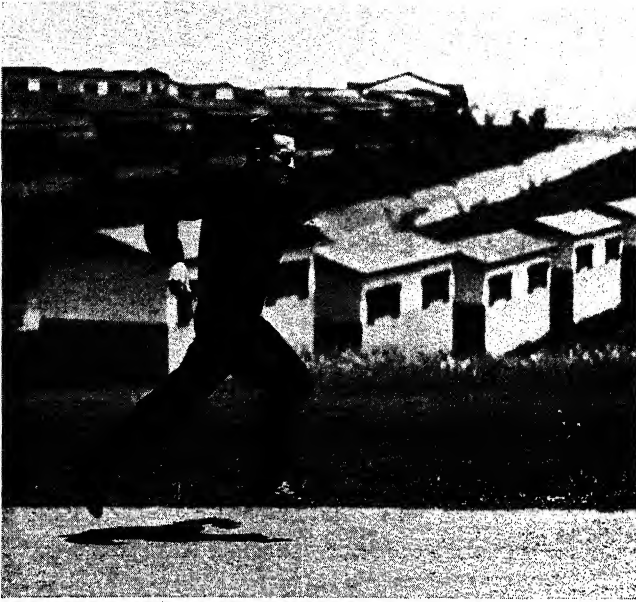
- (1) Adequacy and comfort;
- (2) Similarity to the Olympic competitive facilities;
- (3) Proximity to the Olympic Village.

The headquarters of the Sports Technical Department was established in the Olympic Village six weeks before the Games, in an office located just inside the main gate, and this office promptly became the focal point for activities of the contestants as well as the

main information center for athletes, officials, press and public.

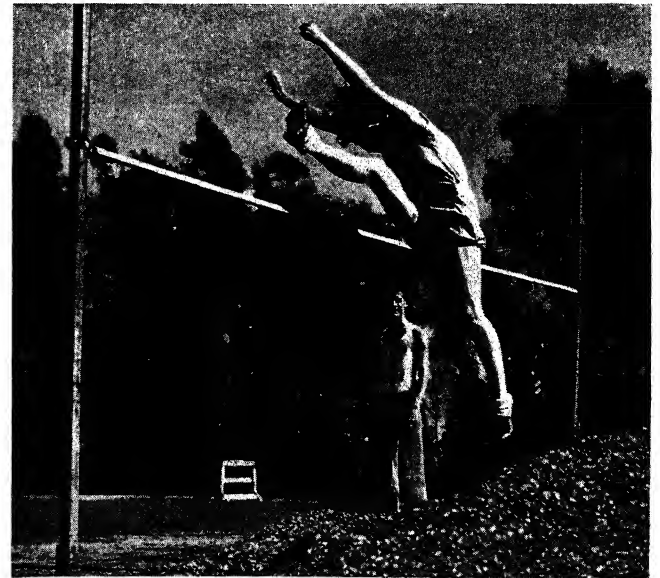
Charts of all training facilities, showing their size, equipment, location, distance from the Village, etc., were prepared, and as the entry blanks arrived, training programmes were drawn up, always with the thought in mind that each





country should have the facilities best suited to its own peculiar needs and desires, whatever they might be. These training charts for each individual country were completed in duplicate, and as each team arrived, the Sports Technical Department contacted the *Chef de Mission* and explained the training schedule. With one or two minor exceptions, the training schedules as laid out were accepted and followed by all teams.

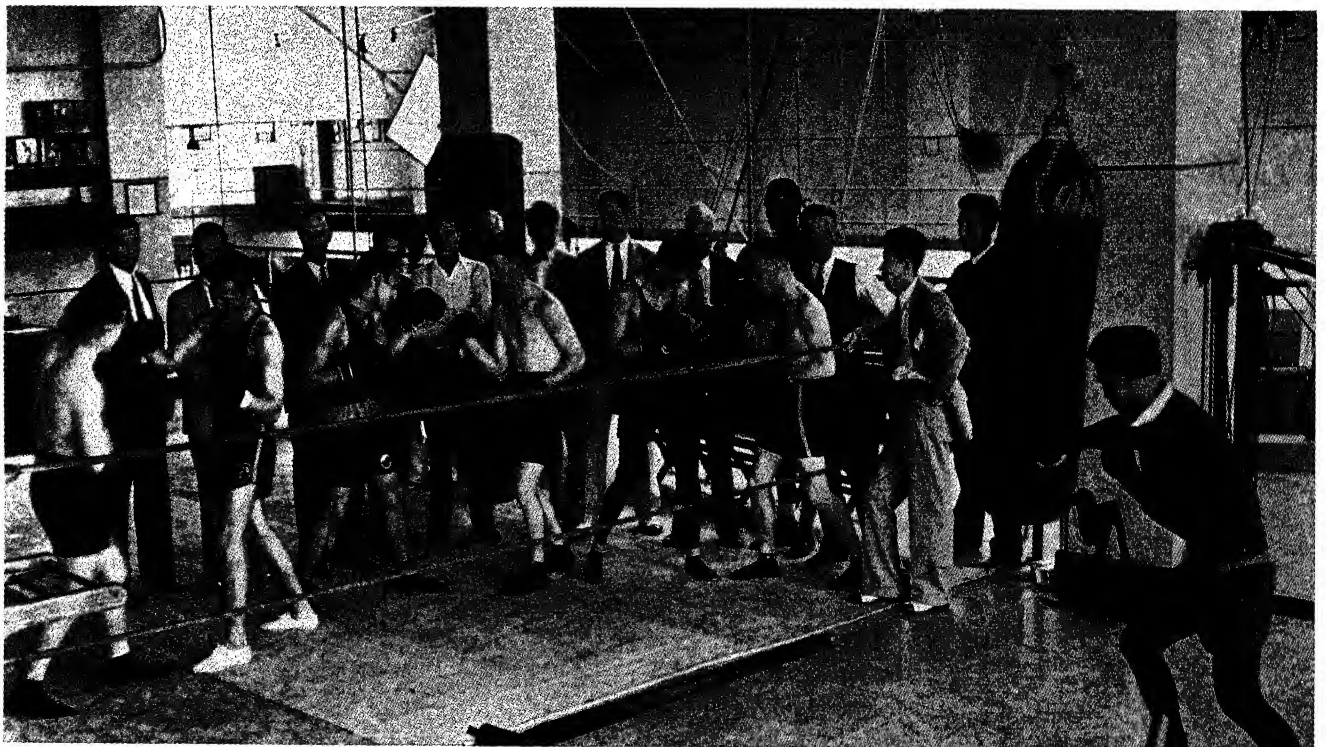
Not only was the Sports Technical headquarters at the Olympic Village the center of all training and transportation activities for the Games, but it developed into the main source of all Olympic information and contact. A complete card index was maintained of all individuals having any Olympic connection whatsoever, and this information was made available to the press and public as well as to the Olympic groups. Each individual was catalogued as to his official





FOURTEEN TRAINING FIELDS WERE USED FOR ATHLETICS

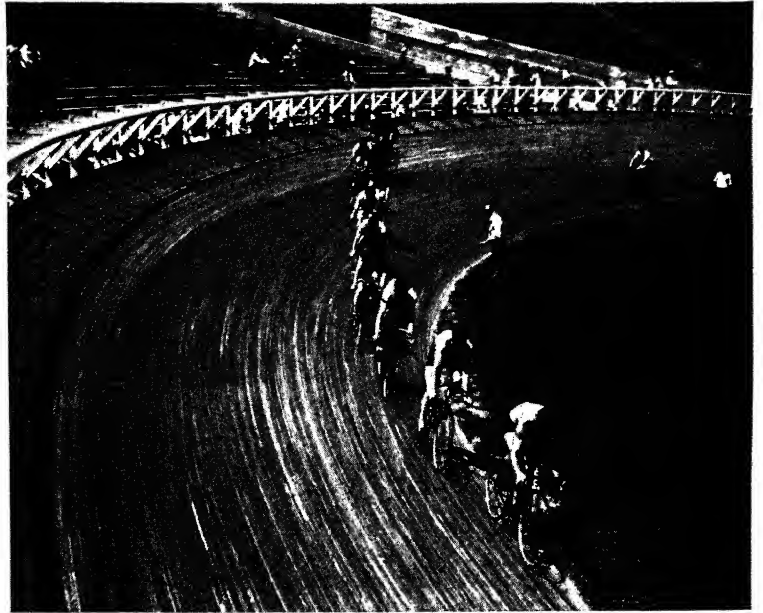
connection, and in the case of athletes, not only were records kept of the events in which they were entered but all available information regarding their best competitive records was compiled, and as the daily competitions took place a progressive record of their performance was carefully noted.



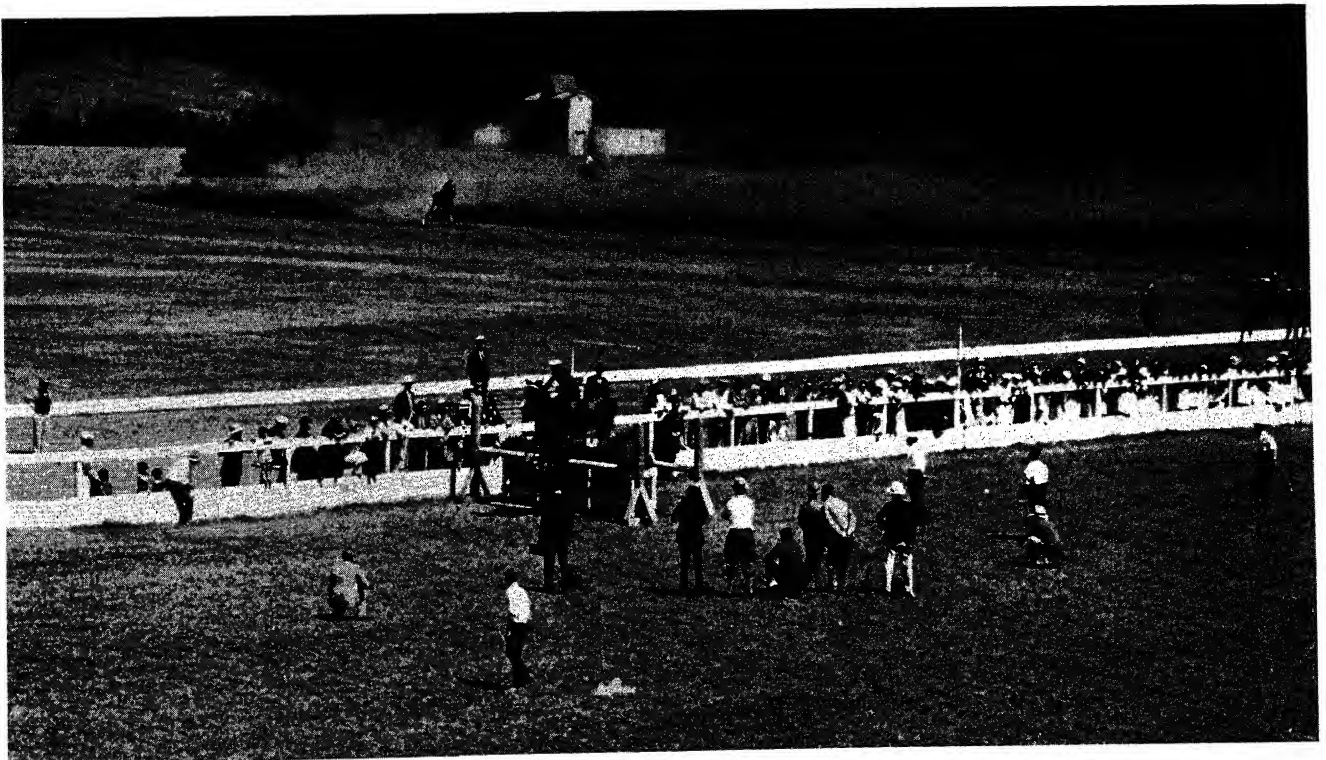
BOXERS AT ONE OF THE MANY GYMNASIUMS

The *Chefs de Mission* of the various countries, and in many cases the individual managers of the various teams, called at the Village Sports Technical Headquarters for special information regarding interpretation of rules and other technical matters, requests for the loan of special equipment, information regarding arrangements for meetings of the International Federations, and information regarding arrangements for transportation, whether for training, competition or other purposes. Every possible service was extended and rendered at all times.

All officials from the countries accredited to the various International Sports Federations made their contact with these Federations largely through the Sports Technical Office, notifications of time and place of meetings of all kinds

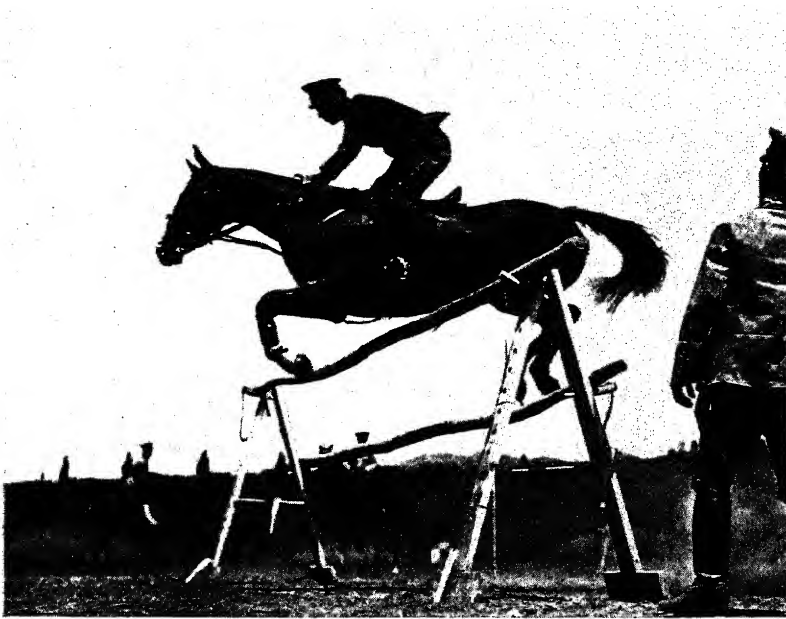


TRAINING AT THE CYCLING STADIUM



AT THE RIVIERA COUNTRY CLUB





were given out through this Department, all entry lists were checked for completeness and correct spelling in this office, and the Credentials Department also made this the headquarters of its activities at the Village. All contacts between the athletic teams and all other official groups, including the Organizing Committee, the Sports Federations, and outside bodies wishing to enter-

tain the athletes, were also made through the Sports Technical Department.

The following is a summary of the Sports on the Olympic programme and the training facilities which were made available:

*Athletics:* All fields chosen for training of the Track and Field athletes had 440-yard tracks of clay similar in composition to the track in Olympic Stadium. The tracks were all marked in metric distances. This peculiar clay composition was new to all the Olympic athletes with the exception of the few resident in Southern California. While the tracks had to be softened considerably in order to provide suitable training conditions, their use gave the visiting athletes an opportunity to familiarize themselves with the type of surface on which they would actually compete during the Games. Use of the Olympic



Stadium track was denied to the athletes by the officials of the International Athletic Federation, to whom the track was turned over several weeks before the Games. Athletes were, however, permitted to examine the track in order to satisfy themselves regarding its composition and its general condition.

Each training field was equipped with hurdles, jump-



ing standards, crossbars, and other equipment for training, all being furnished free of charge. At each training field the athletes were provided with large comfortable dressing rooms, lockers, massage tables, hot and cold shower baths, special drinking water and towels, and each field was in charge of a supervisor who made it his business to look after the comfort and wishes of the teams training on that particular field.

For the women contestants a special training field was provided for the exclusive use of athletes of their sex with a woman supervisor in charge. This field was used by most of the larger teams. In the case of countries having a limited number of women athletes desiring to train with the men athletes, special dressing room accommodations were arranged in the training quarters at certain fields.

The existing athletic fields of the following schools and colleges were used for training purposes preparatory to the Games of the Xth Olympiad:



IN THE FENCING STADIUM



ONE OF THE FIELD HOCKEY TEAMS IN TRAINING



NUMEROUS GYMNASIUMS WERE AVAILABLE FOR THE TRAINING

Los Angeles High School	Inglewood Union High School
Jefferson High School	Jacob Riis High School
Manual Arts High School	University of Southern California
John C. Fremont High School	Los Angeles Junior College (for
Huntington Park High School	Women)

*Boxing:* Through the courtesy of three large Los Angeles clubs, the splendid modern facilities of these organizations were made available to the Olympic Boxing contestants. Thus the teams could train and work out in an actual boxing ring. Each of these clubs also was fully equipped with punching bags, pulley weights and other necessary equipment. The contestants sparred with their own team mates, or with outside sparring partners. Daily training was scheduled to give each Boxing team the exclusive use of the facilities in one of the clubs for a certain period, proportioned to the number on the team. Most of the road work done by the boxers took place on the paths at the Olympic Village.

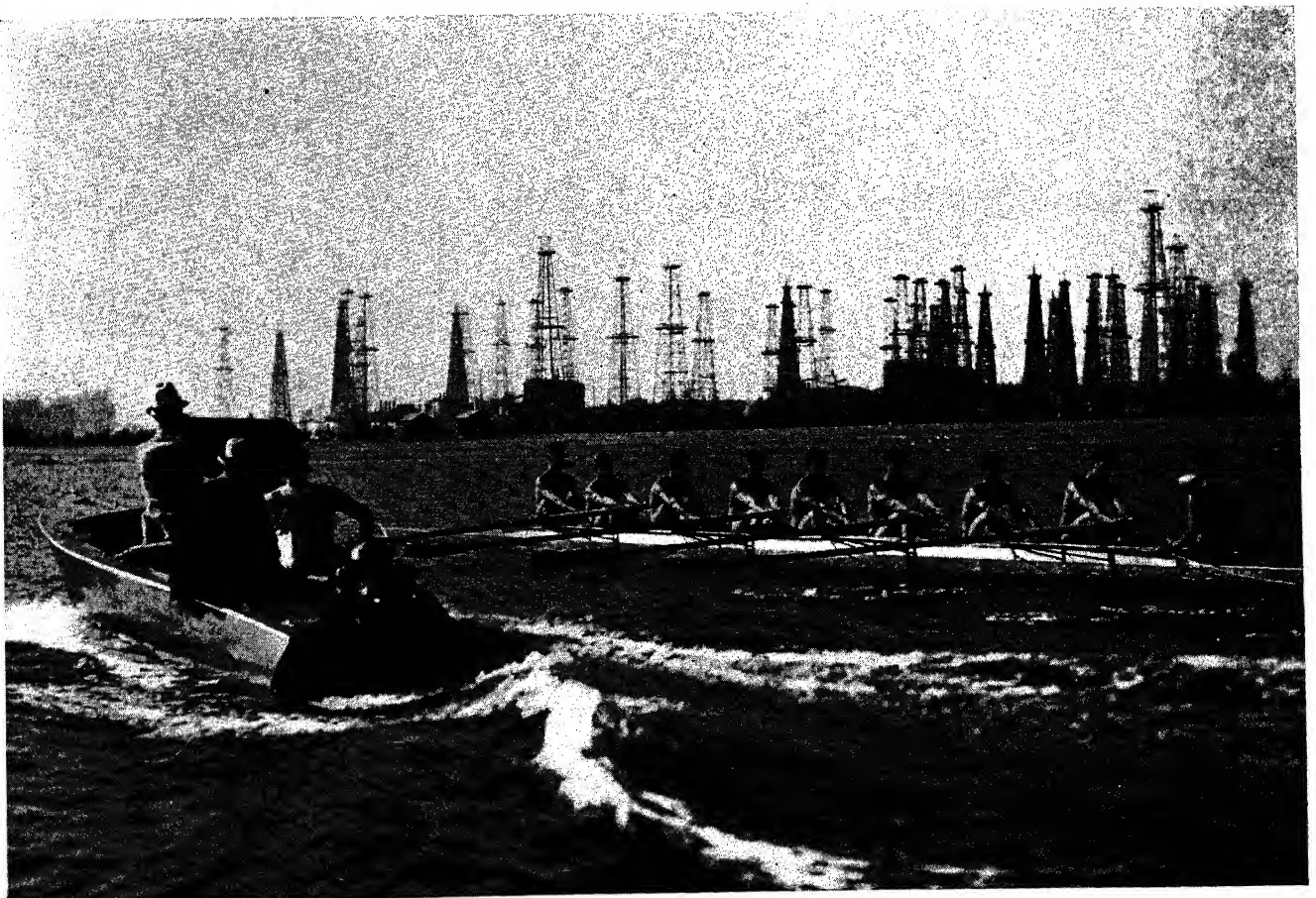
The gymnasiums of the following Clubs were used by Boxing contestants for training purposes:

Los Angeles Athletic Club	Hollywood Athletic Club
Elks Club of Los Angeles	

*Cycling:* The only board Cycling track in Southern California available to the Committee was the special track constructed in the Rose Bowl, Pasadena. Upon completion, the Cycling contestants were permitted to use the Rose Bowl track at all times for training purposes.

As each Cycling team arrived in Los Angeles, arrangements were made to transport the team in a special motor coach to the starting point of the road Cycling race, approximately forty-five miles from Los Angeles. An official accompanied the team for the full length of the course, pointing out the dangerous crossings and other hazards. In this manner each team was enabled to familiarize itself with conditions. Many of the contestants rode the course daily but some of them trained on the concrete highways in the vicinity of the Olympic Village.

*Equestrian:* Organized training for the Olympic Equestrian events was undesirable as well as impossible. Training over the actual Cross Country course was prohibited by the regulations, and the same was true of the *Prix des Nations* Jumping course. Training facilities made available to Equestrian contestants at the Riviera Country Club consisted of adequate level turf for training of the

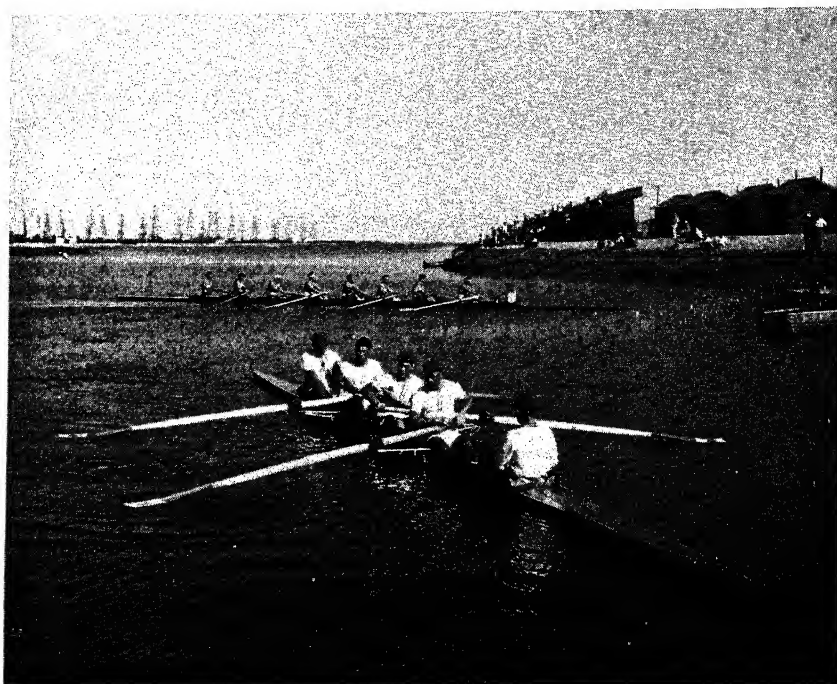


ON THE ROWING COURSE









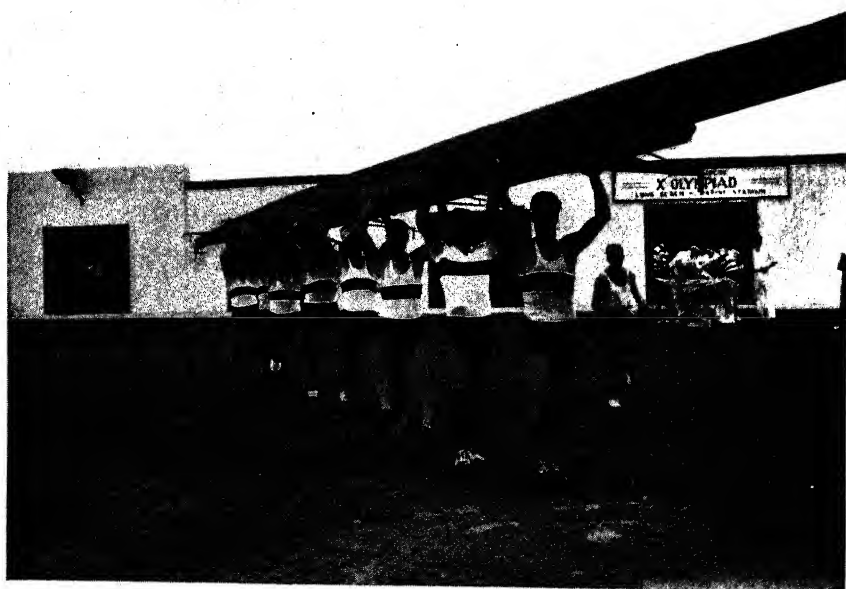
Dressage horses, a sample course of standard Jumping obstacles, and a certain area of flat country and mountain trails similar to those to be utilized in the actual Cross Country competition. These were available to all contestants and use was made of them without pre-arranged schedule. The riders co-operated in a fine spirit of good sportsmanship. All the facilities

were located in the immediate vicinity of the Riviera Country Club, headquarters for the Equestrian events, where practically all the Equestrian teams were housed.

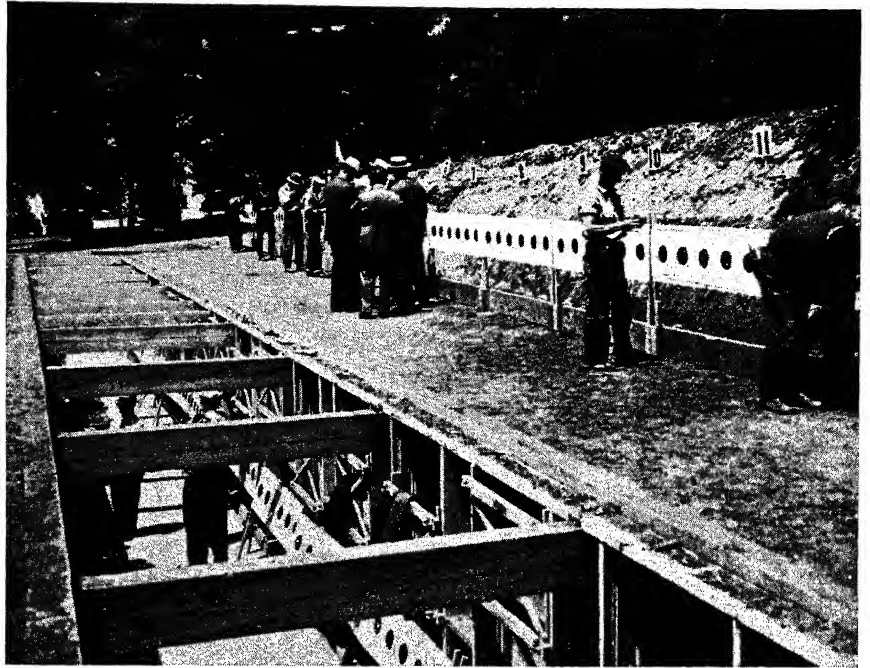
*Fencing:* Official specifications for the Fencing competition called for strips of cork carpet fifty metres in length. The only strips of this length available were the four in the Fencing Stadium. Absence of other strips of this length led to the fear that training facilities in this sport might prove to be inadequate.

However, the co-operation of the various teams in adjusting their training schedules to the convenience of all concerned, solved the training problem satisfactorily through the use of the Fencing Stadium and the large gymnasium at the University of Southern California where shorter strips suited for practice were laid down.

*Field Hockey:* With only a few teams entered in the Olympic Field



Hockey competition, it was a comparatively simple matter to arrange a training schedule for these contestants. The University of California at Los Angeles made available its campus, with complete Field Hockey facilities. Here the teams played their practice games. The only training feature lacking in this sport was real competition, Field Hockey being practically unknown in Southern California.

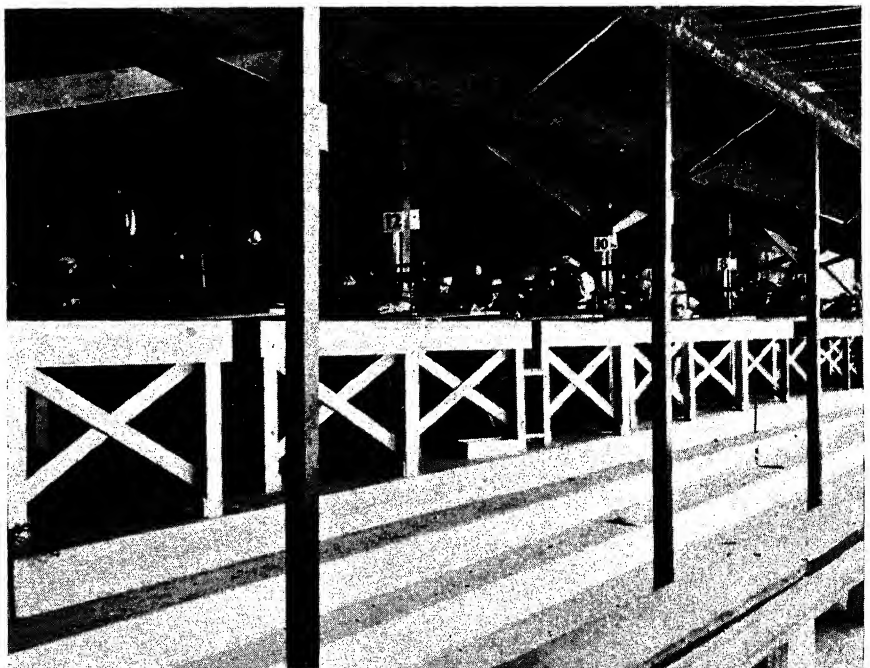


AT THE SHOOTING STADIUM—THE TARGETS

*Gymnastics:* The fact that the Olympic Gymnastic competition was held out of doors somewhat complicated the training problem in this sport. However, at Los Angeles High School and Manual Arts High School there were well equipped outdoor gymnasiums, and these were made available for such teams as desired to use them. These facilities, together with equipment brought by the various teams and set up by them at the Olympic Village and at one or two outside points, enabled the contestants to secure adequate outdoor practice in practically all events on the Gymnastic programme. Complete equipment was available indoors, in the gymnasiums of many local schools and clubs.

The Gymnastic facilities of the following institutions and organizations were used for Gymnastic training:

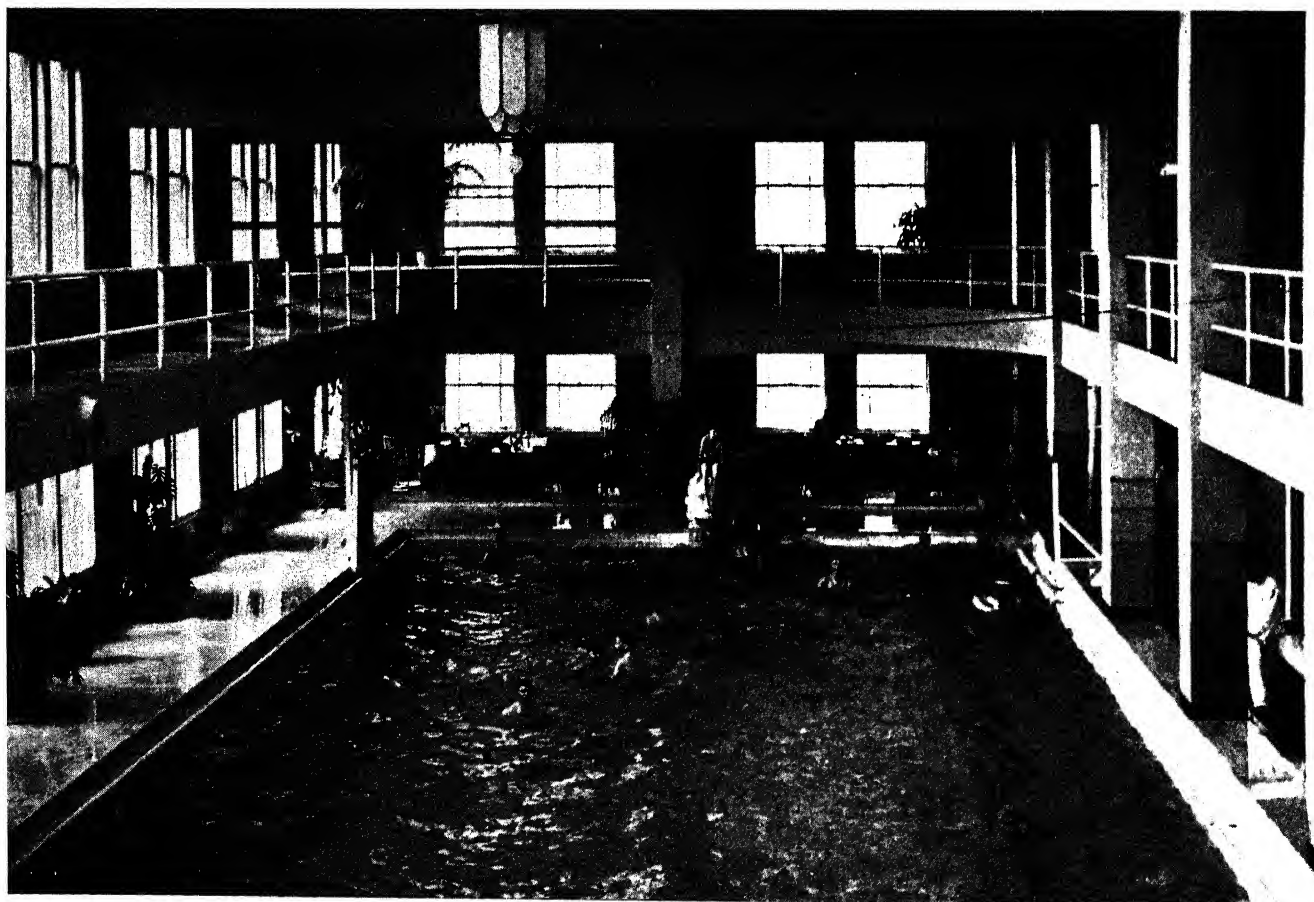
Los Angeles High School  
Manual Arts High School  
Jacob Riis High School  
Turnverein Germania  
L. A. Athletic Club



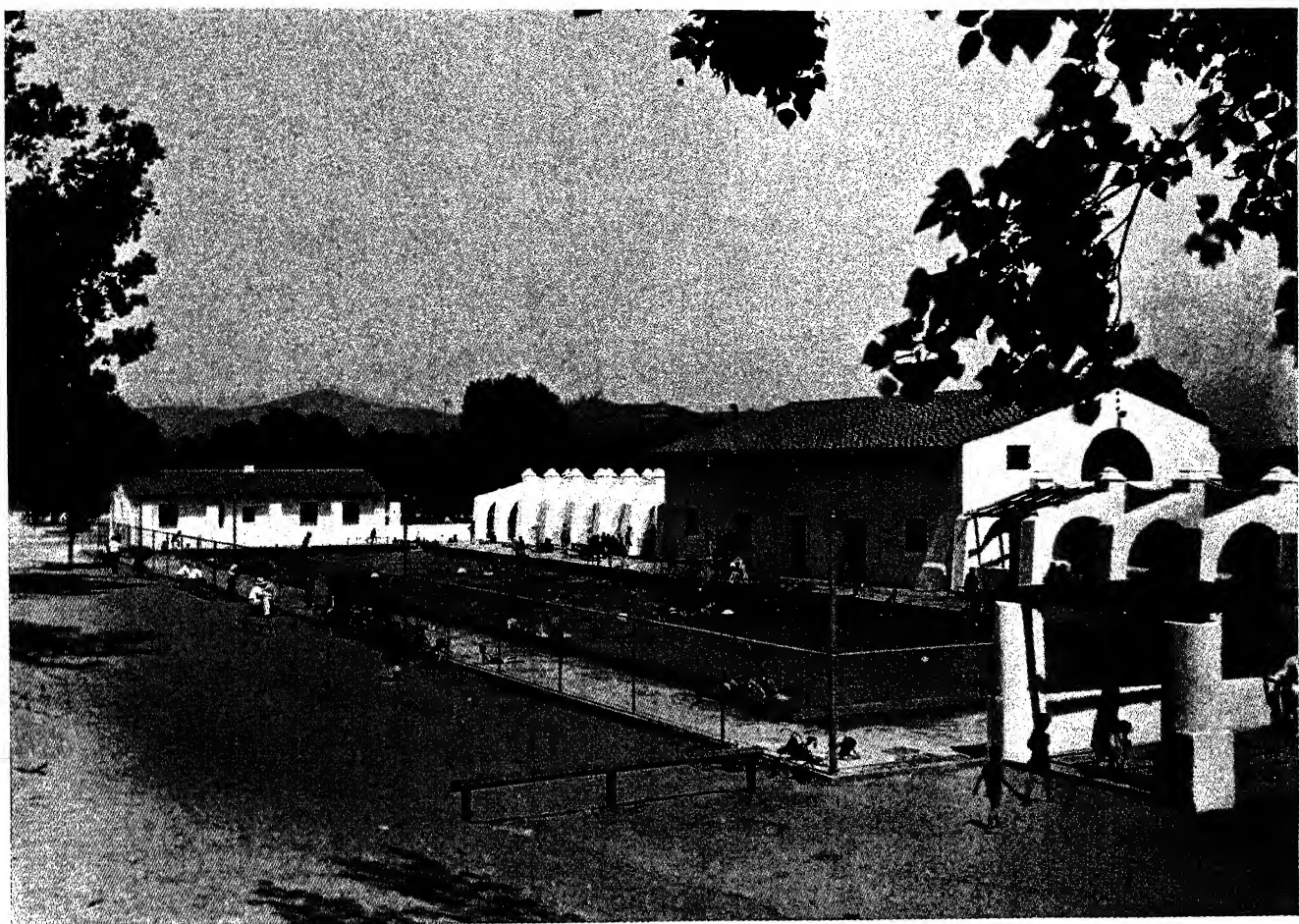
THE FIRING LINE

*Modern Pentathlon:* Without question, the contestants in the Modern Pentathlon event faced the most difficult training problem of any participants in the Games. The varied nature of the competition, and the fact that its supervision is divided among five different International Federations, have in the past resulted in a situation where the Pentathlon contestants have been largely left to shift for themselves so far as training facilities were concerned.

In arranging for the Pentathlon training, the Organizing Committee recognized the principle that the men of each country would want to train with their fellow countrymen participating in the five sports involved. In order to meet the peculiar requirements of this Olympic competition and make things as easy as possible for the contestants, arrangements were made to have a special bus for participants in the Pentathlon leave the Olympic Village early each morning and go directly to the Pistol Range. After remaining an hour at the Range, the bus went directly to a nearby swimming pool where it remained for another hour, then went to the Fencing Pavilion, and from thence returned to the Olympic Village. Thus, a contestant in the Modern Pentathlon could, if he so desired,



ONE OF SEVERAL SWIMMING POOLS USED FOR TRAINING



AN OPEN-AIR TRAINING POOL

practice Shooting, Swimming, and Fencing each morning, and then be free in the afternoon for his Running training, in the neighborhood of the Olympic Village, or for Horseback Riding at one of the nearby riding academies. Transportation schedules were so arranged that this programme could easily be varied in any way desired. For example, it was possible to go to the Shooting Range and then return directly to the Olympic Village without continuing to the Swimming Pool or the Fencing Pavilion. Thus the contestants were enabled to arrange their schedule to suit their individual tastes.

The arrangement of this special training schedule was greatly appreciated by the vast majority of the contestants in the Modern Pentathlon and was particularly well adapted to the smaller teams for whom it would have been difficult to make their own arrangements.

*Rowing:* All training for the Rowing events was concentrated at the Long Beach Marine Stadium, which was the scene of the Olympic Rowing competitions. The boathouse, dressing room and dock facilities proved to be adequate for all purposes, and the competitors, as a general rule, arranged their training schedules in such a way as to be of the least possible interference with each other. The





THE SWIMMING STADIUM WAS ALSO USED  
FOR TRAINING

International Rowing Federation cooperated efficiently in arranging for practice starts, and in other ways.

*Shooting*: Arrangements were made for all contestants in the Shooting events, both pistol and rifle, to practice at the Los Angeles Police Revolver Range, the site of the actual competition. The original plans permitted the pistol and revolver contestants to use the lower deck and the 25-metre targets, at the same time that the riflemen were shooting from the upper deck at the 50-metre targets. Later it was decided that the riflemen should shoot from the lower level, and matters were considerably complicated for a time, but the officials of the two branches of the Shooting competition succeeded in

making arrangements which were entirely satisfactory.

*Swimming*: Needless to say, it was the desire of every participant in the Aquatic events of the Games to train in the pool in the Swimming Stadium in which the actual competitions were scheduled to be held. This was difficult because of the large number of teams involved. The first preference was the privilege of the Water Polo players and of the Divers because no other pool in the Los Angeles area had either a water polo area of Olympic dimensions or a diving tower of Olympic specifications.

In planning the Olympic pool the Sports Technical Department had arranged for movable goals for Water Polo which would permit the teams to use a full-sized water polo area at one end of the pool while the deep end was available for Diving. A rotating schedule for the morning hours was arranged which permitted all divers to participate, in groups of approximately the same number, for one hour each morning while the Water Polo teams were practicing at the same time at the other end of the pool. The hours from seven o'clock to twelve o'clock noon were set aside for this purpose, and the teams rotated so that no one team or group of teams was forced to take the comparatively undesirable early morning hours exclusively, but on the other hand each took these less desirable hours in turn.







"MERRILY WE ROLL ALONG"

The hours from twelve o'clock noon until evening were set aside for special Swimming exclusively. The various countries were divided up into groups of approximately the same size, the larger teams, such as those of the United States and of Japan, having the exclusive use of the pool at certain times, and the smaller teams being combined with other small teams to use the pool at other hours. As in the case of the Water Polo and Diving groups, the hours were rotated daily so that the less desirable training periods were taken by each group in turn.

As soon as the first Swimming teams arrived, it became apparent that the swimmers desired more time for their daily training than that allowed them in the Swimming Stadium pool. Arrangements were therefore made, through the courtesy of the Los Angeles Playground and Recreation Department, to use a number of the municipal pools in the morning, and this same courtesy was extended by other groups. The morning hours from eight to twelve, when the Stadium pool was being used by the Divers and Water Polo teams, were set aside in these outside pools for the various Swimming teams, and thus they were enabled to secure two hours of practice in the outside pools and one hour of practice in the Stadium pool, daily.

Contestants in the Olympic Swimming events practiced in the following pools:

Los Angeles Swimming Stadium	La Cienega Pool
Evergreen Pool	Los Angeles Tennis Club Pool
West Los Angeles Pool	Los Angeles Athletic Club Pool
North Broadway Pool	Hollywood Athletic Club Pool
Central Pool	Inglewood High School Pool
Manchester Pool	Ambassador Hotel Pool
Griffith Pool	Deauville Club Pool

*Weightlifting*: The Committee was fortunate in having two well-equipped club gymnasiums available in Los Angeles which included among their facilities Weightlifting equipment of a more or less standard variety. These facilities were placed at the disposal of contestants in the Weightlifting events, and with the equipment brought by the participants themselves, proved satisfactory for the training of contestants in these events.

Weightlifting practice was conducted in the gymnasiums of the following clubs:

Los Angeles Athletic Club	Elks Club of Los Angeles
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*Wrestling:* Numerous athletic clubs and high schools were used for training purposes by the Wrestling contestants. There was some difficulty owing to the absence of large mats of the standard four-inch thickness required by the Olympic rules, but by combining the standard American two-inch mats with smaller mats used for Tumbling and Gymnastics, it was possible to provide equipment at all locations which was adequate. In making out the Wrestling training schedule, an attempt was made to have boxers, wrestlers and weightlifters of the same countries train at the same clubs or schools at the same hours, so that athletes of each country could train under as congenial circumstances as possible.

The gymnasiums of the following Los Angeles schools and clubs were utilized and equipped for Wrestling practice:

Inglewood High School  
John C. Fremont High School  
Hollywood High School  
Huntington Park High School  
Jefferson High School

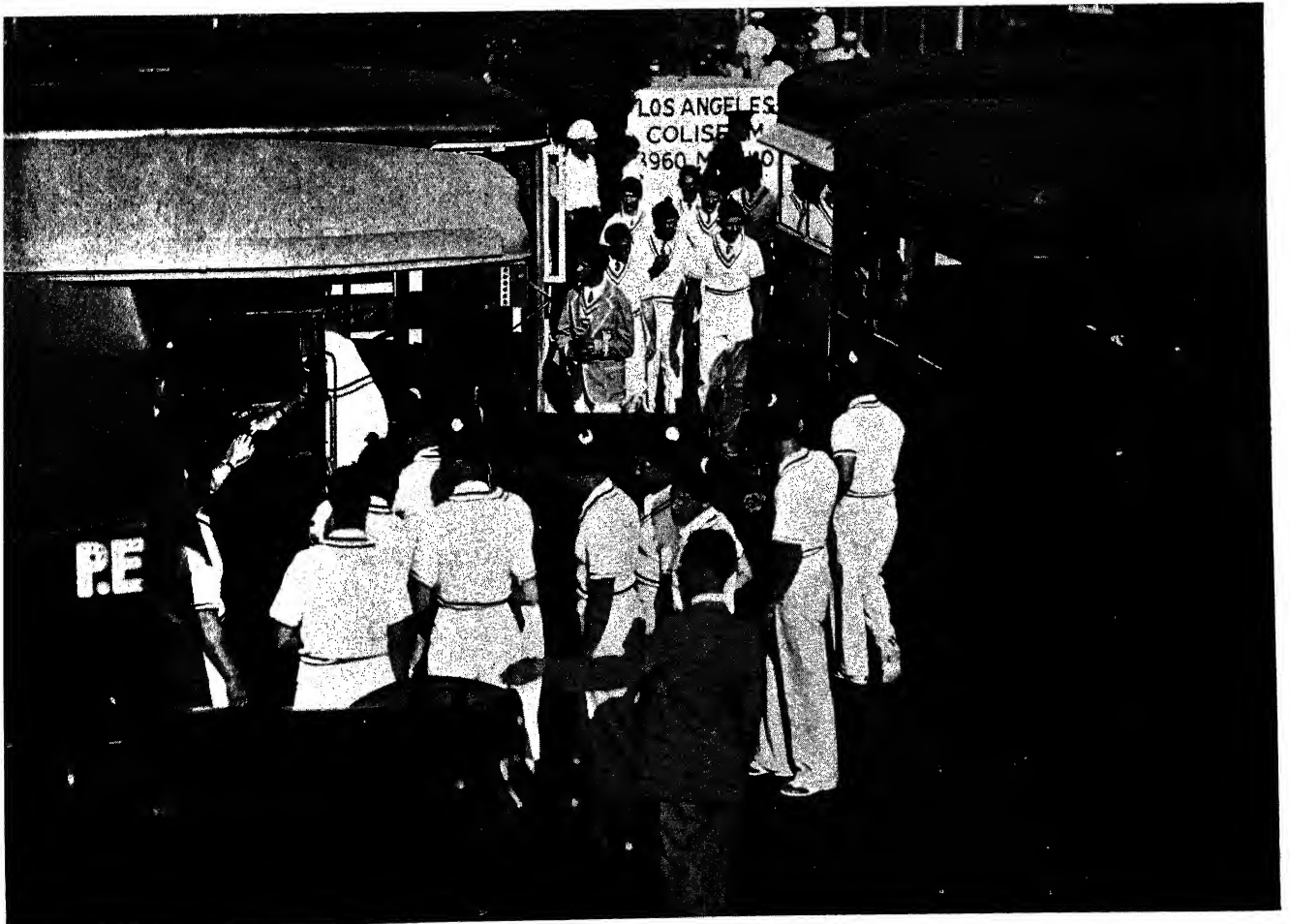
Jacob Riis High School  
Polytechnic High School  
Hollywood Athletic Club  
Los Angeles Athletic Club

*Yachting:* Practice was permitted on the inner harbor and close off-shore waters at Wilmington Harbor, the scene of the Yachting competitions. Boats and rigging for the Monotype competition were provided for all contestants. These craft were borrowed and chartered and all equipped with new gear. Many of the competing yachtsmen lived near the harbor during the Games, and all those living in the Olympic Village were provided with transportation to and from the harbor by regularly scheduled bus service.

## TRANSPORTATION ARRANGEMENTS

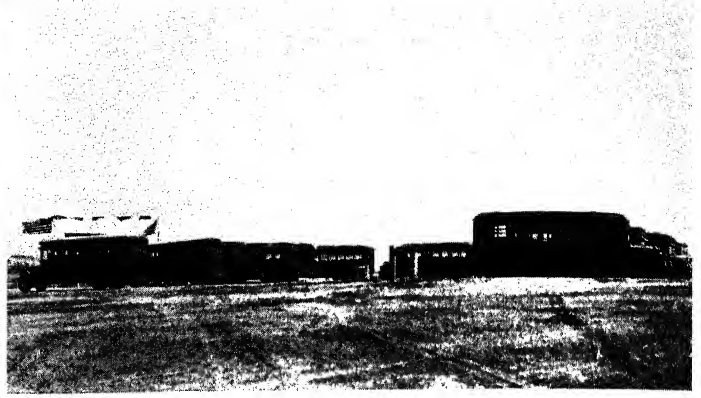
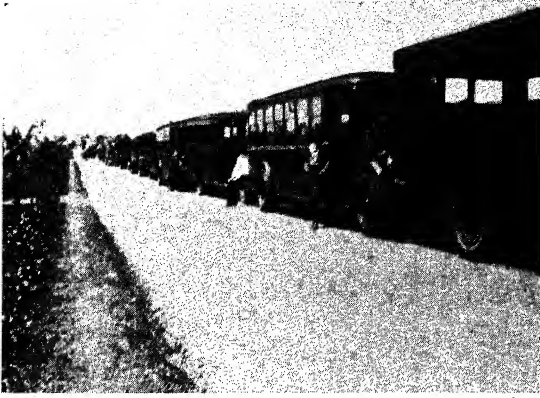
THE Organizing Committee provided, at no additional charge, a complete transportation system for all contestants and officials living in the Village and the Women's hotel. Parking facilities for a maximum of seventy motor coaches of thirty passengers capacity were provided outside the Olympic Village, together with a small office building, repair pits, wash rack and service station. The first coach was placed in service on the third of July and additional coaches put in operation as the contestants arrived and training activities increased.

During the training period regular transportation schedules were operated to the thirty training locations, and these schedules provided frequent service with a minimum number of coaches. In addition to these regular schedules, special coaches were operated to those training locations where the size of the team or



THE ORGANIZING COMMITTEE PROVIDED A COMPLETE TRANSPORTATION SERVICE FOR PARTICIPANTS





other circumstances made this necessary. All competitors were thus enabled to travel to and from their training fields comfortably and quickly on the transportation provided by the Committee. Thousands of interested spectators visited the Olympic Village daily to watch the arrival and departure of the busses carrying the athletes. The early morning hours, when busses were coming and going at an average of one every minute, attracted the most attention.

Transportation needs reached their peak on July 30, the date of the Opening Ceremony, when it was necessary to transport all contestants, regardless of where they might be living, to Olympic Stadium. Working on a carefully arranged



AN AUTO BUS A MINUTE DURING THE BUSY TRAINING HOURS

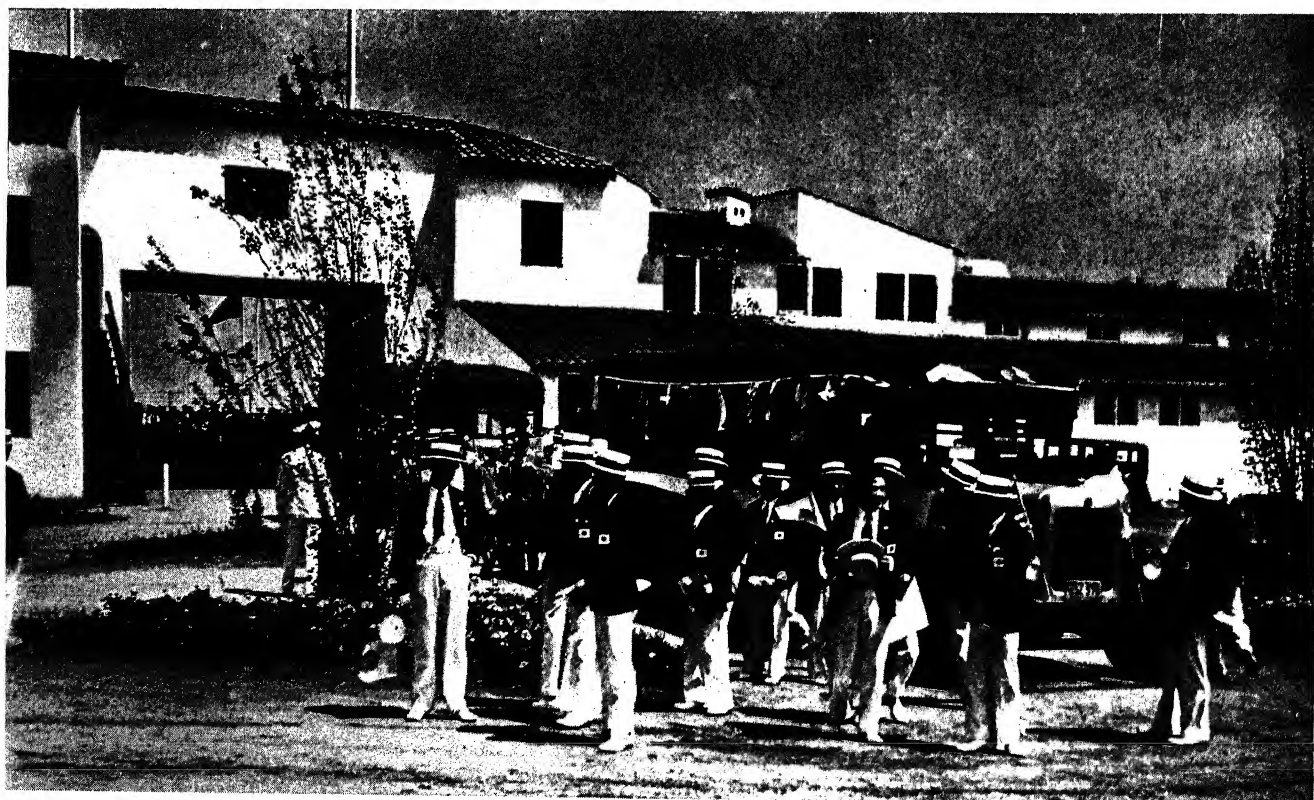
plan and with the efficient co-operation of the Los Angeles Police Department, a total of sixty-eight busses carried nearly two thousand athletes and officials from four definite meeting points to Olympic Stadium and back without a minute's delay en route, despite the terrific concentration of traffic in and around Olympic Stadium including a hundred thousand spectators with the attendant jam of motor cars.

After the opening day of the Games, all training activities were concentrated in the morning, and in the afternoon the motor coaches carried athletes and officials to the various fields where competitions were taking place. Special arrangements were made to transport athletes who had finished their competitions, back to the Olympic Village or the women's residence at Chapman Park Hotel, without waiting for the end of the athletic programme of that particular day.

Despite all the complications involved and the intensity of the motor traffic of Los Angeles during the period from July 3 to August 15 inclusive the motor coaches covered a total of 83,360 miles, and carried more than 68,000 athletes and officials, without injury to a single one and without delay to any event due to the failure of the transportation system. The system set a high mark for speed and efficiency, and through it all the teams were provided with all necessary transportation from the moment of their arrival until their departure.



In addition to the transportation arrangements provided by the Organizing Committee, other transportation of a public, semi-public, and official nature was arranged for by the Committee. When the first groups arrived at the Olympic Village, many weeks before the Games, a motor coach line connecting with the regular street-car transportation system was operated from the Olympic Village. As soon as popular interest in Olympic Village activities warranted such a service, a regular bus transportation line connecting the center of downtown Los Angeles with the Village was put in service and remained in operation until some time after the Games were over. During the Games, a special autobus service was provided running between Pershing Square in downtown Los Angeles and Olympic Park. These busses, which were exclusively for members of the International Olympic Committee, National Olympic Committees and Sports Federations, Juries, Attachés, and Press representatives, ran to Olympic Park during the hour before each programme and returned to Pershing Square during the hour immediately following each programme. They made only one stop, and these special traffic arrangements provided Olympic officials with the equivalent of a taxi service at a nominal cost. In addition, special arrangements and schedules were made on the interurban railroads for officials and press representatives desiring to attend the rowing events at the Long Beach Marine Stadium.



## INTERNATIONAL OLYMPIC COMMITTEE MEETINGS

**I**T IS traditional for the International Olympic Committee to hold a formal inaugural meeting in the city of the Games a few days before the Opening Ceremony. In Los Angeles this meeting was held at ten o'clock in the morning of July 28, in a room, specially arranged, in the top of the tower of the City Hall. This room is at the point of highest elevation of any building in the city and, as many of the members had arrived only a few hours previous to the meeting, offered a splendid view and dramatic first impression of Los Angeles.

Those invited to the meeting were the members of the International Olympic Committee, and the members of the Organizing Committee and California Olympiad Commission, with their wives, and a limited number of officials of state.



LOS ANGELES CITY HALL  
THE FORMAL INAUGURAL MEETING OF THE INTERNATIONAL  
OLYMPIC COMMITTEE WAS HELD IN THE ASSEMBLY ROOM  
IN THE TOP OF THE TOWER



The Honorable John C. Porter, Mayor of the City of Los Angeles, officially welcomed those present. Count de Baillet-Latour responded, and then delivered the following speech :

SPEECH OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL OLYMPIC COMMITTEE  
AT THE OPENING OF THE SESSION OF 1932 — CITY HALL OF  
LOS ANGELES, JULY 28

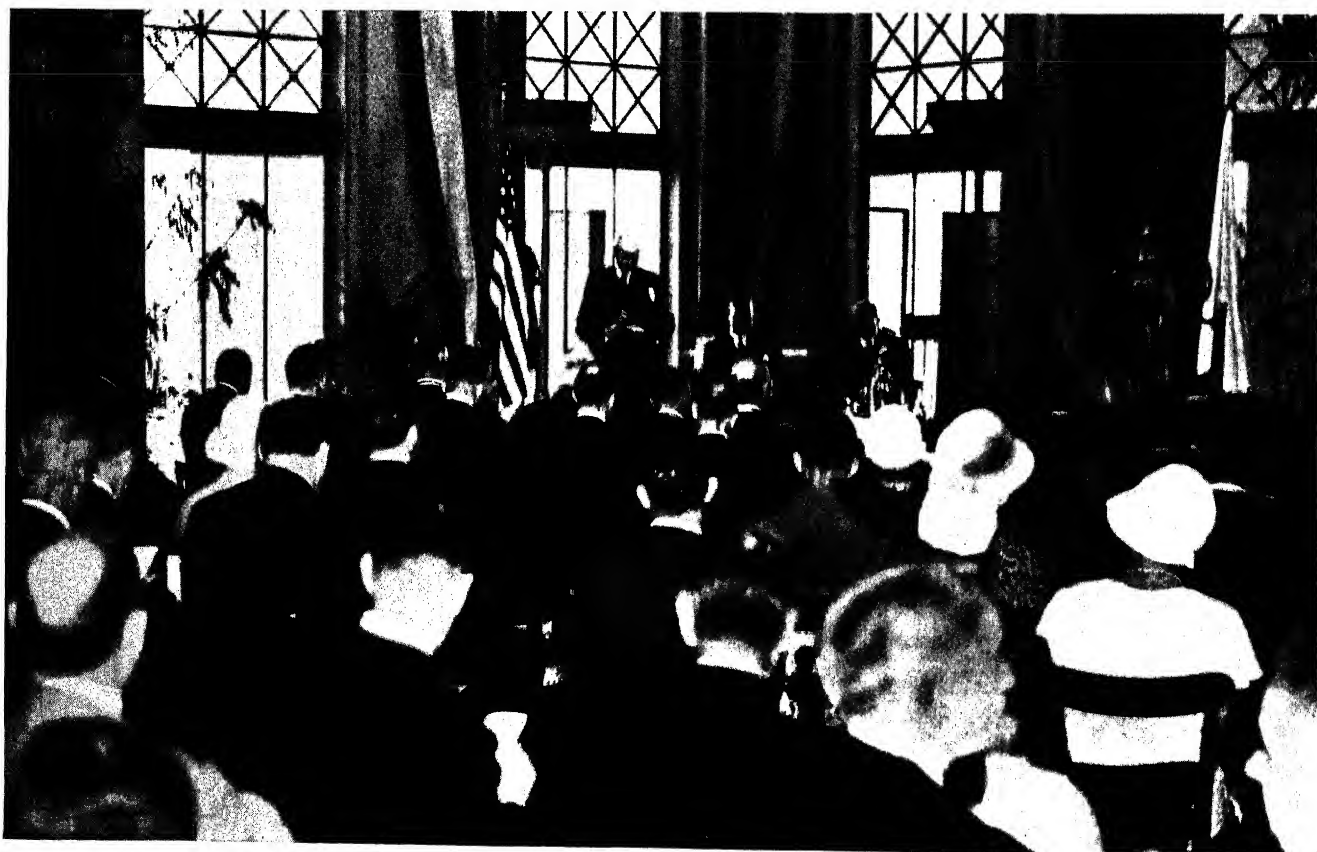
*Mr. Mayor :*

Anxious to live up to an ancient European tradition, you have invited the International Olympic Committee to hold this meeting in the City Hall of Los Angeles. You have welcomed us and commended our work in terms such that my colleagues and myself are more than justified in their conviction that you fully appreciate the real significance of the Olympic ideal, as well as the benefit which a clean and wholesome spirit of sport is able to confer upon those who "play the game."

For this please accept my deepest gratitude. May I also thank you for the opportunity you have given me to explain to this distinguished gathering the supreme objective of the Olympic Games.

*Ladies and Gentlemen :*

The Games set forth the highest ideals of sportsmanship and athletic excellence in amateur competition. Throughout these quadrennial events



COUNT DE BAILLET-LATOURE DELIVERING HIS SPEECH AT THE INAUGURAL MEETING



it is our aim to stimulate, on the part of the youth of all lands, a love for clean sport, and to provide an opportunity for the best products of each nation to compete, on a basis of equality, with the best of other lands. Thus an example is afforded for all nations, embodying not only the very finest traditions, but also a uniform interpretation of the rules governing the many various activities comprised in the four-yearly Olympic programme. The Olympic Games in reality constitute a meeting of the "league" of the best athletes of the world.

But however great is the importance attached to the Olympic Games themselves, there is another far greater object that we must bear in mind. The practice of sport must be carried on by every one and even when athletes are no longer young enough to compete in championship events. It is preferable, particularly as one grows older, to partake in sport rather than to watch it, but the required effort for that purpose can be obtained only from amateurs and not from professionals.

That is the reason why we have no interest whatever in sport except insofar as it is exclusively amateur both in spirit and in practice. If disguised professionalism is allowed to follow its normal course, it inevitably ensues that there is constantly held before the boys the ambition to excel in one or more lines of sport as quickly as possible, this with a view of capitalizing their talents by selling their athletic services to the highest bidder.

The possibility of such earning tends to make the lad unwilling to apply himself to his studies or with that measure of application to his chosen vocation which is essential to success. It is also liable to give him a false standard of values. The money received for participation in sport, if he is a star, is altogether too easily earned as compared with the amount of work required to get a regular wage, whereas the hopeless difficulties to which it leads in the event of failure is disastrous for his future.

In the great majority of instances the net result is that the young man, on the very threshold of life, gets a wrong start and is led to adopt false standards which permanently interfere with his own fundamental interests in later life. Play assumes an importance out of all proportion with the benefit it bestows. Instead of being a pastime after the day's work or during holidays, sport becomes the consuming passion. The wholesome love of play as a recreation is displaced by an inordinate desire for mercenary gain through a series of victories which set an undue premium upon winning. This is a vicious influence because of the pernicious cycle which it engenders and to which it inevitably leads.

What a different picture this presents as compared with that of young and old alike engaging in all forms of wholesome play and recreation solely because of the physical, social and moral benefits directly derived therefrom.

It is interesting to note that a recognition of this simple truism is growing rapidly amongst the youth both of Europe and America. The

development of this point of view in the minds of the younger generation is one of the forces that will require to be reckoned with, and will rapidly put a stop to the disloyal practices adopted by those leaders who were out to win at all cost.

The great difficulty is to bring about a general understanding of the amateur principle, because amateurism is, in fact, a matter of spirit rather than of law. The only reason for having a definition for amateurs as against professionals is to enable us to make an individual classification. But the rule does not make the difference, this being determined rather by the attitude and conduct of the individual.

That is why a professional in one sport cannot be considered as a true amateur in other sports, even if no account is taken of the extreme difficulties which arise in attempting to administer any such ruling. From the standpoint of administration, there is little difficulty in dealing with individuals who, by reason of their own attitude and conduct, are readily classified by themselves as "out and out" professionals on the one hand, or amateurs, in the strictest sense of the word, on the other hand.

The difficulties arising from the interpretation and application of the amateur principle are most frequently incurred in connection with those who do not come definitely under either of the two categories. If we were to regard as professionals all who admit they are participating for personal gain, it would not be difficult to classify all individuals into either one of these two groups. But another problem arises because of the so-called "contamination" principle, which provides that in the event of a recognized amateur competing with or against professionals, he thereby loses his amateur status.

Why not simplify the whole matter by doing away with the compulsory disqualification of an amateur simply because he may have competed against a professional regardless of the circumstances? The foregoing problem would be much less complicated if we were to differentiate between organized competition and social or informal competition. In my opinion, we should disregard the latter entirely insofar that participation in such competition should have no bearing upon the amateur or professional status of the individuals. We should recognize the right of human beings to engage with others in physical activities of a friendly, social or recreational nature, this even if the said activities are athletic pastimes, provided of course that such participation is not part of an organized programme in the nature of a tournament or series of scheduled events in which records are kept of the standing of the competitors, awards are given, championships determined, admission fees charged and special publicity made. Professionals and amateurs should be allowed to intermingle promiscuously regardless of past or present practices in such informal recreation where fellowship is the chief incentive.

Under an arrangement of this kind we should be concerned with an individual's classification only in organized competitions. In this manner there would be no intermingling of amateurs with professionals except in the most unusual circumstances when special authorization is granted by the Federation governing the sport.

I do not see in what way this could be detrimental to the amateur principle and it would, at the same time, prevent many really good boys from being forced, against their will, into the ranks of professionalism. It would also facilitate the task of those who are not versed in all the technical aspects of the interpretation and administration of the amateur rules, as for instance the presidents of colleges and universities, the principals of schools, the members of boards of education, as well as business and professional men who have the general welfare of youth at heart and who look upon sport as a wholesome pastime.

I wish the question to be taken up by my Council with the Delegates of the International Sports Federations, and I am convinced that, if there was not more diversity of theory and procedure with regard to the amateur rule, it would be much easier to adopt an attitude of wise and firm discipline. It would, moreover, provide an opportunity for that natural and wholesome recreation which both men and boys always derive from amateur games and, at the same time, assure for their lifetime the physical well-being of those who engage, when they are young, in competitive sports exclusively for "the love of the game."

Executive sessions of the International Olympic Committee were held in the Music Room of the Biltmore Hotel, at which such matters as pertained to the forthcoming Games, and other regular business, were disposed of. The schedule of executive sessions was as follows :

Thursday . . . July 28 — 3:00 P. M.

Friday . . . July 29 — 9:30 A. M., 3:00 P. M.

## FEDERATION CONGRESSES

**M**ANY of the International Sports Federations take advantage of the presence of their members from various countries, in the city of the Games, to hold a congress of their Federation. At these meetings the Federations consider any special situations that may have arisen with an effect upon the technical administration of the Sports in the immediate Games, and transact other important business.

The following is the schedule of the Congresses held in Los Angeles :

## Bureau Permanent des Fédérations Internationales Sportives

July	27.	10 A. M.	Biltmore Hotel, Conference Room 3
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## International Athletic Federation

July	29.	All day.	Biltmore Hotel, Conference Room 2
August	8.	All day.	Biltmore Hotel, Conference Room 2
August	9.	All day.	Biltmore Hotel, Conference Room 2

## International Wrestling Federation

July	29.	All day.	Biltmore Hotel, Conference Room 5
August	9.	All day.	Biltmore Hotel, Conference Room 5

## International Fencing Federation

July	29.	All day.	Fencing Stadium (Armory)
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## International Weightlifting Federation

August	1.	10 A. M.	Biltmore Hotel, Conference Room 2
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## International Swimming Federation

August	5.	All day.	Biltmore Hotel, Conference Room 2
August	14.	All day.	Biltmore Hotel, Conference Room 2

International Gymnastic Federation

August 7. All day. Biltmore Hotel, Conference Room 2

International Boxing Federation

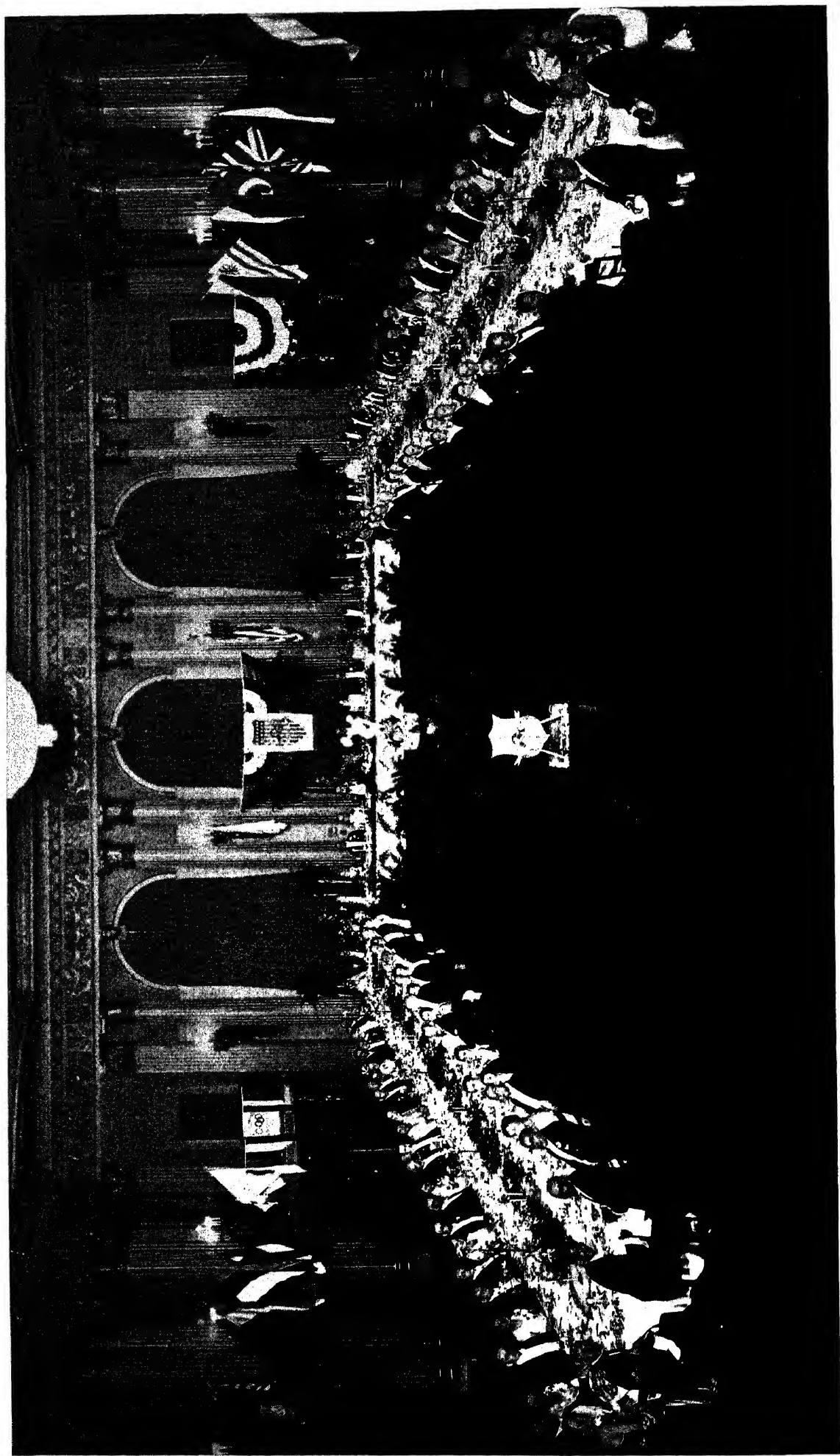
August 8. 9 A. M. to Biltmore Hotel, Conference Room 1  
12 noon

International Modern Pentathlon Committee

August 10. 9 A. M. Biltmore Hotel, Conference Room 5

The Organizing Committee made all arrangements for the meetings of the International Olympic Committee and for the Congresses of the Federations, and provided secretarial personnel and all necessary equipment and facilities.





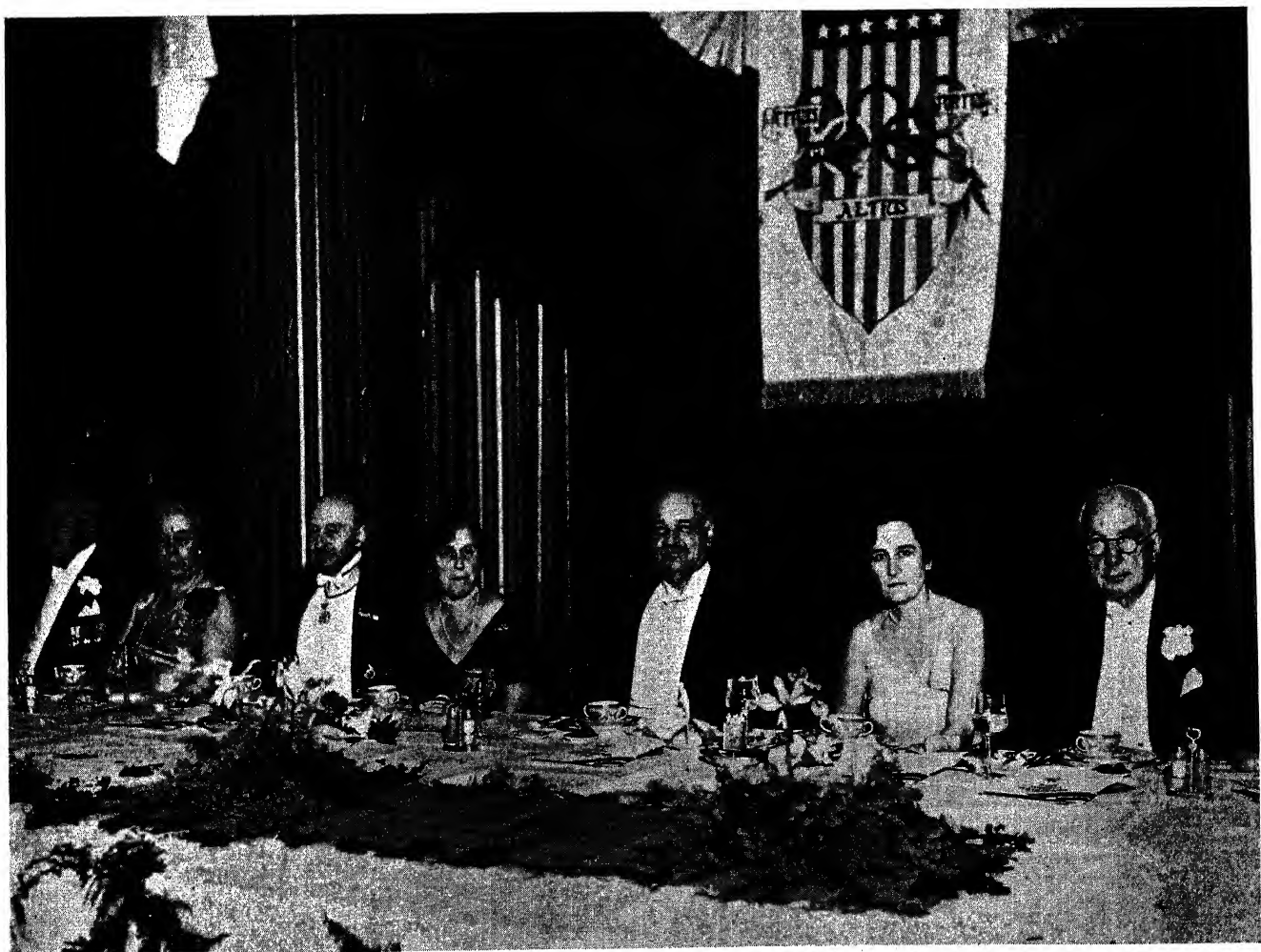
THE TRADITIONAL CEREMONIAL DINNER ON THE EVE OF THE OPENING OF THE GAMES

## ENTERTAINMENT

**A**N IMPRESSIVE programme of formal and official entertainment has become an important and traditional part of the celebration of the Games. These affairs are punctiliously arranged, and, in some instances, have a prescribed protocol of their own from which there can be no departure.

The Organizing Committee, realizing the care with which it would be necessary to arrange this programme of events, appointed, from its own membership, a special Entertainment Committee consisting of its president, William May Garland, and two of its vice-presidents, Maynard McFie and LeRoy Sanders.

The General Secretary prepared for this Committee an outline of the prescribed affairs and a protocol, which he had effected previously in consonance with the President of the International Olympic Committee.



CHARLES CURTIS, VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES (CENTER), THE GUEST OF HONOR



THE GRAND RECEPTION

A special department was organized, to deal solely with these matters, and this department was placed at the disposal of the Committee under the active direction of Mr. Sanders.

#### CEREMONIAL DINNER AND GRAND RECEPTION

The Organizing Committee tendered the traditional Ceremonial Dinner in the Ballroom of the Biltmore Hotel of Los Angeles, on the eve of the Opening Ceremony of the Games, at seven o'clock, July 29. Honorable Charles Curtis, Vice-President of the United States of America, was the guest of honor.

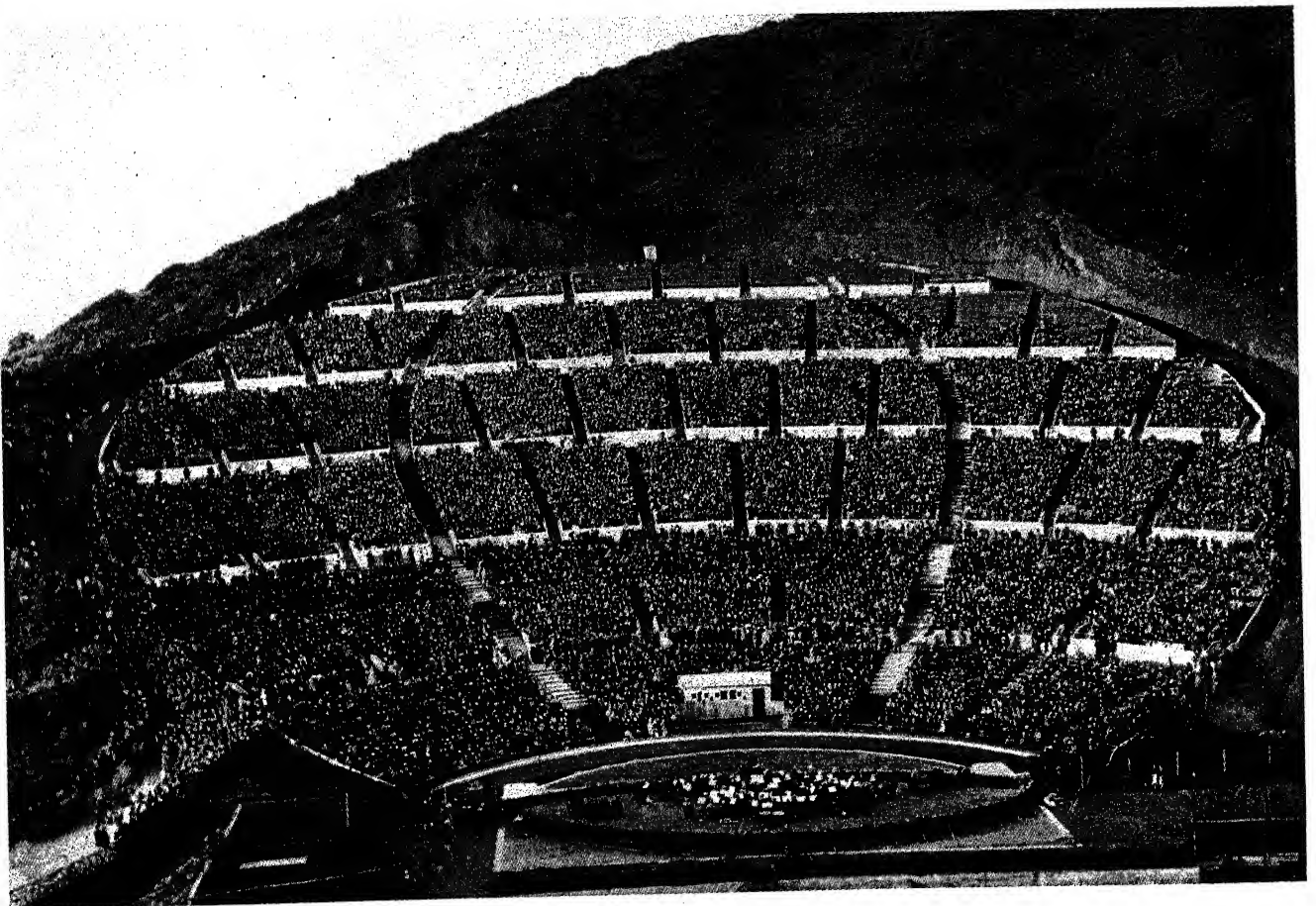
The guest list, following the established protocol, consisted of the members of the International Olympic Committee, officers of the National Olympic Committees and International Sports Federations, members of the Organizing Committee and California Olympiad Commission, and their wives, and heads of state and their wives.

Following the Ceremonial Dinner, the Reception and Ball was held in the Sala de Oro of the Biltmore Hotel at nine o'clock, to which those present at the Ceremonial Dinner adjourned and where a reception committee awaited them,

followed by the introduction of the official personages. The gorgeous Gold Room presented a gala scene, with some fifteen hundred guests present.

On the evening of August 4, Mr. William May Garland, senior member of the International Olympic Committee for the United States, tendered the traditional dinner to the members of the Committee and their wives. The affair was held at the exclusive Bolsa Chica Club, some forty miles from Los Angeles on the seashore, which provided the opportunity for a delightful auto tour beforehand.

A programme of great interest to the members of the official Olympic Committees and their wives was the luncheon on August 6, at the Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Motion Picture Studios, tendered by Mr. Louis B. Mayer, a member of the California Olympiad Commission. The great studios were opened to the guests for several hours and special arrangements made for them to view the actual making of several cinematographic plays. The tour of the studio was followed by luncheon, with members of the Olympic Committees and their wives as guests of honor, and several hundred notable guests, including many of the celebrities of film land.



HOLLYWOOD BOWL  
WHERE SYMPHONY CONCERTS AND OTHER PROGRAMMES OF ENTERTAINMENT WERE PRESENTED

On the evening of August 9, a formal dinner was given by Mr. and Mrs. Douglas Fairbanks at "Pickfair," their beautiful home in the hills above Hollywood, to the International Olympic Committee members, heads of National Committees and Federations, members of the Organizing Committee and of the California Olympiad Commission, and their wives.

In addition to the above affairs of the official programme, there were many formal and informal dinners and garden *fêtes* tendered the various Olympic groups by members of the Organizing Committee and other prominent citizens of Los Angeles. Also, some of the National Olympic Committees tendered dinners to other National Committees, and foreign societies in Los Angeles arranged an extensive programme of entertainment for their respective native Olympic groups.





THE PRIZE MEDAL

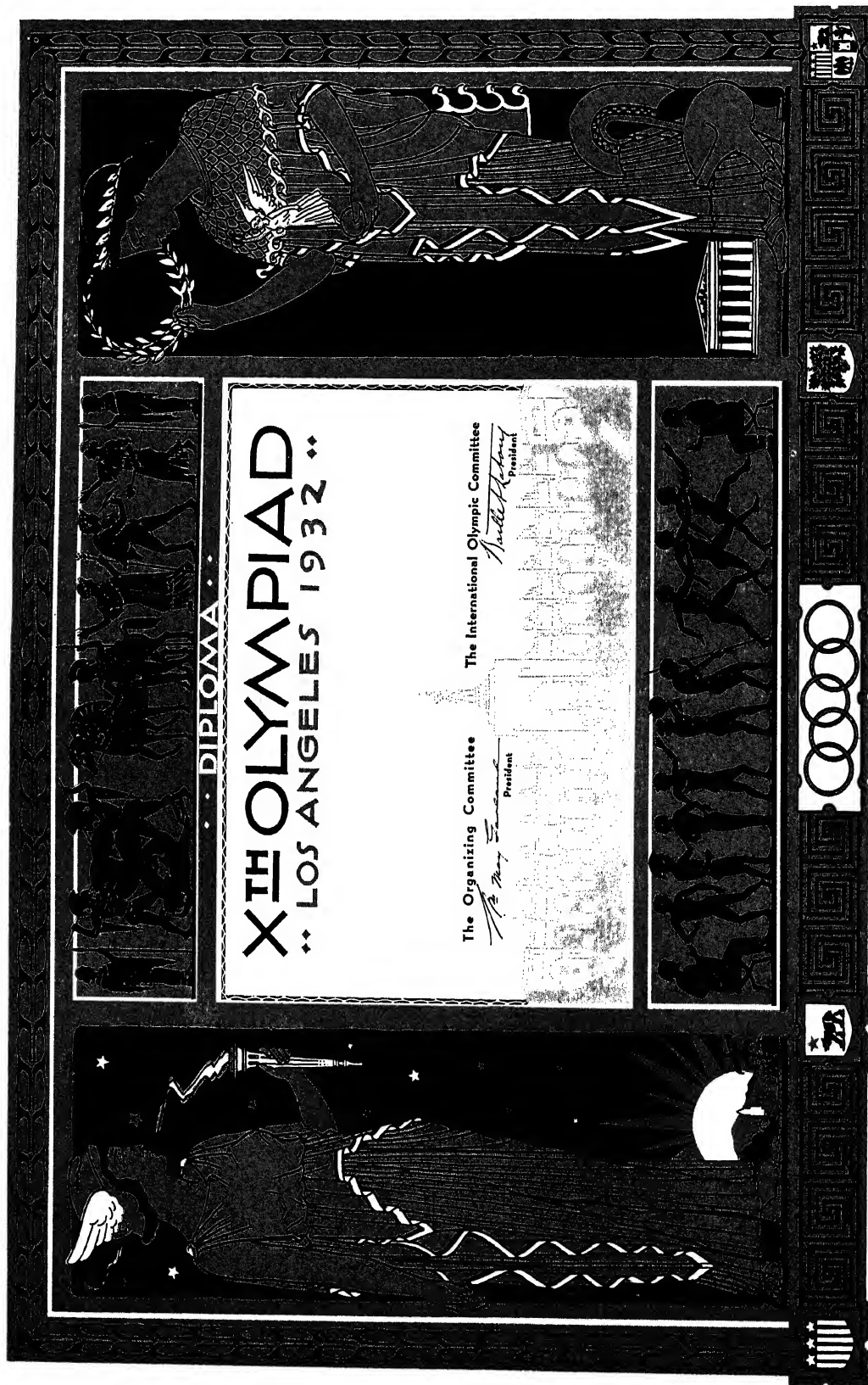
## MEDALS AND DIPLOMAS

THE dies with which the Prize Medals for the Games of the Xth Olympiad were stamped were cast from the official Olympic hubs used in previous Games. The only alteration made was that of changing the wording to "Xth Olympiad Los Angeles 1932." The medals themselves were stamped in the United States, and finished in gold, silver or bronze, according to the requirements of the Protocol.

*Commemorative Medals:* The design for the Commemorative Medals was produced by Julio Kilenyi of New York. On the face of the medallion is a figure representing the international athlete carrying the banner of the Xth Olympiad. On the reverse side are two figures supporting the shield of the United States. One of these figures is holding an olive branch and the other a shield bearing the



COMMEMORATIVE MEDAL



seals of the State of California and of the City of Los Angeles. On the side is the California poppy, and on the margin, at the top, appear the words, "Los Angeles, California." The medals were of bronze.

*Diplomas:* A new design was required for the Diplomas. Many artists submitted sketches, and for more than a year proposed designs were examined, but none were found fully satisfactory. The Committee finally went to Mr. H. M. Kurtzworth, Art Curator of the Los Angeles Museum, to enlist his help in producing an appropriate design. He was immediately interested and undertook the task himself.

The design, the color scheme, and many of the details of the Diploma were directly inspired by the classic art of the Greeks, through examples of vase painting found, for the most part, in the Victor Merlo Collection of Classical Antiquities in the Los Angeles Museum, dating back to the period of the beginning of the ancient Olympic Games. The border of olive represents the branch of sacred leaves taken from the tree within the temple walls, the highest award any man could receive in the Games, or for service to the State. Columbia, the modern Athena, symbolizing the United States of America, with the torch of the Olympiad in her hand, stands in an attitude of welcome to the nations of the world. She is clad in the Doric chiton and wears the Phrygian cap of freedom on her head. The stars of aspiration, and the rising sun of progress form her background, and at her feet the mountains, the palm and orange groves, and the Los Angeles City Hall, symbolize the State and City of the Xth Olympiad.

Athena, the Olympian patroness, goddess of civic virtue, the arts, victory, and the home, represents the ideal of the Olympic Games, wherein athletics and the arts of war were practiced to insure adequate protection and full enjoyment of all the arts of peace. The goddess is garbed in the classic chiton and himation. About her shoulders is the ægis or scaly skin of a monster, indicating her power over enemies of man. On her brow and in her hand are victors' wreaths of sacred olive and she also holds a statue of Nike, goddess of victory. Athena's shield and spear have been omitted, for here she appears practicing the arts of peace, but at her feet is shown her war helmet. In the distance is the Temple of Athena at Athens.



MARTIN J. JACKSON  
OFFICIAL ILLUMINATOR AND ENGROSSER



JULIO KILENYI, SCULPTOR, WHO DESIGNED THE COMMEMORATIVE MEDAL AND THE OFFICIAL POSTER FOR THE GAMES

The Olympic Stadium, appearing as seen by contestants from the middle of the arena, shows the entrance surmounted by the Olympic Torch amidst flying flags and thronged spectators.

The frieze at the top of the Diploma represents various aspects of the Games as depicted on vases of the Sixth Century, B. C., — a judge; a contest in full armor; equestrian sports; drama, music and the dance; flanked by another judge, spear in hand.

The lower frieze represents other aspects of the classic Games; a seated judge; physical examination as prescribed both before and after contests; a discus thrower in the first position, from a vase in the Munich Museum; a javelin thrower, from a vase in the Boston

Museum; the finish of a race, as depicted on an original Olympic trophy vase of the Fifth Century, B. C., in the Los Angeles Museum; and a judge making a decision, from the same vase. The lower border is composed of the typical

Greek "fret," meander, or "key" motif, embellished with the coats of arms of the United States and of the State of California, the Olympic insignia, the symbolic grapes of Los Angeles County, and the four flags showing the historical development of the City of Los Angeles.

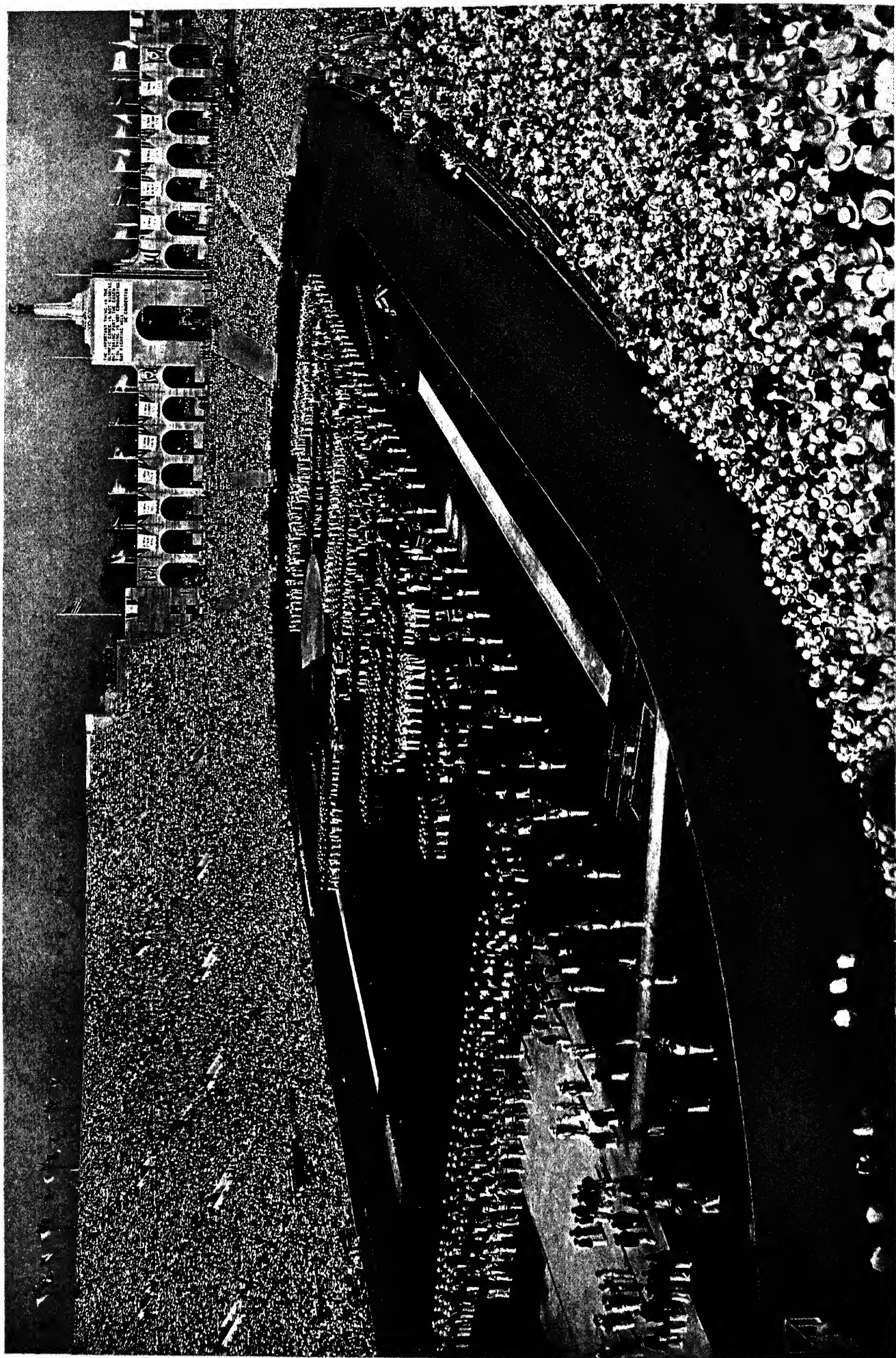
The terra cotta and black color scheme was inspired by Fifth Century vases in the Los Angeles Museum.



HARRY MUIR KURTZWORTH AT WORK ON THE DIPLOMA







A Natural-Color Photograph

## THE OPENING CEREMONY OF THE GAMES

ON THE morning of July 30, 1932, the Gods smiled on Los Angeles. Into the measureless azure vault of the heavens the sun, a golden ball, pushed slowly and majestically as though the great Zeus himself were riding in his shining chariot from his home on Mount Olympus.

This was the day of the Opening Ceremony of the Games of the Xth Olympiad. The Olympic Torch, undimmed by its passage across the shadowy pages of Time, was to blaze anew. The flower of the world's youth was assembled on the shores of the Pacific in a new and modern Olympia.

It was the day that marked the climax of years of intensive preparations on the part of Olympic groups all over the world.

Some forty nations had responded to the invitation to participate and the athletes in the peaceful Olympic Village atop the hill, overlooking the Stadium, were in readiness to give of their best for the honor of their countries.

The dawn of the Opening Day for the officials, athletes and spectators marked the beginning of sixteen days of competition in as many sports and demonstrations.

To the Organizing Committee it meant the end of preparations and the fruition of their plans. Success or failure of the Opening Ceremony might well mean the success or failure of the Games. No effort had been spared to insure the perfection of every detail in the magnificent pageant shortly to be unfolded.

And the Gods on Mount Olympus seemed to have sensed the importance of the occasion. Nature conspired with man to provide a glorious setting for this brave attempt to present the Games on a site removed by the distance of half the world from the Plains of Elis.

Before noon the great throng began to gather on the grounds about the Stadium, spurred into enthusiasm by the Olympic activity radiating from the colorful and mysterious international city on the hill.

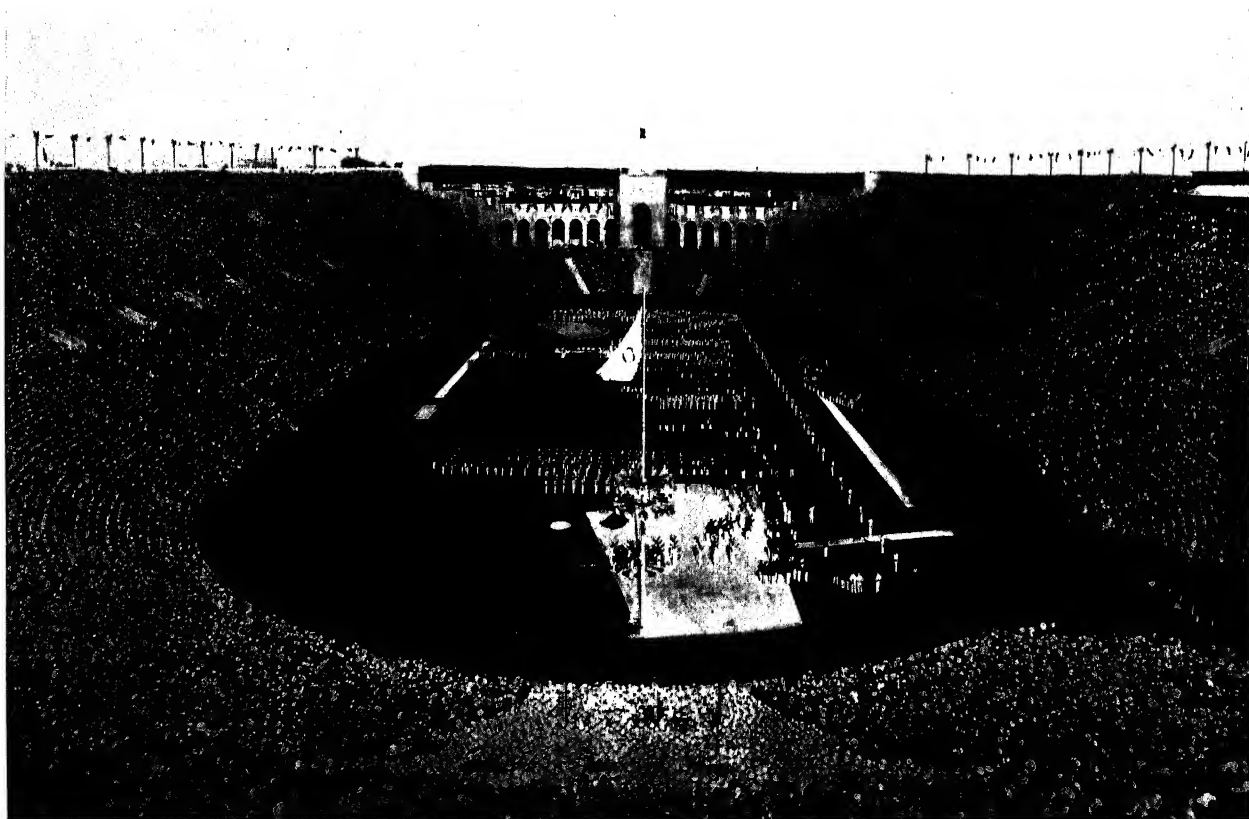
With the opening of the gates, fortunate ticket holders streamed through the shadowy tunnels into the soft sunlight that flooded the great arena and promptly found their seats, while their less fortunate brethren sought points of vantage outside the Stadium, from which they hoped to catch a glimpse of famous personalities. The magical presence of the athletes had, in a few short weeks, shaken a great community, from lethargic preoccupation in its routine of existence into intense anticipation.



AN INSPIRING PANORAMA OF THE OLYMPIC STADIUM

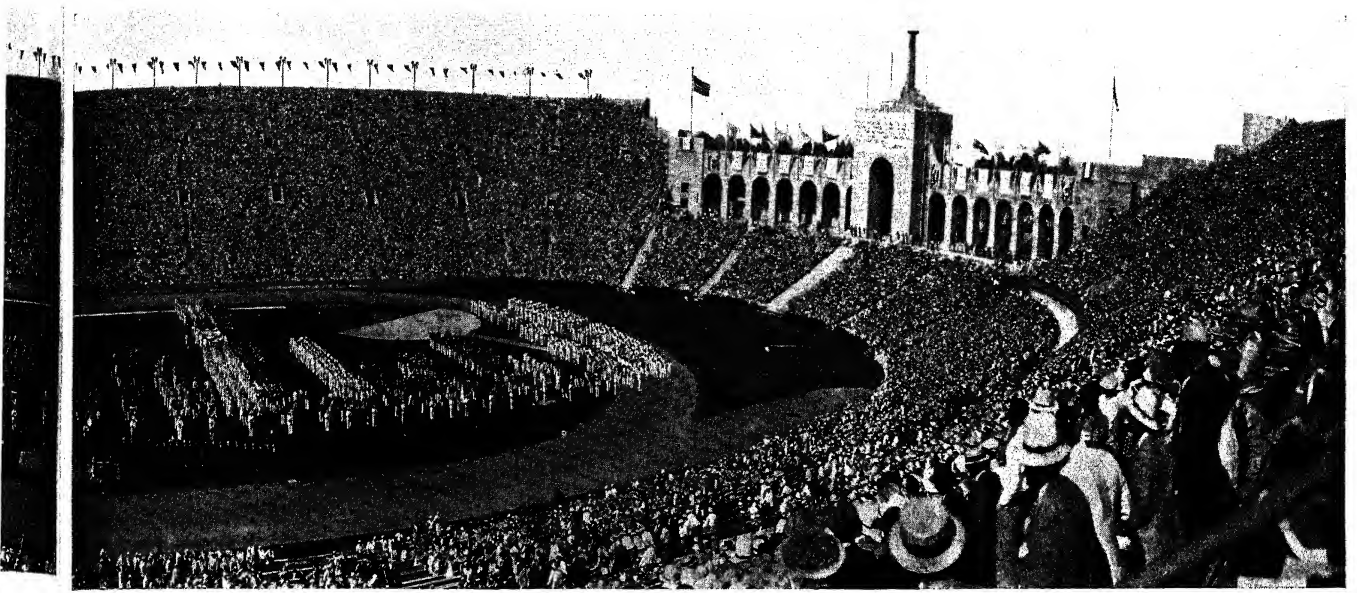
From all over Southern California an unnumbered horde of motor cars swarmed toward the Olympic Stadium and, as if guided by an unseen hand, were smoothly shunted here and there to convenient parking locations near the great amphitheatre.

Over on the hill the Olympic Village was a beehive of activity. While fifteen



A VIEW DOWN THE FIELD

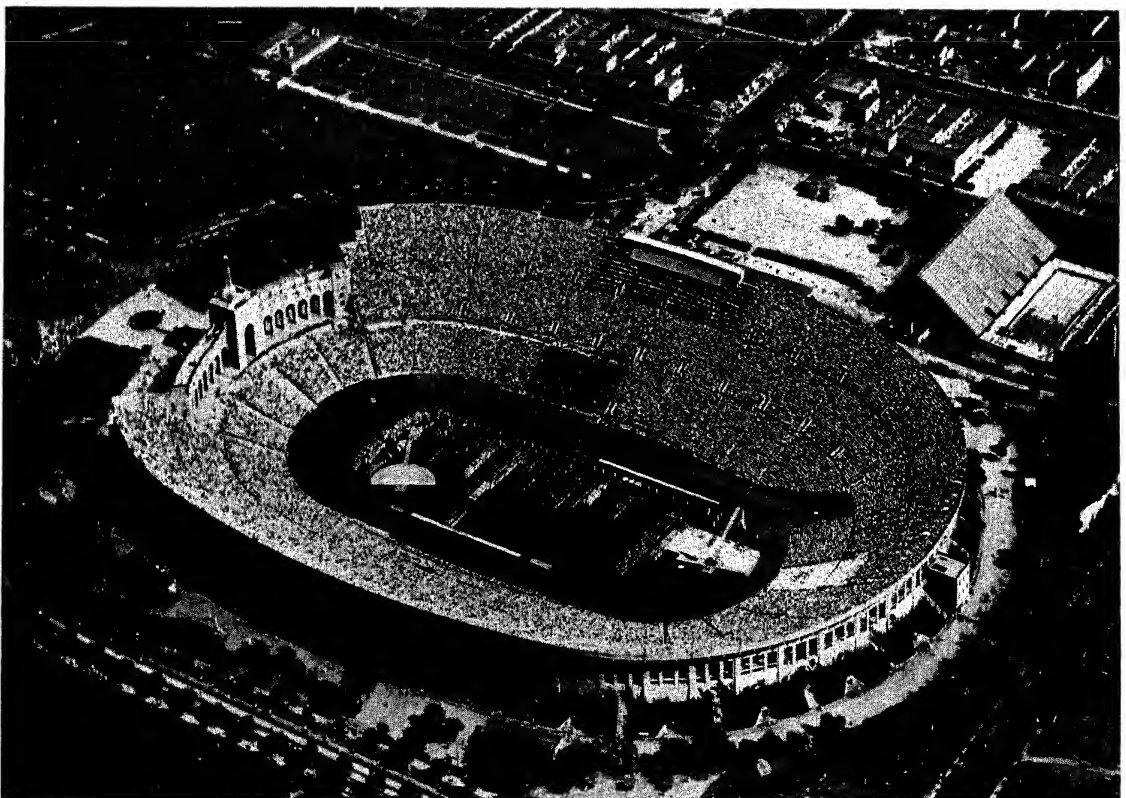
## THE OPENING CEREMONY OF THE GAMES



THE AUDIENCE COMPRISED MORE THAN ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND PERSONS ON THE OCCASION OF THE OPENING CEREMONY

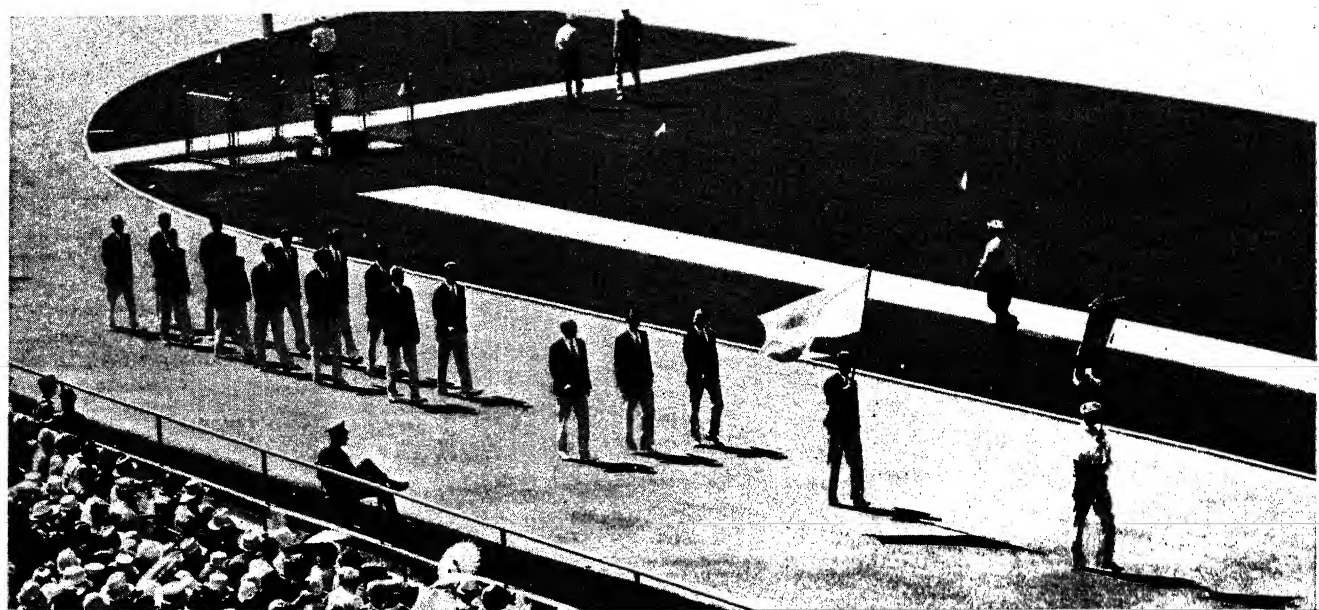
hundred athletes lazily stretched their beautifully muscled bodies in the coolness of their cottages, to conserve their energy for the long and eventful afternoon, officials busied themselves with the thousand and one details of preparations.

Thousands of inquisitive individuals, anxious to see what they could of the personnel of the great international spectacle, wended their way by motor car

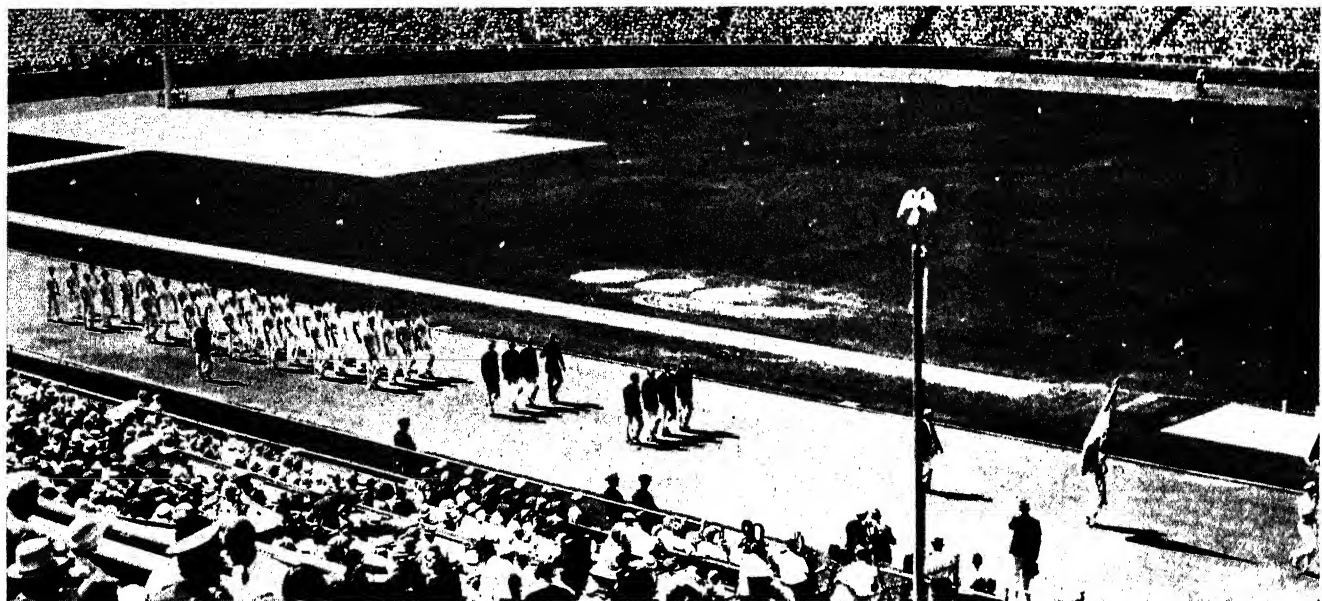


FROM THE AIR





GREECE



ARGENTINE



AUSTRALIA

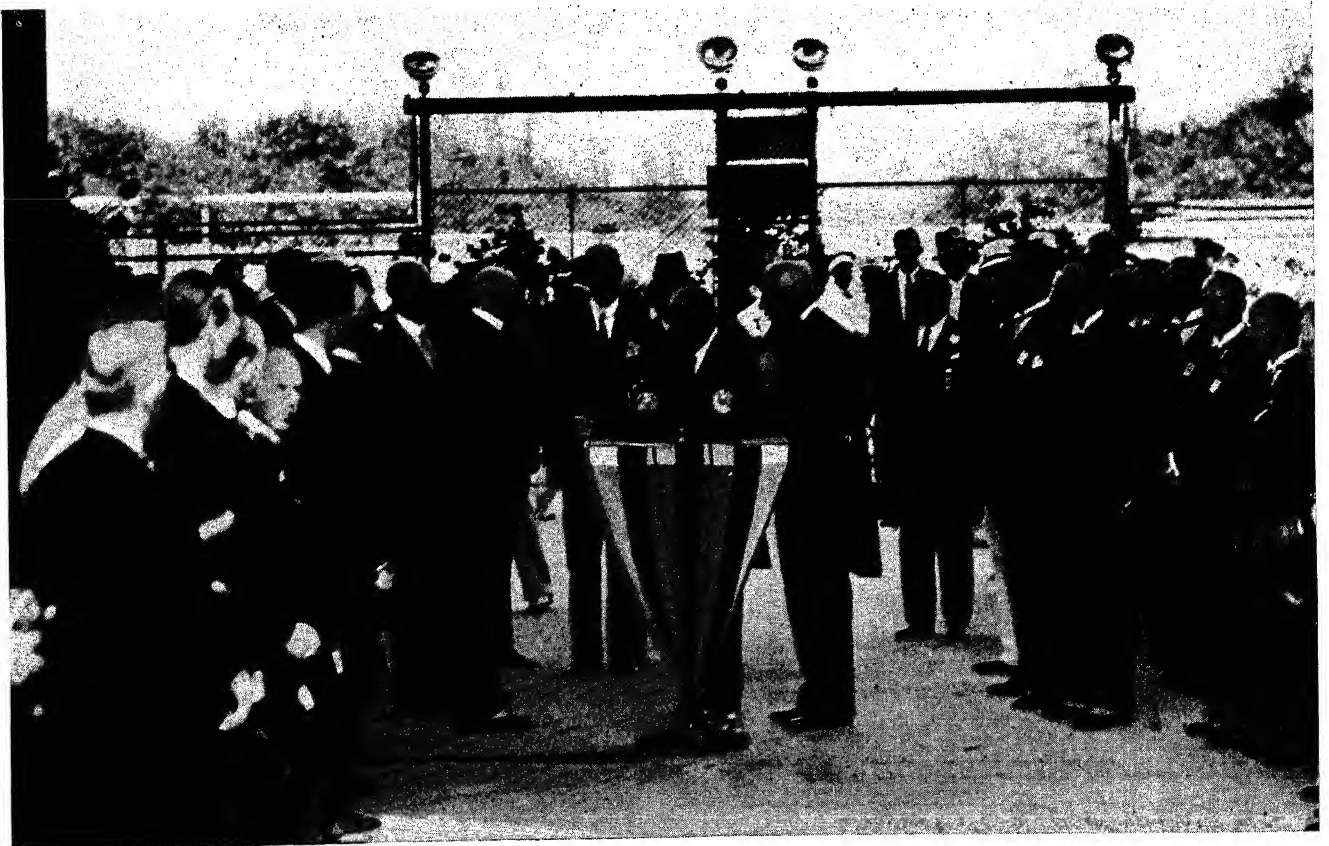


and on foot to the Village, to swarm around under the hundreds of gorgeous flags streaming in the freshening breeze before the Administration Building.

Inside the guarded portals of the Village, and stretching far up the esplanade, motor coach after motor coach, in a long murmuring line, waited to carry the athletes to the Stadium.

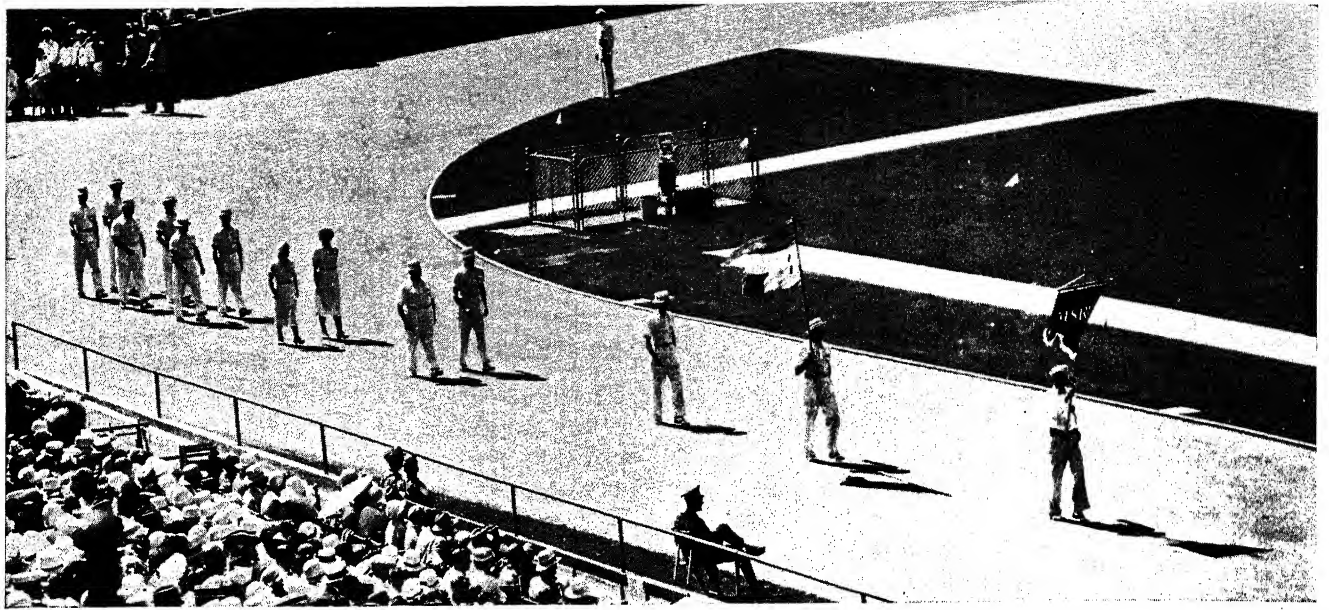
As one o'clock approached, anxious officials assembled their athletes and marched them from their houses down to the long line of coaches, where, without confusion, they were seated and, as rapidly as groups of half a dozen coaches were filled, were whisked out through the gates behind the screeching sirens of motorcycle police. As if by a miracle, the waves of motor and pedestrian traffic parted, and in an unbroken journey of less than ten minutes they whirled through miles of cheering spectators to the sheltered parking space reserved for them in the very shadow of the great Stadium.

Joined en route, on a carefully timed plan, by motorbusses of their *confrères* from the Rowing Course at Long Beach and of the women athletes from their Hotel, the great motor cavalcade converged upon the Stadium in miraculous consummation of carefully arranged plans — a splendid omen for the Games.

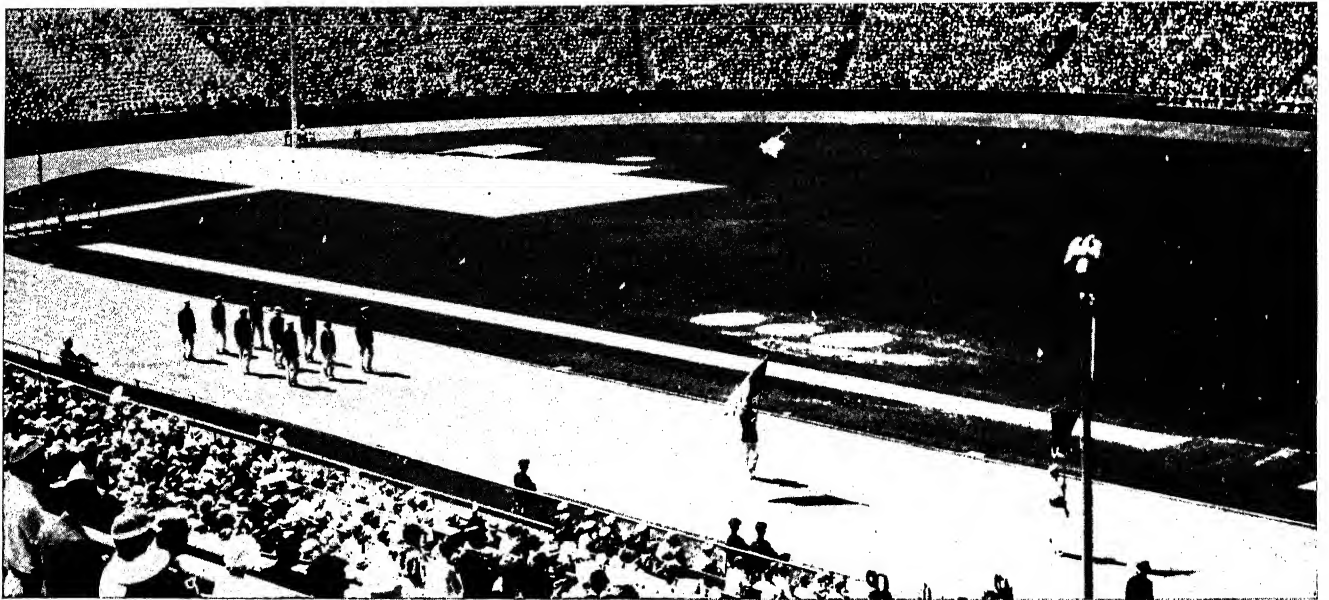


HONORABLE CHARLES CURTIS, VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES,  
ARRIVING AT OLYMPIC STADIUM

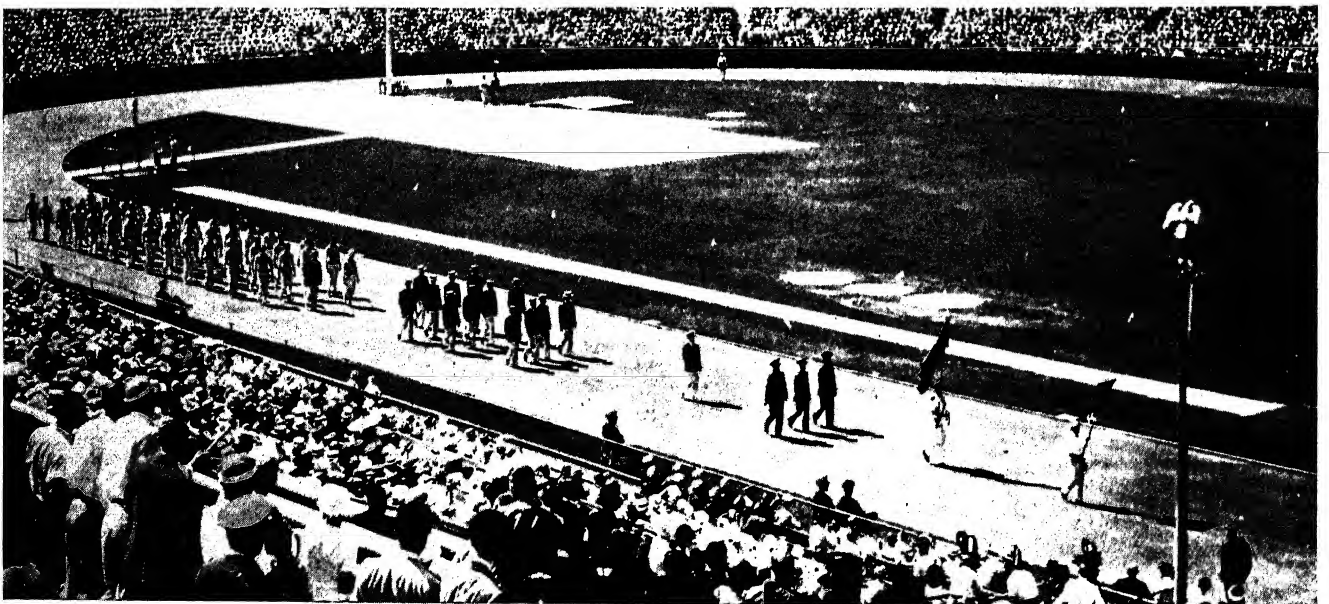
HE IS GREETED BY MEMBERS OF THE INTERNATIONAL OLYMPIC COMMITTEE AND THE ORGANIZING COMMITTEE



AUSTRIA



BELGIUM



BRAZIL

Meantime, within the huge concrete bowl the tiny individual specks that were the early comers had been spreading slowly over the inner face of the basin, until the thirty miles of seats disappeared from sight beneath a mass of humanity, eager, wondering, breathlessly expectant.

It was a gorgeous and never-to-be-forgotten sight as the moment arrived for which the Olympic world had waited four long anxious years.

Overhead a friendly sun shines down from a cloudless sky, its rays dissipated in a cooling breeze. A fat dirigible and a lazy auto-gyro seem to hang suspended above the Stadium. Within the amphitheatre there is not a vacant seat. The waterfall of color created by the rainbow-hued clothing of a hundred thousand people spills down the sides of the great bowl from the flag-draped rim over eighty rows of seats to the emerald-green turf of the field, with its ivory ribbon of track and geometrically outlined runways and jumping pits. Over at the west end of the Stadium the motley jumble of color is punctuated by an expanse of pure white stretching half-way up the precipitous slope of the structure — the white-garbed Olympic Chorus of 1200 voices, and the 300-piece Olympic Band.

Far up on the south side of the Stadium long rows of counters identify the Press section, made audible to those within

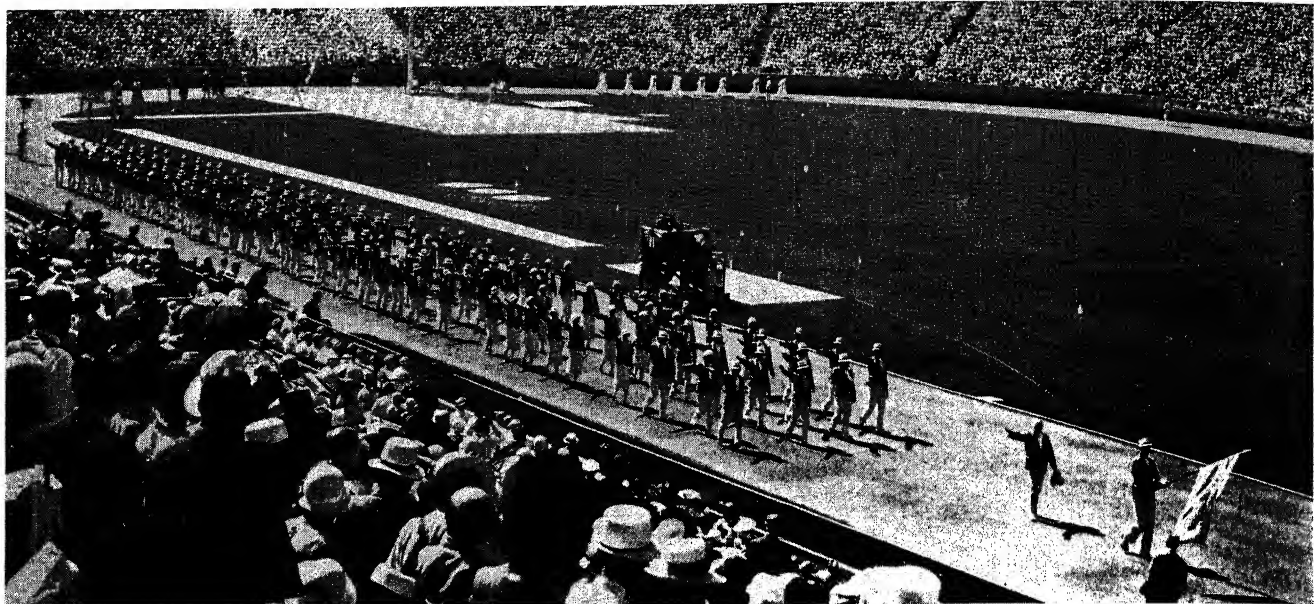


THE VICE-PRESIDENT BEING ESCORTED TO THE TRIBUNE OF HONOR



OFFICIALS AND GUESTS OF HONOR APPROACHING THE TRIBUNE

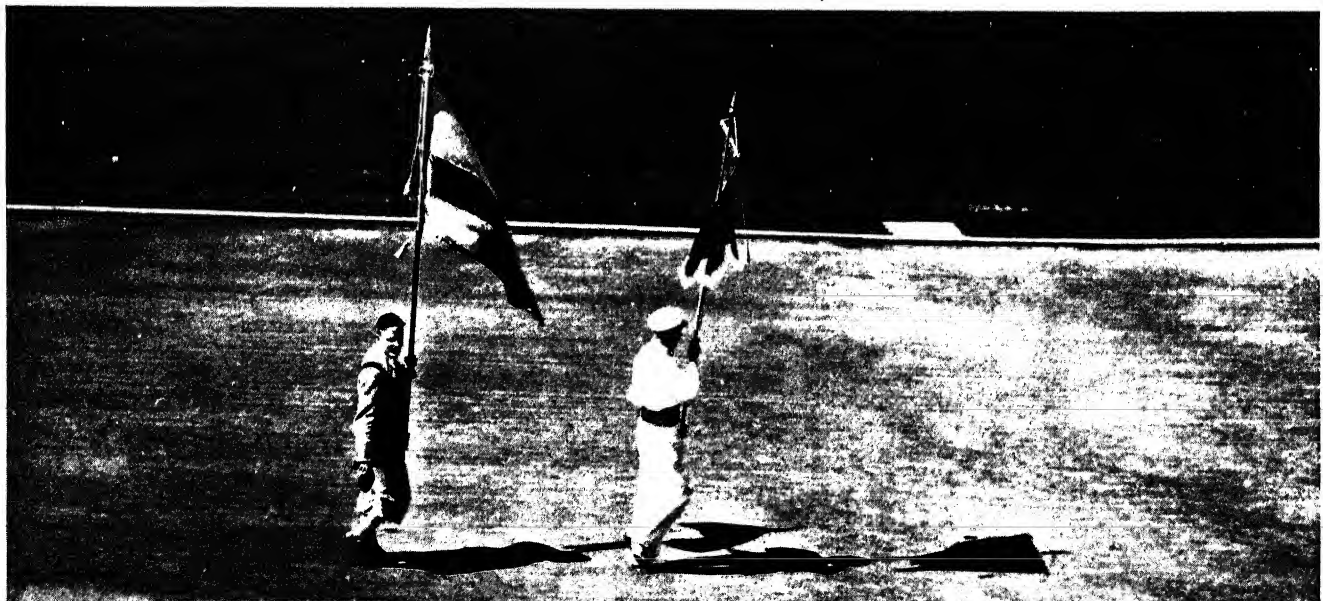




CANADA

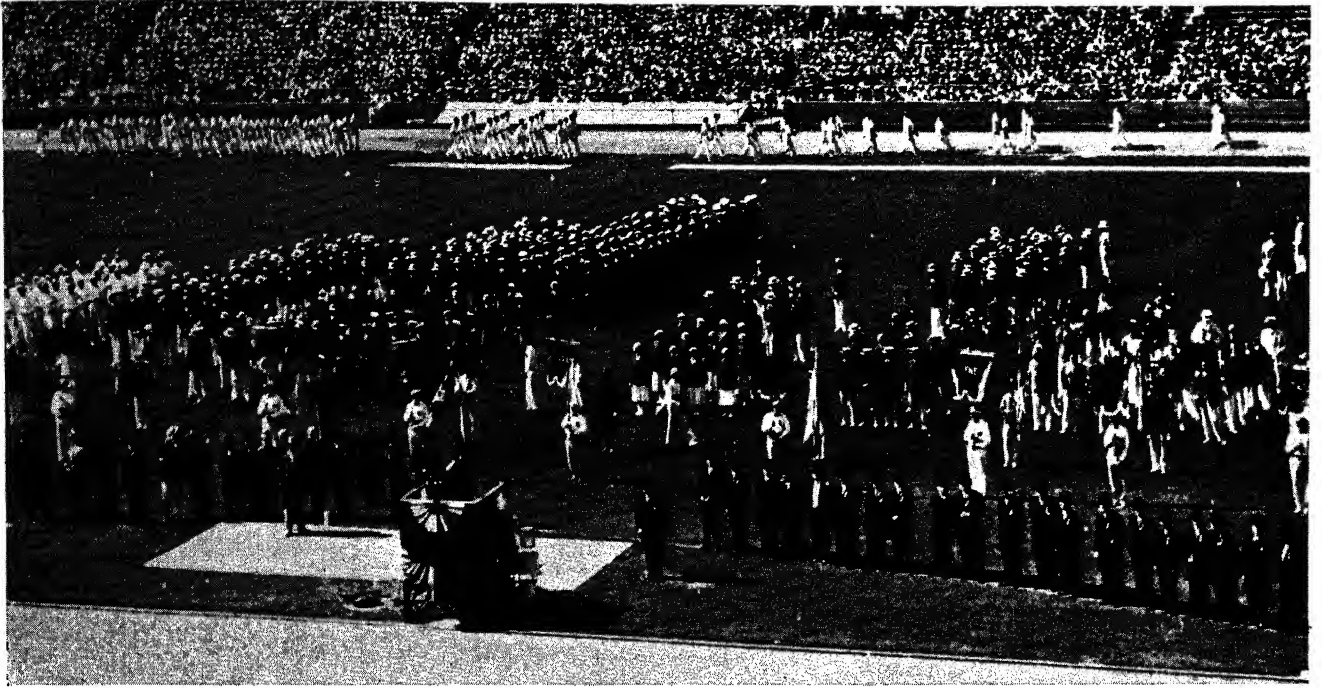


CHINA



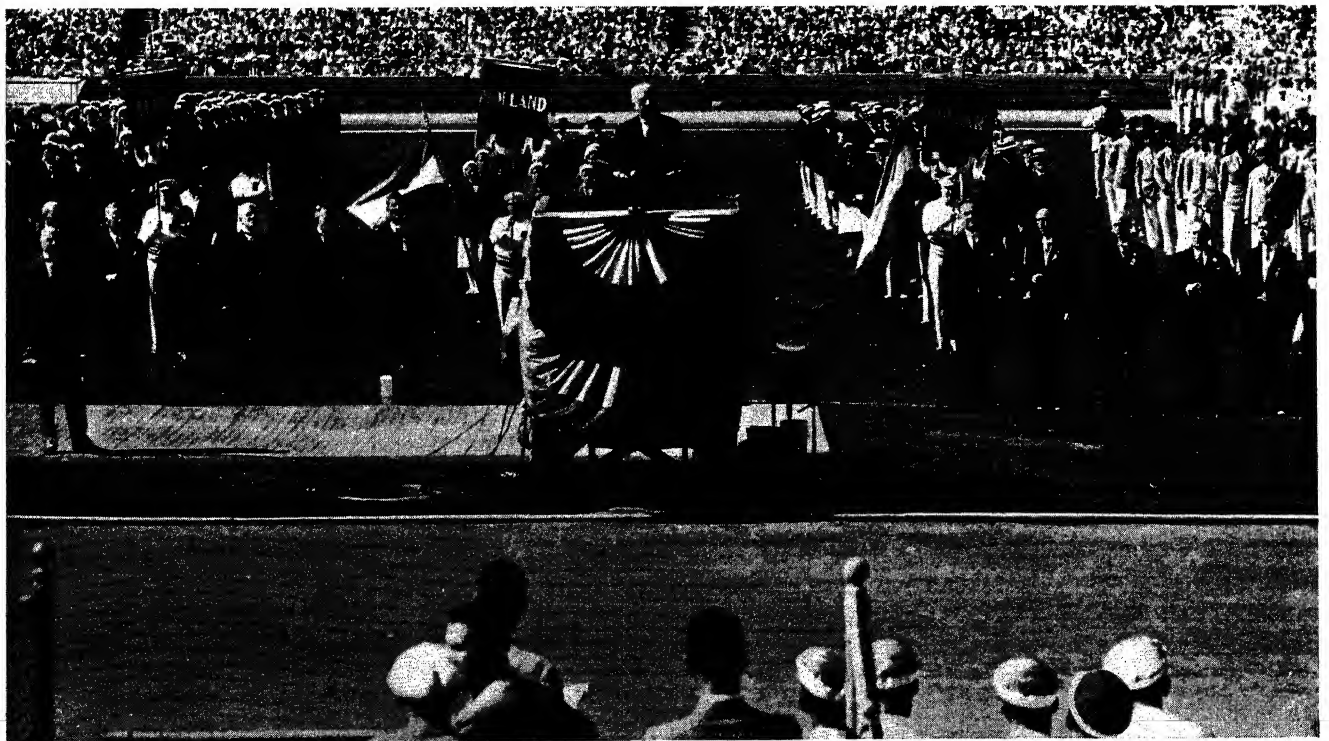
COLOMBIA

## THE OPENING CEREMONY OF THE GAMES



AT LEFT, THE INTERNATIONAL OLYMPIC COMMITTEE AND, RIGHT, THE ORGANIZING COMMITTEE, FORMING THE TRADITIONAL SEMI-CIRCLE AT THE SPEAKER'S ROSTRUM

earshot as the busily ticking telegraph instruments send their messages of thousands of words of descriptive matter in many different languages all over the world, the seven hundred journalists plucking their inspiration from the colorful surroundings while a torrent of information regarding guests of honor, arrivals,

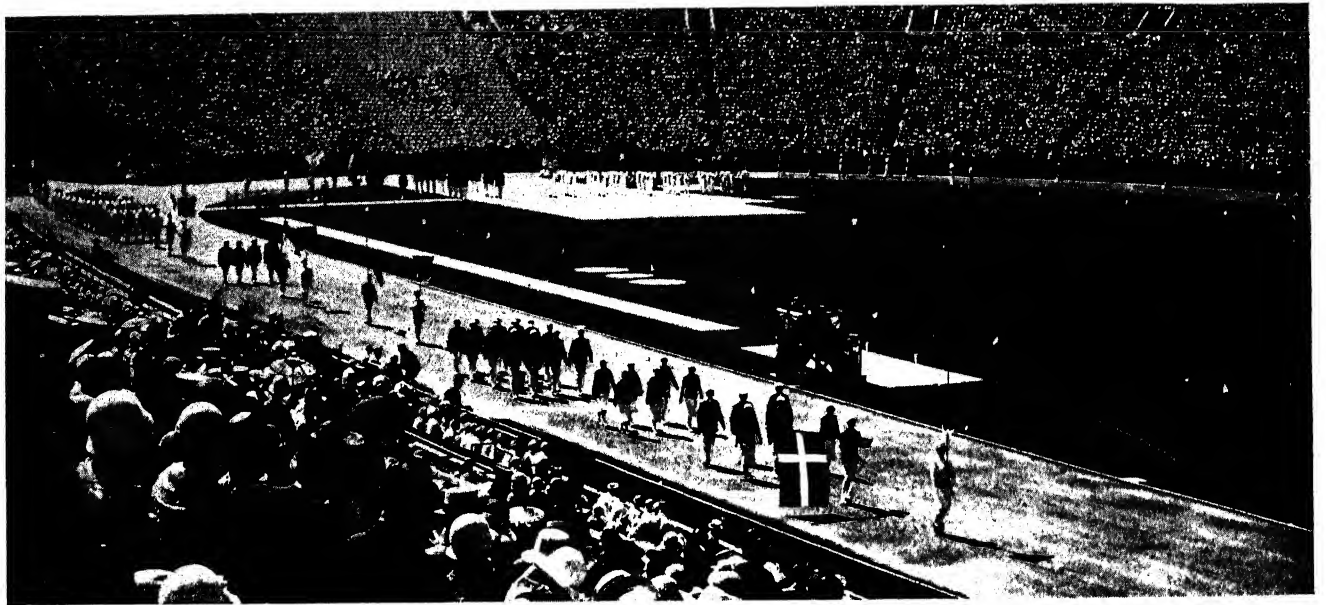


WILLIAM MAY GARLAND, PRESIDENT OF THE ORGANIZING COMMITTEE, DELIVERS THE ADDRESS OF WELCOME





CZECHOSLOVAKIA



DENMARK



ESTONIA

## THE OPENING CEREMONY OF THE GAMES

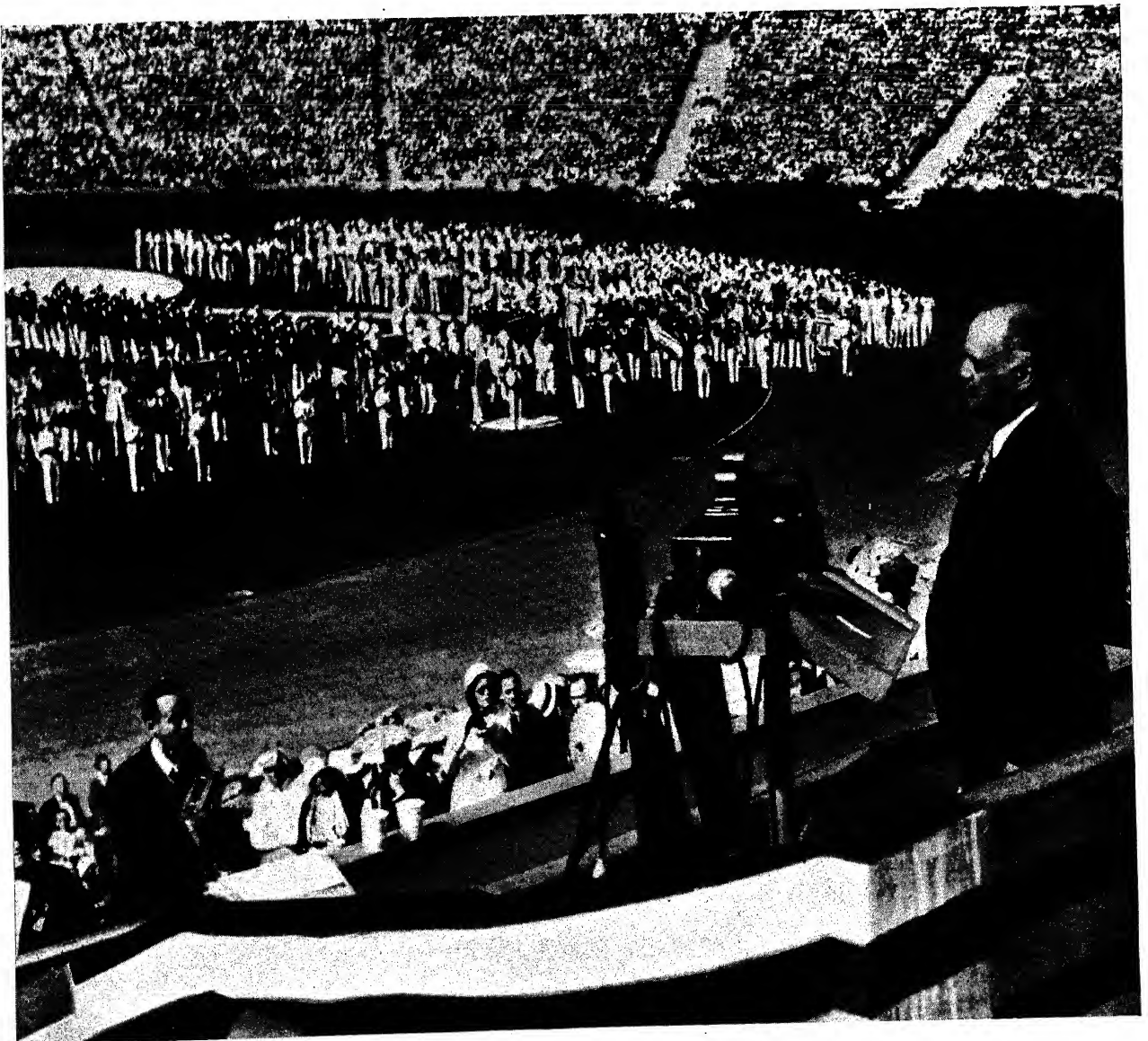
order of march, and so on, pours out of the automatic electrical writing machines in front of each correspondent.

Just below the Press section are the formally attired members of official Olympic Committees in the Tribune of Honor, accompanied by gaily dressed ladies shading themselves beneath colorful parasols. Statesmen and dignitaries of many lands mingle with brightly garbed military figures, completing the impressive scene.

Immaculately clad ushers quietly tend to the wants of all. In this mammoth congregation, there is no confusion. Everyone is seated. A great silence seems to settle upon the throng. It is 2:30 o'clock, the time set for the opening.

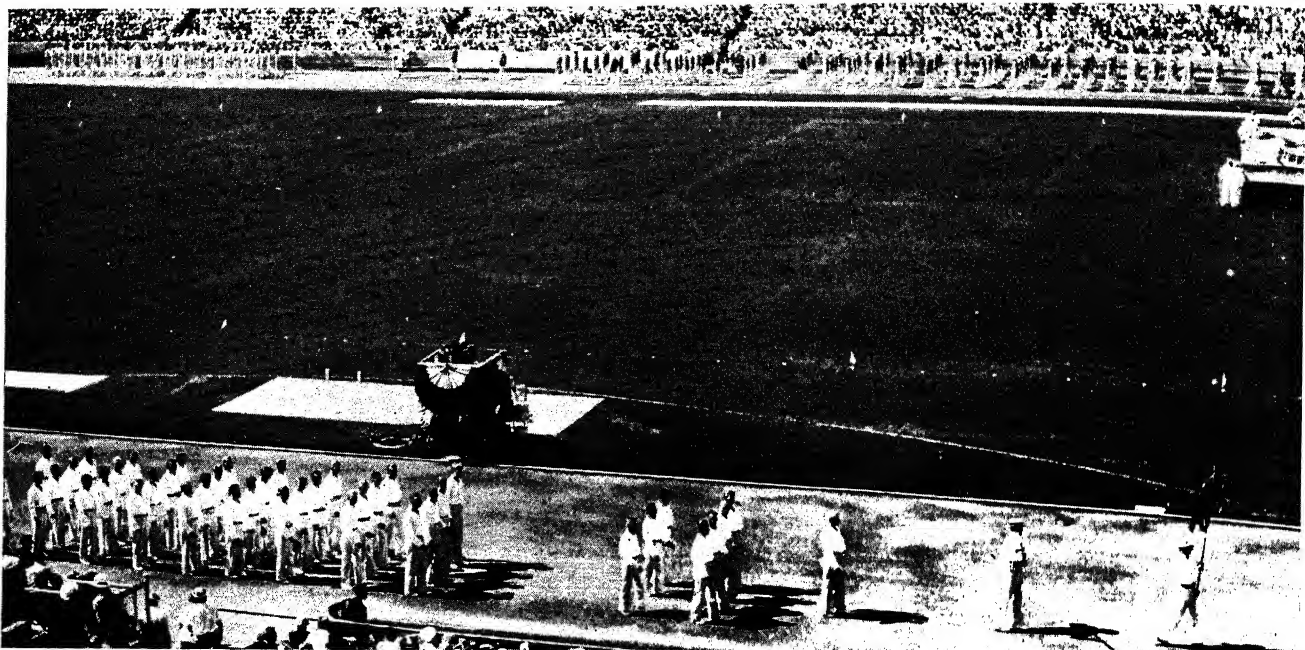
A hundred thousand pairs of eyes turn toward the East, where the smooth contour of the Stadium is broken by the graceful arches of the Peristyle.

Above the center arch on the great scoreboard there appears, as if by some



THE VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES OPENS THE GAMES

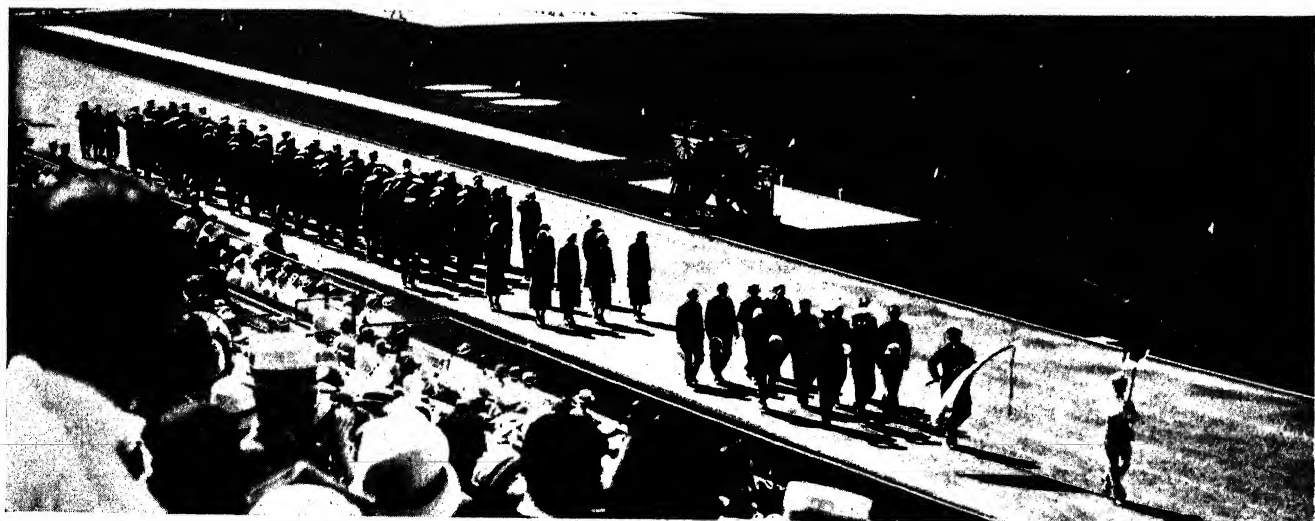
"I PROCLAIM OPEN THE GAMES OF LOS ANGELES, CELEBRATING THE XTH OLYMPIAD OF THE MODERN ERA"



FINLAND



FRANCE



GERMANY



colossal feat of legerdemain which permits him to address his people from his home far across the sea, the imperishable words of Baron Pierre de Coubertin, the founder of the Modern Olympic Games, slowly unfolding in rhythmic cadence, letter by letter :

*"The important thing in the Olympic Games is not winning, but taking part. The essential thing is not conquering, but fighting well."*

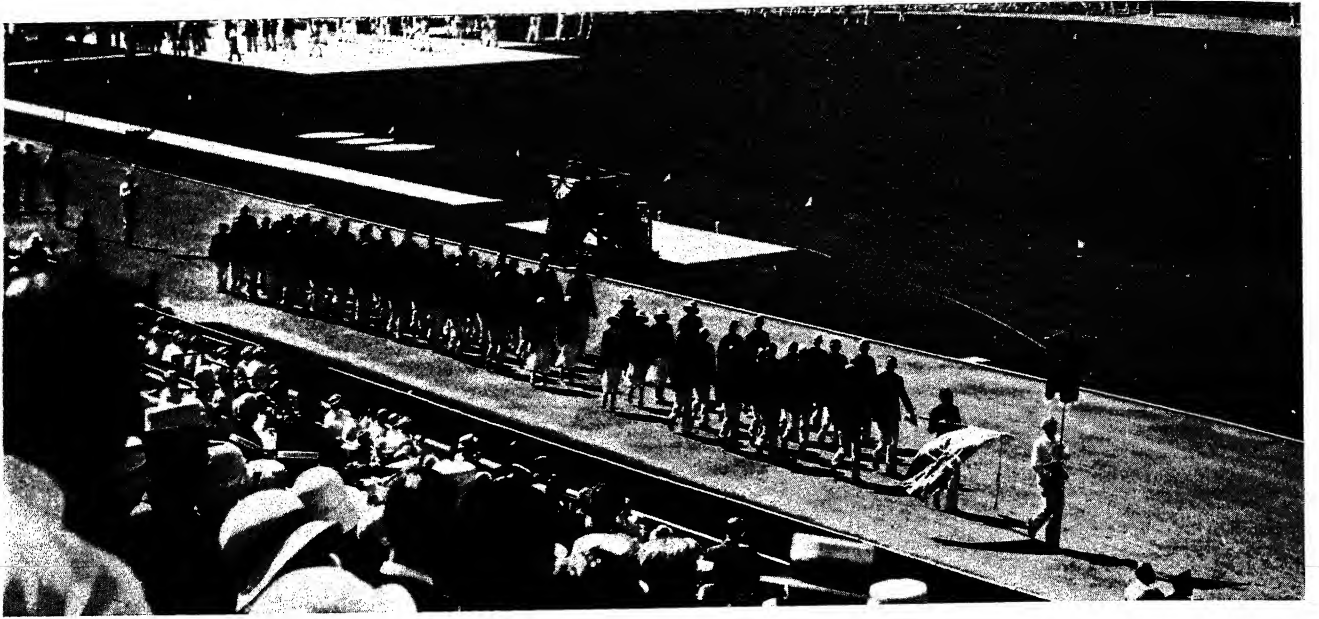
A crystallization of Olympic sentiment, that in an instant makes clear to the multitude that this is no ordinary event, no common spectacle.

It is the Olympic Games breathing a spirit capable of overcoming barriers of race, creed and color, — spanning the centuries from 776 B. C. with an all-pervading spirit of sportsmanship and good will.

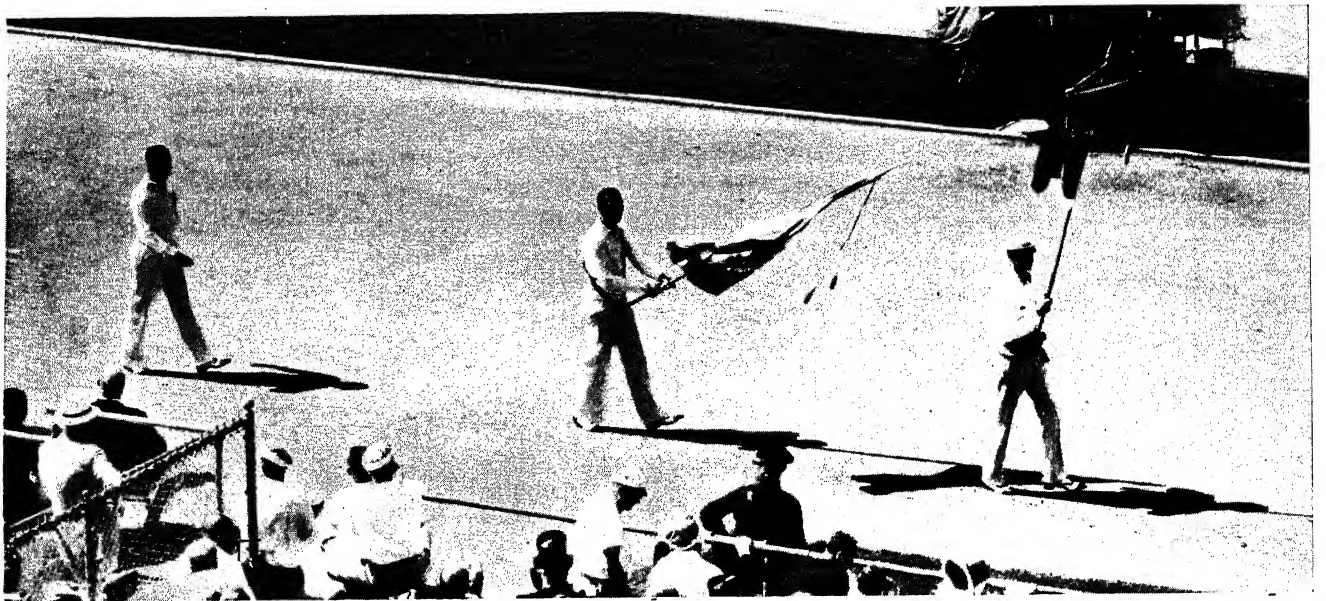
There is a commotion beyond the center arch, beneath which the silk hats of the members of the International Olympic Committee and the Organizing Committee are glistening in the sun.



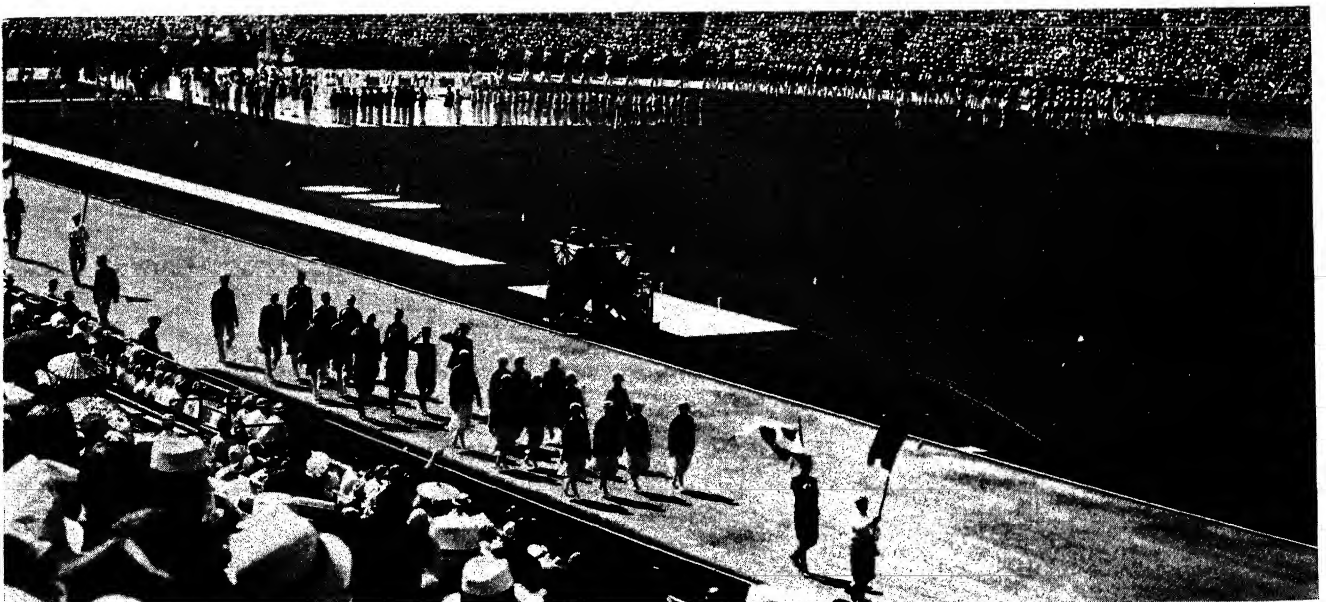
AND THE TORCH IS LIGHTED



GREAT BRITAIN



HAITI



HOLLAND



An excited whisper runs like a flash across the Stadium.

And then a hush.

A voice that fills every corner of the vast bowl breaks forth from the huge electrical announcer :

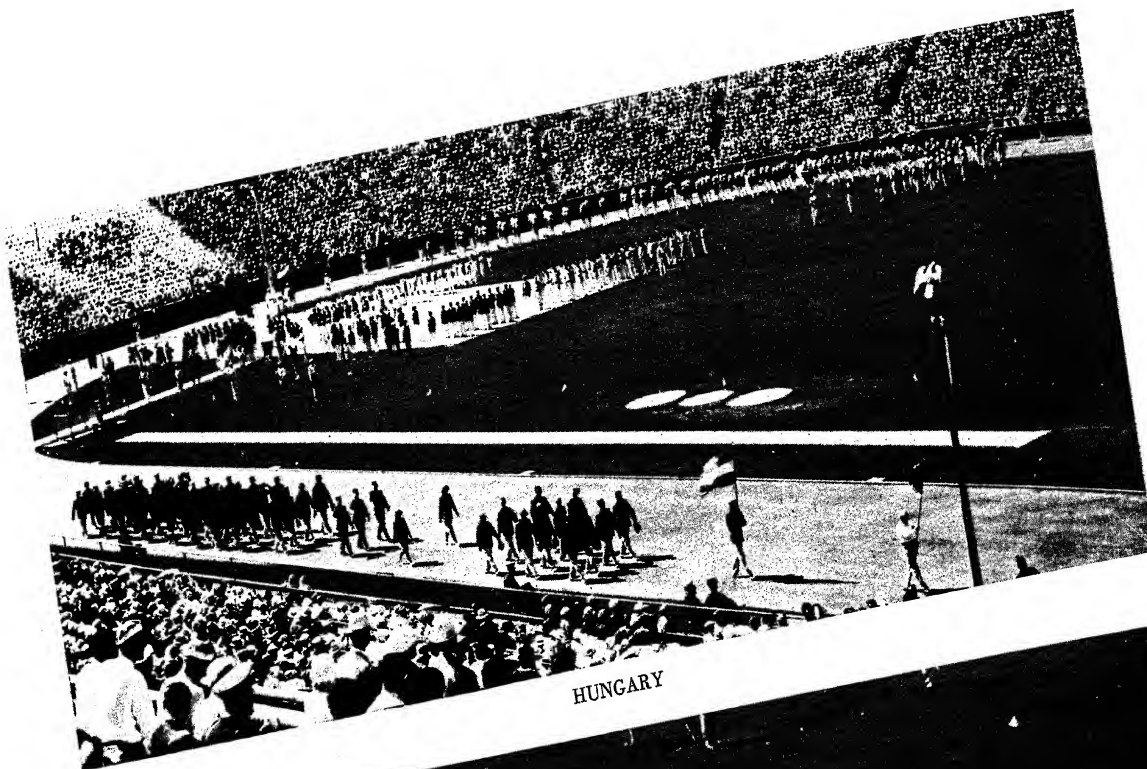
"Ladies and Gentlemen, the Vice-President of the United States is arriving to officially open the Games. If you will listen carefully you may hear him being greeted by members of the International Olympic Committee and the Organizing Committee at the Peristyle."

Thereafter an instant of silence, and then the voice of the Vice-President, "Gentlemen, I am most happy to meet you on this great occasion."

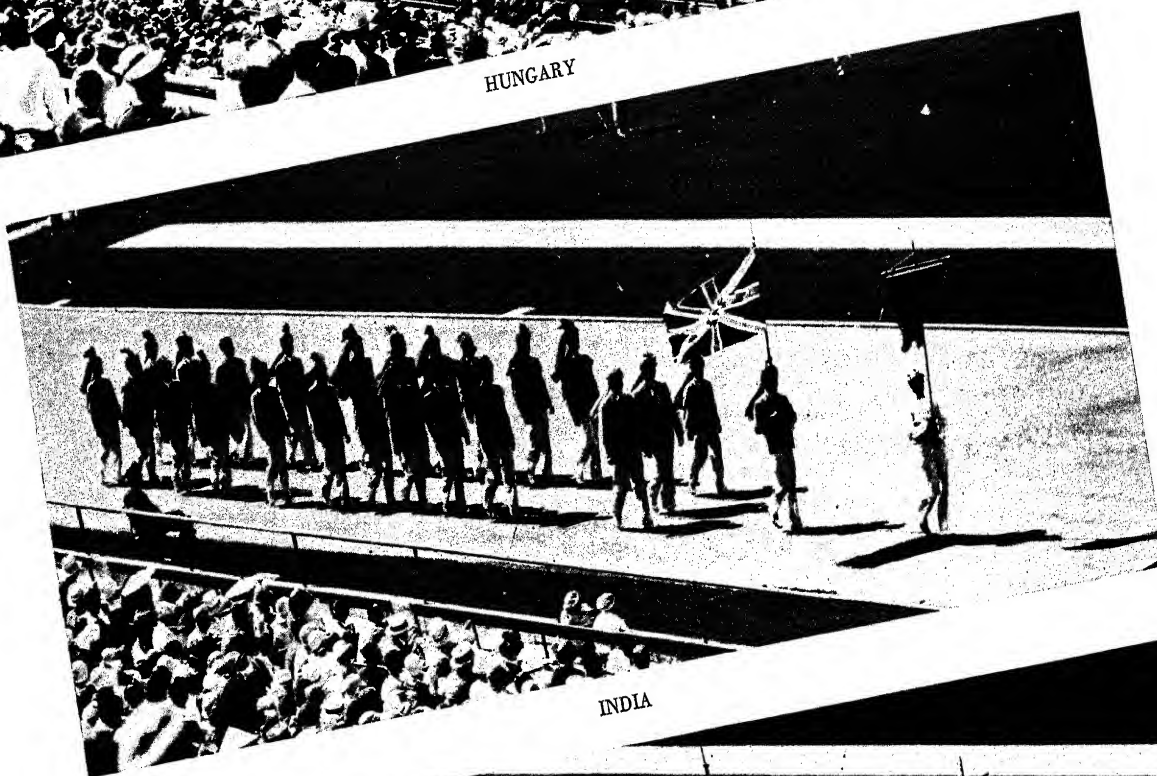
Another moment of silence, and then simultaneously the mighty roar of thousands of voices unloosing long pent-up emotion, and the martial strains of Sousa's immortal "Stars and Stripes Forever" as the group of officials headed by the Vice-President and his escort pours like a stream across the fore-court of the Peristyle and down the long and gaily decorated promenade to the Presidential loge.



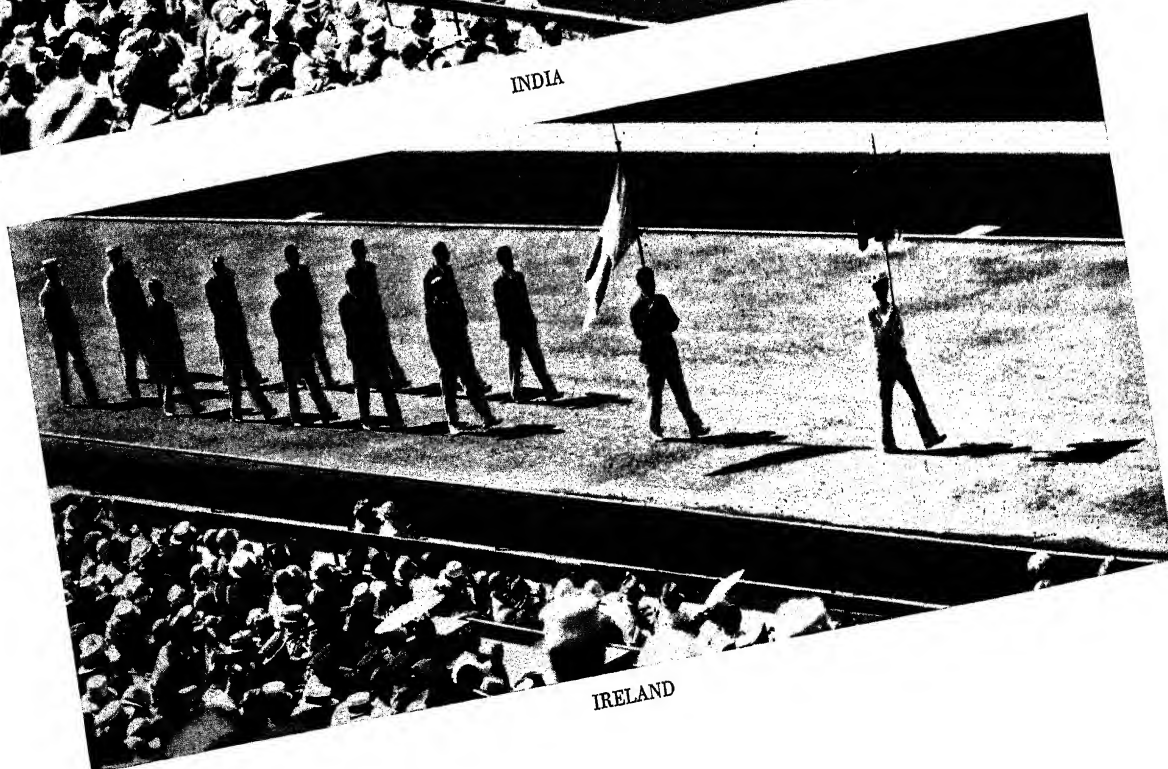
AND THE FLAG IS RAISED



HUNGARY



INDIA



IRELAND

A stirring moment, this! A day of days!

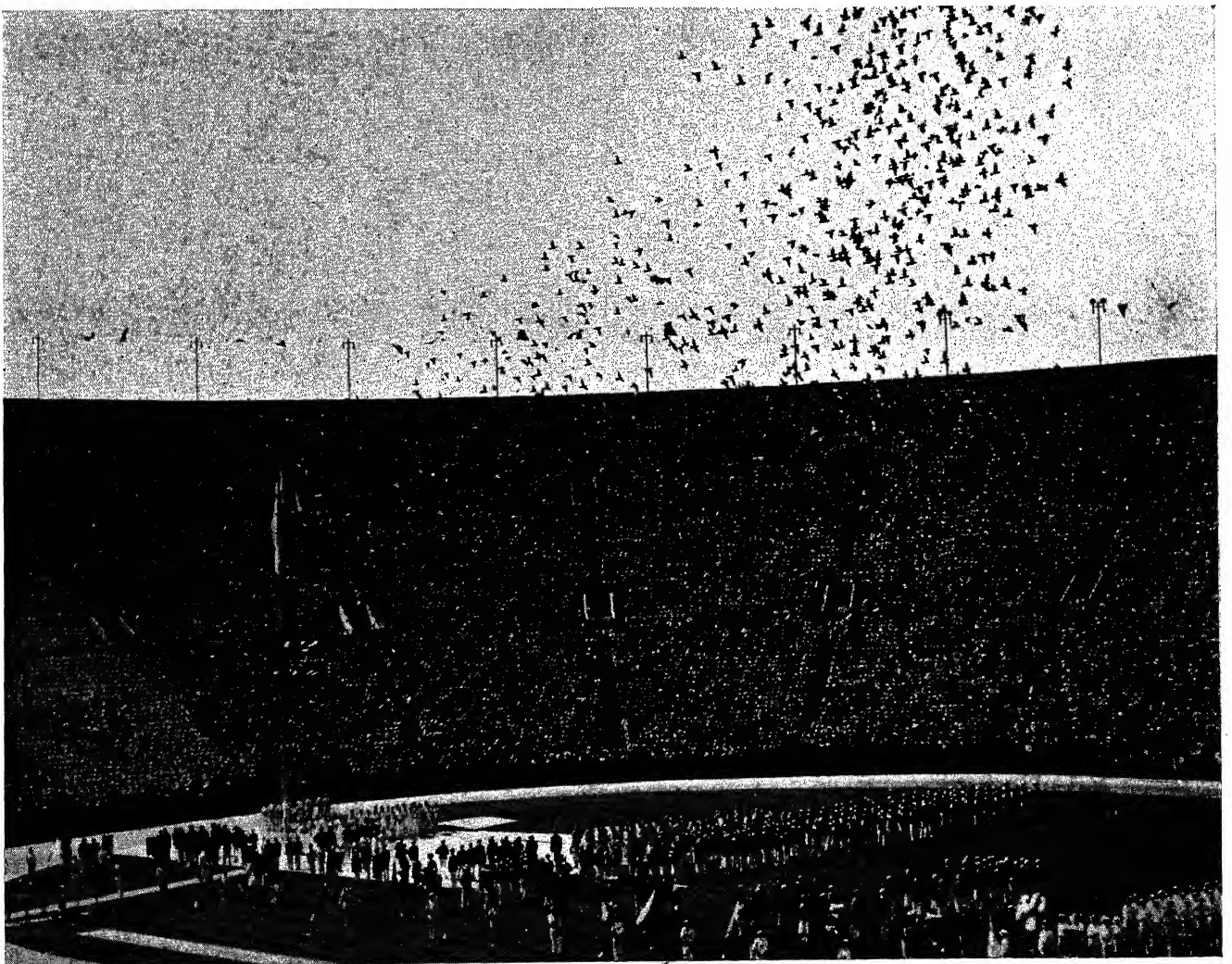
Outside the Stadium, unseen by the vast crowd within, the athletes are forming for their entrance. The medley of bright colors, caused by the intermingling of groups from many nations, slowly untangles into well-ordered lines. Newcomers to Olympic competition, the great majority of them, endeavor to control their excitement, while the veterans who have marched in other Opening Ceremonies feel a strange lump rising in their throats and try to hide it with a twisted smile as the groups form behind their national banners and move slowly towards the tunnel that leads into the great amphitheatre.

The Vice-President arrives at his box and for the first time is clearly identified to the audience. He waves his hand to acknowledge a renewed outburst of cheers.

His gesture brings a hush to the babble of noises.

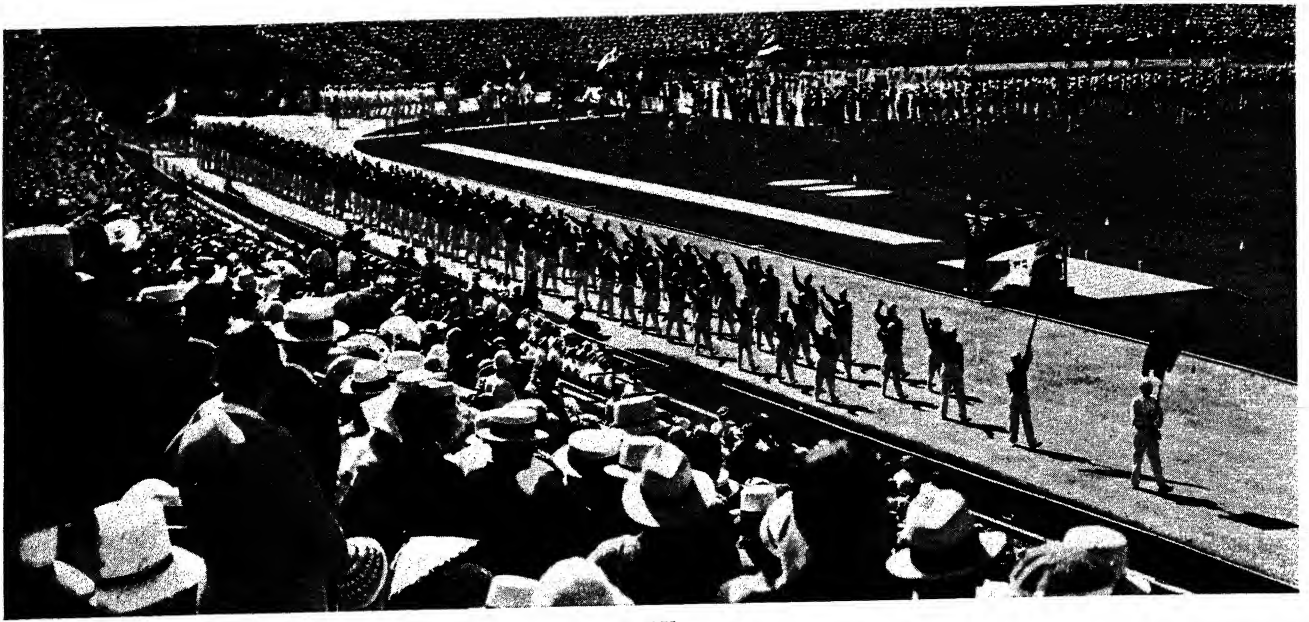
The time-table on the daily programme is hastily consulted.

What comes next?

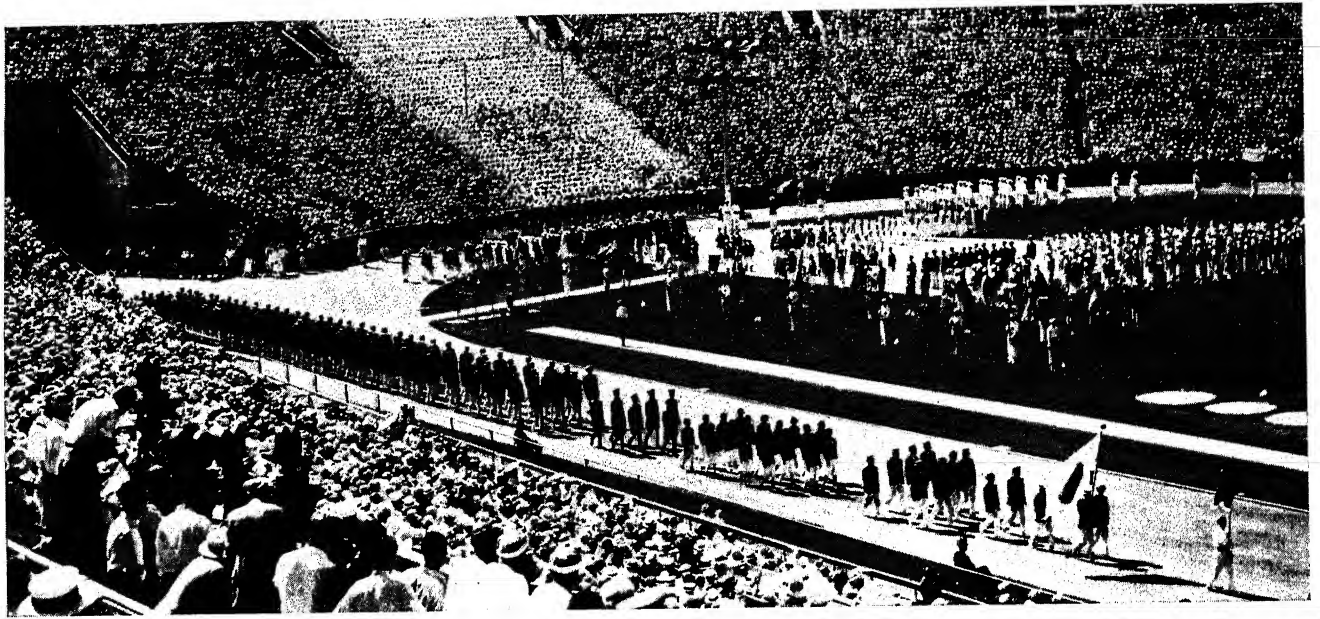


THOUSANDS OF DOVES RISE FROM THE FIELD, CARRYING THE MESSAGE OF THE OPENING OF THE GAMES

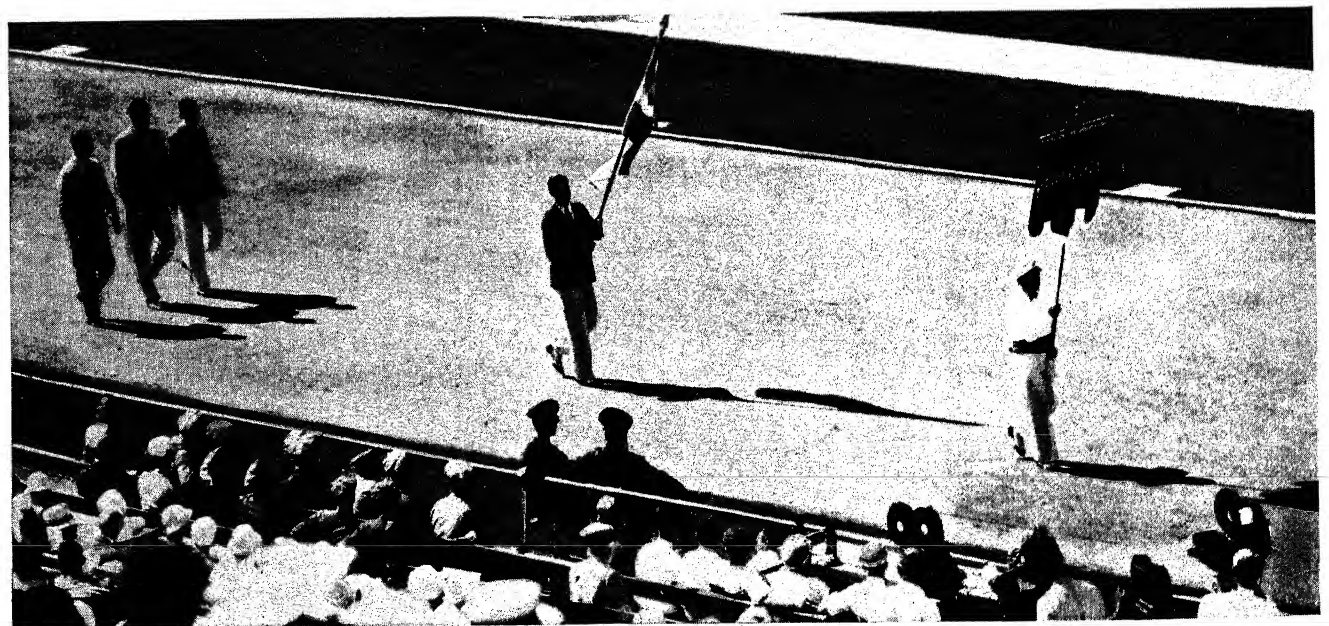




ITALY



JAPAN



JUGOSLAVIA

The uncertainty ends when the crashing introductory chords of the American National Anthem burst with inspiring crescendo from the mammoth band.

No need to call the people to their feet — they've been standing ever since the Vice-President entered.

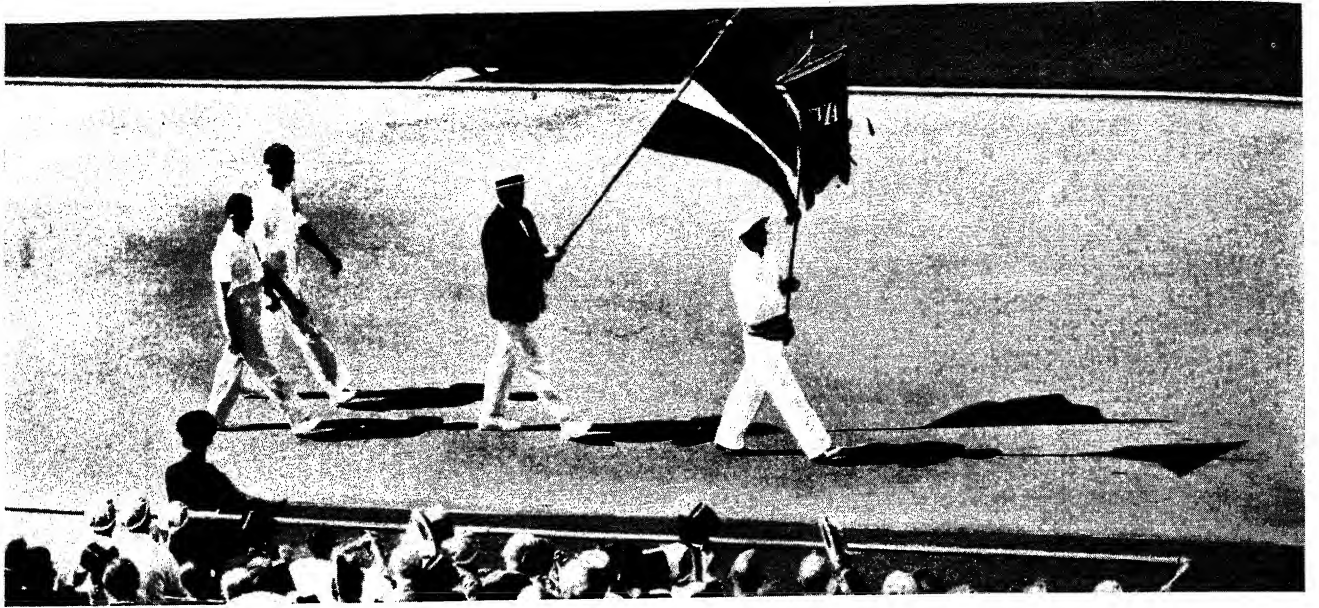
Following the introductory bars, the music of the band dies away to an accompaniment, and the mighty voice of the great chorus rises like the *vox humana* of a Gargantuan pipe-organ in the stirring strains of the Anthem, filling the Stadium with glorious sound to the final note, with half a thousand soprano voices rising in perfect unison, to send an electric thrill up and down the spine of the most *blasé* spectator.

A terrific burst of applause salutes the magnificent rendition by band and chorus, as the spectators sink back to their seats limp with emotion.

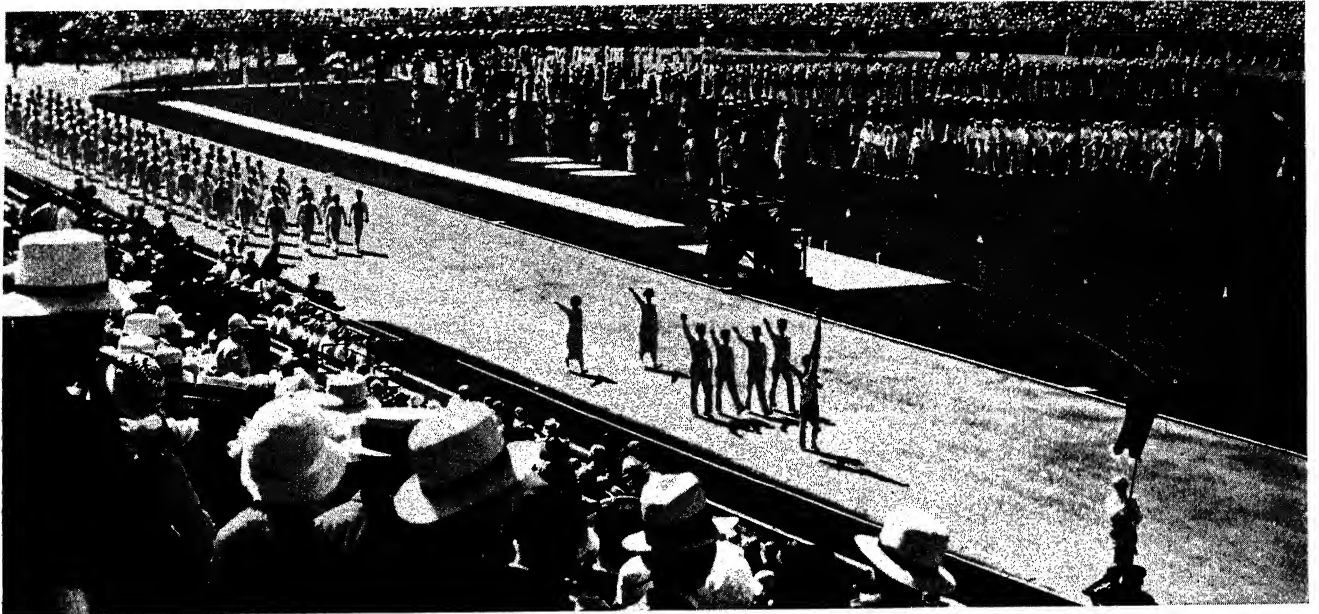


ROBERT GORDON SPROUL, PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, DELIVERS THE DEDICATORY ADDRESS

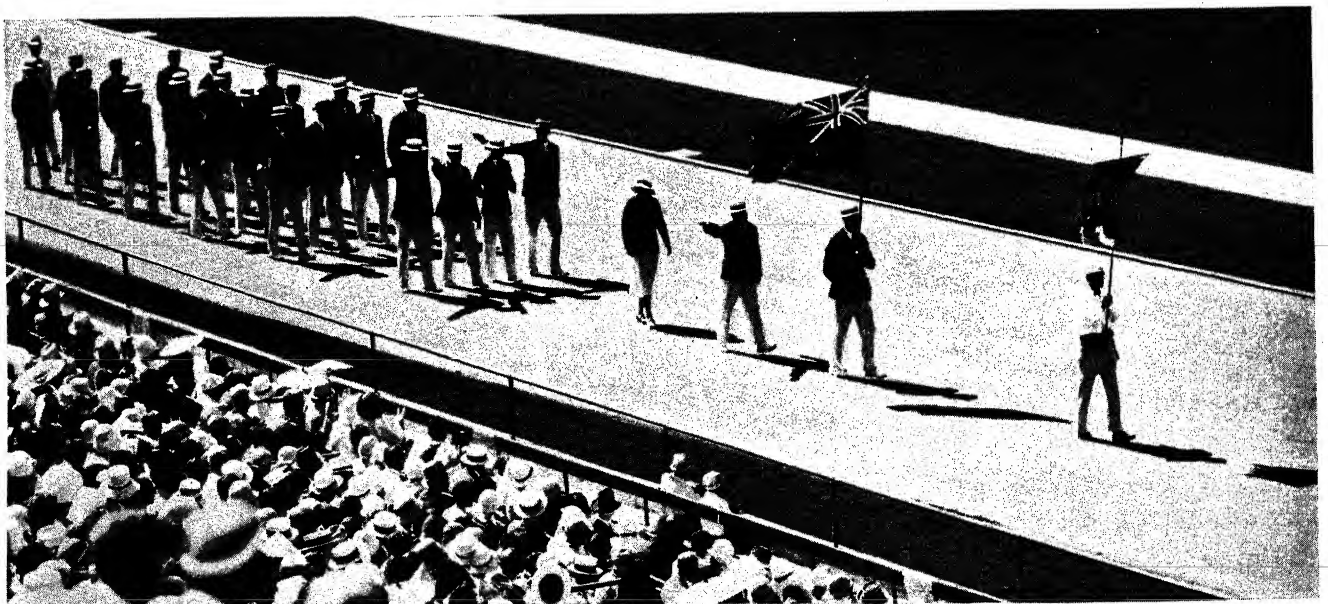




LATVIA



MEXICO



NEW ZEALAND

And then, the last notes of the Anthem still echoing in the far recesses of the Stadium, the band strikes up a stirring march.

All eyes turn to the mouth of the parade tunnel.

An erect young man in white, with a five-colored Olympic sash around his waist and bearing a banner, appears out of the shadows and heads down the straightaway of the track toward the Tribune of Honor.

Behind him a tall young man with dark blue blazer and white trousers is proudly carrying a flag with white cross on blue background.

Greece — Mother of the Olympic Games!

It is the Parade of Nations!

The athletes are coming!

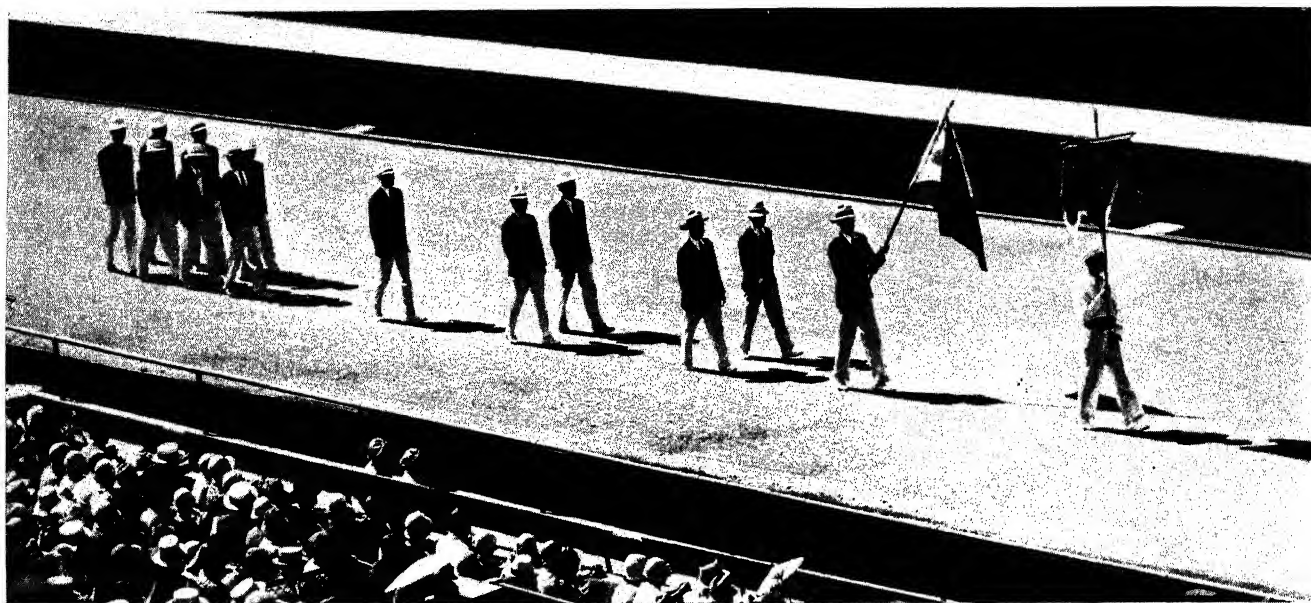
Before the crowd has grasped the significance of the moment a compact group of swarthy Greek athletes are on the way down the track.



GEORGE C. CALNAN, A MEMBER OF THE TEAM OF THE UNITED STATES, PRONOUNCES THE OLYMPIC OATH



NORWAY



PHILIPPINE ISLANDS



POLAND

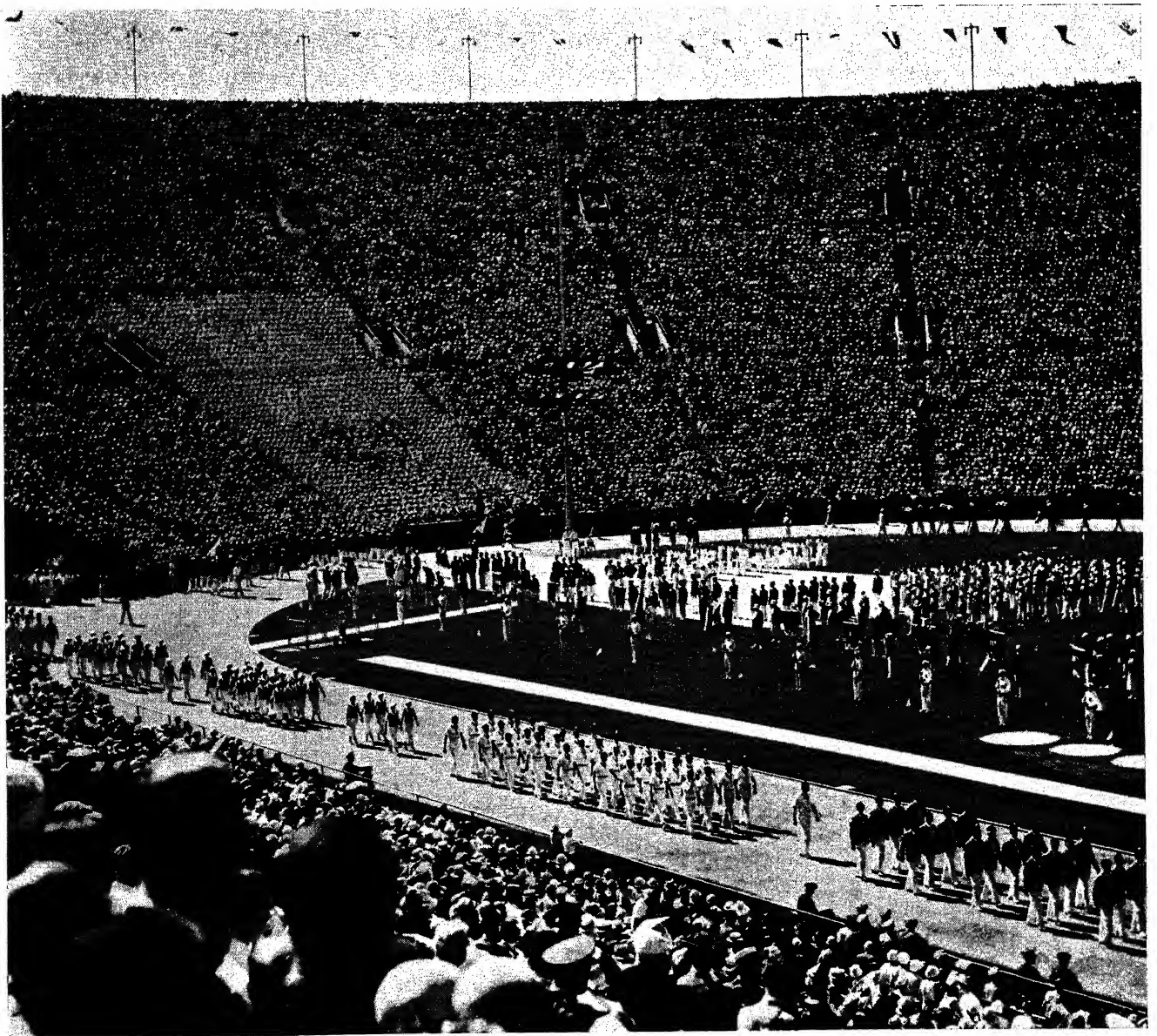


A wild cheer rends the air as someone far up in the stands recognizes the flag of his country.

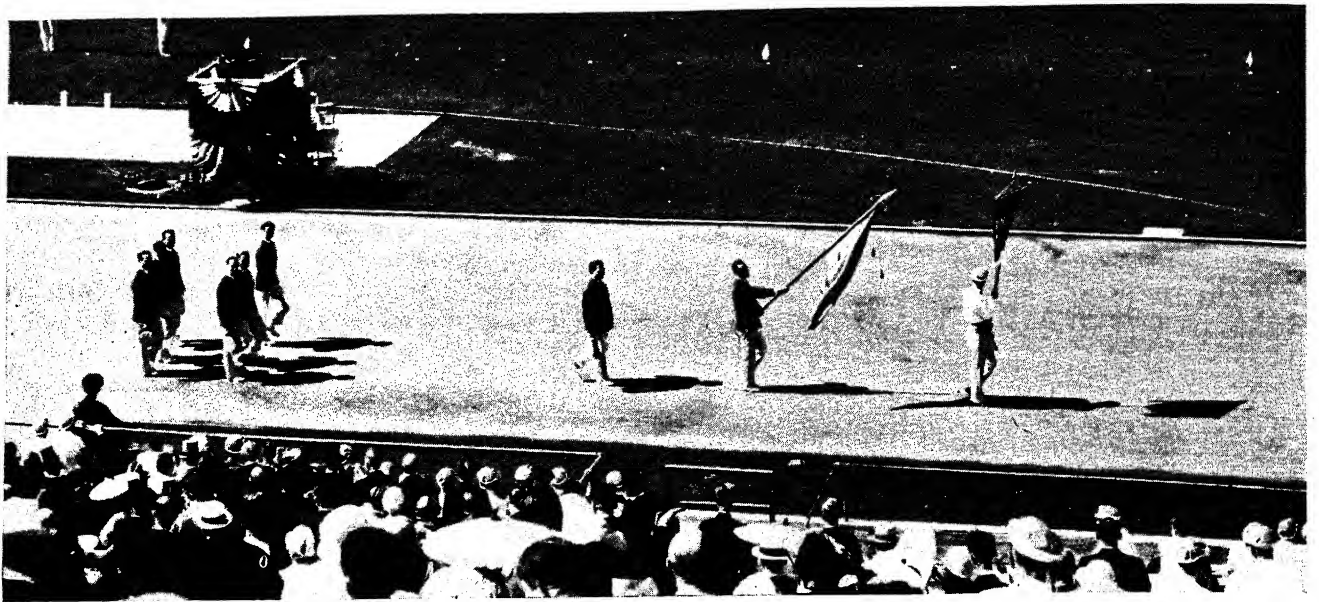
The spell is broken. The crowd, uncertain regarding the proprieties of the occasion, tries to restrain its enthusiasm but finally breaks loose with a mighty roar of welcome to the athletes — Kings for a day.

Following closely behind the Greeks, who have been given preferred position as a tribute to the part their country has played in the history of the Games, come the stalwart Argentines, then the other Nations, one by one, in alphabetical order.

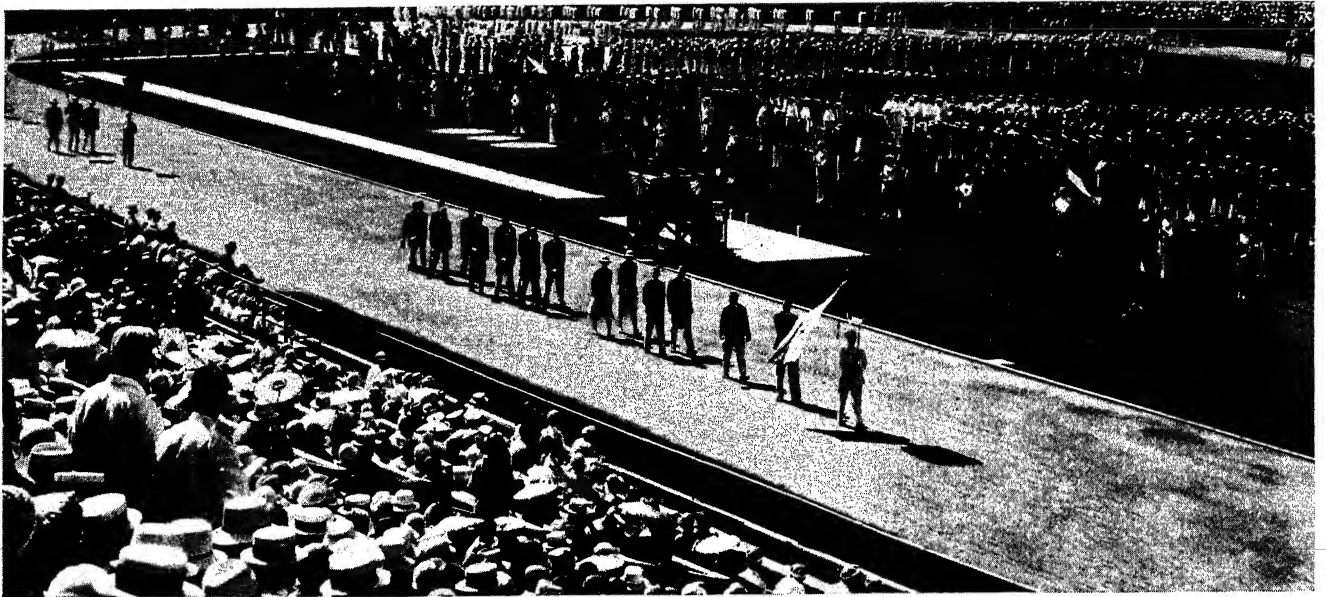
As the long lines of athletes, strikingly uniformed, pour from the tunnel



THE OLYMPIC CHORUS AND BAND, OF FIFTEEN HUNDRED MEMBERS, SEATED IN THE WEST STAND OF THE STADIUM, CONTRIBUTED AN INSPIRING PROGRAMME OF MUSIC TO THE CEREMONY



PORTUGAL



SOUTH AFRICA



SPAIN



in an apparently never-ending stream, the real significance of the scene is borne in upon the spectators. Enthusiasts and skeptics alike suddenly realize that here, in flesh and blood, are the greatest athletes of the world — come to Los Angeles to celebrate the Games of the Xth Olympiad.

Cheers and applause greet each team as it enters, and follow it on its journey around the track and into position on the grass facing the Tribune of Honor.

Thoroughly in the spirit of the occasion, the crowd gives impartial recognition to one and all, and during the entire half-hour of the parade applause sweeps the Stadium in great gusts until finally the teams are all in position and, in front of them in a semi-circle around a color-draped rostrum, are the members of the International Olympic Committee and the Organizing Committee.

The audience, glad for a respite, sinks into a restful silence.

The voice comes once more over the announcer. Mr. William May Garland, President of the Organizing Committee, is being introduced.

He speaks a few words of welcome and then calls upon the Honorable Charles Curtis, Vice-President of the United States, to officially open the Games.

A tense silence as all eyes swing from the rostrum on the field up to the Presidential loge.

The Vice-President speaks, and again the announcer picks up his voice and relays it to the waiting throng:

"In the name of the President of the United States, I proclaim open the Olympic Games of Los Angeles, celebrating the Xth Olympiad of the Modern Era."

The audience wants to cheer — and does.

Something in the air brings the cheering to an abrupt close.

From somewhere—from everywhere apparently—come the soul-stirring sounds of a fanfare of trumpets.

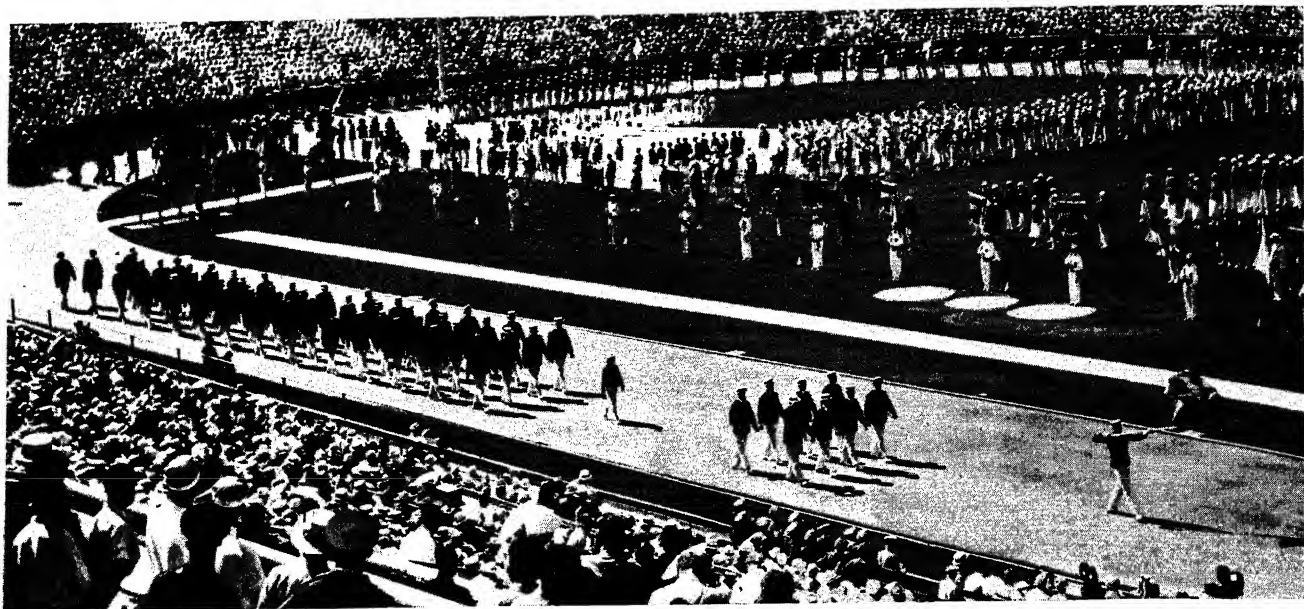
Searching eyes are raised and focused on the eastern rim of the Stadium, above the Peristyle, where, silhouetted against the blue of the heavens, high above the athletes on the field, stand six trumpeters in pure white except for their brightly colored sashes, the sun glinting from their long trumpets as the golden notes pour out.

The hush, as the plaintive music dies away, is punctuated by the roar of a distant cannon.

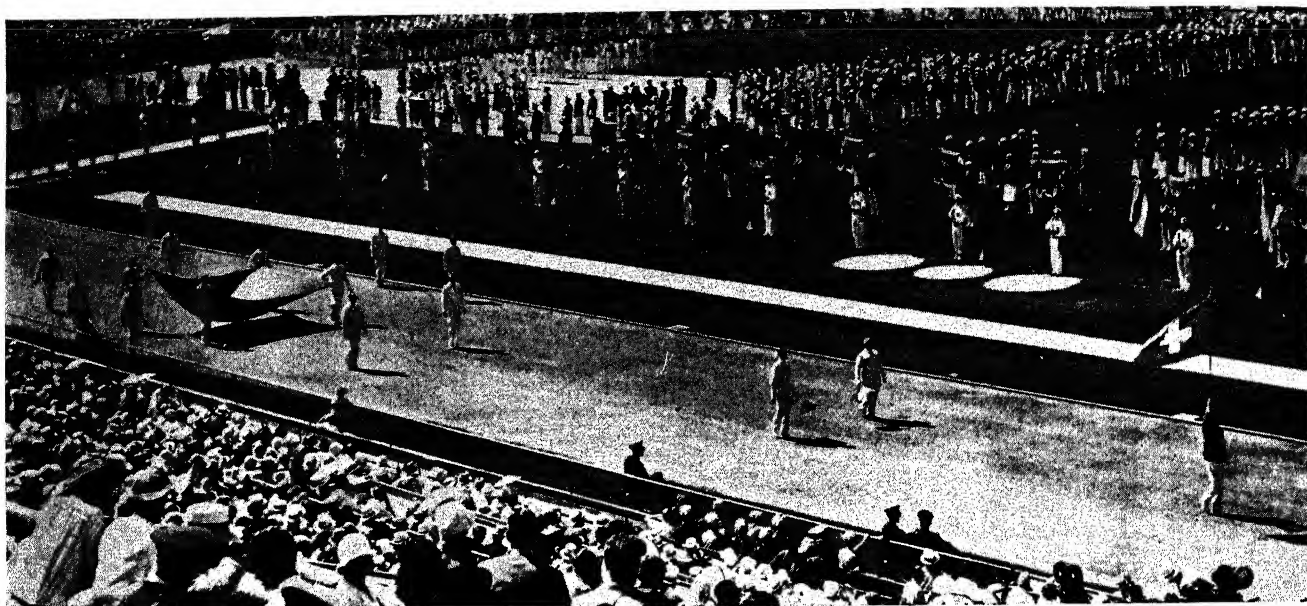
Then another blast, and another, and another, — ten in all, at intervals of five seconds.

Someone points high above the trumpeters, where the Olympic Torch rears its stately shaft.

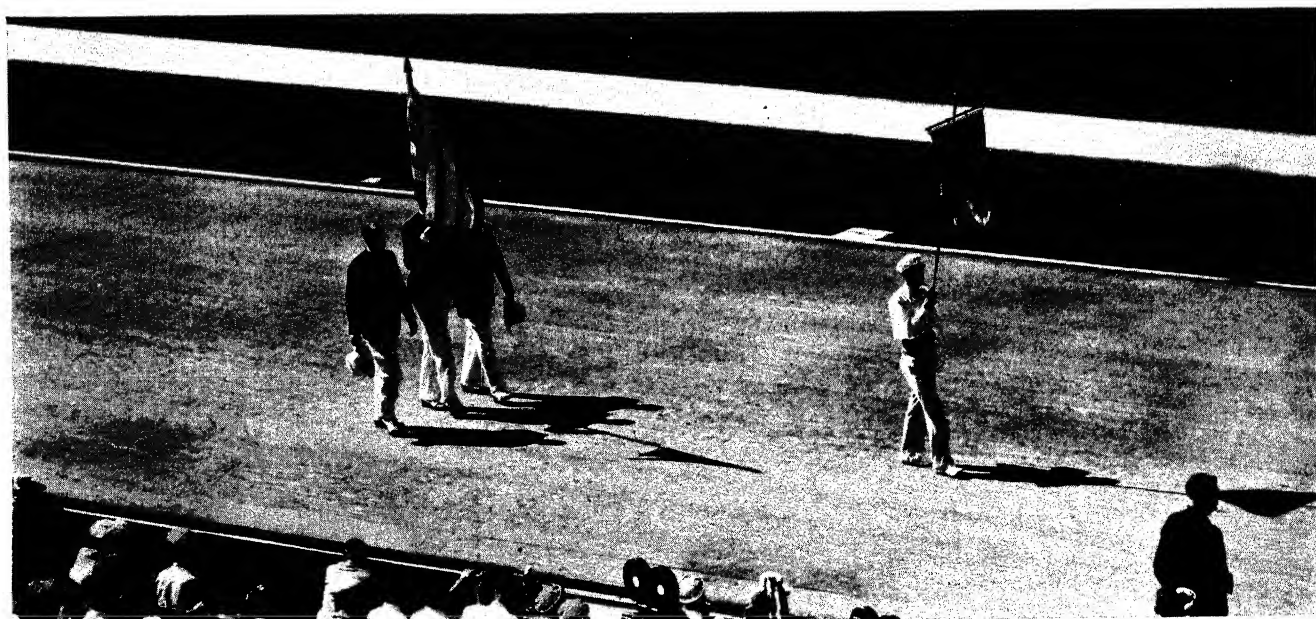
From the brass bowl a wisp of smoke rises, then a tiny tongue of flame



SWEDEN



SWITZERLAND



URUGUAY

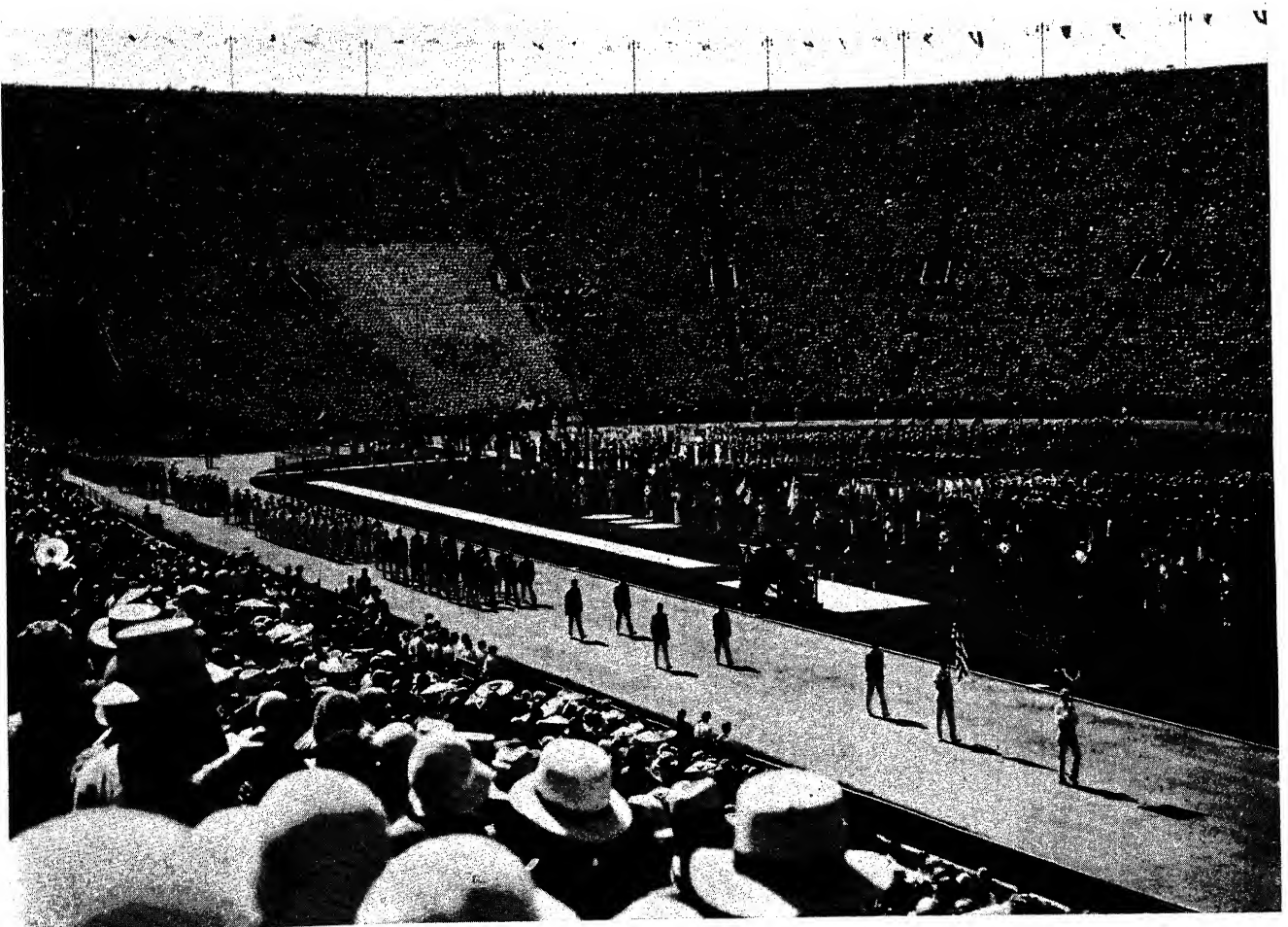
rapidly grows into a gorgeous golden glaze, symbolic of the Olympic spirit that has pursued its way down the ages, takes shape — to continue its illumination throughout the sixteen days of the Games.

Scarcely has the final echo of the ten-gun salute been lost in the air and the flame issued from the Torch when, from the white-robed chorus at the opposite end of the Stadium, there rise the majestic strains of Bradley Keeler's "Hymne Olympique," and from the tall flagpole on the field in front of the chorus an immense gleaming white Olympic flag with its five intertwined rings is flung to the afternoon breeze.

As the last notes of the Hymn die away the musical rhythm is carried on by the beat of wings, and from a flag-bedecked enclosure hidden in midfield, hundreds of doves take to the air, swing thrice above the athletes in ever-widening circles, making a last wheeling turn around the Olympic Torch, and then dispersing in all directions to carry the message of the Opening of the Games of the Xth Olympiad.

Murmurs of awe and admiration break into cheers and applause.

The announcer is heard again, introducing Dr. Robert Gordon Sproul,



President of the University of California, who delivers an inspiring dedicatory address and benediction, followed by a hymn rendered by the band and chorus.

The voice of the announcer sounds again. It is introducing Lieutenant George C. Calnan, of the United States Olympic Team, who will take the Olympic Oath.

A tall figure, erect and military, ascends the rostrum on the field as a hush spreads over the audience. He grasps the American flag with his left hand and raises his right to the sky.

All over the field the athletes raise their right hands.

Then, in a loud clear voice, come Lieutenant Calnan's words:

"We swear that we will take part in the Olympic Games in loyal competition, respecting the regulations which govern them and desirous of participating in them in the true spirit of sportsmanship for the honor of our country and for the glory of sport."

An inspiring pronouncement, sounding the keynote of the Games. It brings to a climax the Opening Ceremony exactly on scheduled time. Thousands in the audience who had entered the Stadium two hours previously with only a hazy understanding of the Olympic doctrine and ideals, have caught the Olympic spirit whole-heartedly, through the impressive ritual of the ceremony.

Once more the voice of the Chorus is raised in song. It is the Recessional — "Lord God of Hosts, be with us yet, Lest we forget, lest we forget." The great Chorus seems to lift the audience heavenward on its voice.

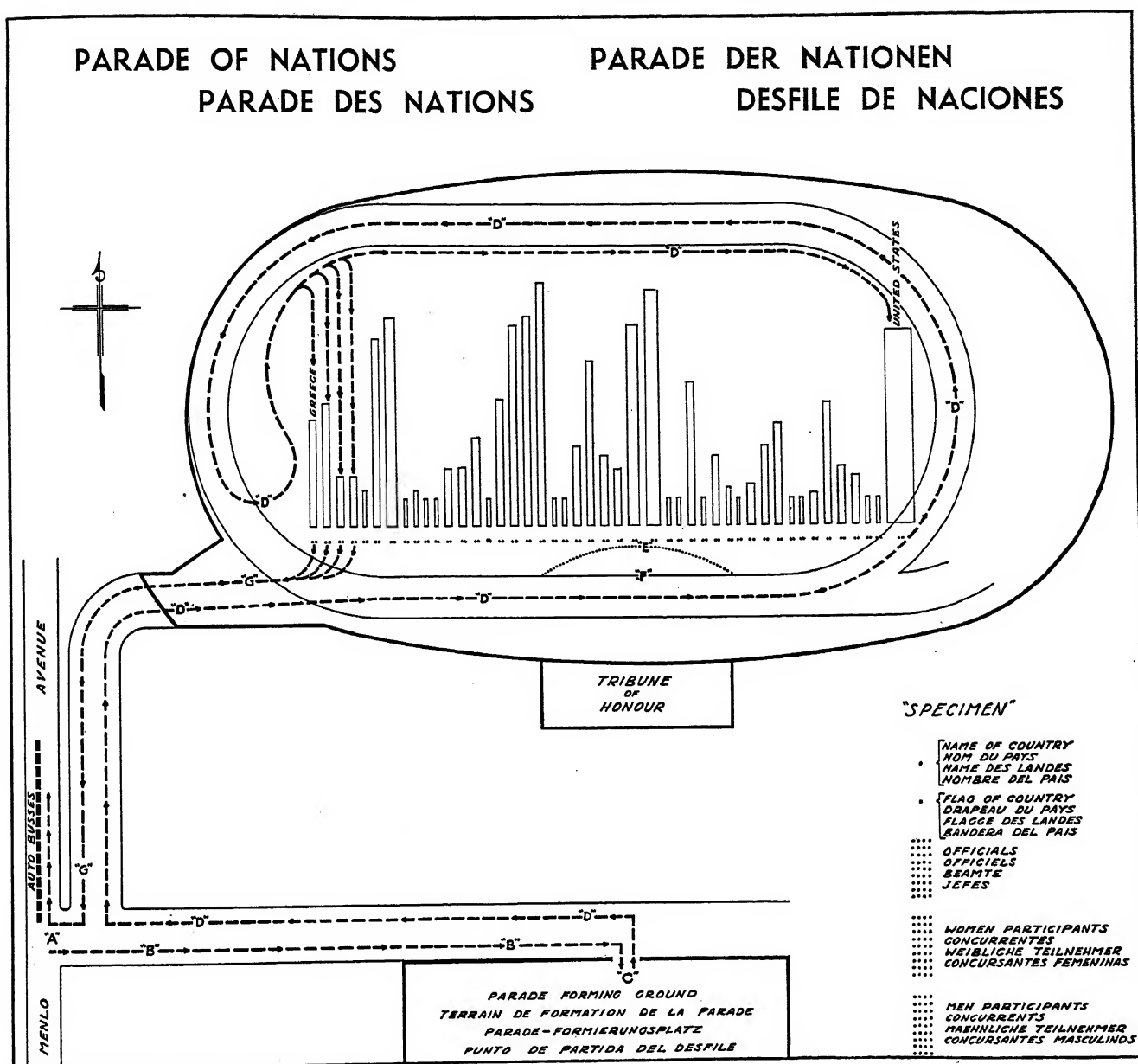
Many an eye is dimmed with tears.

The exit march of the athletes commences immediately after the Recessional. The announcer requests that the audience remain seated for ten minutes after the last athlete has left the field in order that all contestants may be enabled to return to their quarters without interference from the traffic following the simultaneous departure of a hundred thousand people from the Stadium.

The Band renders appropriate music and, led by the Chorus, the vast audience joins in the singing, continuing until assured by the announcer that all the athletes are safely out of the traffic and well on their way.

Truly a magnificent demonstration of the hold the Olympic spirit has secured, in the space of two hours, on a vast audience. That it was no temporary impression was evidenced many times in the following two weeks when the spectators demonstrated a spirit of international goodwill and sportsmanship which would have been an inspiration to the good Baron de Coubertin.

The Opening Ceremony had become history — but there lingered in the great amphitheatre a spiritual atmosphere such as must still hover over the ruins of ancient Olympia.



### DETAIL OF ORGANIZATION — OPENING CEREMONY

*Explanatory Note:* Members of the Press, Olympic officials, and spectators in general who witnessed the Opening Ceremony have been generous in their praise of the smoothness and perfection of organization evidenced by the clocklike precision with which the beautiful ceremony was unfolded. In February of 1932 the script, time table, executive personnel, and individual cue sheets were completed and every executive given his detailed instructions for this important event, months in advance, and there were no subsequent changes. In the succeeding pages this document is reproduced in its original form in order to give the reader a peek at the machinery which was operating behind the scenes and upon which the successful presentation of this important event of the Games rested.



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EXECUTIVE PERSONNEL

<i>Sports Director</i> (HENRY)	At switchboard of central inter-communicating house telephone and loudspeaker control in Sports Technical stand.
<i>Associate Manager</i> (WILSON)	In Coliseum box. The Associate Manager will be constantly in box for contact by all executives on field and with the Sports Director, and the Sports Director with staff on field through the Associate Manager; the Associate Manager and Coliseum box, therefore, being key clearing house.
<i>Grounds Manager</i> (FELTON)	Working out from Coliseum box.
<i>Musical Director</i> (ROBERTS)	In charge of Parade and musical organization.
<i>Stadium Superintendent</i> (CHICK)	Coliseum office and Peristyle area, with assistants constantly in office.
<i>Property Manager</i> (MANNING)	Peristyle, at start, thereafter working out from Coliseum box, assisting the Musical Director, etc.
<i>Manager</i> (FARMER)	Peristyle, President's loge, I. O. C. and Organizing Committee loge, Coliseum box; thereafter will contact with all points.
<i>Traffic Manager</i> (HUNTER)	After getting teams to Coliseum, station self between Menlo Tunnel Entrance and field, and follow instructions herein.

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PHASE I — PREPARATIONS FOR  
PROPERTY MANAGER

Will provide, through the Manager, March Past flags and standards, bandoliers and standards with shields bearing name of each country in English. This equipment to be ready by June 1 and stored in Concourse office over tunnel 2 for the Musical Director.

Will make all arrangements for delivery of large number of doves to Grounds Manager on morning of the Ceremony and will be responsible to see that the Grounds Manager has the depressed cage of right size and color and slide cover arrangement, etc., installed in center of field.

Will make all arrangements for, and provide equipment for, ten salutes in center of lawn between Peristyle and Figueroa Street;

Will assist the Musical Director at Village in dress rehearsal night before Ceremony (provided the Manager requires such rehearsal);

Will contact secretary or other manager of Presidential party the day before Opening Ceremony and make definite appointment to meet him on Saturday morning;

Will meet secretary or manager of Presidential party on Saturday morning and have parking space reserved on Biltmore landing or curb;

Will check to insure sufficient number of cars for official party;

---

Will have police escort there at proper time;

Will have entire party leave Biltmore at proper time in order to arrive at Olympic Stadium promptly at 2:30 o'clock P.M.;

Will follow such route as will have previously been established by the general management as the special route for all special groups during the Games.

#### MUSICAL DIRECTOR

Will be in charge of all music and singing and responsible to see that his assistants tie in to the programme and time schedule;

Will station and instruct trumpeters, and have extra man with them with white flag, on top of central arch, who will give the signal to the salute crew; co-ordinate extra trumpeter and salute crew;

Will give instructions to salute crew, personally or through his extra trumpeter;

Will be responsible for the organization of the Parade of Nations, dress rehearsal (if any), forming on Parade grounds, March Past, field formation and exit; will have two or three men and will co-ordinate them with Property Manager to form teams on field and on exit, and these men will assist him in forming teams on practice field before entering Stadium;

Parade Ground Formation — In order: Standard Bearer, Flag Bearer, officials, women athletes, men athletes.

Will take over flags, banners and other equipment from the storage in the Olympic Stadium and be responsible for return of same.

#### STADIUM SUPERINTENDENT

Will be responsible to see that the three microphone stands, at the main arch, Presidential loge, field rostrum, are ready;

Will have field rostrum or microphone reading stand rest on speaker's platform four feet high, five feet square, waist high railing and decorated in bunting of Olympic colors, located near inner edge of track in front of tunnel 6;

Will have white water-color semi-circle drawn behind speaker's platform starting and ending at track on both sides of platform, semi-circle line to be 150 feet in length;

Will tie in with public address, telephone, radio and newsreel crews in respect to microphone installations at the three above specified points;

Will select and instruct torch man per this schedule;

Will make sheet for the Grounds Manager regarding dove cage and other necessary preparation;

Will have two thousand chairs on parade forming ground for athletes;

Will provide twenty five-gallon bottle water stands, with cups, through water contract, to be placed on forming ground;

Will provide suitable signs on the parade forming ground pointing to the Athletic Building or adjoining public comfort stations, reading, with arrows, "W. C. — DAMES" — "W. C. — MEN";

Will have a double row of sockets in ground, on parade forming ground, for the banner in front and the nation's flag immediately behind, laid out with Musical Director,

to show location of teams when they arrive, and will help the Musical Director put the flags and banners in place, according to alphabetical order of Nations in parade, with guards on same.

#### TRANSPORTATION MANAGER

Will be responsible to have necessary number of busses lined up at Village and get same loaded and started in four or six units, a minute or so apart, with police escort, to arrive at Olympic Stadium at 1:45 P. M. — all there not later than 2:00 P. M., the busses to unload at Menlo entrance of athletes' driveway, and park on Menlo. (Possibly seventy busses will be needed.)

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### PHASE II — PRINCIPLE OF OPERATION

#### SPORTS DIRECTOR

The Sports Director will give the "start and stop" by telephone on each item of the ceremony time table that requires same; certain items, like the arrival of the Presidential party, etc., being automatic and the timeliness of these automatic items, whether behind or ahead of schedule, will require him to retard or advance the controllable items. The Sports Director will do "key" announcing on loudspeaker.

#### TELEPHONE SETUP

House phone, switchboard in the Sports Director's department, with stations to scoreboard, Coliseum office, north office, Coliseum box, field manager's platform, band leader, Athletic building.

#### LOUDSPEAKER MICROPHONE

Central microphone in the Sports Director's department, branch mikes in main arch, Presidential loge and speaker's rostrum on field, with cut out switches for the three branches at the Sports Director's station.

Loudspeaker crew will have a man at each branch mike with telephone to their head man sitting with the Sports Director at central loudspeaker microphone in order to close the Sports Director's mike and open mikes through from branch stations and to close latter and okey the Sports Director back into central microphone.

#### NEWSREELS

Newsreels will be set up to catch arrival of Presidential party at main arch, with mikes on same pedestal with loudspeaker mike for introductions. These newsreels can thereafter shoot field views from Peristyle floor, but will not follow Presidential party to loge. They may go to points on field, to be designated later, if they have suit case portables.

Special newsreel set up at Presidential loge, with mikes on same pedestal with loudspeaker mike. These newsreel outfits must remain out of sight at this point until show is over, after taking arrival of official party and opening of Games remarks, or shoot field from nearby points to be designated by the Manager.

Field Newsreels will take actions at field speaker's rostrum, with mikes on same pedestal with loudspeaker mike.

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# THE OPENING CEREMONY OF THE GAMES

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## PHASE III — PROGRAMME — TIME SCHEDULE — INDIVIDUAL ASSIGNMENTS

<i>Item</i>	<i>Hour</i>	
1	2:20	I. O. C. and Organizing Committee line up in Peristyle Entrance, awaiting Presidential party.  <i>Manager</i> Lines up I. O. C. — Organizing Committee, newsreels, microphones, and checks each man on his job at this point.
2	2:30	Starting time per tickets. Presidential party arrives at Peristyle Entrance.  <i>Property Manager</i> Arrives with Presidential party and immediately reports to Manager.  <i>Manager</i> Tips off man at scoreboard.
3	2:35	Chairman Garland introduces Chairman Baillet-Latour to members of the Presidential party, who then introduces them to I. O. C. followed by Chairman Garland introducing Presidential party to the Organizing Committee. The two committees (without their wives, who have previously gone to their loge seats) are lined up at inner face of arch and sound movie cameras against fence at top of center aisle taking through arch, microphones in center of arch at inside face of scoreboard supports.  <i>Sports Director</i> On word from scoreboard or arch mike telephone, make short statement that Presidential party is now entering the grounds of the Stadium and that shortly William May Garland, Chairman of the Organizing Committee, will present Count de Baillet-Latour, Chairman of the International Olympic Committee, to the Presidential party.  Throw on arch microphones. Thereafter introductions will follow. Close arch mike.
4	2:40 to 2:45	The two Chairmen conduct Presidential party to loges, followed by I. O. C. and Organizing Committee, band playing "Stars and Stripes" until entire party are seated in loges.

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*Item Hour*

*Sports Director* On tip from scoreboard, or arch mike telephone, announce that the Presidential party will now be conducted to the Presidential loge. Have band start playing "Stars and Stripes." Stop band when all are seated.

*Manager* Goes to Presidential loge and handles newsreels, etc.

*Property Manager* Reports to Coliseum box, and then goes to field manager's platform.

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5 2:50 American National Anthem played by band and chorus (two minutes).

*Sports Director* Start band and chorus on American National Anthem.

*Manager* Report to Coliseum box and work out from that point thereafter.

---

6 2:55 March Past (band playing International Sousa marches until all groups are formed on the field; teams will enter Stadium with Greece leading and the United States last, others in between to be by nations in alphabetical order according to the English language).

*Sports Director* Phone Property Manager at Field Manager's platform to start parade and band.

*Musical Director* With parade in tunnel will take cue from the Property Manager to start.

*Band Leader* Will take cue from the Property Manager to start band.

*Property Manager, Musical Director, Assistants* Take agreed-upon positions to guide teams, after circling track, into proper positions on field.

*Musical Director* Station self with band after teams in position.

*Property Manager* Report back to Coliseum box, working out from there under the Manager and the Associate Manager.

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# THE OPENING CEREMONY OF THE GAMES

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*Item Hour*

*Associate Manager* Have assistant stand at Track between tunnels 6 and 7 and call to each Standard Bearer and each Flag Bearer the word "TRIBUNE" for salute.

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7 3:20 I. O. C. and Organizing Committee form semi-circle on field as last team passes Tribune of Honor in March Past.

*Manager* Get I. O. C. and Organizing Committee members out on field in semi-circle.

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8 3:25 Athletes in position on field (music stops).

*Sports Director* Stop band when athletes are in position on field.

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9 3:27 Chairman of the Organizing Committee delivers short address.

*Sports Director* "I have the pleasure of introducing Mr. William May Garland, President of the Organizing Committee."  
Throw on field speaker's rostrum microphone.

*Manager* Will be near speaker's rostrum, line up Mr. Garland, etc. Have him face Tribune.

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10 3:30 Chairman of Organizing Committee, at finish of speech, introduces Vice-President Curtis and requests him to open the Games.

*Sports Director* After Mr. Garland asks Vice-President Curtis to open Games, close field mike.

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11 3:32 Vice-President Curtis opens the Games of the Xth Olympiad (Protocol text for Vice-President Curtis).

*Sports Director* Throw on microphone in Presidential loge. Vice-President Curtis speaks — (Protocol).

*Manager* In charge of Presidential loge, organizing newsreels, etc.

*Sports Director* Close Vice-President Curtis's mike at close of his speech.

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<i>Item</i>	<i>Hour</i>	
12	3:34	Fanfare of trumpets at top of Peristyle.
		<i>Sports Director</i> Phone scoreboard and start trumpeters at top of center arch, Peristyle.
		<i>Extra Trumpeter</i> Prepares to wigwag to salute crew.
13	3:35	Ten salutes in front of Stadium (following last of trumpets, five seconds apart).
		<i>Extra Trumpeter</i> At finish of trumpet sound wave white flag to salute crew.
		<i>Salute Crew</i> When white flag on top of center arch is waved, at end of trumpet call, fire <i>ten</i> salutes, five seconds apart.
14	3:37	Olympic Torch lighted (immediately upon the last of ten salutes).
		<i>Torch Man</i> Start the Torch burning at the eighth cannon salute.
15	3:37	Olympic Hymn by band and chorus (Hymn by Bradley Keeler unless new official hymn is furnished); raise Olympic Flag very slowly during Hymn.
		<i>Sports Director</i> Start band and chorus on "Olympic Hymn."
		<i>Musical Director and Color Guard</i> Raise Olympic flag very slowly during Hymn.
16	3:42	Release doves (during last of Hymn). I. O. C. and Organizing Committee return to seats.
		<i>Property Manager</i> Release doves.
		<i>Manager</i> Conduct I. O. C. and Organizing Committee to seats.
		<i>Associate Manager's Assistant</i> Have Dr. Sproul ready to cross track for speaker's rostrum. Have him face Tribune.

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# THE OPENING CEREMONY OF THE GAMES

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*Item Hour*

17 3:45 Dedication address and benediction (Robert Gordon Sproul, President of the University of California — a non-sectarian address not to exceed five minutes).

*Sports Director* As Dr. Sproul steps on platform introduce him: "I now have the pleasure of introducing Dr. Robert Gordon Sproul, President of the University of California, who will deliver the dedicatory address."

Throw on field speaker's microphone.

---

18 3:50 Sacred Hymn by band and chorus (neutral and non-sectarian selection). Flag bearers occupy semi-circle relinquished by Committees.

*Sports Director* Start band and chorus — Sacred Hymn.

*Manager, Property Manager* Bring flag bearers into semi-circle relinquished by Committees.

*Property Manager* Produce American athlete who is to give the oath and have him standing with American flag bearer in semi-circle.  
(Tell him earlier to come forward with his flag bearer when the latter comes into the semi-circle.)

---

19 3:55 Olympic oath by athletes.

*Sports Director* "I will now introduce [name of athlete chosen], who will read the Olympic oath, which oath will be taken by all of the assembled competitors with their right hands raised."

*Manager* Put printed copy of oath on reading stand and get athlete on rostrum, and have American flag bearer standing at left side of athlete.

*Athlete* Hold corner of American flag in left hand, raise right hand and read oath. Face Tribune.

*Sports Director* After athlete finishes oath, close field mike.

*Item Hour*

20	4:00	The Recessional (by band and chorus). Exit March of nations, groups in reverse order (no counter march).
	<i>Sports Director</i>	Start band and chorus, "The Recessional."
	<i>Traffic Manager</i>	Have busses and police escort ready before parade exit starts.
	<i>Musical Director, Property Manager</i>	Start Exit March of nations in proper order.
	<i>Property Manager</i>	Precede teams to Menlo and have Traffic Manager and assistants ready to load teams in busses, along sidewalks, where busses should be ready, and start, with police escort to Village, before crowd gets out.
	<i>Manager</i>	Assisting in Exit March.
	<i>Musical Director</i>	Have band prepared to continue with proper music if Recessional finished before all teams are off the field.
	<i>Musical Director and Assistants</i>	Take banners and flags from carriers as they enter tunnel on exiting and have them returned to storeroom.
	<i>Sports Director</i>	Stop music at appropriate point during Exit March (judging by conduct of audience whether it is necessary to interrupt the music), with an announcement of the closing number.

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21	4:20	Last team leaves field.
	<i>Sports Director</i>	Introduce closing number, or make suitable closing announcement.

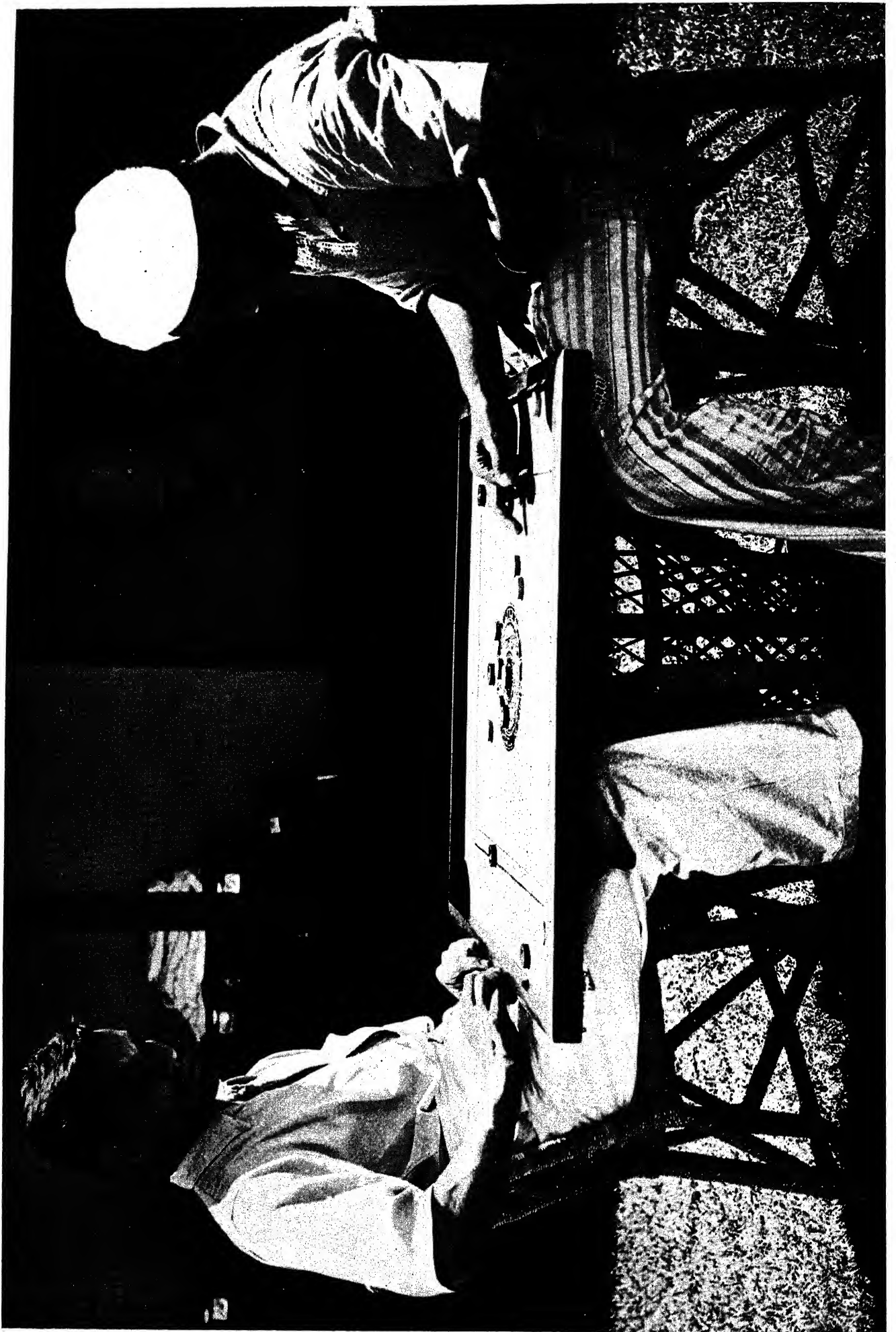
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22	4:30	Finish.
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# THE COMPETITIONS

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ATHLETICS

WEIGHTLIFTING

FENCING

FIELD HOCKEY

CYCLING

WRESTLING

MODERN PENTATHLON

YACHTING

SWIMMING

GYMNASTICS

BOXING

ROWING

EQUESTRIAN SPORTS

SHOOTING

ART

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## DEMONSTRATIONS

NATIONAL SPORT — AMERICAN FOOTBALL

INTERNATIONAL SPORT — LACROSSE

NO. COUNTRIES	COUNTRIES	ATHLETICS	WEIGHT LIFTING	FENCING	FIELD HOCKEY	CYCLING	WRESTLING	MODERN PENTATHLON	YACHTING	SWIMMING	GYMNASTICS	BOXING	ROWING	EQUESTRIAN SPORTS	SHOOTING	ART COMPETITION	TOTAL
1	ARGENTINE																6
2	AUSTRALIA																5
3	AUSTRIA																7
4	BELGIUM																2
5	BRAZIL																4
6	CANADA																9
7	CHINA																1
8	COLOMBIA																2
9	CUBA																1
10	CZECHOSLOVAKIA																4
11	DENMARK																8
12	ESTONIA																2
13	FINLAND																5
14	FRANCE																12
15	GERMANY																12
16	GREAT BRITAIN																10
17	GREECE																3
18	HAITI																2
19	HOLLAND																9
20	HUNGARY																10
21	INDIA																3
22	IRELAND																3
23	ITALY																13
24	JAPAN																9
25	JUGOSLAVIA																1
26	LATVIA																2
27	LUXEMBOURG																1
28	MEXICO																10
29	MONACO																1
30	NEW ZEALAND																4
31	NORWAY																4
32	PHILIPPINE IS.																3
33	POLAND																4
34	PORTUGAL																3
35	SOUTH AFRICA																4
36	SPAIN																2
37	SWEDEN																11
38	SWITZERLAND																4
39	UNITED STATES																15
40	URUGUAY																1
TOTAL		34	8	16	3	13	18	10	11	21	7	18	13	6	10	24	

CHART SHOWING PARTICIPATING NATIONS AND THE COMPETITIONS IN WHICH THEY PARTICIPATED

# SUMMARY OF SPORTS ENTRIES AND PARTICIPATION

SPORT	ATHLETES ENTERED			COUNTRIES ENTERED		ATHLETES PARTICIPATED			COUNTRIES PARTICIPATED	
	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN
ATHLETICS . . . . .	364	58	422	35	11	330	54	384	34	11
WEIGHTLIFTING . . . . .	30	..	30	8	..	29	..	29	8	..
FENCING . . . . .	104	18	122	16	11	92	17	109	15	11
FIELD HOCKEY . . . . .	46	..	46	3	..	34	..	34	3	..
CYCLING . . . . .	72	..	72	13	..	64	..	64	13	..
WRESTLING										
FREE-STYLE . . . . .	69	..	..	16	..	49	..	..	15	..
GRECO-ROMAN . . . . .	54	..	88	13	..	41	..	78	13	..
MODERN PENTATHLON	26	..	26	11	..	25	..	25	10	..
YACHTING . . . . .	71	..	71	11	..	54	..	54	11	..
SWIMMING . . . . .	169	58	227	18	13	142	55	197	18	13
GYMNASTICS . . . . .	51	..	51	7	..	46	..	46	7	..
BOXING . . . . .	98	..	98	18	..	85	..	85	18	..
ROWING . . . . .	168	..	168	13	..	152	..	152	13	..
EQUESTRIAN SPORTS . . . . .	35	..	35	6	..	31	..	31	6	..
SHOOTING										
PISTOL . . . . .	25	..	..	10	..	18	..	..	7	..
RIFLE . . . . .	27	..	47	10	..	26	..	41	9	..
TOTAL . . . . .	1,503			TOTAL . . . . .		1,429				

*Note :* In Wrestling, 18 Countries participated in the Free-style and Greco-Roman competitions.  
In Shooting, 10 Countries competed in the Pistol and Rifle events.  
In all, 37 countries participated in the 14 Sports.

SPORTS	NUMBER OF COUNTRIES																																	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34
1 ATHLETICS																																		
2 SWIMMING																																		
3 BOXING																																		
4 WRESTLING																																		
5 FENCING																																		
6 ROWING																																		
7 CYCLING																																		
8 YACHTING																																		
9 SHOOTING																																		
10 MOD. PENTATHLON																																		
11 WT. LIFTING																																		
12 GYMNASTICS																																		
13 EQUESTRIAN																																		
14 FIELD HOCKEY																																		

CHART SHOWING THE SPORTS AND THE NUMBER OF NATIONS PARTICIPATING IN EACH SPORT

# XTH OLYMPIAD LOS ANGELES 1932

COUNTRIES	NUMBER OF SPORTS													
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
UNITED STATES														
ITALY														
FRANCE														
GERMANY														
MEXICO														
SWEDEN														
GREAT BRITAIN														
HUNGARY														
CANADA														
HOLLAND														
JAPAN														
DENMARK														
ARGENTINE														
AUSTRIA														
AUSTRALIA														
FINLAND														
BRAZIL														
NEW ZEALAND														
SOUTH AFRICA														
CZECHOSLOVAKIA														
GREECE														
INDIA														
NORWAY														
PHILIPPINE IS.														
POLAND														
PORTUGAL														
SWITZERLAND														
ESTONIA														
IRELAND														
SPAIN														
BELGIUM														
CHINA														
COLOMBIA														
HAITI														
JUGOSLAVIA														
LATVIA														
URUGUAY														

CHART SHOWING THE NUMBER OF SPORTS IN WHICH EACH NATION PARTICIPATED









## TRACK AND FIELD ATHLETICS — MEN

**T**HREE hundred and thirty men, representing thirty-four nations, took part in the twenty-three events comprising the Athletics programme of the Games of the Xth Olympiad.

When the final event was concluded and the champion stood at attention on the Victory pedestal while the flag of his country was unfurled over Olympic Stadium, twenty new Olympic or World's records had been established.

The responsibility for the many record-breaking performances has been generally attributed to a combination of circumstances, including the fine mental and physical condition of the athletes due to pleasant surroundings in the Olympic Village, the adequate training facilities, favorable weather conditions, excellent Track and Field facilities, and to the enthusiastic and sportsmanlike attitude of the spectators.

In addition, the quality of performance of the athletes was improved because many of the tiring preliminary heats could be eliminated. This was made possible, first, by the ruling of the Olympic Congress, Berlin, 1930, reducing the number of entries in each sport from each country from four to three, and second, by the factor of the expense and time involved in making the long trip to Los

Angeles, which resulted in the teams representing the nations being limited and necessarily more carefully selected.

All of the events in Athletics, with the exception of the Marathon and the 50,000 Metre Walk, were held in Olympic Stadium. The Marathon started and finished within the Stadium. It had been hoped originally to start and finish the 50,000 Metre Walk also in the Stadium, but owing to the difficult traffic conditions it was found impracticable to attempt a complete closing of the necessary highways for more than one event. However, another course was found which proved entirely satisfactory.

Existing Olympic records, if any, escaped being shattered in only three cases. The Hammer Throw, the Broad Jump, and the High Jump records alone were not surpassed. In the Marathon and the 3000 Metre Steeplechase events, Olympic records have not been recognized because of the difference in the conditions of the courses over which these events have been contested in successive Olympiads. In each case, however, the best previous record made in the Olympic Games was exceeded. In the 50,000 Metre Walk, the time made was a record due to the fact that this was the first time that this event had ever been contested in the Games.

New Olympic records were set in every Track event and in five out of the eight Field events. Seven out of the seventeen new Olympic records were new World's records. In addition, three World's records were equalled, and in one other event, the 200 Metre, while there is no recognized World record for this when run around one turn, the time recorded was far below the best time ever made under similar conditions and was fully equivalent to a new World's record.

However, merely to state that the best previous Olympic performances were exceeded in twenty events out of twenty-three, is to give an incomplete picture of the record-breaking character of the competition, for many of these records were broken not alone once, but several times, and by several different individuals. Only when this fact is taken into consideration is it possible to gain a correct and full impression of the high quality of the competition.

In the 100 Metre Run, for example, the previous Olympic record of 10.6 seconds was equalled by three contestants, a Japanese, a South African, and an American sprinter, was then lowered to 10.5 seconds by sprinters from the Argentine and Germany, and was finally lowered to 10.4 seconds and then to 10.3 seconds by the ultimate winner, Tolan of the United States. Thus the previous 100 Metre Olympic record was tied three times and broken four times, during the course of the Xth Olympiad, no less than six different sprinters from five different countries participating in the shattering of the old mark.

The existing Olympic record of 21.6 seconds for the 200 Metres was beaten on seven different occasions by the winners of heats or finals, in many of these races the men finishing second, and sometimes third, also surpassing the previous mark. As in the case of the 100 Metres, the athletes of several countries succeeded in breaking the old mark.

It was not unusual for three or four individuals to break the existing Olympic record in events both on the track and in the field, and even the World record in the 4 x 400 Metre Relay was broken three times. The World record for the Decathlon was exceeded not only by the winner of the event but by the second place winner as well. It is doubtful, in the history of Track and Field athletics, that so many former records were ever equalled or so many new ones made.

There was perhaps no more spectacular performance than in the great Marathon run of 26 miles and 385 yards, in which the runners, after making approximately two turns of the track in the Stadium, disappeared from view, and then, on their return, re-entered from a tunnel and ran about 300 metres to the finish. So close was the competition in this event that before Zabala, the Argentine winner, had

crossed the finish line, there were three other runners on the track, and the first three men to finish all exceeded the best previous Olympic Marathon record.

A guarantee of the correctness of these many wonderful performances was made doubly sure by the fact that all courses had been carefully measured and surveyed by the Sports Technical Department, and had then been checked and certified by properly qualified surveyors of the Los Angeles City and County governments. Coupled with the accuracy of the course measurements was the certainty of correct timing. Not only had the stop watches used in timing all Olympic



DR. PATRICK O'CALLAGHAN, IRELAND, THE ONLY 1928 OLYMPIC CHAMPION IN TRACK AND FIELD ATHLETICS TO SUCCESSFULLY DEFEND HIS TITLE, ENJOYS THE COMPETITION FROM THE GRANDSTAND



events been specially examined and certified by a qualified observatory, but a double check by two electrical timing devices, one operated by hand and the other by a camera, made correct timing an assured fact.

In these days of hectic competition, the space of four years intervening be-

tween celebrations of the Games makes it increasingly difficult for champions of one Olympiad to return during another and again defeat the world. Despite this fact, six men who won seven Track and Field championships at Amsterdam in 1928 returned to seek victory again in the same events at Los Angeles in 1932, and in addition to these, two veterans who had won gold medals in previous Games participated. Thus winners of nine previous Olympic championships were competitors at the Los Angeles Games.

Of the defending title-holders from 1928, only one was able to retain his championship, Dr. O'Callaghan of Ireland, whose victory in the Hammer Throw was achieved on his final toss. All other title-holders fell by the wayside under the stress of competition.

Percy Williams of Canada, whose sensational double victory in the Sprints had been one of the outstanding achievements of the 1928 Games, entered both Sprint events at Los Angeles. In the first round he ran third in a 10.8 seconds heat, which incidentally equalled his winning time at Amsterdam, and again ran third in the second round, which was won in the new Olympic time of 10.4 seconds. In the semi-final, however, he could do no better than fourth, and then

decided that his lack of form made it useless to compete in the longer sprint and therefore withdrew.

A similar fate befell Harri Larva of Finland, Olympic 1500 Metre champion in 1928. After barely qualifying in fourth place in his heat, Larva was unable to withstand the whirlwind rush of the younger athletes on the last lap of the finals and finished far back in the ruck. Paavo Yrjölä of Finland put up a brave struggle in the Decathlon, but his score of 7688.09 points, which was considerably



A BUSY VETERAN, LORD BURGHLEY, 1928 OLYMPIC CHAMPION, WHO PLACED IN THREE EVENTS IN 1932

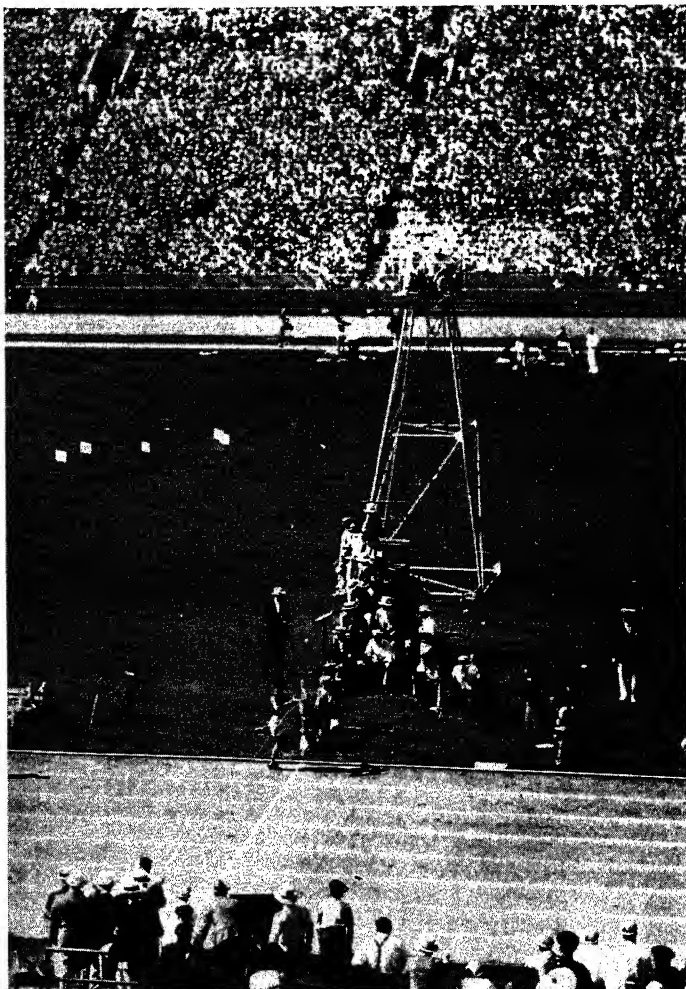
below his winning mark at Amsterdam, was of no avail against his younger opponents, two of whom were able to exceed the previous World's record. Yrjölä finished sixth.

Lord David Burghley of Great Britain, who scored the first track victory of the Amsterdam Games, did his best to repeat in the same event, the exhausting 400 Metre Hurdles. He coasted in nicely in his heat, in second place, and ran a well-judged race in the finals, being strongly in second place over the last hurdle but succumbing to the last-minute rush of his rivals in the final forty yards.

Two of the most interesting performances of the Games were made by champions of former years. F. Morgan Taylor of the United States, Olympic champion in the 400 Metre Hurdles at Paris in 1924 and a good third in 1928 at Amsterdam, reached the finals in this event for the third time in succession and performed the remarkable feat of nosing out his 1928 conqueror, Lord Burghley, for third place in the finals.

Another veteran to perform remarkably was Ville Pörhölä of Finland, Olympic champion in the Shot Put at Antwerp in 1920. Pörhölä staged his "comeback" in 1932 in another event, the Hammer Throw, and his toss of 171 feet, 6¼ inches, was not only better than O'Callaghan's winning throw at Amsterdam but was good enough to lead the Los Angeles competition up to the very final toss, when O'Callaghan, with a mighty effort worthy of a great champion, exceeded it by about five feet.

Perhaps even more noteworthy than Burghley's effort in the 400 Metre Hurdles was the fact that this great athlete participated in two other events, taking



GROUND JURIES AND PHOTOGRAPHERS  
AT THE FINISH LINE

fifth place in the 110 Metre Hurdles and running a very fine lap on the British 4 x 400 Metre Relay team which took second place to the United States and broke the existing World's record in doing so.

The United States was victorious, as at Amsterdam, in the 4 x 100 Metre and 4 x 400 Metre Relays, Frank Wykoff being the only veteran of the 1928 squad to run in 1932.

From the standpoint of victories in the Track and Field events, the United States was outstanding, winning eleven championships. Finland won three championships, Great Britain two, Ireland two, and Japan, Argentine, Canada, Italy, and Poland, each one.

The United States, with its complete entry in all events, likewise was outstanding in the winning of second, third, fourth, fifth, and sixth places, but Finland, Great Britain, Japan, Sweden, Germany, Canada, and Italy also placed a number of athletes in the first six places.

Performances of some of the countries with very limited entry lists were equally remarkable. Ireland, with only four entries, won two first places and one fourth. Czechoslovakia, with only three entries, won a third place medal. Holland, with only two entries, won a fifth place. Latvia, with only two entries, won a second place, and her other entrant was third in the Decathlon when an injury to his ankle forced his retirement. The Philippines had but one entrant and he took third place in his event. Poland, with only four entries, won one first place. South Africa, with only three entrants, won a fourth, a fifth, and a sixth place. The showing of these smaller countries was indicative of the high quality of the few athletes they were able to send to the Games.

History repeated itself in Los Angeles when the only double winner of Athletics proved to be a sprinter, in this case Eddie Tolan of the United States. This honor may be shared to some degree, as was also the case at Amsterdam, with the 400 Metre winner, William A. Carr of the United States, who also captured a gold medal by running the final lap on the winning 4 x 400 Metre Relay team.

While double winners were scarce, many other athletes placed high in more than one event, a fact the more remarkable when it is considered that the general quality of the competition at Los Angeles was extremely high. To place in more than one event not only required most unusual ability but magnificent stamina as well.

The case of Lord Burghley has already been cited as one who placed in the first six in three different events. The 1928 400 Metre Hurdle champion ran three races at Los Angeles to finish fourth in the 400 Metre Hurdles, three more

to take fifth in the 110 Metre Hurdles, and two more as a member of the British 4 x 400 Metre Relay team which ran a strong second. This is a remarkable feat of endurance as all these races are difficult and the competition was strong.

Still another veteran of the 1928 Games covered himself with glory in the person of Luigi Facelli of Italy. Facelli ran three races to place fifth in the 400 Metre Hurdles, two more to take third in the 4 x 100 Metre Relay, and two more to finish sixth in the 4 x 400 Metre Relay, a total of seven races in eight days.

Arthur Jonath of Germany exceeded the performances of Burghley and Facelli, at least as far as the number of appearances is concerned although his races were not so long. He ran four races to take third in the 100 Metres, four more to win fourth place in the 200 Metres, and two more to win second in the 4 x 100 Metre Relay, a total of ten races.

Just which athlete had the hardest task to place high in the Los Angeles Games in several events will always be a matter of debate, and one which can never be settled for the reason that it is a question of opinion, but Canadians will always consider the performance of Alex Wilson as the high spot of individual valor, closely followed by his countryman, likewise an Olympic veteran, Phillip Edwards.

Wilson's feat in finishing a yard back of Thomas Hampson of Great Britain in World record-breaking time in the 800 Metres, then taking a good third in the World record 400 Metres, and topping this off with a lap in the 4 x 400 Metre Relay race in which the first two teams, at least, broke the World's record, was a most astonishing feat of speed and endurance. He ran four races in the 400 Metres, two in the 800 Metres, and two in the Relay.

Phillip Edwards did not run as many races, but two of them were longer. The slender negro runner set the pace in both the 800 Metre and 1500 Metre Runs, and finished a good third in each, topping this performance off with a fast lap in the 4 x 400 Metre Relay. Edwards ran two races in each event.

One Japanese athlete demonstrating astonishing all-round ability was Chuhei Nambu, who, after disappointing himself with a third place in the Broad Jump, in which he is the holder of the World's record, entered the Hop, Step and Jump and set a new World's record to win that event, topping off his Olympic appearance with a fine lap on the Japanese 4 x 100 Metre Relay team which took fifth place.

Athletes who placed high in more than one event were quite numerous, some of the performances being sensational in the extreme and others being equally noteworthy but generally overlooked in the excitement over the victors.

Ralph Metcalfe and George Simpson, both of the United States, were able to place well in both Sprints. Metcalfe finished so fast in the 100 Metres that

many thought he had won the race, but he got a poor start in the 200 Metres and could do no better than third after his close second in the shorter race had encouraged many to believe that he would win the longer Sprint. Simpson was a good fourth in the shorter race but found the curve to his liking and took second in the 200 Metres. Each of these runners, like Tolan, had to run eight races.

William J. Walters of South Africa, a long-striding runner, took sixth in the 200 Metres and fourth in the 400 Metres, and Yoshioka of Japan, whose speed for 50 metres was positively breath-taking, won sixth in the 100 Metres, brought his 4 x 100 Metre Relay team in fifth in that event, and also ran two races in the 200 Metres before being eliminated, bringing his total number of Olympic races up to eight.

Thomas Hampson of Great Britain, whose collapse after his record-breaking 800 Metres looked serious for a time, showed his recuperative ability by coming back and running a strong 400 metres on the British Relay team which broke the World's 4 x 400 Metre record in taking second place. Donald Finlay of Great Britain, whose third place in the 110 Metre Hurdles was one of the surprises of the Games, ran a lap on the British 4 x 100 Metre Relay team which took sixth place.

Long-distance runners who doubled up were, like the sprinters, much in evidence. Volmari Iso-Hollo of Finland, after being outsprinted by the sensational Pole, Kusocinski, in the 10,000 Metres and forced to take second place, came back in the 3000 Metre Steeplechase to win a notable victory.

Four runners from as many different countries doubled up in the 5000 Metre and 10,000 Metre Runs to capture third, fourth, fifth, and sixth places in each event. Lauri Virtanen of Finland was third in both races, and John Savidan of New Zealand fourth in both races, while Max Syring of Germany and Jean-Gunnar Lindgren of Sweden staged a duel of their own with Lindgren finishing fifth and Syring sixth in the 5000 Metres and their positions being reversed in the longer event.

E. Svensson of Sweden was a strong second in the Hop, Step and Jump, and surprised the most sanguine of his countrymen with fourth in the Broad Jump, while Hans Sievert of Germany scored twice with fifth in the Decathlon and sixth in the Shot Put.

The official time for all Track events was that obtained by the timers, appointed by the International Athletic Federation, by means of certified stop watches. Two auxiliary electrical timing devices were used for experimental purposes. Both of these were started by an attachment on the starter's gun. One was stopped by hand at the time the runners hit the tape. The other was provided



# TRACK AND FIELD ATHLETICS—MEN

with a motion picture camera which photographed the runner at the tape and the dial of the time indicator simultaneously. The following are examples of the comparative results obtained by the official timers, by the hand electrical device, and by the camera device.

	HAND ELECTRICAL	DIFFERENCE BE- TWEEN HAND ELECTRICAL AND CAMERA — CAMERA USED AS REFERENCE	CAMERA	DIFFERENCE BE- TWEEN CAMERA AND OFFICIAL — OFFICIAL USED AS REFERENCE	OFFICIAL
<i>100 Metres — Semi-Final (Men)</i>					
Heat 1	10.79	— .02	10.81	+ .11	10.7
Heat 2	10.61	— .04	10.65	+ .05	10.6
<i>100 Metres — Final (Men)</i>					
	10.21	— .17	10.38	+ .08	10.3
<i>200 Metres Run — Semi-Finals (Men)</i>					
Heat 1	21.52	.....	21.52	+ .02	21.5
Heat 2	21.43	— .08	21.51	+ .01	21.5
	21.08	— .04	21.12	+ .08	21.2
<i>200 Metres Run — Finals (Men)</i>					
Heat 1	47.35	+ .10	47.25	+ .05	47.2
Heat 2	47.58	— .02	47.60	.....	47.6



EVERY RACE WAS PRECISELY TIMED BY AUXILIARY ELECTRICAL TIMING DEVICES

TABLE SHOWING EACH TRACK AND FIELD PERFORMANCE WHICH EQUALLED OR EXCELLED PREVIOUS OLYMPIC OR WORLD'S RECORDS

EVENT	ATHLETE	COUNTRY	EQUALLED OLYMPIC RECORD	BETTERED OLYMPIC RECORD	EQUALLED WORLD RECORD	BETTERED WORLD RECORD
100 METRES . . . . P. O. R. 10.6 sec. W. R. 10.3 sec.	Anno Tolan Luti Jonath Joubert Metcalfe Tolan	Japan United States Argentina Germany South Africa United States United States	10.6 sec. ..... ..... ..... 10.6 sec. 10.6 sec. .....	..... 10.4 sec. 10.5 sec. 10.5 sec. ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... 10.3 sec.	
200 METRES . . . . P. O. R. 21.6 sec. W. R. 20.6 sec. (Straightaway)	Metcalfe Tolan Luti Jonath Tolan Metcalfe Tolan	United States United States Argentina Germany United States United States United States	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	21.5 sec. 21.5 sec. 21.4 sec. 21.4 sec. 21.5 sec. 21.5 sec. 21.2 sec.	(No World Record for running on curve)	
400 METRES . . . . P. O. R. 47.6 sec. W. R. 47.0 sec.	Carr Eastman Carr	United States United States United States	..... 47.6 sec. .....	47.2 sec. ..... 46.2 sec.		..... ..... 46.2 sec.
800 METRES . . . . P. O. R. 1 min., 51.8 sec. W. R. 1 min., 50.6 sec.	Hampson	Great Britain	.....	1 min., 49.8 sec.		1 min., 49.8 sec.
1500 METRES . . . . P. O. R. 3 min., 53.2 sec. W. R. 3 min., 49.2 sec.	Beccali	Italy	.....	3 min., 51.2 sec.	.....	
STEEPLECHASE . . . .	Evenson Iso-Hollo Iso-Hollo	Great Britain Finland Finland	..... ..... .....	9 min., 18.8 sec. 9 min., 14.6 sec. 9 min., 14.8 sec.	(No Olympic Record in Steeplechase. These two men bettered any previous Olympic time)	
5000 METRES . . . . P. O. R. 14 min., 31.2 sec. W. R. 14 min., 17 sec.	Lehtinen Hill	Finland United States	..... .....	14 min., 30.0 sec. (No Official time)	..... .....	..... .....
10,000 METRES . . . . P. O. R. 30 min., 18.8 sec. W. R. 30 min., 6.2 sec.	Kusocinski Iso-Hollo Virtanen	Poland Finland Finland	..... ..... .....	30 min., 11.4 sec. 30 min., 12.6 sec. 30 min., 15.0 sec.	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....
MARATHON . . . .	Zabala Ferris Toivonen	Argentina Great Britain Finland	..... ..... .....	2 h., 31 m., 36.0 sec. 2 h., 31 m., 55.0 sec. 2 h., 32 m., 12.0 sec.	(No Olympic Record in Marathon. These three men bettered any previous Olympic time)	
50,000 METRE WALK .	(No Official Record)					

TABLE SHOWING EACH TRACK AND FIELD PERFORMANCE WHICH EQUALLED OR EXCELLED PREVIOUS  
OLYMPIC OR WORLD'S RECORDS (Continued)

EVENT	ATHLETE	COUNTRY	EQUALLED OLYMPIC RECORD	BETTERED OLYMPIC RECORD	EQUALLED WORLD RECORD	BETTERED WORLD RECORD
110 METRE HURDLES P. O. R. 14.6 sec. W. R. 14.4 sec.	Sjöstedt Saling Saling	Finland United States United States	..... ..... 14.6 sec.	14.5 sec. ..... .....	..... 14.4 sec. .....	..... ..... .....
400 METRE HURDLES P. O. R. 53.4 sec. W. R. 52 sec.	Burghley Adelheim Hardin Tisdall	Great Britain France United States Ireland	..... ..... ..... .....	52.8 sec. 52.8 sec. ..... .....	..... ..... 52.0 sec. .....	..... ..... 51.8 sec. (One hurdle down)
4 x 100 METRE RELAY P. O. R. 41 sec. W. R. 40.8 sec.	..... .....	United States United States	..... .....	40.6 sec. 40.0 sec.	..... .....	40.6 sec. 40.0 sec.
4 x 400 METRE RELAY P. O. R. 3 min., 14.2 sec. W. R. 3 min., 12.6 sec.	..... ..... ..... .....	United States United States Great Britain Canada	..... ..... ..... .....	3 min., 11.8 sec. 3 min., 8.2 sec. 3 min., 11.2 sec. 3 min., 12.8 sec.	..... ..... ..... .....	3 min., 11.8 sec. 3 min., 8.2 sec. 3 min., 11.2 sec. .....
POLE VAULT P. O. R. 4.20 m. W. R. 4.30 m.	Miller Nishida Jefferson	United States Japan United States	..... ..... 4.20 m. (13 ft., 9 in.)	4.315 m. (14 ft., 1 $\frac{7}{8}$ in.) 4.30 m. (14 ft., 1 $\frac{1}{4}$ in.) .....	..... 4.30 m. (14 ft., 1 $\frac{1}{4}$ in.) .....	4.315 m. (14 ft., 1 $\frac{7}{8}$ in.) ..... .....
HOP, STEP AND JUMP P. O. R. 15.525 m. W. R. 15.58 m.	Nambu	Japan	.....	15.72 m. (51 ft., 7 in.)	.....	15.72 m. (51 ft., 7 in.)
JAVELIN THROW P. O. R. 66.60 m. W. R. 74.02 m.	Järvinen Sippala Penttilä Weimann	Finland Finland Finland Germany	..... ..... ..... .....	72.71 m. (238 ft., 7 in.) 69.80 m. (229 ft., $\frac{1}{4}$ in.) 68.70 m. (225 ft., 4 $\frac{7}{8}$ in.) 68.18 m. (223 ft., 8 $\frac{3}{4}$ in.)	..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... .....
DISCUS THROW P. O. R. 47.32 m. W. R. 51.73 m.	Anderson Laborde Winter	United States United States France	..... ..... .....	49.49 m. (162 ft., 4 $\frac{7}{8}$ in.) 48.47 m. (159 ft., $\frac{1}{2}$ in.) 47.85 m. (156 ft., 11 $\frac{7}{8}$ in.)	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....
SHOT PUT P. O. R. 15.87 m. W. R. 16.04 m.	Sexton	United States	.....	16.00 m. (52 ft., 6 $\frac{3}{8}$ in.)	.....	.....
DECATHLON P. O. R. 8053.29 points W. R. 8255.475 points	Bausch Järvinen	United States Finland	..... .....	8462.23 points 8292.48 points	..... .....	8462.23 points 8292.48 points

Note : P. O. R., Previous Olympic Record. W. R., World's Record.

TABLE SHOWING THE NUMBER OF PARTICIPANTS FOR EACH NATION IN EACH  
TRACK AND FIELD EVENT

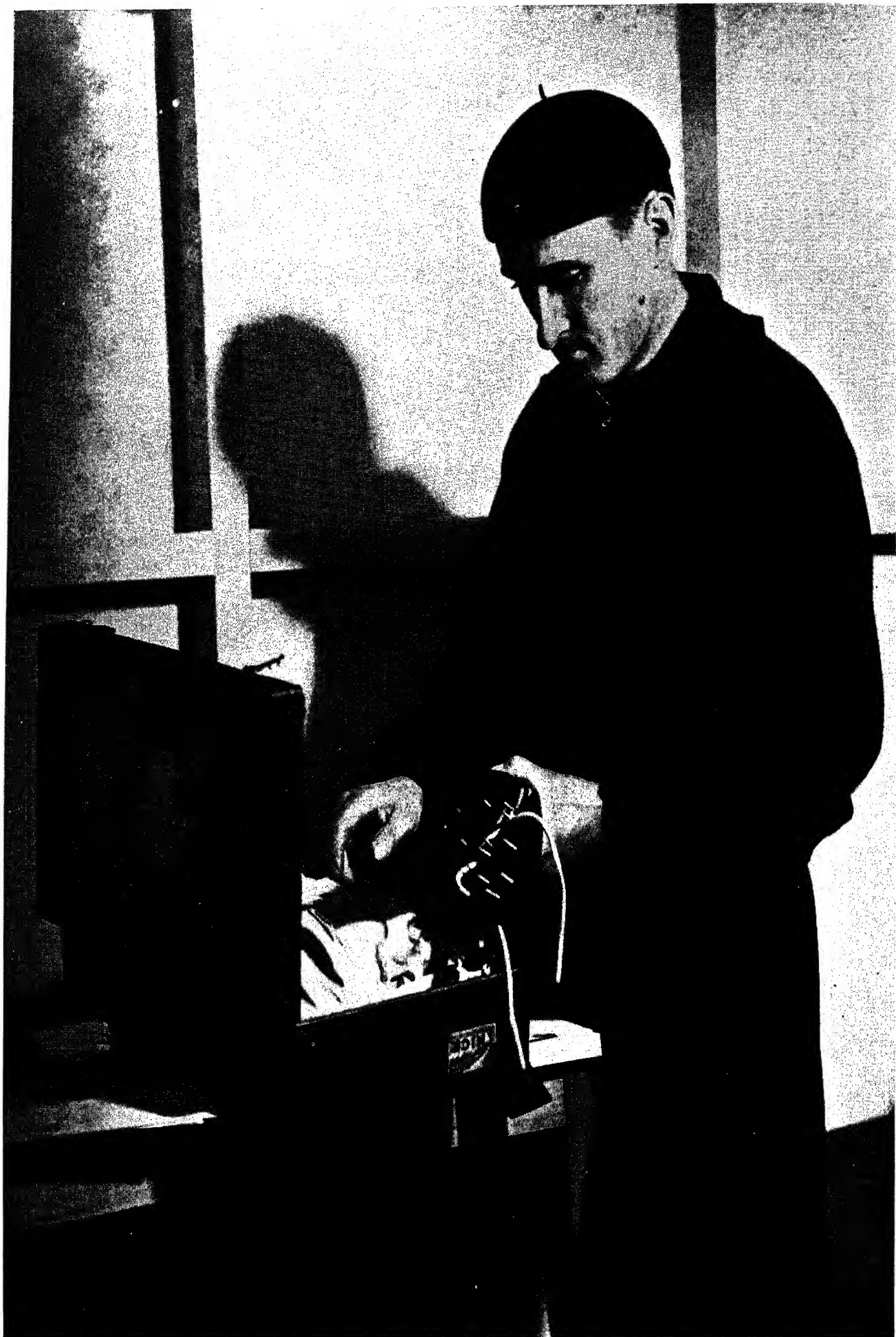
COUNTRIES	MEN															
	100 METRES	200 METRES	400 METRES	800 METRES	1500 METRES	STEEPLECHASE	5000 METRES	10,000 METRES	MARATHON	50,000 METRE WALK	110 METRE HURDLES	400 METRE HURDLES	4 x 100 METRE RELAY	4 x 400 METRE RELAY	HIGH JUMP	BROAD JUMP
ARGENTINE . . . . .	3	2	..	1	2	1	..	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
AUSTRALIA . . . . .	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
AUSTRIA . . . . .	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BRAZIL . . . . .	3	..	1	..	2	..	1	1	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	1
CANADA . . . . .	3	2	3	3	3	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	4	4	2	1
CHINA . . . . .	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
COLOMBIA . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
CZECHOSLOVAKIA . . . . .	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
DENMARK . . . . .	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ESTONIA . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
FINLAND . . . . .	..	..	1	..	3	3	2	2	3	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
FRANCE . . . . .	..	..	..	3	1	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	1	..
GERMANY . . . . .	3	3	3	2	1	..	1	1	1	2	2	1	4	4	..	1
GREAT BRITAIN . . . . .	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	..	2	1	3	1	4	4	..	..
GREECE . . . . .	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	4	..	..	..
HAITI . . . . .	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
HOLLAND . . . . .	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
HUNGARY . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INDIA . . . . .	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	..	..	..
IRELAND . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
ITALY . . . . .	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	2	3	..	1	4	5	1	..
JAPAN . . . . .	2	3	3	..	..	..	2	2	3	..	1	1	4	4	2	2
JUGOSLAVIA . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LATVIA . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
MEXICO . . . . .	3	2	3	2	3	..	2	1	2	..	2	1	..	4	..	1
NEW ZEALAND . . . . .	1	2	1	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NORWAY . . . . .	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
PHILIPPINE ISLANDS . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
POLAND . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
PORTUGAL . . . . .	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SOUTH AFRICA . . . . .	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SWEDEN . . . . .	..	..	2	..	2	..	2	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1
SWITZERLAND . . . . .	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..
UNITED STATES . . . . .	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	3
TOTAL NO. ATHLETES IN EACH EVENT . . . . .	32	25	27	19	27	15	19	16	29	15	17	18	32	29	14	12
TOTAL NO. COUNTRIES IN EACH EVENT . . . . .	17	13	15	10	15	8	12	11	15	10	10	13	8	7	10	9

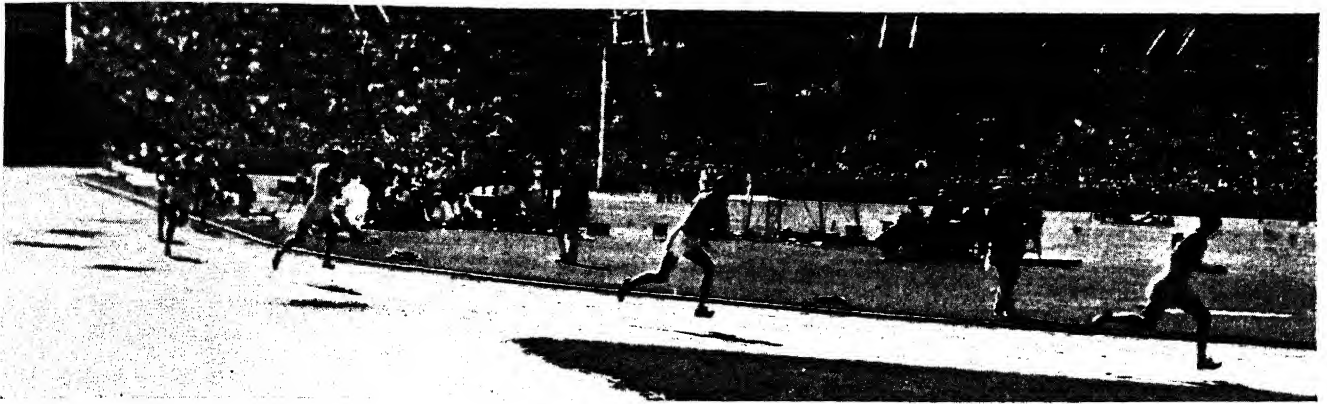
NOTE : A total of 34 Countries participated in Track and Field Athletics.

TABLE SHOWING THE NUMBER OF PARTICIPANTS FOR EACH NATION IN EACH  
TRACK AND FIELD EVENT (Continued)

MEN								WOMEN								COUNTRIES
HOP, STEP AND JUMP	POLE VAULT	JAVELIN	DISCUS	SHOT PUT	HAMMER	DECATHLON	TOTAL NO. EVENTS IN WHICH EACH COUNTRY PARTICIPATED	100 METRES	80 METRE HURDLES	4 x 100 METRE RELAY	HIGH JUMP	DISCUS	JAVELIN	NO. EVENTS IN WHICH EACH COUNTRY PARTICIPATED	TOTAL NO. EVENTS IN WHICH EACH COUNTRY PARTICIPATED	
..	..	..	1	1	1	1	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	.. ARGENTINE
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	.. AUSTRALIA
..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	.. AUSTRIA
..	2	1	..	1	1	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	.. BRAZIL
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	3	2	4	1	..	..	4	21	.. CANADA
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	.. CHINA
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	.. COLOMBIA
..	..	..	1	1	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	.. CZECHOSLOVAKIA
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	.. DENMARK
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	.. ESTONIA
1	..	3	1	1	1	2	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	.. FINLAND
..	..	..	3	3	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	.. FRANCE
..	..	1	2	2	..	3	18	1	..	4	2	3	2	5	23	.. GERMANY
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	3	1	4	..	..	..	3	16	.. GREAT BRITAIN
1	1	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	.. GREECE
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	.. HAITI
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	4	1	..	..	3	6	.. HOLLAND
1	..	..	3	1	..	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	.. HUNGARY
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	.. INDIA
1	..	..	..	..	1	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	.. IRELAND
1	..	..	..	..	2	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	.. ITALY
3	2	2	..	..	2	..	16	3	1	4	2	1	2	6	22	.. JAPAN
..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	.. JUGOSLAVIA
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	.. LATVIA
1	..	2	..	..	1	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	16	.. MEXICO
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	8	.. NEW ZEALAND
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	.. NORWAY
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	.. PHILIPPINE ISLANDS
..	..	..	1	1	..	1	5	1	1	..	..	2	..	3	8	.. POLAND
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	.. PORTUGAL
..	..	..	1	1	..	1	6	1	1	..	1	..	..	3	9	.. SOUTH AFRICA
1	..	..	..	..	2	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	.. SWEDEN
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	.. SWITZERLAND
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	23	3	3	4	3	3	3	6	27	.. UNITED STATES
16	8	13	18	15	14	14	..	20	9	24	10	9	8	..	..	TOTAL NO. ATHLETES IN EACH EVENT
12	4	7	11	10	9	9	..	10	6	6	6	4	4	..	..	TOTAL NO. COUNTRIES IN EACH EVENT







# TRACK AND FIELD ATHLETICS

GOVERNING BODY—INTERNATIONAL AMATEUR ATHLETIC FEDERATION

J. SIGFRID EDSTRÖM . . . . . *President, Vesteras, Sweden*  
 BO EKELEND . . . *Vice-President and Secretary, Norrköping, Sweden*

## *Jury of Appeal*

J. SIGFRID EDSTRÖM . . . . . *Sweden*  
 AVERY BRUNDAGE . . . . . *United States*  
 BO EKELEND . . . . . *Sweden*  
 KARL RITTER VON HALT . . . . . *Germany*  
 ERNEST J. HOLT . . . . . *Great Britain*  
 PAUL MERICAMP . . . . . *France*  
 S. STANKOVITS . . . . . *Hungary*

## *Technical Delegate*

S. STANKOVITS . . . . . *Hungary*

## MEN

### *Dates of Competitions*

July 31 to August 7, 1932

### *Individual Events*

Maximum Number of Entrants . . . . 3 per Nation  
 Maximum Number of Competitors . . . . 3 per Nation

*Note:* In the Marathon and Decathlon, only 3 Competitors per Nation

### *Team Events*

One Team from Each Country, and a like number of Alternates  
 4 x 100 Metre Relay . . . . . Team of 4 Men  
 4 x 400 Metre Relay . . . . . Team of 4 Men

### *Entrants and Participants*

Out of 364 original entries, representing 35 countries, 330 athletes competed in the 23 events. Cuba was the only country entered in athletics that did not compete.

## JURY—ATHLETICS

George M. Adair . . . . .	United States	A. Daneri . . . . .	Argentina
Judzuru Baba . . . . .	Japan	Richard Darcey . . . . .	Australia
Joseph Baran . . . . .	Poland	Francis Daugherty . . . . .	United States
C. A. Barnes . . . . .	United States	Roy E. Davis . . . . .	United States
L. E. Bennett . . . . .	United States	William E. Day . . . . .	United States
J. Lyman Bingham . . . . .	United States	Marcel Depassel . . . . .	Switzerland
Mortimer Bishop . . . . .	United States	L. Di Benedetto . . . . .	United States
Frank W. Blankley . . . . .	United States	Charles Dieges . . . . .	United States
Carlos F. Borcosque . . . . .	Chile	Janis Dikmanis . . . . .	Latvia
Henry A. Brans . . . . .	United States	James J. Donahue . . . . .	United States
E. W. Breitkreutz . . . . .	United States	George T. Donoghue . . . . .	United States
Herman Brix . . . . .	United States	Joaquin Elizalde . . . . .	Philippines
George V. Brown . . . . .	United States	Fridtjof Endresen . . . . .	Norway
V. K. Brown . . . . .	United States	Lonnie Feagans . . . . .	United States
Avery Brundage . . . . .	United States	Herman Fisher . . . . .	United States
G. F. Campbell-Wood . . . . .	France	D. Stuart Forbes . . . . .	Canada
W. H. Childs . . . . .	Canada	Alfred C. Gilbert . . . . .	United States
William C. Coffman . . . . .	United States	H. D. Gish . . . . .	United States
A. Contoli . . . . .	Italy	Joe Gruss . . . . .	Czechoslovakia
A. E. H. Coe . . . . .	Canada	J. H. Hamilton . . . . .	United States
Art Coover . . . . .	United States	Kinter Hamilton . . . . .	United States



THE JURY OF APPEAL FOR ATHLETICS

LEFT TO RIGHT, S. STANKOVITS, HUNGARY, J. SIGFRID EDSTRÖM, SWEDEN, BO EKELEND, SWEDEN, E. J. HOLT, GREAT BRITAIN, AVERY BRUNDAGE, UNITED STATES, KARL RITTER VON HALT, GERMANY, PAUL MERICAMP, FRANCE

# TRACK AND FIELD ATHLETICS—MEN

Leslie A. Henry . . . . .	United States
E. J. Holt . . . . .	Great Britain
Arthur Holz . . . . .	Germany
V. A. Hoover . . . . .	United States
Larry Houston . . . . .	United States
Evan A. Hunter . . . . .	Great Britain
Ichiro Kaga . . . . .	Japan
Hiroshi Kasuga . . . . .	Japan
U. Kekkonen . . . . .	Finland
C. F. Kellenbach . . . . .	Holland
William Kennelly . . . . .	United States
Robert Kerr . . . . .	Canada
H. W. Bert Kerrigan . . . . .	United States
Gustavus T. Kirby . . . . .	United States
Percy Kirwan . . . . .	Ireland
George E. Kitson . . . . .	South Africa
Georges Kitsos . . . . .	Greece
Stephen Koundouriotis . . . . .	Greece
D. Leslie . . . . .	New Zealand
Theodore Wright Leslie . . . . .	New Zealand
Louis Liebgold . . . . .	United States
Sven Lindhagen . . . . .	Sweden
Dan K. MacKenzie . . . . .	Canada
George Mackintosh . . . . .	Canada
A. J. H. Magrath . . . . .	United States
Ernest Samuel Marks . . . . .	Australia
Nicolas Mártonffy . . . . .	Hungary
Theodore L. Matsukis . . . . .	Greece
J. W. McCleery . . . . .	United States
John T. McGovern . . . . .	United States
Sam McIlravey . . . . .	United States
Chalmer C. McWilliams . . . . .	United States
P. Mericamp . . . . .	France
F. M. Messerli . . . . .	Switzerland
L. Miettinen . . . . .	Finland
Franz Miller . . . . .	Germany
Otto Misangyi . . . . .	Hungary
Yoshio Miura . . . . .	Japan
W. A. Monteith . . . . .	United States
James Morkin . . . . .	Canada
Desiderio Dino Nai . . . . .	Italy
Anton Obholzer . . . . .	Austria
P. O'Connor . . . . .	Ireland
Charles L. Ornstein . . . . .	United States
Al Papst . . . . .	United States
Claude William Frederick Pearce . . . . .	Great Britain
U. Peltonen . . . . .	Finland
Paul Pilgrim . . . . .	United States



JUDGES OF THE FINISH  
FROM TOP TO BOTTOM, D. DINO NAI, ITALY, GEORGE E. KITSON,  
SOUTH AFRICA, L. MIETTINEN, FINLAND, JOHN W. TURNER,  
GREAT BRITAIN, FREDERICK W. RUBIEN, UNITED STATES,  
W. H. CHILDS, CANADA

L. A. Platt . . . . . United States  
J. Plichta . . . . . Czechoslovakia



THE STARTERS—FRANZ MILLER, GERMANY (LEFT).  
AND THEODORE LESLIE, NEW ZEALAND

Hal Powell . . . . . United States  
 Puccio Pucci . . . . . Italy  
 C. H. Reimerth . . . . . United States  
 Edwin M. Reinheimer . . . . . United States  
 Cyro Rezende . . . . . Brazil  
 Eugène Richème . . . . . Switzerland  
 A. H. Rogers . . . . . United States  
 J. Russell Rose . . . . . Great Britain  
 C. F. Rosen . . . . . Sweden  
 Frederick W. Rubien . . . . . United States  
 Charles Schaefer . . . . . United States  
 Chas. D. Shipley . . . . . Canada  
 G. D. Sondhi . . . . . India

D. W. Sturgis . . . . . United States  
 James A. Taylor . . . . . United States  
 W. W. Taylor . . . . . United States  
 Captain Thomason . . . . . India  
 Racine Thompson . . . . . United States  
 Syril Tipton . . . . . United States  
 John William Turner . . . . . Great Britain  
 Eduardo Gregorio Ursini . . . . . Argentine  
 Miguel Valencia . . . . . Mexico  
 Karl Ritter von Halt . . . . . Germany  
 Bob Weaver . . . . . United States  
 Bernard J. Wefers . . . . . United States  
 Shinichi Yamaoka . . . . . Japan

# CONTESTANTS

ARGENTINE  
 100 Metres : Samuel Augusto Giacosa  
               Carlos Bianchi Luti  
               Hector Berra  
 200 Metres : Roberto Genta  
               Carlos Bianchi Luti

800 Metres : Hermenegildo De Rosso  
 1500 Metres : Hermenegildo De Rosso  
                   Luis Oliva  
 Steeplechase : Luis Oliva  
 10,000 Metres : José Ribas  
                   Fernando Chacarelli



OTTO MISANGYI, HUNGARY, CHIEF TIMER (SECOND FROM LEFT), AND ASSISTANTS



# TRACK AND FIELD ATHLETICS—MEN

Marathon : Fernando Chacarelli  
 José Ribas  
 Juan Carlos Zabala

Broad Jump : Hector Berra

Discus : Pedro Elsa

Shot Put : Pedro Elsa

Hammer : Federico Kleger

Decathlon : Hector Berra

## AUSTRALIA

400 Metres : George Augustus Golding

1500 Metres : Ernest William Barwick

5000 Metres : John Alexander Hillhouse

400 Metre Hurdles : George Augustus  
 Golding

## AUSTRIA

400 Metres : Emil Janausch

Discus : Felix Rinner

## BRAZIL

100 Metres : José Xavier de Almeida  
 Ricardo Vaz Giumaraes  
 Mario de Araujo Marques

400 Metres : Domingos Puglisi

1500 Metres : Armando Brea  
 Nestor Gomes

5000 Metres : Adalberto Cardoso

10,000 Metres : Adalberto Cardoso

Marathon : Matheus Marcondes  
 Joao Clemente da Silva

110 Metre Hurdles : Sylvio de Magalhaes  
 Padilha

Antonio Giusfredi

400 Metre Hurdles : Junior Carlos

Americo dos Reis

Sylvio de Magalhaes

Padilha

Broad Jump : Clovis de Figueiredo  
 Raposo

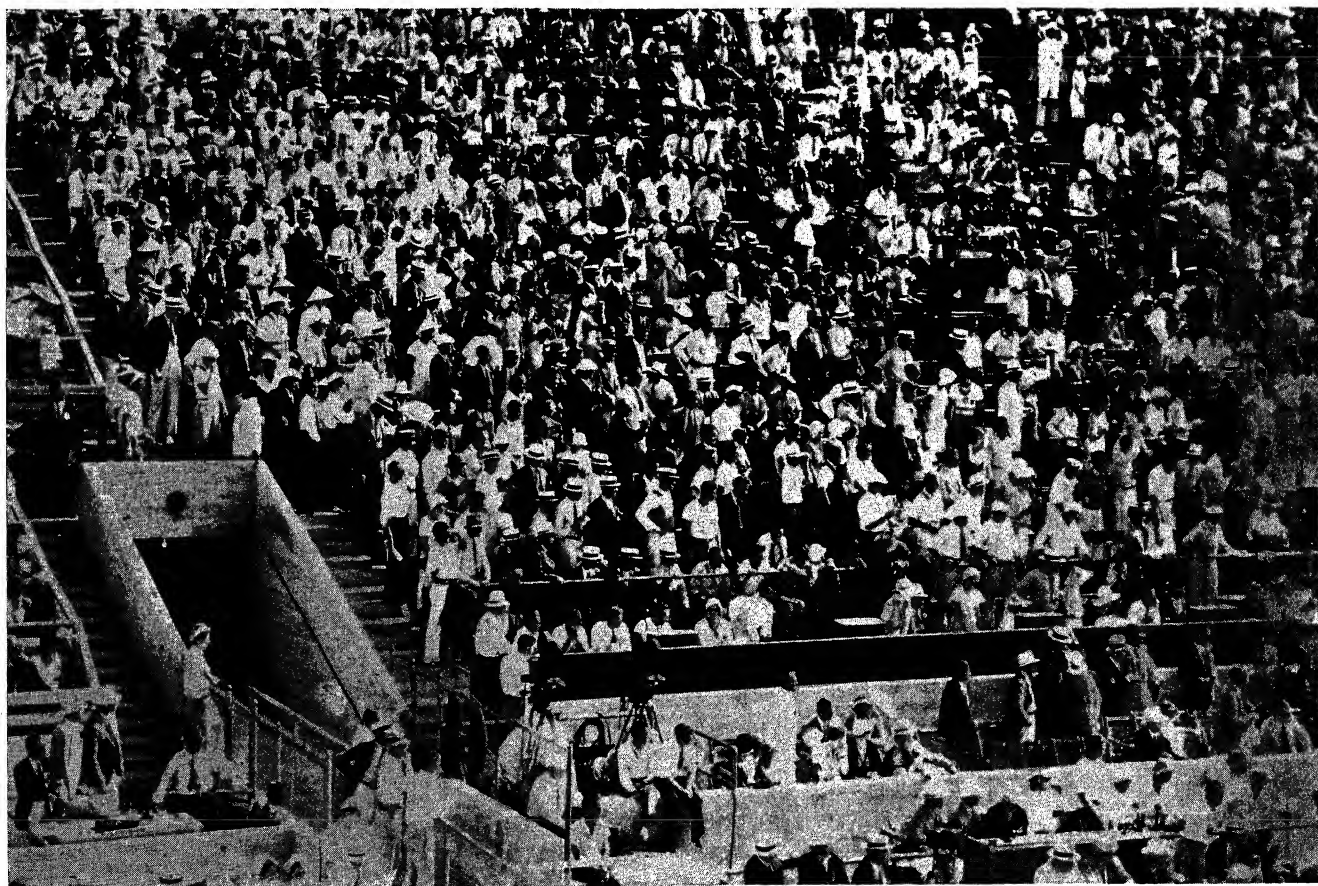
Pole Vault : Lucio Almeida Prado de  
 Castro

Carlos Joel Nelli

Javelin : Heitor Medina

Shotput : Antonio Pereira Lyra

Hammer : Carmine Giorgi



ATHLETES OF ALL NATIONS, WHEN NOT COMPETING, CHEERED THE CONTESTANTS FROM THEIR SECTION



THE WINNER, STILL BREATHLESS, TALKS FOR  
THE NEWSREELS

#### CANADA

- 100 Metres : Percy Williams  
Birchall Pearson  
Harold Wright  
200 Metres : Birchall Pearson  
Harold Wright  
400 Metres : Alexander Wilson  
James Ball  
Raymond Lewis  
800 Metres : Phillip Edwards  
Edward King  
Alexander Wilson  
1500 Metres : Phillip Edwards  
Edward King  
Leslie Wade  
Steeplechase : Harold Gallop  
5000 Metres : Robert Rankine  
10,000 Metres : Clifford Bricker  
Marathon : John Miles  
Clifford Bricker  
Edward Cudworth  
50,000 Metre Walk : Henry Cieman  
110 Metre Hurdles : Arthur Ravensdale  
400 Metre Hurdles : Thomas Coulter

- 4 x 100 Metre Relay : Percy Williams  
Birchall Pearson  
Harold Wright  
James Brown  
4 x 400 Metre Relay : Raymond Lewis  
James Ball  
Phillip Edwards  
Alexander Wilson  
High Jump : John Portland  
Duncan McNaughton  
Broad Jump : Leonard Hutton  
Hop, Step and Jump : John Portland

#### CHINA

- 100 Metres : Cheng-Chun Liu  
200 Metres : Cheng-Chun Liu

#### COLOMBIA

- Marathon : George Perry

#### CZECHOSLOVAKIA

- 100 Metres : Andrej Engl  
200 Metres : Andrej Engl  
Marathon : Oskar Hekš  
Discus : František Douđa  
Shotput : František Douđa

#### DENMARK

- 1500 Metres : Christian Markersen  
Marathon : Anders Hartington-Andersen

#### ESTONIA

- Marathon : Alfred Masik  
50,000 Metre Walk : Alfred Masik

#### FINLAND

- 400 Metres : Börje Johannes Strandvall  
1500 Metres : Martti Luomanen  
Harri Larva  
Eino Alfred Purje  
Steeplechase : Volmari Iso-Hollo  
Verner Toivonen  
Matti Matilainen  
5000 Metres : Lauri Aleksander Lehtinen  
Lauri Johannes Virtanen  
10,000 Metres : Volmari Iso-Hollo  
Lauri Johannes Virtanen  
Marathon : Ville Kyronen  
Armas Adama Toivonen  
Lauri Johannes Virtanen  
110 Metre Hurdles : Bengt Sjöstedt  
High Jump : Ilmari Jaakko Reinikka

Hop, Step and Jump : Ommi Rafael  
Javelin : Rajasaari

Matti Henrik Järvinen  
Matti Kalervo Sippala  
Eino Penttilä

Discus : Kalev Kotkas  
Shotput : Kaarlo Verner Järvinen  
Hammer : Ville Pörhölä  
Decathlon : Akilles Järvinen  
Paavo Yrjölä

#### FRANCE

800 Metres : Paul Jean Keller  
René Morel  
Séra Martin  
1500 Metres : Paul Jean Keller  
Steeplechase : Roger Vigneron  
5000 Metres : Roger Rochard  
Marathon : François Begeot  
50,000 Metre Walk : Henri Quintric  
400 Metre Hurdles : André Adelheim  
High Jump : Claude Menard  
Discus : Jules Noel  
Paul Winter  
Clément Duhour  
Shotput : Jules Noel  
Paul Winter  
Clément Duhour

#### GERMANY

100 Metres : Arthur Jonath  
Helmuth Koernig  
Ernst Geerling  
200 Metres : Erich Borchmeyer  
Walter Hendrix  
Arthur Jonath  
400 Metres : Walter Nehb  
Joachim Büchner  
Adolf Metzner  
800 Metres : Otto Peltzer  
Max Danz  
1500 Metres : Otto Peltzer  
5000 Metres : Max Syring  
10,000 Metres : Max Syring  
Marathon : Paul de Bruyn  
50,000 Metre Walk : Karl Hachnel  
Paul Sievert  
110 Metre Hurdles : Willi Welscher  
Erwin Wegner  
400 Metre Hurdles : Fritz Nottbrock



THE LONE REPRESENTATIVE OF FOUR HUNDRED  
MILLION PEOPLE

4 x 100 Metre Helmuth Koernig  
Relay Arthur Jonath  
Walter Hendrix  
Erich Borchmeyer  
4 x 400 Metre Joachim Büchner  
Relay Walter Nehb  
Otto Peltzer  
Adolf Metzner  
Broad Jump : Erich Köchermann  
Javelin : Gottfried Weimann  
Discus : Emil Hirschfeld  
Hans Heinrich Sievert  
Shotput : Emil Hirschfeld  
Hans Heinrich Sievert  
Decathlon : Erwin Wegner  
Hans Heinrich Sievert  
Wolrad Eberle

#### GREAT BRITAIN

100 Metres : Ernest Leslie Page  
Stanley Charles Fuller  
200 Metres : Stanley Eric Engelhart  
Stanley Charles Fuller

400 Metres : Crew Hallett Stoneley  
Godfrey Lionel Rampling  
800 Metres : John Vincent Powell  
Thomas Hampson  
1500 Metres : John Frederick Cornes  
Reginald Heber Thomas  
Steeplechase : Thomas Evenson  
George William Bailey  
5000 Metres : George William Bailey  
James Alexander Burns  
Marathon : Samuel Ferris  
Duncan McLeod Wright  
50,000 Metre Walk : Thomas William  
Green  
110 Metre Hurdles : Roland St. G. T. Harper  
Donald Osborne Finlay  
David G. B. C. Burghley  
400 Metre Hurdles : David G. B. C.  
Burghley  
4 x 100 Metre Relay : Donald Osborne Finlay  
Stanley C. Fuller  
Stanley Eric Engelhart  
Ernest Leslie Page  
4 x 400 Metre Relay : Crew Hallett Stoneley  
Thomas Hampson  
David G. B. C. Burghley  
Godfrey Lionel Rampling

# GREECE

100 Metres : Angelos Lambrou  
400 Metres : Christos Mandikas  
50,000 Metre Walk : Jean Moralis  
110 Metre Hurdles : Christos Mandikas  
400 Metre Hurdles : Christos Mandikas  
Evangelos Miropoulos  
4 x 100 Metre Relay : Renos Frangoudis  
Angelos Lambrou  
Evangelos Miropoulos  
Christos Mandikas  
Hop, Step and Jump : Nicolas Papa-  
nikolaou  
Pole Vault : Peter Chlentzos

# HAITI

100 Metres : André Theard  
Broad Jump : Sylvio Cator

# HOLLAND

100 Metres : Christiaan Davis Berger  
200 Metres : Christiaan Davis Berger  
Hop, Step and Jump : Willem Peters

# HUNGARY

Hop, Step and Jump : Peter Bácsalmási  
Discus : Joseph Remetz  
Andrew Madarász  
Stephen Donogán  
Shotput : Joseph Darányi  
Decathlon : Peter Bácsalmási

# INDIA

100 Metres : Mervyn Sutton  
Ronald Alfred Vernieux  
200 Metres : Ronald Alfred Vernieux  
110 Metre Hurdles : Mervyn Sutton  
4 x 100 Metre Relay : Ronald Alfred Vernieux  
Mervyn Sutton  
Mehar Chand Dhawan  
Richard John Carr  
Hop, Step and Jump : Mehar Chand  
Dhawan

# IRELAND

Steeplechase : Michael Murphy  
400 Metre Hurdles : Robert M. N.  
Tisdall  
Hop, Step and Jump : Eamon Fitzgerald  
Hammer : Patrick O'Callaghan  
Decathlon : Robert M. N. Tisdall

# ITALY

1500 Metres : Luigi Beccali  
Steeplechase : Nello Bartolini  
Alfredo Furia  
Giuseppe Lippi  
Marathon : Francesco Roccati  
Michele Fanelli  
50,000 Metre Walk : Ettore Rivolta  
Ugo Frigerio  
Francesco Pretti  
400 Metre Hurdles : Luigi Facelli  
4 x 100 Metre Relay : Giuseppe Castelli  
Luigi Facelli  
Ruggero Maregatti  
Edgardo Toetti  
4 x 400 Metre Relay : Giacomo Carlini  
Giovanni Turba  
Mario De Negri  
Luigi Facelli  
Edgardo Toetti  
High Jump : Angiolino Tommasi  
Hop, Step and Jump : Francesco Tabai

# TRACK AND FIELD ATHLETICS—MEN

Hammer : Fernando Vandelli  
Arnando Poggioli

## JAPAN

100 Metres : Izuo Anno  
Takayoshi Yoshioka  
200 Metres : Takayoshi Yoshioka  
Itaro Nakajima  
Teichi Nishi  
400 Metres : Iwao Masuda  
Seiken Cho  
Seikan Oki  
5000 Metres : Masamichi Kitamoto  
Schoichiro Takenaka  
10,000 Metres : Masamichi Kitamoto  
Schoichiro Takenaka  
Marathon : Seiichiro Tsuda  
Taika Gon  
Onbai Kin  
110 Metre Hurdles : Tatsuzo Fujita  
400 Metre Hurdles : Seiken Cho  
4 x 100 Metre Takayoshi Yoshioka  
Relay Chuhei Nambu  
Izuo Anno  
Itaro Nakajima

4 x 400 Metre Itaro Nakajima  
Relay Iwao Masuda

Seikan Oki  
Teichi Nishi

High Jump : Misao Ono  
Kazuo Kimura

Broad Jump : Naoto Tajima  
Chuhei Nambu

Hop, Step and Chuhei Nambu  
Jump Mikio Oda

Kenkichi Ohshima  
Pole Vault : Shuhei Nishida

Shizuo Mochizuki  
Javelin : Kohsaku Sumiyoshi

Saburo Nagao  
Hammer : Masayoshi Ochiai

Yuji Nagao  
JUGOSLAVIA

Discus : Veljko Narancic  
LATVIA

50,000 Metre Walk : Janis Dalinsh  
Decathlon : Janis Dimsa

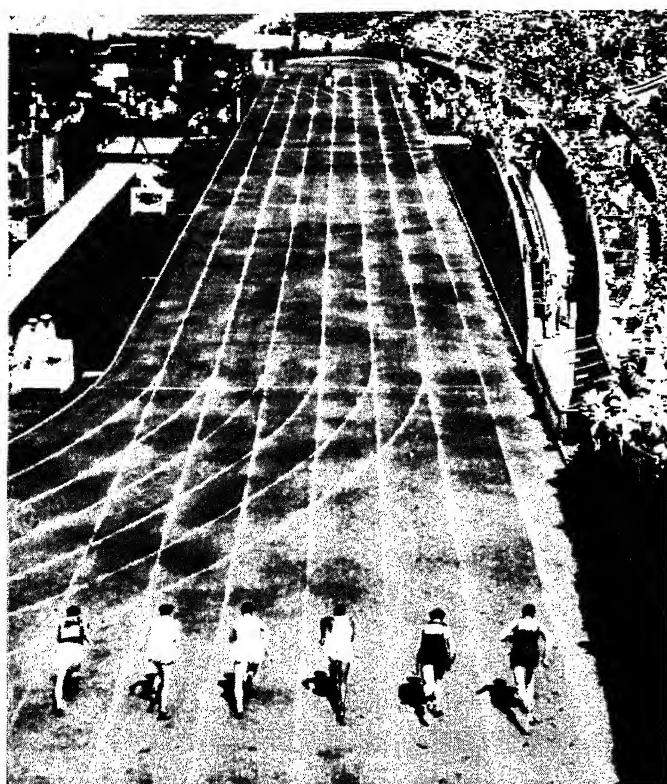
## MEXICO

100 Metres : Fernando A. Ortiz, Jesús  
Moraila, Fernando Ramirez



LORD BURGHLEY AND THE CHAMPION UNITED STATES 4 x 400 METRE RELAY TEAM





LOOKING DOWN THE 100 METRE STRAIGHTAWAY

200 Metres : Enrique Sanchez  
Everardo Muzquiz  
400 Metres : Carlos De Anda  
Manuel Alvarez  
Ricardo Arguello  
800 Metres : Miguel Vasconcelos  
Lucilo Iturbe  
1500 Metres : Jaime Merino  
Amilio Rodriguez  
Pablo Ortiz  
5000 Metres : Juan Morales Rodriguez  
Valentin Gonzalez Avila  
10,000 Metres : Juan Morales Rodriguez  
Marathon : Santiago Hernández  
Margarito Pomposo Baños  
100 Metre Roberto Sanchez Ramirez  
Hurdles Alfredo Gamboa  
400 Metre Hurdles : Alfonso Gonzalez  
4 x 400 Metre Ricardo Arguello  
Relay Jesús Moraila  
Manuel Alvarez  
Carlos De Anda  
Broad Jump : Esteban Crespo  
Hop, Step and Jump : Salvador Alanis  
Javelin : Miguel Camberos  
Adolfo Clouthier  
Hammer : Francisco D. R. Davila

#### NEW ZEALAND

100 Metres : Allan John Elliott  
200 Metres : Stuart Alexander Black  
Allan John Elliot  
400 Metres : Stuart Alexander Black  
800 Metres : Cyril Vardon Evans  
1500 Metres : John Edward Lovelock  
5000 Metres : John William Savidan  
10,000 Metres : John William Savidan

#### NORWAY

400 Metres : Hjalmar Johannesen  
800 Metres : Hjalmar Johannesen  
High Jump : Birger Haug  
Javelin : Olav Sunde

#### PHILIPPINE ISLANDS

High Jump : Simeon G. Toribio

#### POLAND

10,000 Metres : Janusz Kusocinski  
High Jump : Jerzy Pławczyk  
Discus : Zygmunt Heljasz  
Shotput : Zygmunt Heljasz  
Decathlon : Zygmunt Siedlecki

#### PORTUGAL

100 Metres : Antonio Sarsfield Rodrigues

#### SOUTH AFRICA

100 Metres : Daniel J. Joubert  
200 Metres : Daniel J. Joubert  
William J. Walters  
400 Metres : William J. Walters  
Discus : Harry B. Hart  
Shotput : Harry B. Hart  
Decathlon : Harry B. Hart

#### SWEDEN

400 Metres : Johan Kellgren Areskoug  
Sten Pettersson  
1500 Metres : Erik Ny  
Folke Skoog  
5000 Metres : Jean-Gunnar Lindgren  
Erik Pettersson  
10,000 Metres : Jean-Gunnar Lindgren  
400 Metre Hurdles : Sten Pettersson  
Johan Kellgren Areskoug  
Broad Jump : E. Svensson  
Hop, Step and Jump : E. Svensson  
Hammer : Gunnar Jansson  
Ossian Sköld

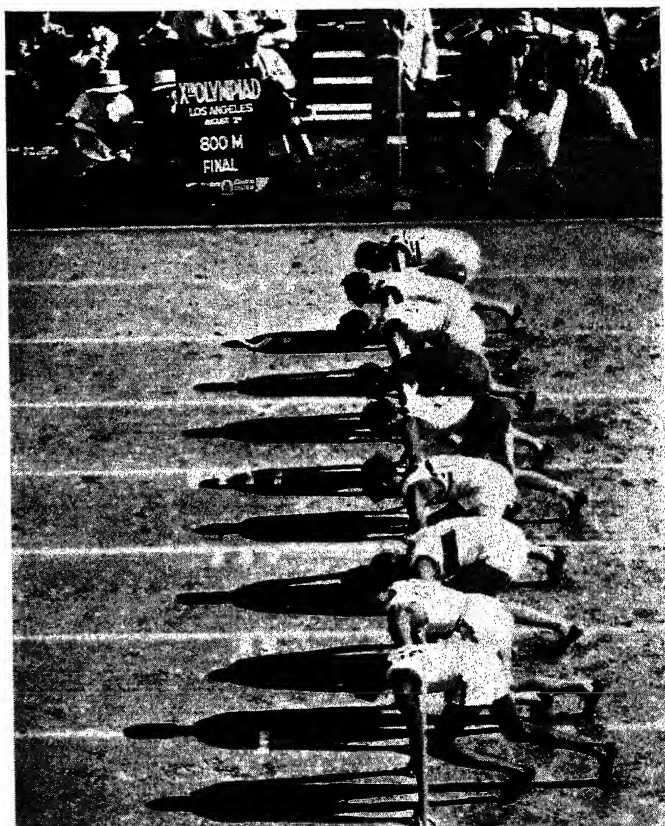
SWITZERLAND

800 Metres : Paul Martin  
1500 Metres : Paul Martin  
50,000 Metre Walk : Arthur Tell Schwab  
High Jump : Paul Riesen

UNITED STATES

100 Metres : George Simpson  
Eddie Tolan  
Ralph Metcalfe  
200 Metres : George Simpson  
Eddie Tolan  
Ralph Metcalfe  
400 Metres : William Arthur Carr  
Ben Eastman  
James A. Gordon  
800 Metres : Eddie Genung  
Charles C. Hornbostel  
Edwin Thomas Turner  
1500 Metres : Frank Crowley  
Glenn Cunningham  
Norwood Penrose Hallowell  
Steeplechase : Joseph P. McCluskey  
Walter H. Pritchard  
Glen W. Dawson  
5000 Metres : Paul E. Rekers  
Ralph Hill  
Daniel E. Dean  
10,000 Metres : Thomas C. Ottey  
Eino Pentti  
Louis P. Gregory  
Marathon : James P. Henigan  
Hans Oldag  
Albert Richard Michelsen  
50,000 Metre Walk : Harry Robert Hinkel  
William Hugh Chisholm  
Ernest Crosbie  
110 Metre Hurdles : Percy Beard  
George J. Saling  
Jack Keller  
400 Metre Hurdles : Glenn Hardin  
F. Morgan Taylor  
Joseph F. Healey  
4 x 100 Metre Relay : Emmett Toppino  
Robert A. Kiesel  
Hector M. Dyer  
Frank C. Wykoff  
4 x 400 Metre Relay : Ivan Fuqua  
Edgar Abowich  
Karl D. Warner  
William Arthur Carr

High Jump : George B. Spitz  
Cornelius C. Johnson  
Robert Van Osdel  
Broad Jump : Richard Barber  
Edward L. Gordon  
Charles Lambert Redd  
Hop, Step and Jump : Sol H. Furth  
Roland Lee Romero  
Sidney Bowman  
Pole Vault : William W. Miller  
William Graber  
George G. Jefferson  
Javelin : M. W. Metcalf  
Kenneth Churchill  
Lee Bartlett  
Discus : John F. Anderson  
Henri Jean Laborde  
Paul B. Jessup  
Shotput : Nelson Gray  
Harlow P. Rotherth  
Leo Sexton  
Hammer : Frank N. Connor  
Peter Zaremba  
Grant McDougall  
Decathlon : James Aloysius Bernard Bausch  
Wilson David Charles  
Clifford Clyde Coffman



READY FOR THE STARTER'S PISTOL



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
EDDIE TOLAN, UNITED STATES, 100 METRES

## 100 METRES CONTESTANTS

### *Argentine*

Samuel Augusto Giacosa, Carlos Bianchi  
Luti, Hector Berra

### *Brazil*

José Xavier de Almeida, Ricardo Vaz  
Guimaraes, Mario de Araujo Marques

### *Canada*

Percy Williams, Birchall Pearson, Harold  
Wright

### *China*

Cheng-Chun Liu

### *Czechoslovakia*

Andrej Engl

### *Germany*

Arthur Jonath, Helmuth Koernig, Ernst  
Geerling

### *Great Britain*

Ernest Leslie Page, Stanley Charles Fuller

### *Greece*

Angelos Lambrou

### *Haiti*

André Theard

### *Holland*

Christiaan Davis Berger

### *India*

Mervyn Sutton, Ronald Alfred Vernieux

### *Japan*

Izuo Anno, Takayoshi Yoshioka

### *Mexico*

Fernando A. Ortiz, Jesús Moraila,  
Fernando Ramirez

### *New Zealand*

Allan John Elliot

### *Portugal*

Antonio Sarsfield Rodrigues

### *South Africa*

Daniel J. Joubert

### *United States*

Ralph Metcalfe, Eddie Tolan, George  
Simpson



FINISH OF THE FIRST SEMI-FINAL 100 METRE RUN

# TRACK AND FIELD ATHLETICS—MEN

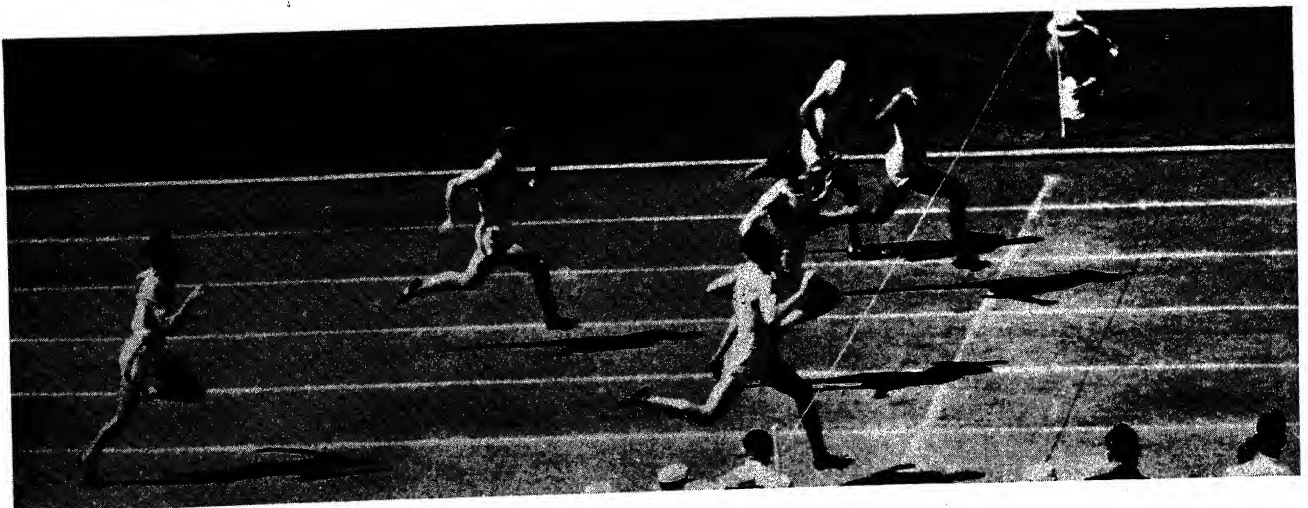


START OF THE 100 METRE FINAL

LEFT TO RIGHT, EDDIE TOLAN, UNITED STATES, FIRST, ARTHUR JONATH, GERMANY, THIRD, GEORGE SIMPSON, UNITED STATES, FOURTH, RALPH METCALFE, UNITED STATES, SECOND, DANIEL J. JOUBERT, SOUTH AFRICA, FIFTH, TAKAYOSHI YOSHIOKA, JAPAN, SIXTH

## First Trials

1st Heat :	Eddie Tolan	United States	1st	10.9 sec.
	José Xavier de Almeida	Brazil	2nd	
	Fernando A. Ortiz	Mexico	3rd	
	André Theard	Haiti		
	Antonio Sarsfield Rodrigues	Portugal		
2nd Heat :	George Simpson	United States	1st	10.9 sec.
	Ernest Leslie Page	Great Britain	2nd	
	Andrej Engl	Czechoslovakia	3rd	
	Mervyn Sutton	India		
	Cheng-Chun Liu	China		
3rd Heat :	Arthur Jonath	Germany	1st	10.6 sec.
	Allan John Elliot	New Zealand	2nd	
	Izuo Anno	Japan	3rd	
	Ronald Alfred Vernieux	India		
	Samuel Augusto Giacosa	Argentina		
4th Heat :	Carlos Bianchi Luti	Argentina	1st	10.8 sec.
	Helmuth Koernig	Germany	2nd	
	Percy Williams	Canada	3rd	
	Jesús Moraila	Mexico		

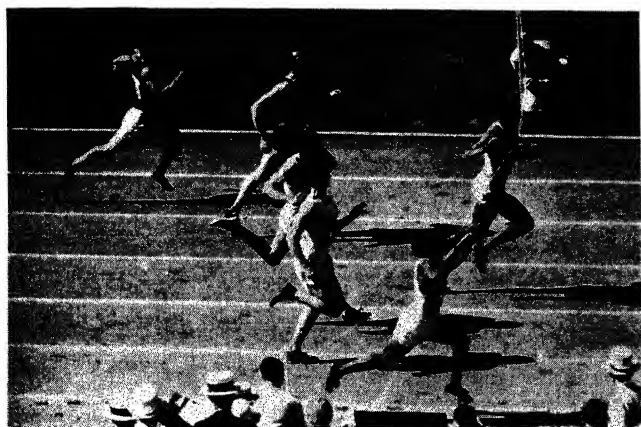


FINISH OF THE SECOND SEMI-FINAL 100 METRE RUN

5th Heat :	Ralph Metcalfe	United States	1st	11 sec.
	Birchall Pearson	Canada	2nd	
	Angelos Lambrou	Greece	3rd	
	Fernando Ramirez	Mexico		
6th Heat :	Daniel J. Joubert	South Africa	1st	11 sec.
	Harold Wright	Canada	2nd	
	Ernst Geerling	Germany	3rd	
	Ricardo Vaz Guimaraes	Brazil		
7th Heat :	Takayoshi Yoshioka	Japan	1st	10.9 sec.
	Christiaan Davis Berger	Holland	2nd	
	Hector Berra	Argentine	3rd	
	Stanley Charles Fuller	Great Britain		
	Mario de Araujo Marques	Brazil		

### Second Trials

1st Heat :	Eddie Tolan	United States	1st	10.4 sec.
	Carlos Bianchi Luti	Argentine	2nd	
	Percy Williams	Canada	3rd	
	Christiaan Davis Berger	Holland		
	Fernando A. Ortiz	Mexico		
2nd Heat :	George Simpson	United States	1st	10.7 sec.
	Harold Wright	Canada	2nd	
	Helmuth Koernig	Germany	3rd	
	Andrej Engl	Czechoslovakia		
3rd Heat :	Ralph Metcalfe	United States	1st	10.7 sec.
	Takayoshi Yoshioka	Japan	2nd	
	Allan John Elliot	New Zealand	3rd	
	Ernest Leslie Page	Great Britain		
	Ernst Geerling	Germany		
4th Heat :	Arthur Jonath	Germany	1st	10.5 sec.
	Daniel J. Joubert	South Africa	2nd	
	Birchall Pearson	Canada	3rd	
	José Xavier de Almeida	Brazil		
	Izuo Anno	Japan		



THE 100 METRE FINAL, A YARD BEYOND THE FINISH LINE



THE 100 METRE FINAL, A STRIDE BEFORE THEY CROSSED THE LINE





ANOTHER VIEW OF THE 100 METRE FINAL

*Semi-Final*

1st Heat :	Eddie Tolan	United States	1st	10.7 sec.
	Daniel J. Joubert	South Africa	2nd	
	Takayoshi Yoshioka	Japan	3rd	
	Percy Williams	Canada		
	Allan John Elliot	New Zealand		
	Helmuth Koernig	Germany		
2nd Heat :	Ralph Metcalfe	United States	1st	10.6 sec
	George Simpson	United States	2nd	
	Arthur Jonath	Germany	3rd	
	Carlos Bianchi Luti	Argentina		
	Birchall Pearson	Canada		
	Harold Wright	Canada		

*Final*

Eddie Tolan	United States	1st	10.3 sec.
Ralph Metcalfe	United States	2nd	
Arthur Jonath	Germany	3rd	
George Simpson	United States	4th	
Daniel J. Joubert	South Africa	5th	
Takayoshi Yoshioka	Japan	6th	

*World's Record: 10.3 sec.*

Percy Williams, Canada — 1930, Toronto  
Eddie Tolan, United States — 1932, Los Angeles\*

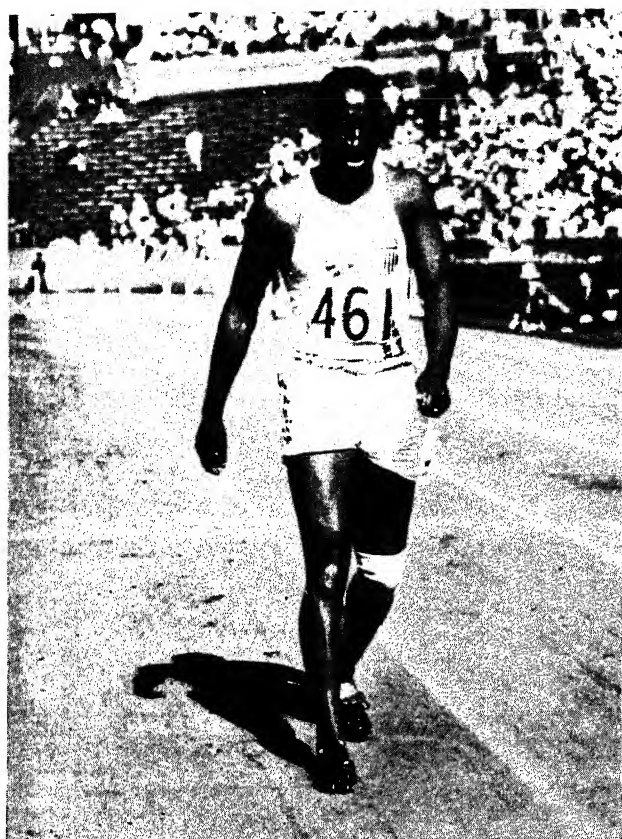
*Olympic Record: 10.3 sec.*

Eddie Tolan, United States — 1932, Los Angeles

\* Subject to approval by the I. A. A. F.



METCALFE, UNITED STATES, SECOND, TOLAN, UNITED STATES, FIRST,  
JONATH, GERMANY, THIRD, 100 METRE RUN



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
EDDIE TOLAN, UNITED STATES, 200 METRE RUN

## 200 METRES CONTESTANTS

### *Argentine*

Roberto Genta, Carlos Bianchi Luti

### *Canada*

Harold Wright, Birchall Pearson

### *China*

Cheng-Chun Liu

### *Czechoslovakia*

Andrej Engl

### *Germany*

Erich Borchmeyer, Walter Hendrix, Arthur  
Jonath

### *Great Britain*

Stanley Eric Engelhart, Stanley Charles  
Fuller

### *Holland*

Christiaan Davis Berger

### *India*

Ronald Alfred Vernieux

### *Japan*

Takayoshi Yoshioka, Itaro Nakajima,  
Teichi Nishi

### *Mexico*

Enrique Sanchez, Everardo Muzquiz

### *New Zealand*

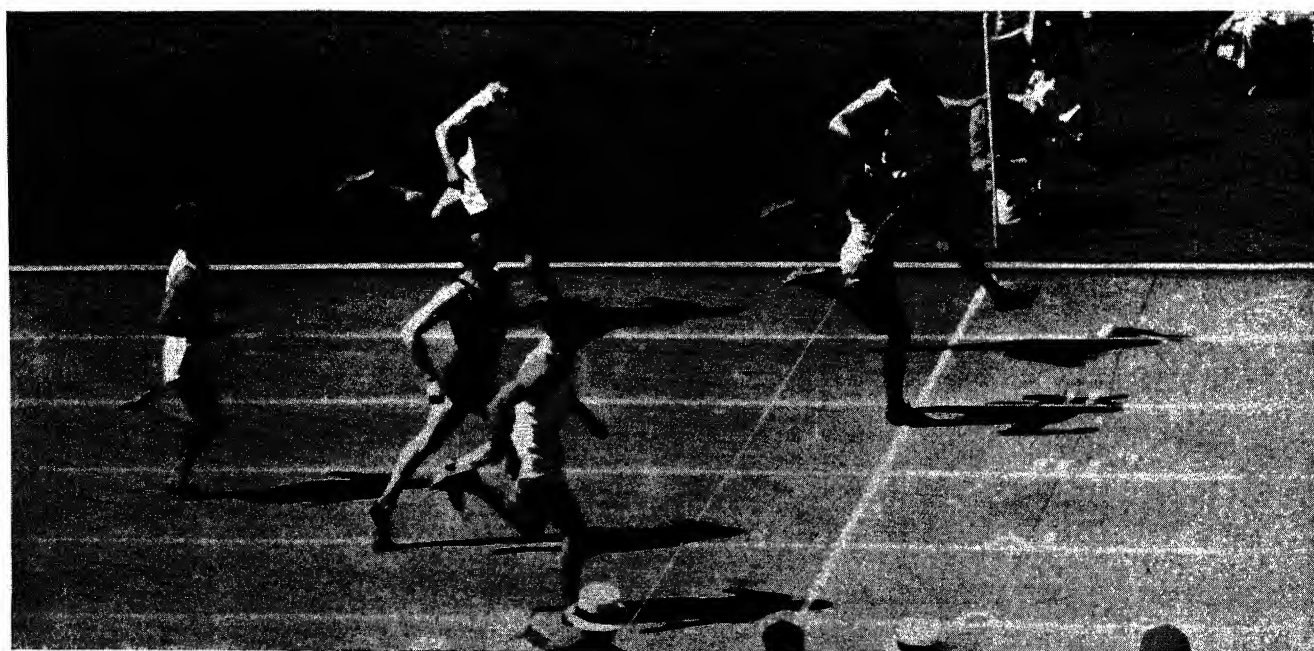
Stuart Alexander Black, Allan John Elliot

### *South Africa*

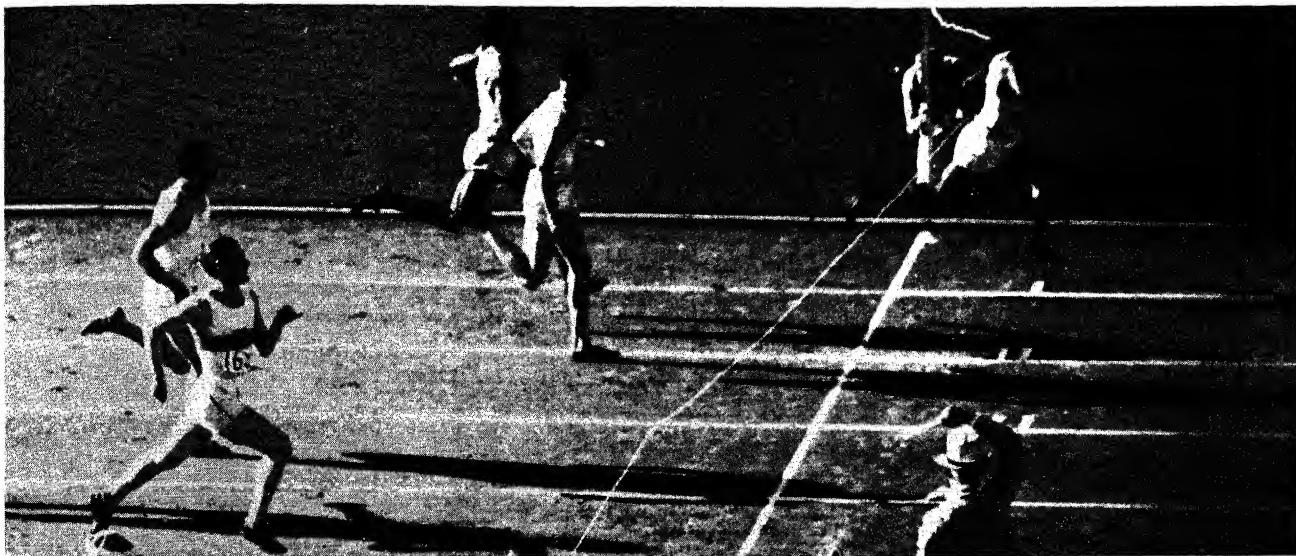
William J. Walters, Daniel J. Joubert

### *United States*

Ralph Metcalfe, Eddie Tolan, George  
Simpson



FINISH OF FIRST SEMI-FINAL 200 METRE RUN



BREAKING THE TAPE IN THE 200 METRE FINAL

*First Trials*

1st Heat :	Erich Borchmeyer	Germany	1st	22.1 sec.
	Takayoshi Yoshioka	Japan	2nd	
	Stanley Eric Engelhart	Great Britain	3rd	
2nd Heat :	William J. Walters	South Africa	1st	21.9 sec.
	Eddie Tolan	United States	2nd	
	Stanley Charles Fuller	Great Britain	3rd	
	Enrique Sanchez	Mexico		
3rd Heat :	Harold Wright	Canada	1st	22.8 sec.
	Ralph Metcalfe	United States	2nd	
	Stuart Alexander Black	New Zealand	3rd	
	Cheng-Chun Liu	China		
4th Heat :	Itaro Nakajima	Japan	1st	22.2 sec.
	Walter Hendrix	Germany	2nd	



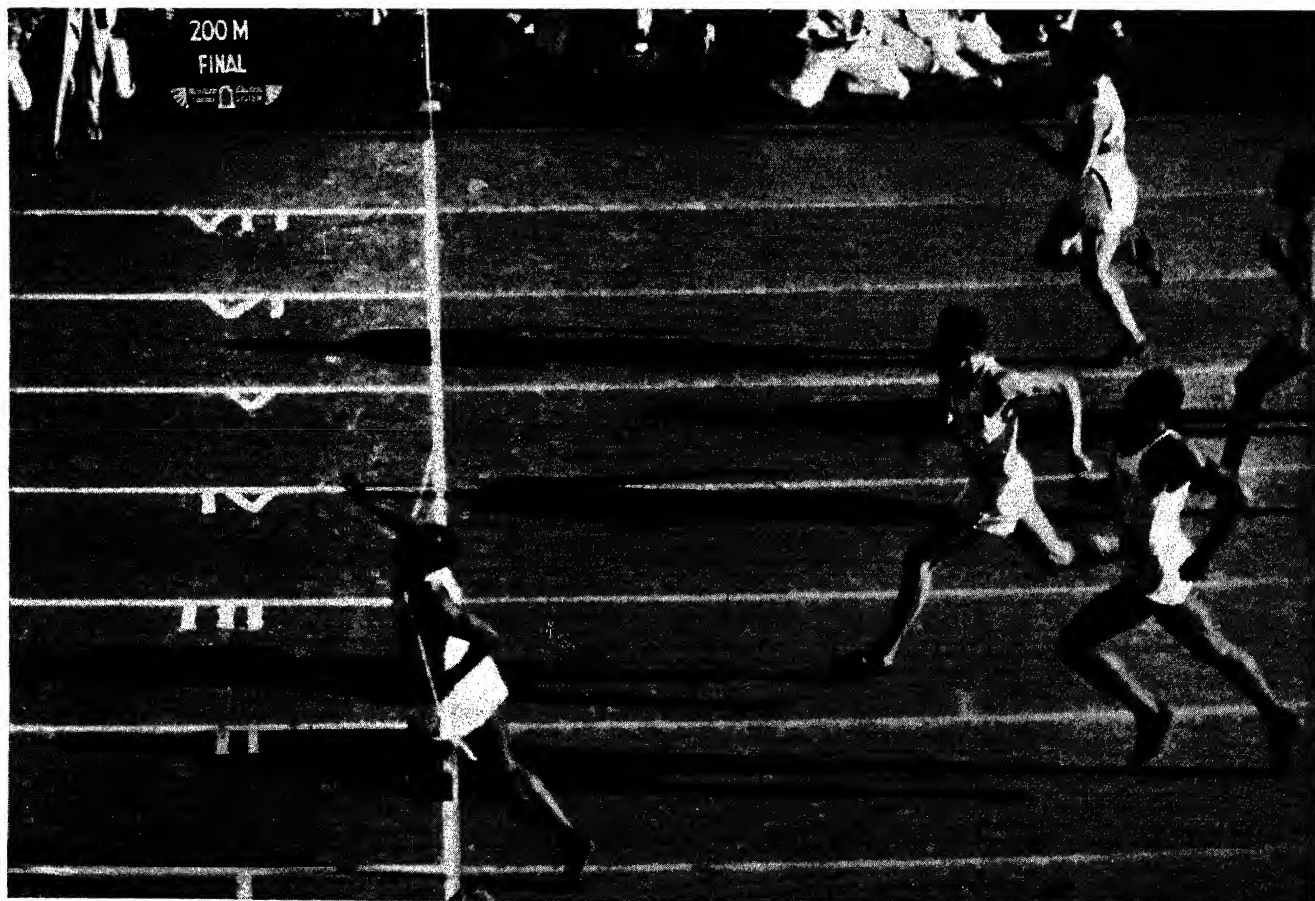
FINISH OF THE SECOND SEMI-FINAL OF THE 200 METRE RUN

# XTH OLYMPIAD LOS ANGELES 1932

5th Heat :	Roberto Genta	Argentine	1st	25.3 sec.
	Christiaan Davis Berger	Holland	2nd	
	George G. Simpson	United States	3rd	
6th Heat :	Arthur Jonath	Germany	1st	21.9 sec.
	Allan John Elliot	New Zealand	2nd	
	Carlos Bianchi Luti	Argentine	3rd	
	Andrej Engl	Czechoslovakia		
	Everardo Muzquiz	Mexico		
7th Heat :	Birchall Pearson	Canada	1st	22.3 sec.
	Daniel J. Joubert	South Africa	2nd	
	Teichi Nishi	Japan	3rd	
	Ronald Alfred Vernieux	India		

## Second Trials

1st Heat :	Ralph Metcalfe	United States	1st	21.5 sec.
	William J. Walters	South Africa	2nd	
	Erich Borchmeyer	Germany	3rd	
	Itaro Nakajima	Japan		
	Christiaan Davis Berger	Holland		
2nd Heat :	Eddie Tolan	United States	1st	21.5 sec.
	Birchall Pearson	Canada	2nd	
	Roberto Genta	Argentine	3rd	
	Stanley Charles Fuller	Great Britain		
	Walter Hendrix	Germany		



ANOTHER VIEW OF THE FINISH OF THE 200 METRE FINAL



# TRACK AND FIELD ATHLETICS—MEN

3rd Heat :	Carlos Bianchi Luti	Argentina	1st	21.4 sec.
	George Simpson	United States	2nd	
	Daniel J. Joubert	South Africa	3rd	
	Takayoshi Yoshioka	Japan		
	Stuart Alexander Black	New Zealand		

4th Heat :	Arthur Jonath	Germany	1st	21.4 sec.
	Harold Wright	Canada	2nd	
	Allan John Elliot	New Zealand	3rd	
	Stanley Eric Engelhart	Great Britain		
	Teichi Nishi	Japan		

## Semi-Final

1st Heat :	Ralph Metcalfe	United States	1st	21.5 sec.
	George Simpson	United States	2nd	
	Carlos Bianchi Luti	Argentina	3rd	
	Daniel J. Joubert	South Africa		
	Erich Borchmeyer	Germany		
	Birchall Pearson	Canada		

2nd Heat :	Arthur Jonath	Germany	1st	21.5 sec.
	William J. Walters	South Africa	2nd	
	Eddie Tolan	United States	3rd	
	Harold Wright	Canada		
	Allan John Elliot	New Zealand		
	Roberto Genta	Argentina		

## Final

Eddie Tolan	1st	21.2 sec.
United States		
George Simpson	2nd	
United States		
Ralph Metcalfe	3rd	
United States		
Arthur Jonath	4th	
Germany		
Carlos Bianchi Luti	5th	
Argentina		
William J. Walters	6th	
South Africa		

*World's Record : 20.6 sec.*  
(Straightaway)

Roland A. Locke, United States  
1926, Lincoln, Nebraska

*Olympic Record : 21.2 sec.*

Eddie Tolan, United States  
1932, Los Angeles



SIMPSON, TOLAN, AND METCALFE ON THE VICTORY STAND





CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
WILLIAM A. CARR, UNITED STATES, 400 METRE RUN

### 400 METRES CONTESTANTS

*Australia* George Augustus Golding

*Austria* Felix Rinner

*Brazil* Domingos Puglisi

*Canada*

Alexander Wilson, James Ball, Raymond  
Lewis

#### *Finland*

Börje Johannes Strandvall

#### *Germany*

Walter Nehb, Joachim Büchner, Adolf  
Metzner

#### *Great Britain*

Crew Hallett Stoneley, Godfrey Lionel  
Rampling

#### *Greece*

Christos Mandikas

#### *Japan*

Iwao Masuda, Seiken Cho, Seikan Oki

#### *Mexico*

Carlos De Anda, Manuel Alvarez, Ricardo  
Arguello

#### *New Zealand*

Stuart Alexander Black

#### *Norway*

Hjalmar Johannesen

#### *South Africa*

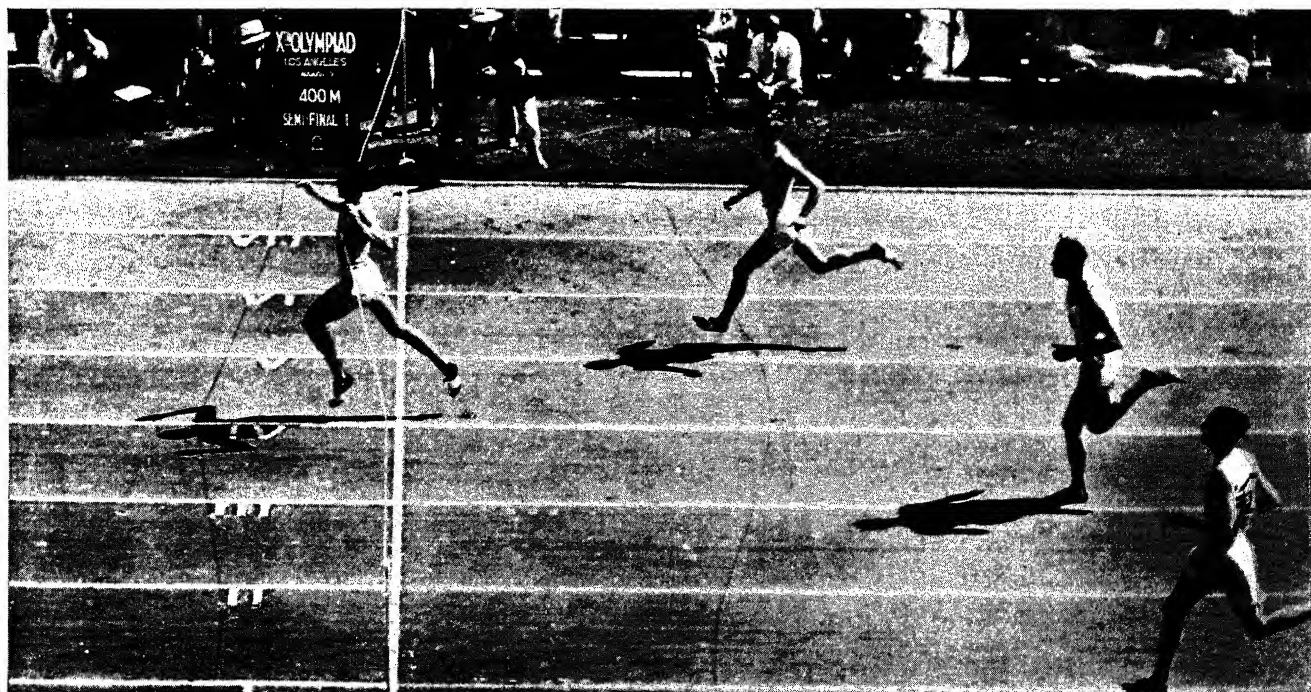
William J. Walters

#### *Sweden*

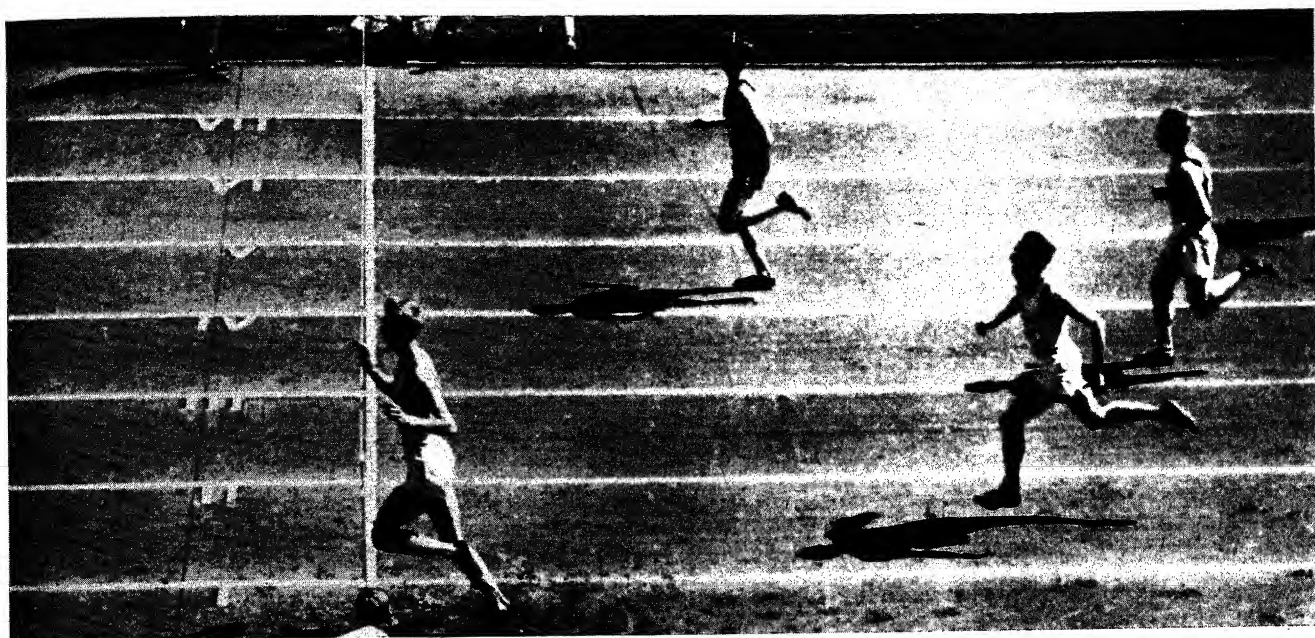
Sten Pettersson, Johan Kellgren Areskoug

#### *United States*

William Arthur Carr, Ben Eastman, James  
A. Gordon



SETTING A NEW OLYMPIC RECORD IN THE FIRST 400 METRE SEMI-FINAL



FINISH OF THE SECOND SEMI-FINAL OF THE 400 METRE RUN

*First Trials*

1st Heat :	Adolf Metzner	Germany	1st	50.4 sec.
	Seikan Oki	Japan	2nd	
	Alexander Wilson	Canada	3rd	
	Johan Kellgren Areskoug	Sweden		
2nd Heat :	Ben Eastman	United States	1st	49 sec.
	Joachim Büchner	Germany	2nd	
	Hjalmar Johannesen	Norway	3rd	
	Carlos De Anda	Mexico		
3rd Heat :	Börje Johannes Strandvall	Finland	1st	49.8 sec.
	James Ball	Canada	2nd	
	Iwao Masuda	Japan	3rd	
	Sten Pettersson	Sweden		
4th Heat :	William Arthur Carr	United States	1st	48.8 sec.
	George Augustus Golding	Australia	2nd	
	Crew Hallett Stoneley	Great Britain	3rd	
	Walter Nehb	Germany		
	Christos Mandikas	Greece		
	Manuel Alvarez	Mexico		
5th Heat :	Felix Rinner	Austria	1st	49.2 sec.
	Godfrey Lionel Rampling	Great Britain	2nd	
	William J. Walters	South Africa	3rd	
	Stuart Alexander Black	New Zealand		
	Seiken Cho	Japan		
6th Heat :	James A. Gordon	United States	1st	50.6 sec.
	Raymond Lewis	Canada	2nd	
	Domingos Puglisi	Brazil	3rd	
	Richardo Arguello	Mexico		



AT THE HALFWAY MARK OF THE 400 METRE FINAL

*Second Trials*

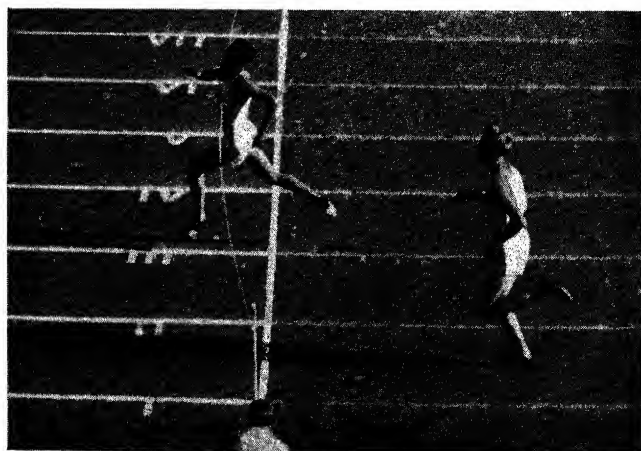
1st Heat :	William Arthur Carr	United States	1st	48.4 sec.
	William J. Walters	South Africa	2nd	
	George Augustus Golding	Australia	3rd	
	Alexander Wilson	Canada	4th	
	Domingos Puglisi	Brazil		
2nd Heat :	James A. Gordon	United States	1st	48.6 sec.
	Godfrey Lionel Rampling	Great Britain	2nd	
	Joachim Büchner	Germany	3rd	
	James Ball	Canada	4th	
	Hjalmar Johannesen	Norway		
	Seikan Oki	Japan		
3rd Heat :	Ben Eastman	United States	1st	48.8 sec.
	Felix Rinner	Austria	2nd	
	Börje Johannes Strandvall	Finland	3rd	
	Crew Hallett Stoneley	Great Britain	4th	
	Raymond Lewis	Canada		
	Adolf Metzner	Germany		

*Semi-Final*

1st Heat :	William Arthur Carr	United States	1st	47.2 sec.
	Alexander Wilson	Canada	2nd	



JUST BEFORE THE TAPE WAS REACHED IN THE  
400 METRE FINAL



A NEW WORLD'S AND OLYMPIC RECORD IN THE  
400 METRE FINAL



THE TAPE BROKEN IN THE 400 METRE FINAL

1st Heat :	George Augustus Golding	Australia	3rd	
(Continued)	Godfrey Lionel Rampling	Great Britain		
	Felix Rinner	Austria		
	Joachim Büchner	Germany		
2nd Heat :	Ben Eastman	United States	1st	47.6 sec.
	William J. Walters	South Africa	2nd	
	James A. Gordon	United States	3rd	
	Börje Johannes Strandvall	Finland		
	Crew Hallett Stoneley	Great Britain		
	James Ball	Canada		

*Final*

William Arthur Carr	United States	1st	{ 46.2 sec.
Ben Eastman	United States	2nd	
Alexander Wilson	Canada	3rd	
William J. Walters	South Africa	4th	
James A. Gordon	United States	5th	
George Augustus Golding	Australia	6th	

*World's Record : 47 sec.*

Emerson Spencer, United States  
1928, Palo Alto, California

46.2 sec. William A. Carr, United States  
1932, Los Angeles\*

*Olympic Record : 46.2 sec.*

William A. Carr, United States  
1932, Los Angeles

\* Subject to approval by the I.A.A.F.



CARR, EASTMAN AND WILSON AFTER THE RACE



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
THOMAS HAMPSON, GREAT BRITAIN,  
800 METRE RUN

## 800 METRES CONTESTANTS

### *Argentina*

Hermenegildo De Rosso

### *Canada*

Phillip Edwards, Edward King, Alexander  
Wilson

### *France*

Paul Jean Keller, René Morel, Séra Martin

### *Germany*

Otto Peltzer, Max Danz

### *Great Britain*

John Vincent Powell, Thomas Hampson

### *Mexico*

Miguel Vasconcelos, Lucilo Iturbe

### *New Zealand*

Cyril Vardon Evans

### *Norway*

Hjalmar Johannesen

### *Switzerland*

Paul Martin

### *United States*

Eddie Genung, Charles C. Hornbostel,  
Edwin Thomas Turner

### *First Trials*

1st Heat : Eddie Genung  
Phillip Edwards  
John Vincent Powell  
Paul Martin  
Cyril Vardon Evans  
Paul Jean Keller  
Miguel Vasconcelos

2nd Heat : Charles C. Hornbostel  
Alexander Wilson  
Otto Peltzer  
Hermenegildo De Rosso  
Hjalmar Johannesen  
René Morel  
Lucilo Iturbe

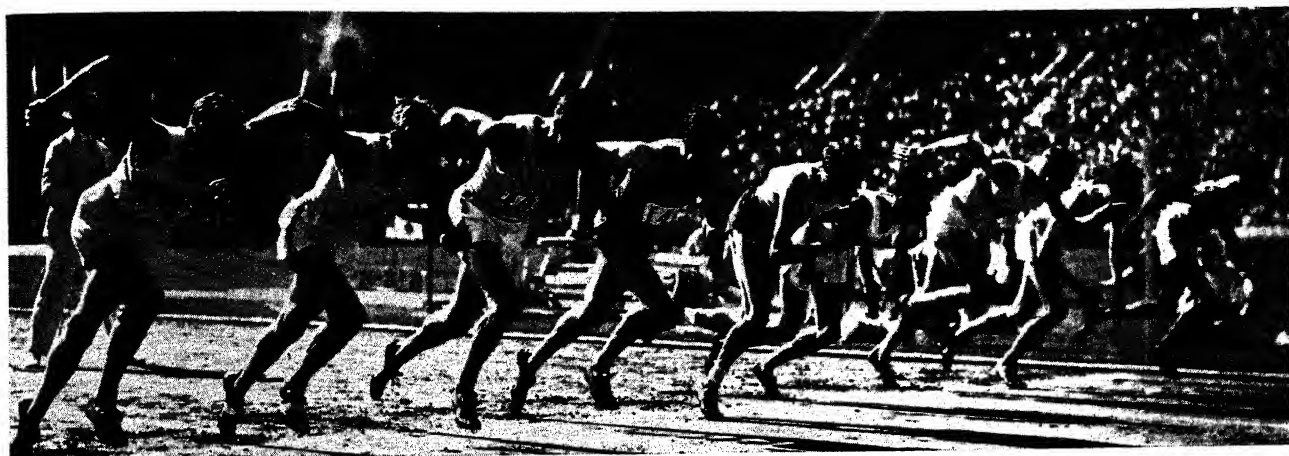
3rd Heat : Thomas Hampson  
Séra Martin  
Edwin Thomas Turner  
Edward King  
Max Danz

United States 1st 1 m. 54.8 sec.  
Canada 2nd  
Great Britain 3rd  
Switzerland  
New Zealand  
France  
Mexico

United States 1st 1 m. 52.4 sec.  
Canada 2nd  
Germany 3rd  
Argentina  
Norway  
France  
Mexico

Great Britain 1st 1 m. 53 sec.  
France 2nd  
United States 3rd  
Canada  
Germany





THE START OF THE 800 METRE FINAL

*Final*

Thomas Hampson	Great Britain	1st 1 m. 49.8 sec.
Alexander Wilson	Canada	2nd
Phillip Edwards	Canada	3rd
Eddie Genung	United States	4th
Edwin Thomas Turner	United States	5th
Charles C. Hornbostel	United States	6th
John Vincent Powell	Great Britain	Failed to Place
Otto Peltzer	Germany	
Séra Martin	France	

*World's Record : 1 m. 50.6 sec.*

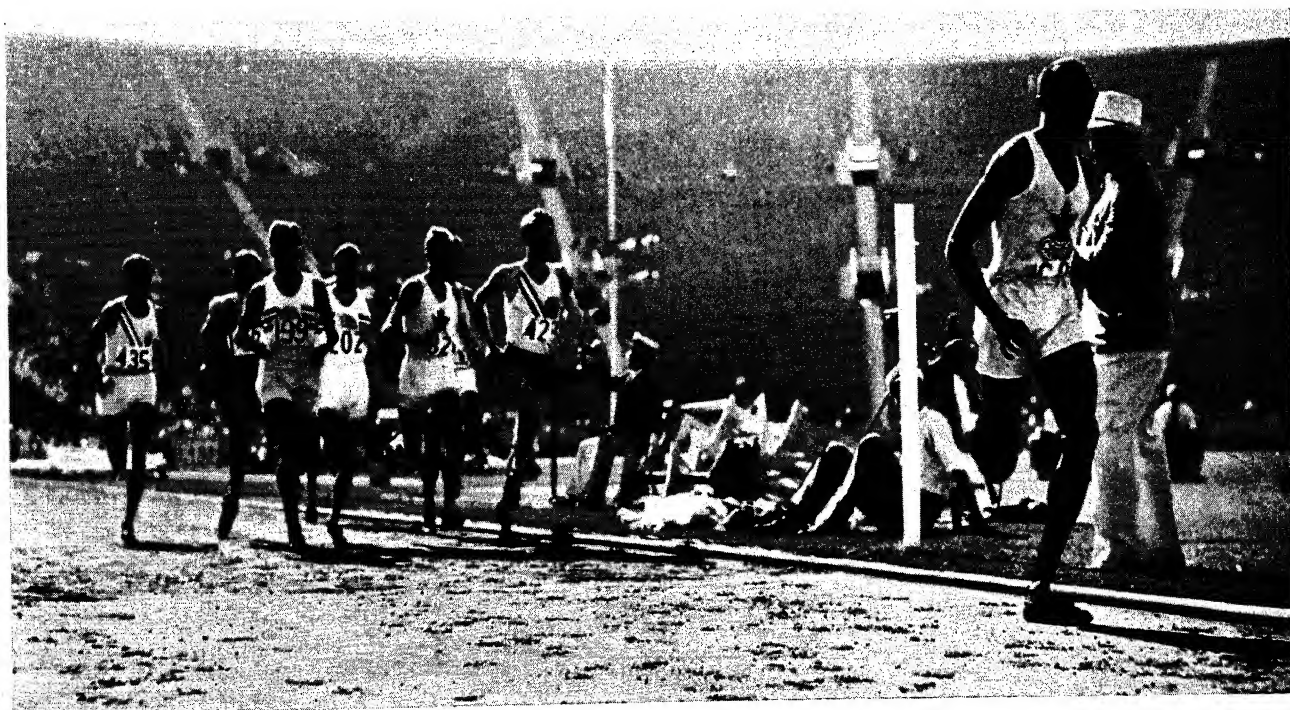
Séra Martin, France — 1928, Paris

*1 m. 49.8 sec.* Thomas Hampson, Great Britain — 1932, Los Angeles \*

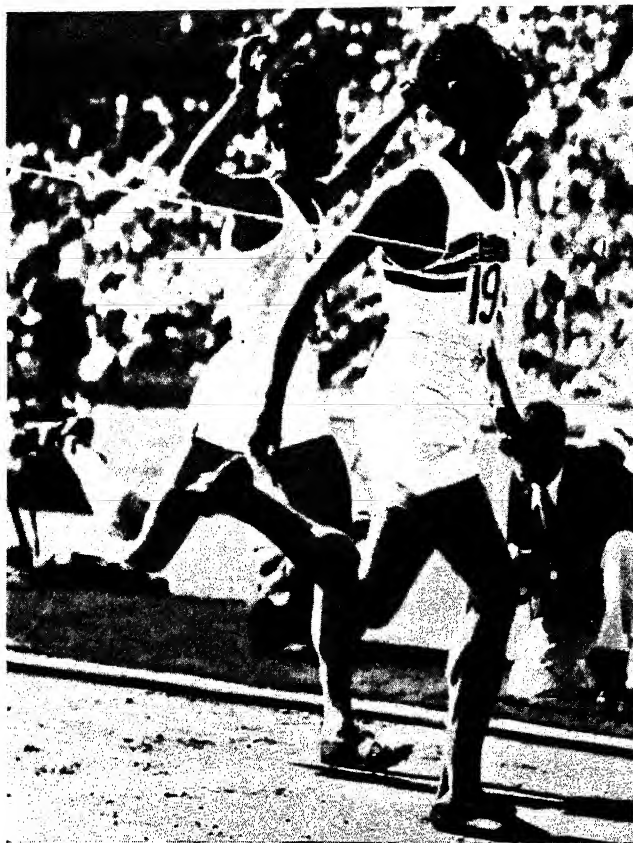
*Olympic Record : 1 m. 49.8 sec.*

Thomas Hampson, Great Britain — 1932, Los Angeles \*

\* Subject to approval by the I.A.A.F.



EDWARDS OF CANADA HAS A LONG LEAD AT THE HALFWAY POINT



HAMPSON OUTSPRINTS WILSON TO THE TAPE



A NEW WORLD'S AND OLYMPIC 800 METRE RECORD



WILSON, HAMPSON, AND EDWARDS ON THE VICTORY STAND

# 1500 METRES CONTESTANTS

## *Argentina*

Hermenegildo De Rosso, Luis Oliva

## *Australia*

Ernest William Barwick

## *Brazil*

Armando Brea, Nestor Gomes

## *Canada*

Phillip Edwards, Edward King, Leslie Wade

## *Denmark*

Christian Markersen

## *Finland*

Martti Luomanen, Harri Larva, Eino Alfred Purje

## *France*

Paul Jean Keller

## *Germany*

Otto Peltzer

## *Great Britain*

John Frederick Cornes, Reginald Heber Thomas

## *Italy*

Luigi Beccali

## *Mexico*

Jaime Merino, Amilio Rodriguez, Pablo Ortiz

## *New Zealand*

John Edward Lovelock



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
LUIGI BECCALI, ITALY, 1500 METRE RUN

## *Sweden*

Erik Ny, Folke Skoog

## *Switzerland*

Paul Martin

## *United States*

Glenn Cunningham, Norwood Penrose Hall, Frank Crowley



THE START OF THE 1500 METRE FINAL

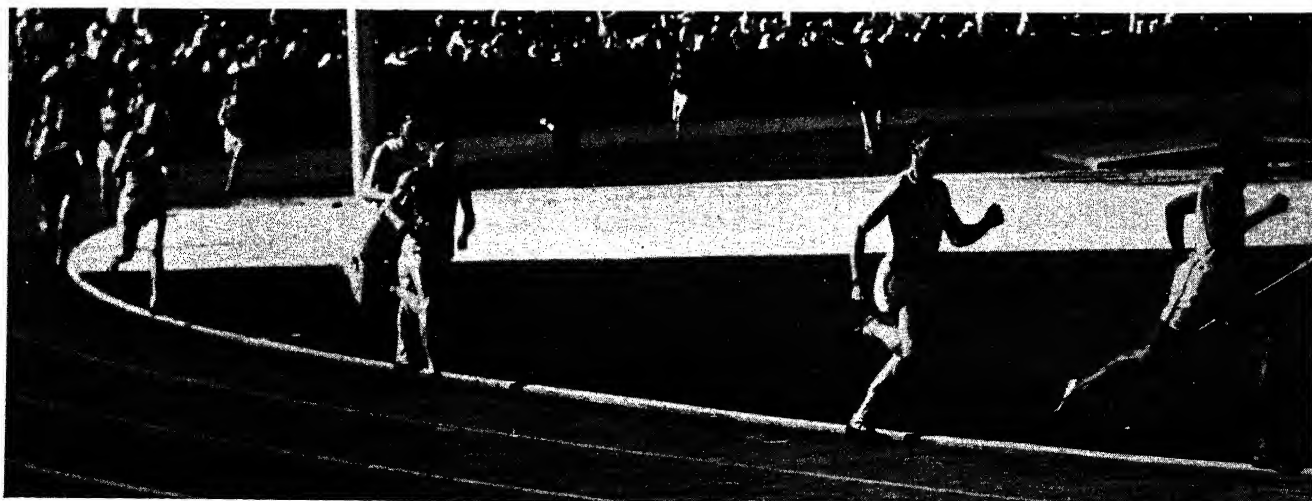




ON THE TURN--EDWARDS AND CUNNINGHAM, WHO WERE LEADING, ARE OUT OF THE PICTURE

### First Trials

1st Heat :	Glenn Cunningham	United States	1st	3 m. 55.8 sec.
	John Frederick Cornes	Great Britain	2nd	
	Marti Luomanen	Finland	3rd	
	Phillip Edwards	Canada	4th	
	Hermenegildo De Rosso	Argentina		
	Christian Markersen	Denmark		
	Amilio Rodriquez	Mexico		
2nd Heat :	John Edward Lovelock	New Zealand	1st	3 m. 58 sec.
	Norwood Penrose Hallowell	United States	2nd	
	Edward King	Canada	3rd	
	Harri Larva	Finland	4th	
	Paul Martin	Switzerland		
	Folke Skoog	Sweden		
	Ernest William Barwick	Australia	} Also Ran	
	Armando Brea	Brazil		
	Jaime Merino	Mexico		
3rd Heat :	Luigi Beccali	Italy	1st	3 m. 59.6 sec.
	Eino Alfred Purje	Finland	2nd	



A HUNDRED METRES TO GO--EDWARDS LEADING, FOLLOWED BY CUNNINGHAM, WITH BECCALI AND CORNES COMING UP RAPIDLY

# TRACK AND FIELD ATHLETICS—MEN

3rd Heat  
(Continued)

Erik Ny  
Frank Crowley  
Leslie Wade  
Pablo Ortiz  
Nestor Gomes  
Paul Jean Keller  
Luis Oliva  
Reginald Heber Thomas  
Otto Peltzer

Sweden 3rd  
United States 4th  
Canada  
Mexico  
Brazil  
France  
Argentina  
Great Britain  
Germany

Also Ran

*Final*

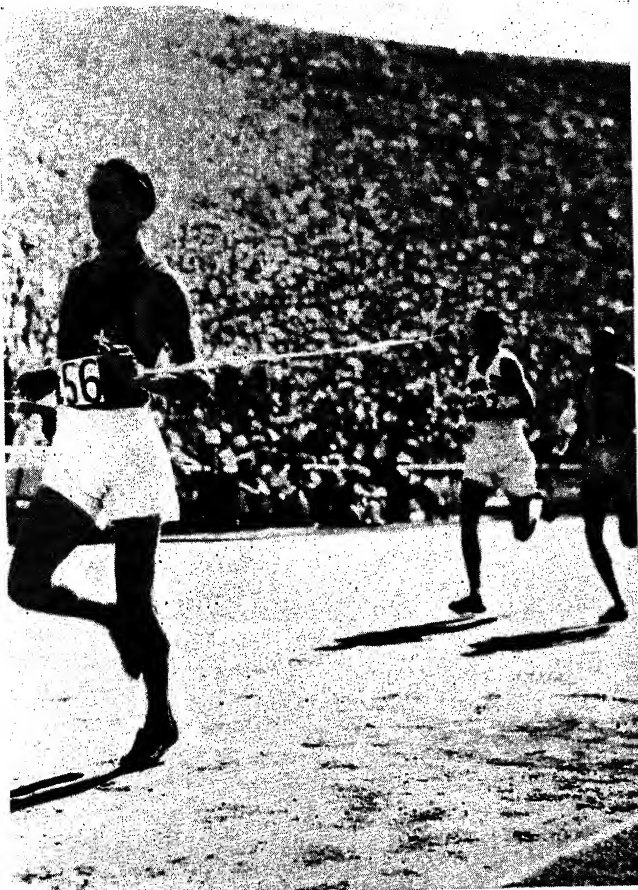
Luigi Beccali  
John Frederick Cornes  
Phillip Edwards  
Glenn Cunningham  
Erik Ny  
Norwood Penrose Hallowell  
John Edward Lovelock  
Eino Alfred Purje  
Martti Luomanen  
Harri Larva  
Frank Crowley

Italy 1st 3 m. 51.2 sec.  
Great Britain 2nd  
Canada 3rd  
United States 4th  
Sweden 5th  
United States 6th  
New Zealand  
Finland  
Finland  
Finland  
United States

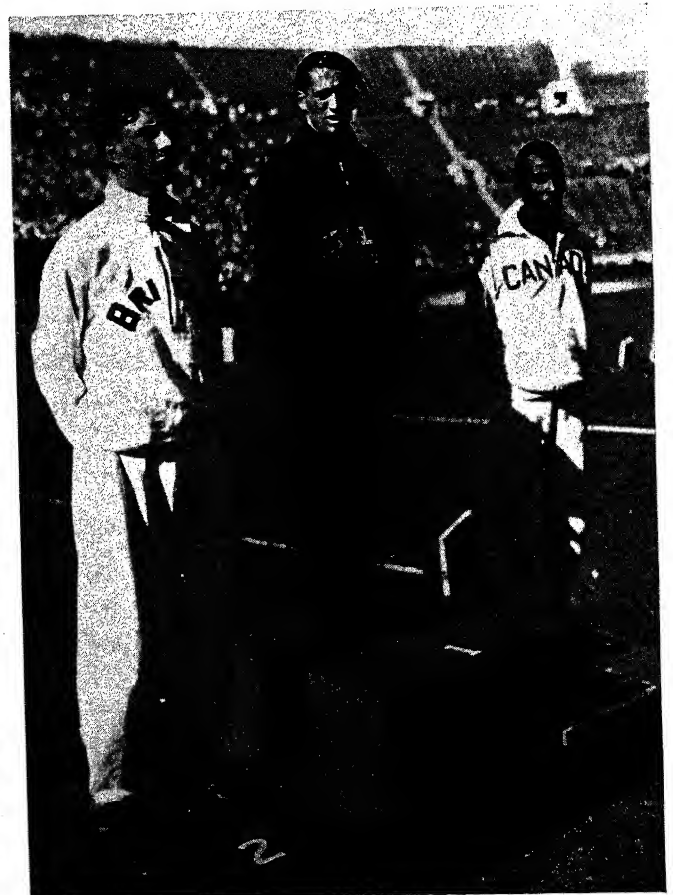
Failed to Place

*World's Record:* 3 m. 49.2 sec.  
Jules Ladoumegue, France—1930, Paris

*Olympic Record:* 3 m. 51.2 sec.  
Luigi Beccali, Italy—1932, Los Angeles

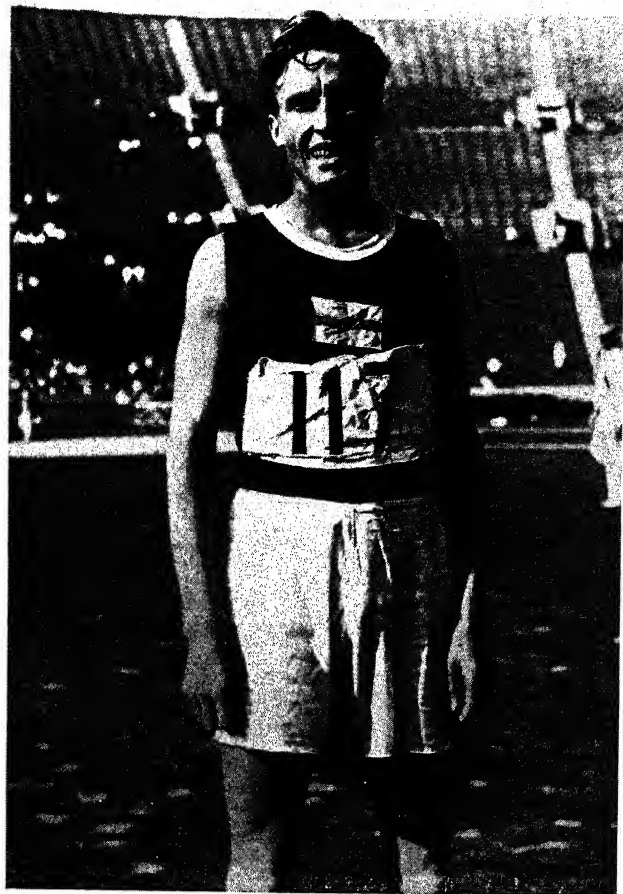


BECCALI BREAKS THE TAPE IN THE 1500 METRE FINAL, FOLLOWED BY CORNES AND EDWARDS



CORNES, BECCALI, AND EDWARDS ON THE VICTORY STAND





CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
VOLMARI ISO-HOLLO, FINLAND, STEEPLECHASE

1st Heat :     Thomas Evenson  
                  Walter H. Pritchard  
                  Verner Toivonen

## STEEPLECHASE CONTESTANTS

*Argentina*                      *Canada*  
Luis Oliva                      Harold Gallop

*Finland*  
Volmari Iso-Hollo, Verner Toivonen,  
Matti Matilainen

*France*  
Roger Vigneron

*Great Britain*  
Thomas Evenson  
George William Bailey

*Ireland*  
Michael Murphy

*Italy*  
Nello Bartolini, Alfredo Furia,  
Giuseppe Lippi

*United States*  
Joseph P. McCluskey, Walter H. Pritchard,  
Glen W. Dawson

Great Britain	1st	9 m. 18.8 sec.
United States	2nd	
Finland	3rd	

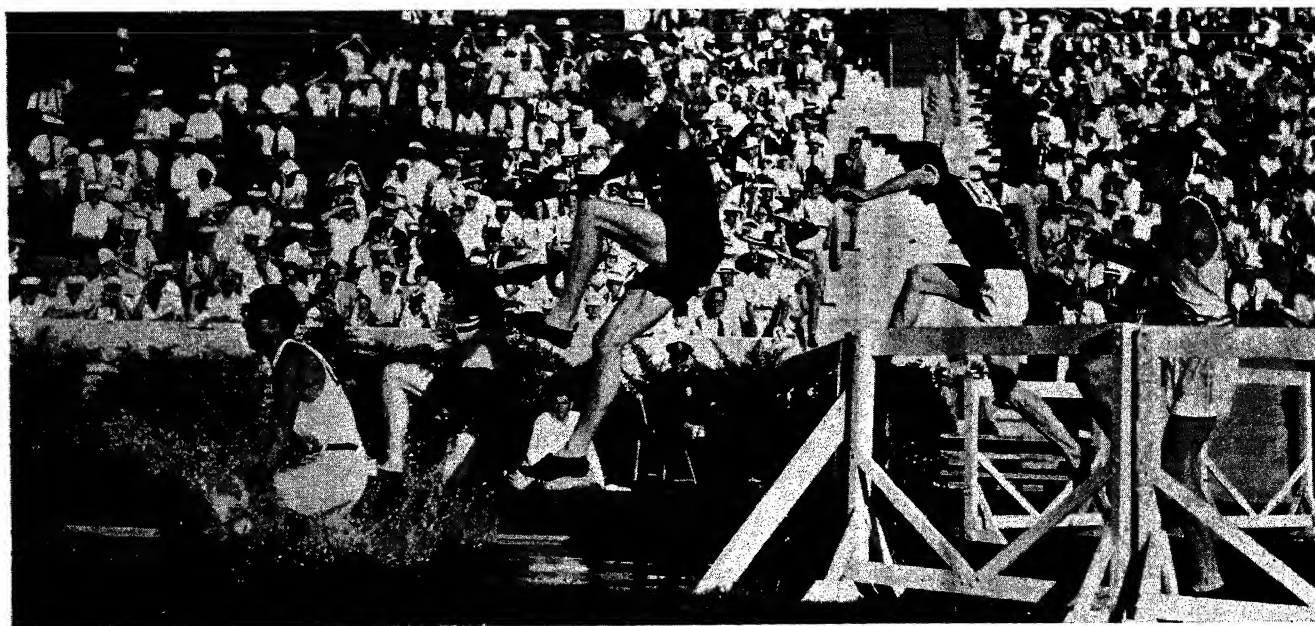


ACTION AT THE WATER JUMP



ON THE FIRST LAP OF THE STEEPLECHASE FINAL

1st Heat :	Giuseppe Lippi	Italy	4th	
(Continued)	Nello Bartolini	Italy	5th	
	Luis Oliva	Argentina	} Also Ran	
	Roger Vigeron	France		
2nd Heat :	Volmari Iso-Hollo	Finland	1st	9 m. 14.6 sec.
	Joseph P. McCluskey	United States	2nd	
	Glen W. Dawson	United States	3rd	
	George William Bailey	Great Britain	4th	
	Matti Matilainen	Finland	5th	
	Alfredo Furia	Italy	} Also Ran	
	Harold Gallop	Canada		
	Michael Murphy	Ireland		



A SEVERE TEST OF ENDURANCE



ITALY LEADS THE WAY ON AN EARLY LAP



BRITISH AND AMERICAN CONTESTANTS BUNCHED

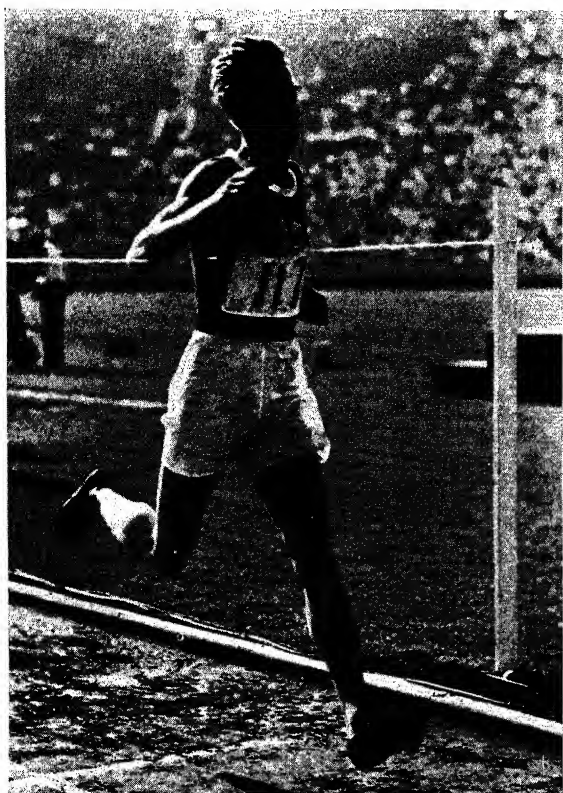
*Final (3450 Metres — through "official error")*

Volmari Iso-Hollo	Finland	1st	10 m. 33.4 sec.
Thomas Evenson	Great Britain	2nd	
Joseph P. McCluskey	United States	3rd	
Matti Matilainen	Finland	4th	
George William Bailey	Great Britain	5th	
Glen W. Dawson	United States	6th	
Giuseppe Lippi	Italy	} Failed to Place	
Walter H. Pritchard	United States		
Verner Toivonen	Finland		
Nello Bartolini	Italy		

(No official Olympic or World's record)

*Best Olympic Time (3000 Metres) : 9 m. 14 3/5 sec.*

V. Iso-Hollo, Finland — 1932, Los Angeles (Heat)



ISO-HOLLO BREAKS THE TAPE IN THE STEEPLECHASE



EVENSON, ISO-HOLLO, AND McCLUSKEY ON THE VICTORY STAND

## 5000 METRES CONTESTANTS

### *Australia*

John Alexander Hillhouse

### *Brazil*

Adalberto Cardoso

### *Canada*

Robert Rankine

### *Finland*

Lauri Aleksander Lehtinen, Lauri Johannes  
Virtanen

### *France*

Roger Rochard

### *Germany*

Max Syring

### *Great Britain*

George William Bailey, James Alexander  
Burns

### *Japan*

Masamichi Kitamoto, Schoichiro Takenaka

### *Mexico*

Juan Morales Rodriguez, Valentin  
Gonzalez Avila

### *New Zealand*

John William Savidan

### *Sweden*

Jean-Gunnar Lindgren, Erik Pettersson



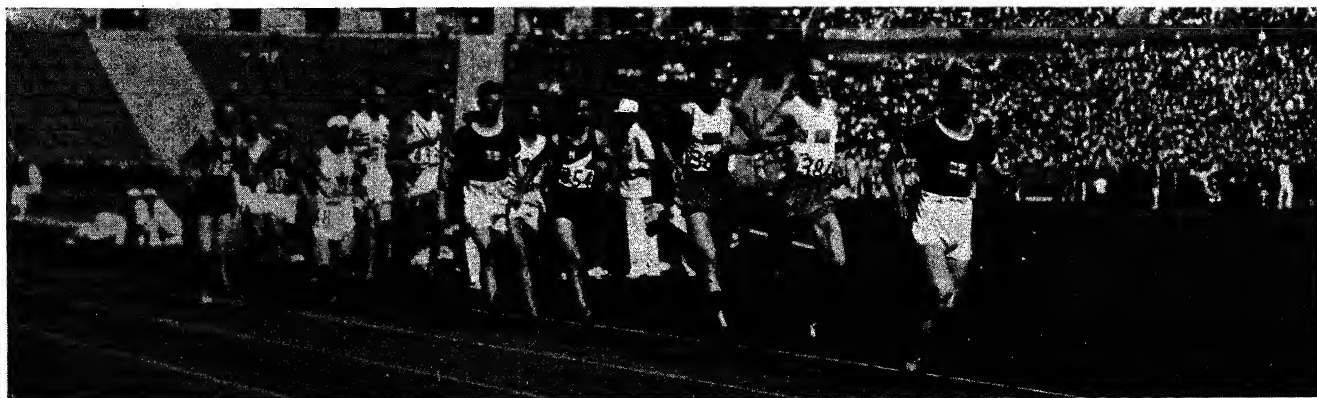
CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
LAURI LEHTINEN, FINLAND, 5000 METRE RUN

### *United States*

Paul E. Rekers, Ralph Hill, Daniel E. Dean

1st Heat : Ralph Hill  
Lauri Aleksander Lehtinen  
Jean-Gunnar Lindgren  
Lauri Johannes Virtanen  
John William Savidan  
John Alexander Hillhouse  
Daniel E. Dean  
George William Bailey  
Adalberto Cardoso  
Masamichi Kitamoto  
Juan Morales Rodriguez

United States	1st	14 m. 59.6 sec.
Finland	2nd	
Sweden	3rd	
Finland	4th	
New Zealand	5th	
Australia	6th	
United States	7th	
Great Britain	} Also Ran	
Brazil		
Japan		
Mexico		

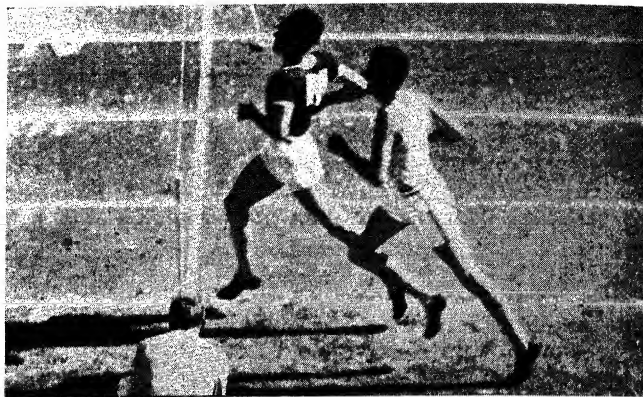


LEHTINEN TAKES THE LEAD ON THE FIRST LAP





LEHTINEN LEADING ON THE BACK STRETCH



HILL'S FINAL LUNGE

2nd Heat : James Alexander Burns  
Paul E. Rekers  
Erik Pettersson  
Roger Rochard  
Robert Rankine  
Max Syring  
Schoichiro Takenaka  
Valentin Gonzalez Avila

*Final :* Lauri Aleksander Lehtinen  
Ralph Hill  
Lauri Johannes Virtanen  
John William Savidan  
Jean-Gunnar Lindgren  
Max Syring  
Daniel E. Dean  
John Alexander Hillhouse  
James Alexander Burns  
Erik Pettersson  
Robert Rankine  
Paul E. Rekers  
Schoichiro Takenaka  
Roger Rochard

Great Britain	1st	15 m. 25.8 sec.
United States	2nd	
Sweden	3rd	
France	4th	
Canada	5th	
Germany	6th	
Japan	7th	
Mexico		

Finland	1st	14 m. 30 sec.
United States	2nd	
Finland	3rd	
New Zealand	4th	
Sweden	5th	
Germany	6th	
United States		
Australia		
Great Britain		
Sweden		
Canada		
United States		
Japan		
France		

} Also Ran

*World's Record : 14 m. 17 sec.*

Lauri A. Lehtinen, Finland — 1932, Helsinki

*Olympic Record : 14 m. 30 sec.*

Lauri A. Lehtinen, Finland — 1932, Los Angeles

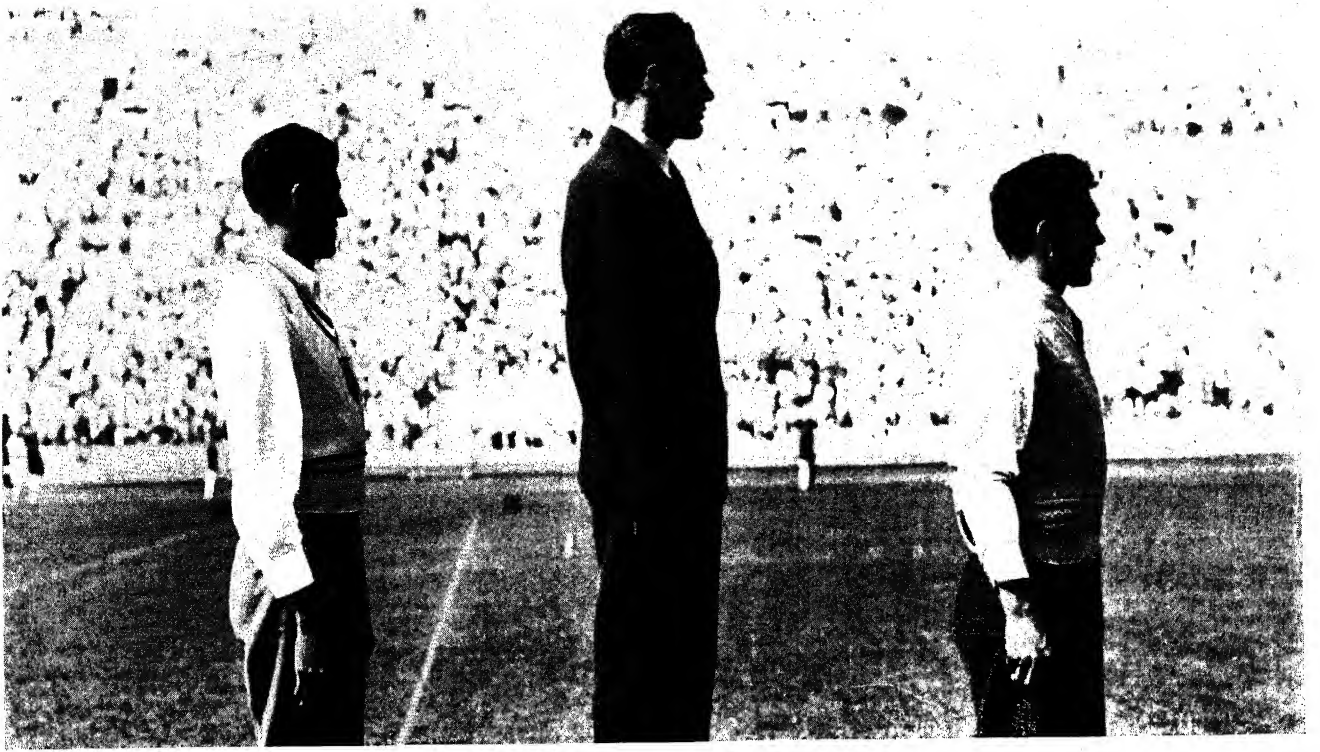


THE LAST STRIDE IN THE 5000 METRE FINAL



JUST BREASTING THE TAPE





HILL, LEHTINEN, AND VIRTANEN ON THE VICTORY STAND

## 10,000 METRES CONTESTANTS

### *Argentine*

José Ribas, Fernando Chacarelli

### *Brazil*

Adalberto Cardoso

### *Canada*

Clifford Bricker

### *Finland*

Volmari Iso-Hollo, Lauri Johannes

Virtanen

### *Germany*

Max Syring

### *Japan*

Masamichi Kitamoto, Schoichiro

Takenaka

### *Mexico*

Juan Morales Rodriguez

### *New Zealand*

John William Savidan

### *Poland*

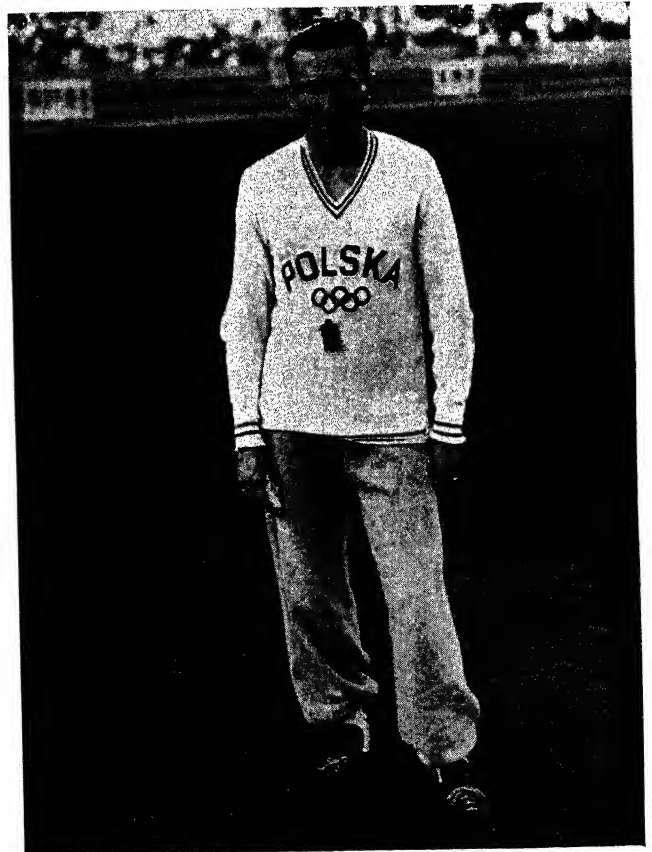
Janusz Kusocinski

### *Sweden*

Jean-Gunnar Lindgren

### *United States*

Thomas C. Ottey, Eino Pentti, Louis P.  
Gregory



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
JANUSZ KUSOCINSKI, POLAND, 10,000 METRE RUN



LAURI VIRTANEN, FINLAND, THIRD



VOLMARI ISO-HOLLO, FINLAND, SECOND

<i>Final :</i>	Janusz Kusocinski	Poland	1st	30 m. 11.4 sec.
	Volmari Iso-Hollo	Finland	2nd	
	Lauri Johannes Virtanen	Finland	3rd	
	John William Savidan	New Zealand	4th	
	Max Syring	Germany	5th	
	Jean-Gunnar Lindgren	Sweden	6th	
	José Ribas	Argentina	} Failed to Place	
	Fernando Chacarelli	Argentina		
	Adalberto Cardoso	Brazil		
	Clifford Bricker	Canada		
	Masamichi Kitamoto	Japan		
	Schoichiro Takenaka	Japan		
	Juan Morales Rodriguez	Mexico		
	Thomas C. Ottey	United States		
	Eino Pentti	United States		
	Louis P. Gregory	United States		

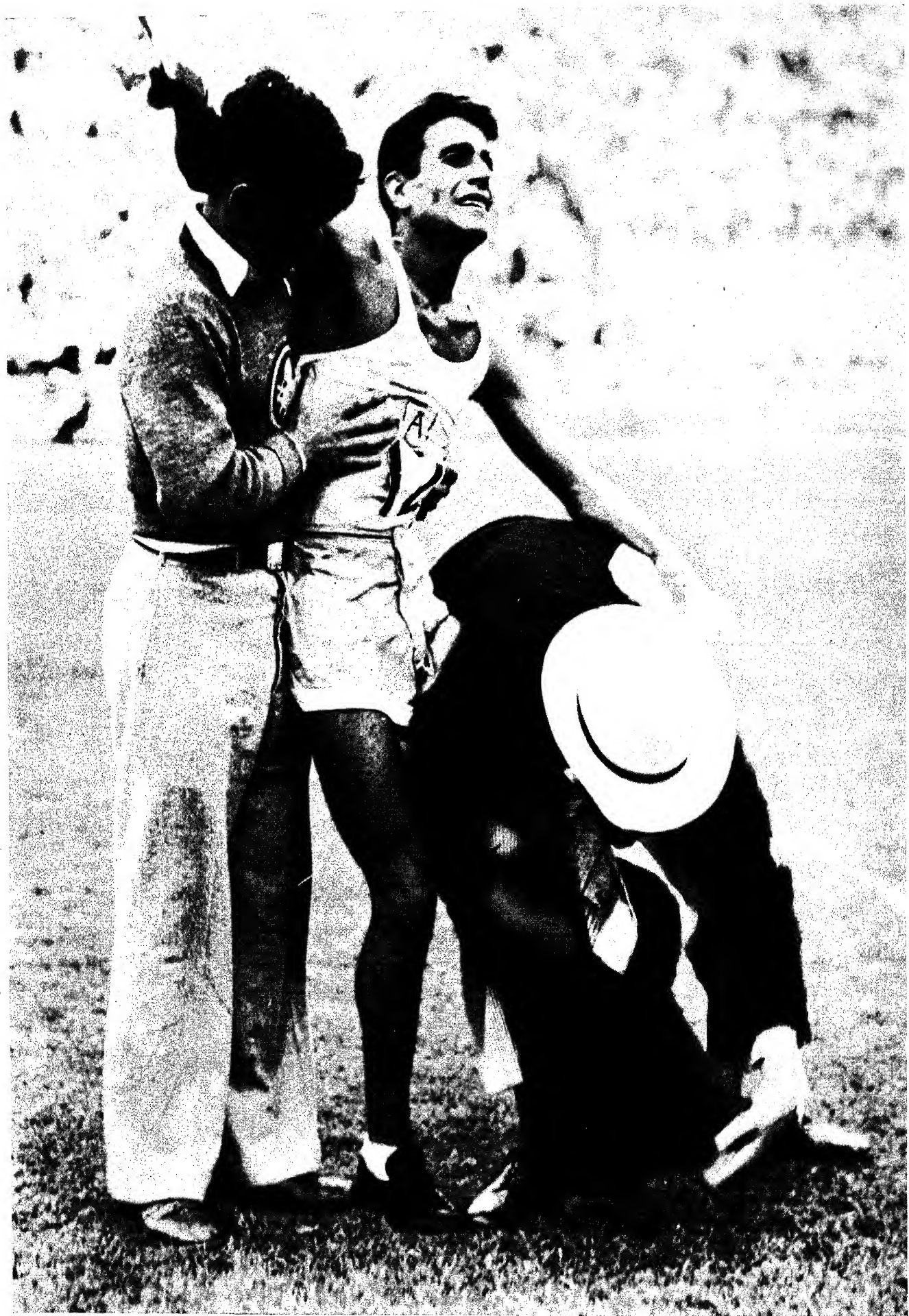
*World's Record :* 30 m. 6.2 sec. Paavo Nurmi, Finland — 1924, Kuopio, Finland

*Olympic Record :* 30 m. 11.4 sec. Janusz Kusocinski, Poland — 1932, Los Angeles



KUSOCINSKI BREASTS THE TAPE FOR THE 10,000 METRE CHAMPIONSHIP





THE MARATHON VICTORY

## MARATHON CONTESTANTS

### *Argentina*

Fernando Chacarelli, José Ribas, Juan  
Carlos Zabala

### *Brazil*

Matheus Marcondes, Joao Clemente da  
Silva

### *Canada*

John Miles, Clifford Bricker, Edward  
Cudworth

### *Colombia*

George Perry

### *Czechoslovakia*

Oskar Hekš

### *Denmark*

Anders Hartington-Andersen

### *Estonia*

Alfred Masik

### *Finland*

Ville Kyronen, Armas Adama Toivonen,  
Lauri Johannes Virtanen

### *France*

François Begeot

### *Germany*

Paul de Bruyn

### *Great Britain*

Samuel Ferris, Duncan McLeod Wright

### *Italy*

Francesco Roccati, Michele Fanelli

CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
JUAN CARLOS ZABALA, ARGENTINE, MARATHON RUN

### *Japan*

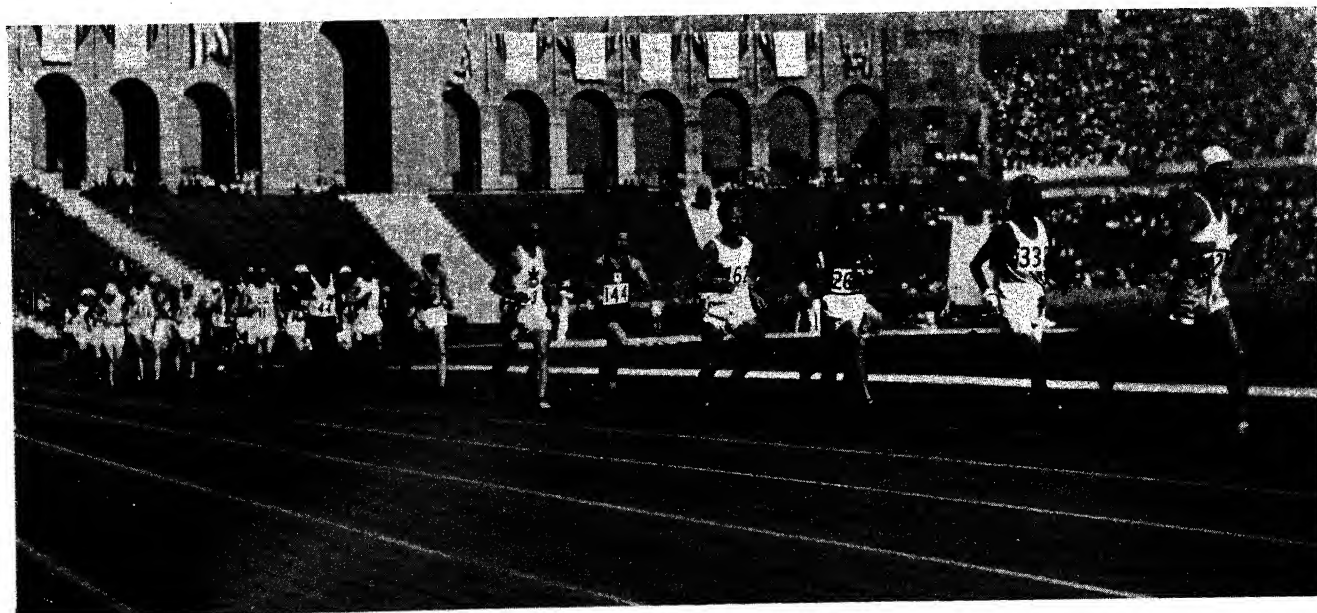
Seiichiro Tsuda, Taika Gon, Onbai Kin

### *Mexico*

Santiago Hernández, Margarito Pomposo  
Baños

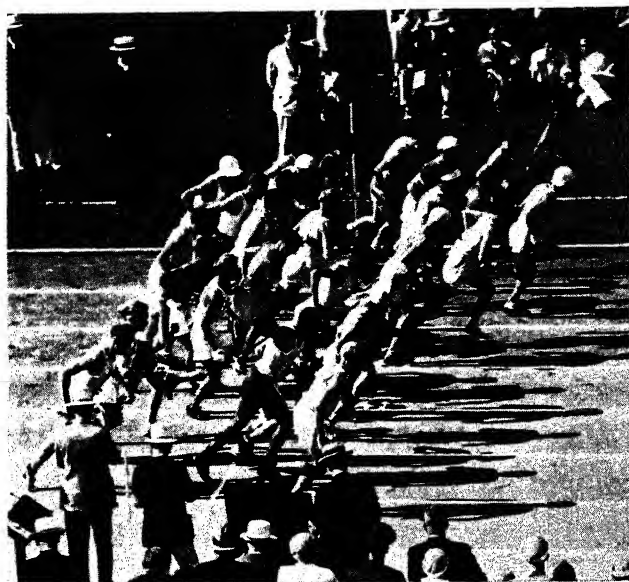
### *United States*

Albert Richard Michelsen, Hans Oldag,  
James P. Henigan

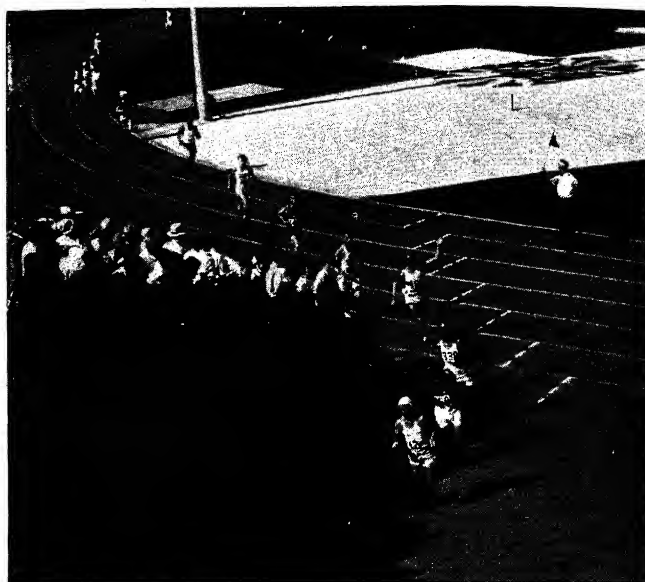


THE MARATHON RUNNERS CIRCLE THE TRACK BEFORE LEAVING THE STADIUM

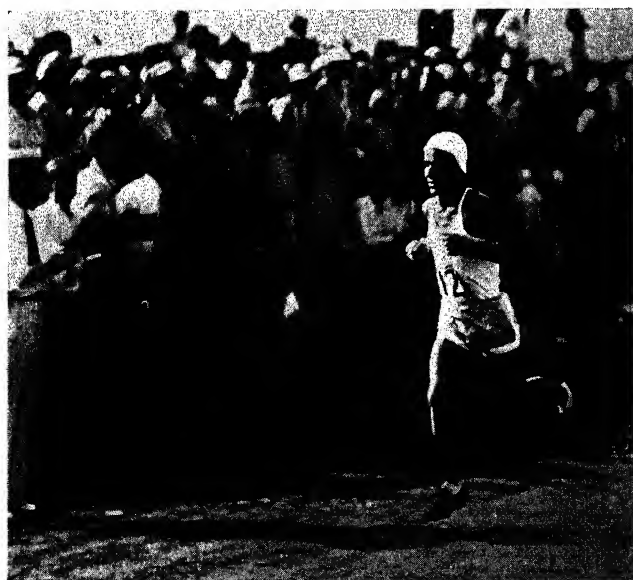




ZABALA, THE WINNER, LEADS AT THE START



THE RUNNERS LEAVE THE STADIUM



CROWDS CHEER ZABALA OUT ON THE COURSE



VIRTANEN AND TOIVONEN OF FINLAND AND  
TSUDA OF JAPAN



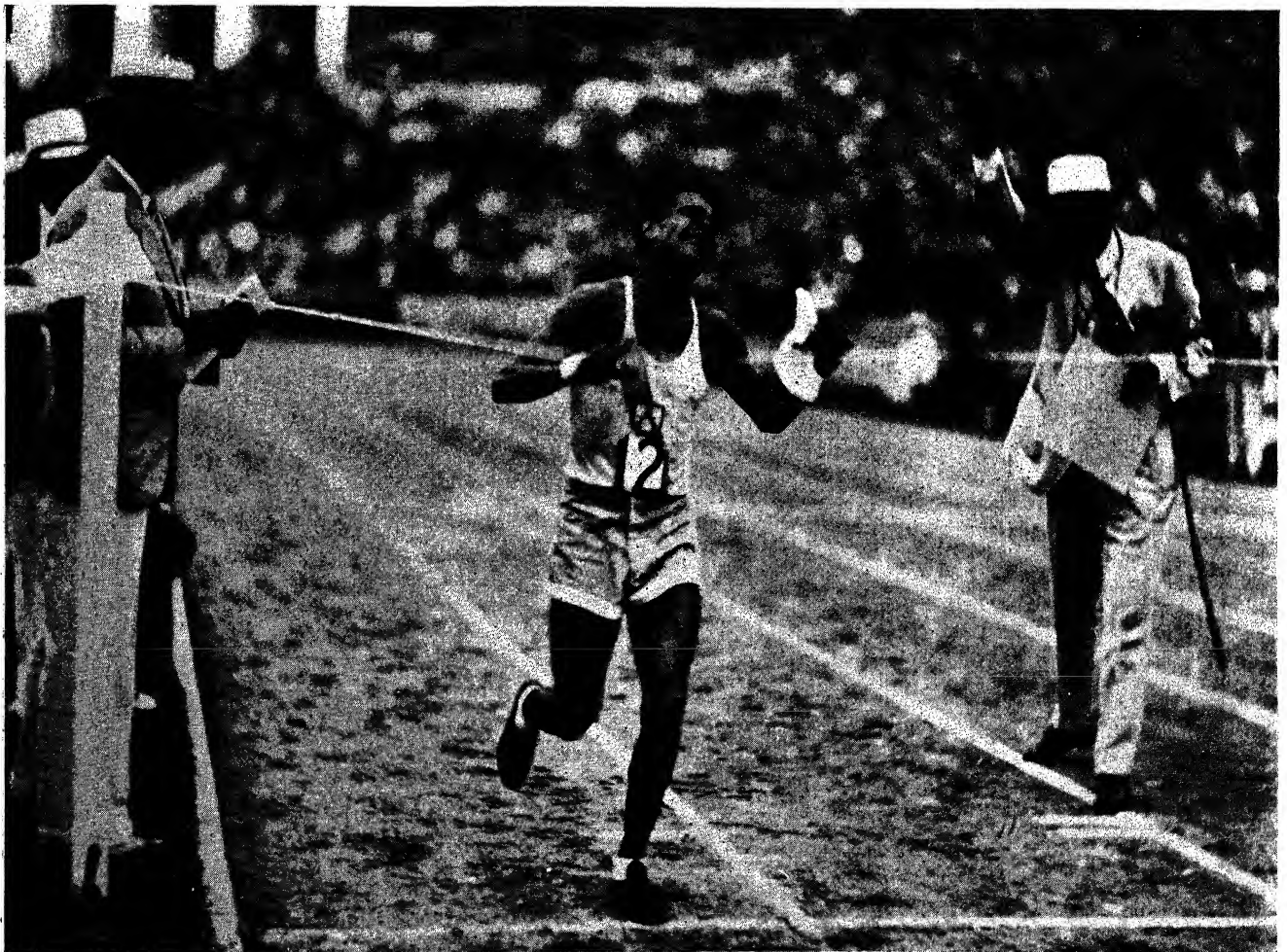
FERRIS, GREAT BRITAIN, FINISHES A STRONG SECOND



CONGRATULATIONS FOR THE CHAMPION

# TRACK AND FIELD ATHLETICS—MEN

<i>Final</i>			
Juan Carlos Zabala	Argentine	1st	2 h. 31 m. 36 sec.
Samuel Ferris	Great Britain	2nd	2 h. 31 m. 55 sec.
Armas Adama Toivonen	Finland	3rd	2 h. 32 m. 12 sec.
Duncan McLeod Wright	Great Britain	4th	2 h. 32 m. 41 sec.
Seiichiro Tsuda	Japan	5th	2 h. 35 m. 42 sec.
Ombai Kin	Japan	6th	2 h. 37 m. 28 sec.
Albert Richard Michelsen	United States	7th	2 h. 39 m. 38 sec.
Oskar Heks	Czechoslovakia	8th	2 h. 41 m. 35 sec.
Taika Gon	Japan	9th	2 h. 42 m. 52 sec.
Anders Hartington-Andersen	Denmark	10th	2 h. 44 m. 38 sec.
Hans Oldag	United States	11th	2 h. 47 m. 26 sec.
Clifford Bricker	Canada	12th	2 h. 47 m. 58 sec.
Michele Fanelli	Italy	13th	2 h. 49 m. 09 sec.
John Miles	Canada	14th	2 h. 50 m. 32 sec.
Paul de Bruyn	Germany	15th	2 h. 52 m. 29 sec.
François Begeot	France	16th	2 h. 53 m. 34 sec.
Fernando Chacarelli	Argentine	17th	2 h. 55 m. 49 sec.
Edward Cudworth	Canada	18th	2 h. 58 m. 35 sec.
Joao Clemente da Silva	Brazil	19th	3 h. 2 m. 06 sec.
Margarito Pomposo Baños	Mexico	20th	3 h. 10 m. 51 sec.



ZABALA FINISHES THE GRUELLING RACE



FLAGS FLY IN THE MARATHON RACE VICTORY CEREMONY

*Final (Continued)*

José Ribas	Argentina	} Retired
Mathews Marcondes	Brazil	
George Perry	Colombia	
Alfred Masik	Estonia	
Ville Kyronen	Finland	
Lauri Johannes Virtanen	Finland	
Francesco Roccati	Italy	
Santiago Hernández	Mexico	
James P. Henigan	United States	

(No official Olympic or  
World's Record)

*Best Olympic Time: 2 h. 31 m. 36 sec.*  
Juan Carlos Zabala, Argentine — 1932, Los Angeles



FERRIS, ZABALA, AND TOIVONEN ON THE VICTORY STAND AT DUSK

**50,000 METRE WALK  
CONTESTANTS**

*Canada*

Henry Cieman

*Estonia*

Alfred Masik

*France*

Henri Quintric

*Germany*

Karl Haehnel, Paul Sievert

*Great Britain*

Thomas William Green

*Greece*

Jean Moralis

*Italy*

Ettore Rivolta, Ugo Frigerio, Francesco  
Pretti

*Latvia*

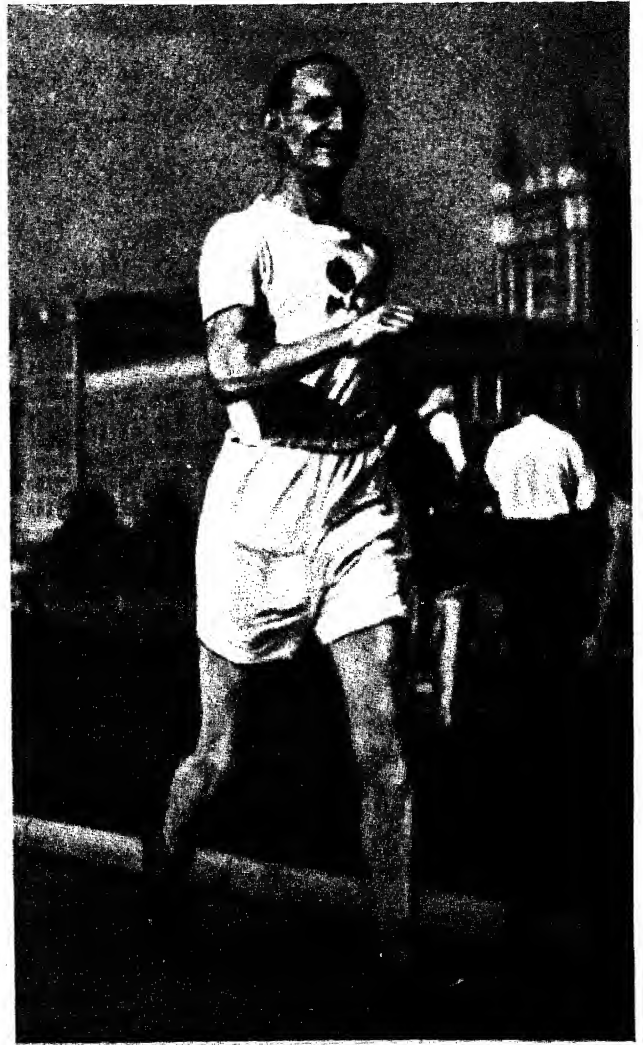
Janis Dalinsh

*Switzerland*

Arthur Tell Schwab

*United States*

Henry Robert Hinkel, Ernest Crosbie,  
William Hugh Chisholm



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
THOMAS WILLIAM GREEN, GREAT BRITAIN,  
50,000 METRE WALK



DALINSH, GREEN, AND FRIGERIO





AN IMPROMPTU SHOWER BATH FOR DALINSH



THE LEADERS GROUPED ON THE COURSE

Final			
Thomas William Green	Great Britain	1st	4 h. 50 m. 10 sec.
Janis Dalinsh	Latvia	2nd	4 h. 57 m. 20 sec.
Ugo Frigerio	Italy	3rd	4 h. 59 m. 6 sec.
Karl Haehnel	Germany	4th	5 h. 6 m. 6 sec.
Ettore Rivolta	Italy	5th	5 h. 7 m. 39 sec.
Paul Sievert	Germany	6th	5 h. 16 m. 41 sec.
Henri Quintric	France	7th	5 h. 27 m. 25 sec.
Ernest Crosbie	United States	8th	5 h. 28 m. 2 sec.
William Hugh Chisholm	United States	9th	5 h. 51 m. 0 sec.
Alfred Masik	Estonia	10th	6 h. 19 m. 0 sec.
Henry Cieman	Canada	} Retired	
Jean Moralis	Greece		
Francesco Pretti	Italy		
Arthur Tell Schwab	Switzerland		
Harry Robert Hinkel	United States		

*Note:* Olympic competition in Walk, at 50,000 metres, was held for the first time in Los Angeles, 1932.



DALINSH, GREEN, AND FRIGERIO ON THE VICTORY STAND



## 110 METRE HURDLES CONTESTANTS

### *Brazil*

Sylvio de Magalhaes Padilha, Antonio  
Giusfredi

### *Canada*

Arthur Ravensdale

### *Finland*

Bengt Sjöstedt

### *Germany*

Willi Welscher, Erwin Wegner

### *Great Britain*

Roland St. George T. Harper, Donald  
Osborne Finlay, David G. B. C. Burghley

### *Greece*

Christos Mandikas

### *India*

Mervyn Sutton

### *Japan*

Tatsuzo Fujita

### *Mexico*

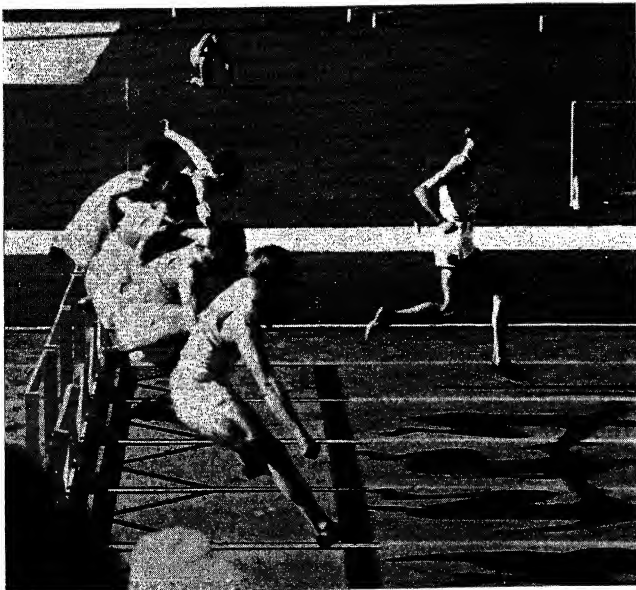
Roberto Sanchez Ramirez, Alfredo Gamboa

### *United States*

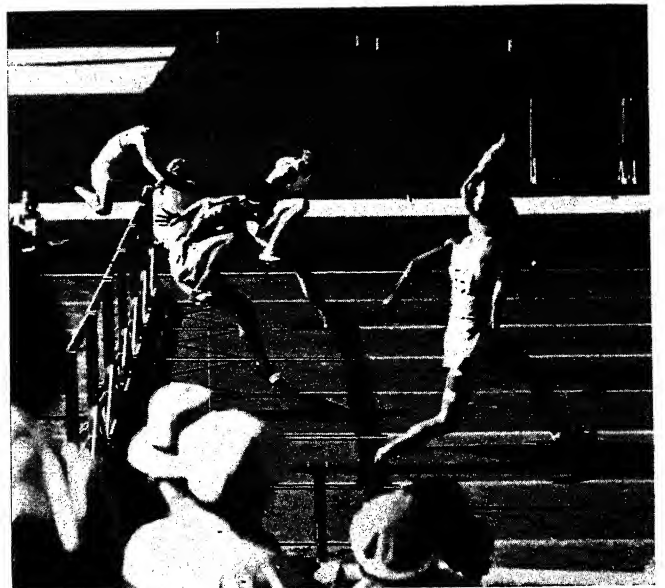
Percy Beard, Jack Keller, George J. Saling



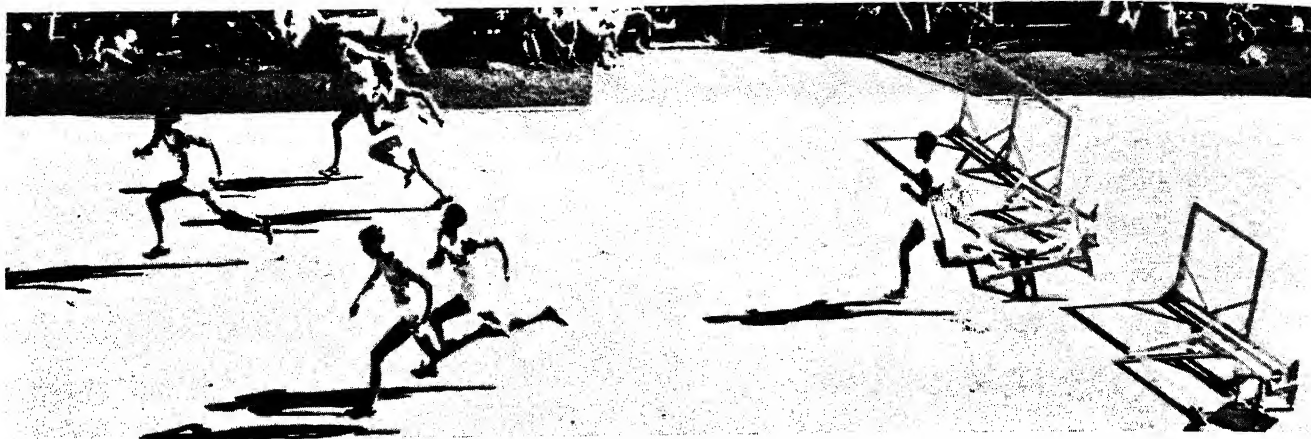
CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
GEORGE J. SALING, UNITED STATES,  
110 METRE HURDLES



KELLER, UNITED STATES, LEADS THE HURDLERS  
OVER THE BARRIERS IN THE FIRST SEMI-FINAL



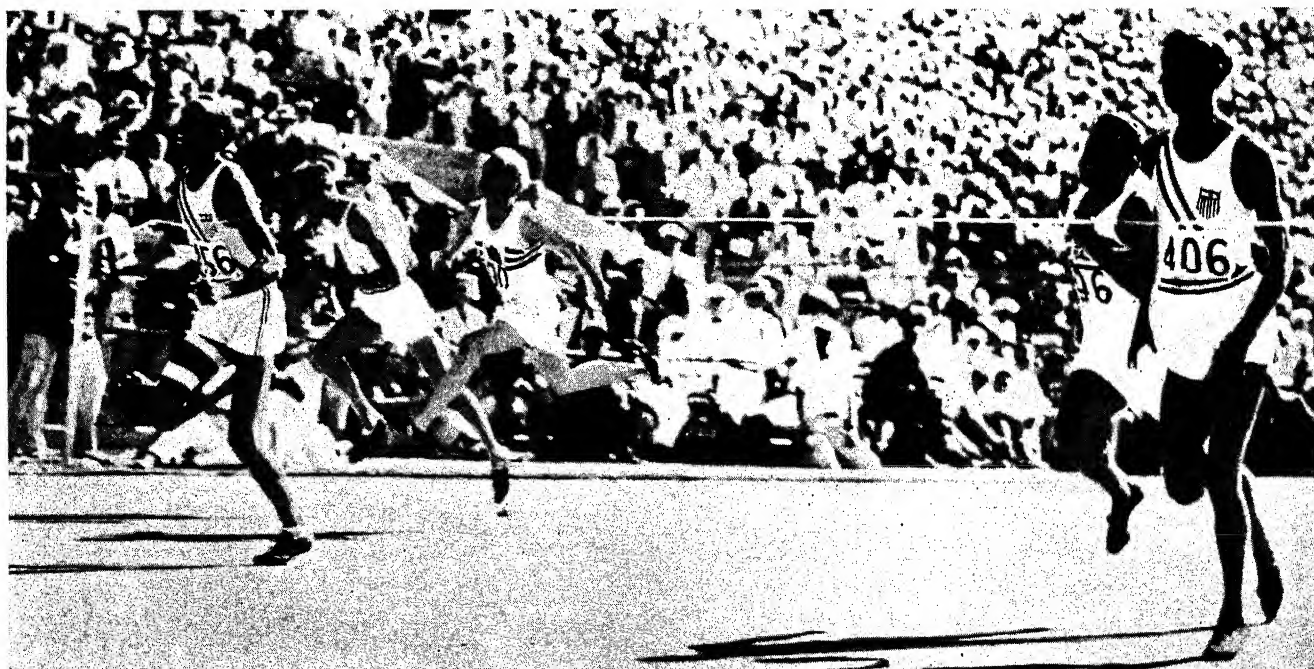
BEARD, UNITED STATES, AND SALING, UNITED STATES,  
AHEAD OVER THE LAST HURDLE IN THE SECOND  
SEMI-FINAL



SALING, UNITED STATES, LEADS THE SPRINT FOR THE TAPE IN THE FINALS

*First Trials*

1st Heat :	Percy Beard	United States	1st	14.7 sec.
	Roland St. George T. Harper	Great Britain	2nd	
	Erwin Wegner	Germany	3rd	
	Sylvio de Magalhaes Padilha	Brazil		
2nd Heat :	Donald Osborne Finlay	Great Britain	1st	14.8 sec.
	George J. Saling	United States	2nd	
	Tatsuzo Fujita	Japan	3rd	
3rd Heat :	Willi Welscher	Germany	1st	14.8 sec.
	Bengt Sjöstedt	Finland	2nd	
	Mervyn Sutton	India	3rd	
	Arthur Ravensdale	Canada		
	Antonio Giusfredi	Brazil		
	Alfredo Gamboa	Mexico		
4th Heat :	Jack Keller	United States	1st	14.9 sec.
	Christos Mandikas	Greece	2nd	
	David G. B. C. Burghley	Great Britain	3rd	
	Roberto Sanchez Ramirez	Mexico		



THE FINAL, JUST AFTER SALING, UNITED STATES, THE WINNER, CROSSED THE FINISH LINE

*Semi-Final*

1st Heat :	Jack Keller	United States	1st	14.5 sec.
	David G. B. C. Burghley	Great Britain	2nd	
	Donald Osborne Finlay	Great Britain	3rd	
	Mervyn Sutton	India		
	Bengt Sjöstedt	Finland		
	Erwin Wegner	Germany		
2nd Heat :	George J. Saling	United States	1st	14.4 sec.
	Percy Beard	United States	2nd	
	Willi Welscher	Germany	3rd	
	Tatsuzo Fujita	Japan		
	Christos Mandikas	Greece		
	Roland St. George T. Harper	Great Britain		

*Final*

George J. Saling	United States	1st	14.6 sec.
Percy Beard	United States	2nd	
Donald Osborne Finlay	Great Britain	3rd	
Jack Keller	United States	4th	
David G. B. C. Burghley	Great Britain	5th	
Willi Welscher	Germany	Out	(4 hurdles)

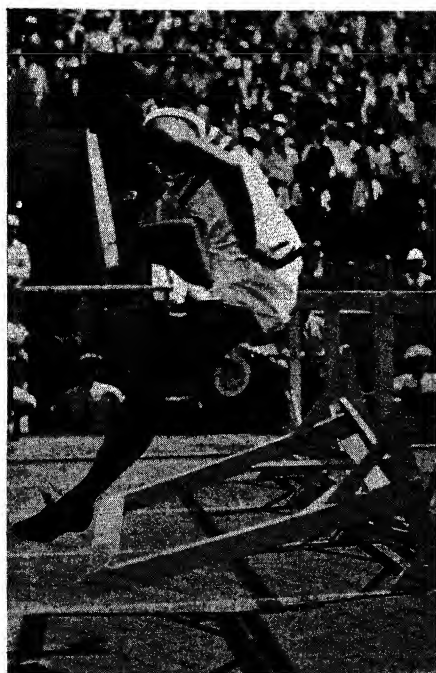
*World's Record : 14 2/5 sec.*

E. J. Thomson, Canada—1920, Philadelphia  
 E. Wennstrom, Sweden — 1929, Stockholm  
 B. Sjöstedt, Finland — 1931, Helsinki  
 G. Saling, United States—1932, Los Angeles \*

*Olympic Record : 14 2/5 sec.*

George Saling, United States  
 1932, Los Angeles (Heat)

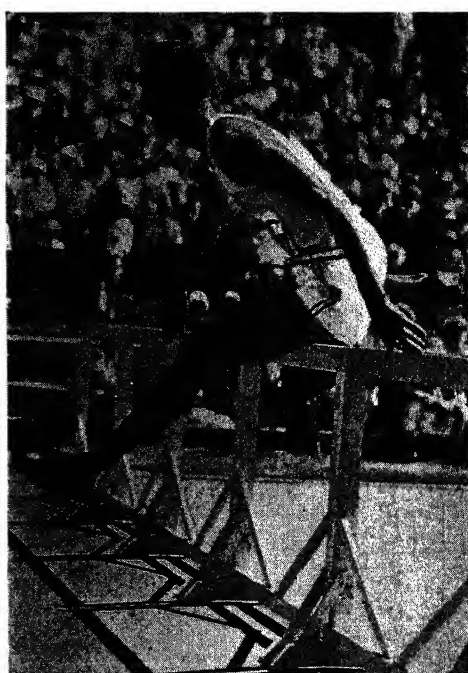
\* Subject to approval by the I. A. A. F.



DONALD FINLAY, GREAT BRITAIN,  
WHO FINISHED THIRD



THE VICTOR AFTER THE  
FINAL



PERCY BEARD, UNITED STATES, SKIMS  
OVER THE BARRIER

## 400 METRE HURDLES CONTESTANTS

### *Australia*

George Augustus Golding

### *Brazil*

Junior Carlos A. dos Reis, Sylvio de  
Magalhaes Padilha

### *Canada*

Thomas Coulter

### *France*

André Adelheim

### *Germany*

Fritz Nottbrock

### *Great Britain*

David G. B. C. Burghley

### *Greece*

Christos Mandikas, Evangelos Miropoulos

### *Ireland*

Robert M. N. Tisdall

### *Italy*

Luigi Facelli

### *Japan*

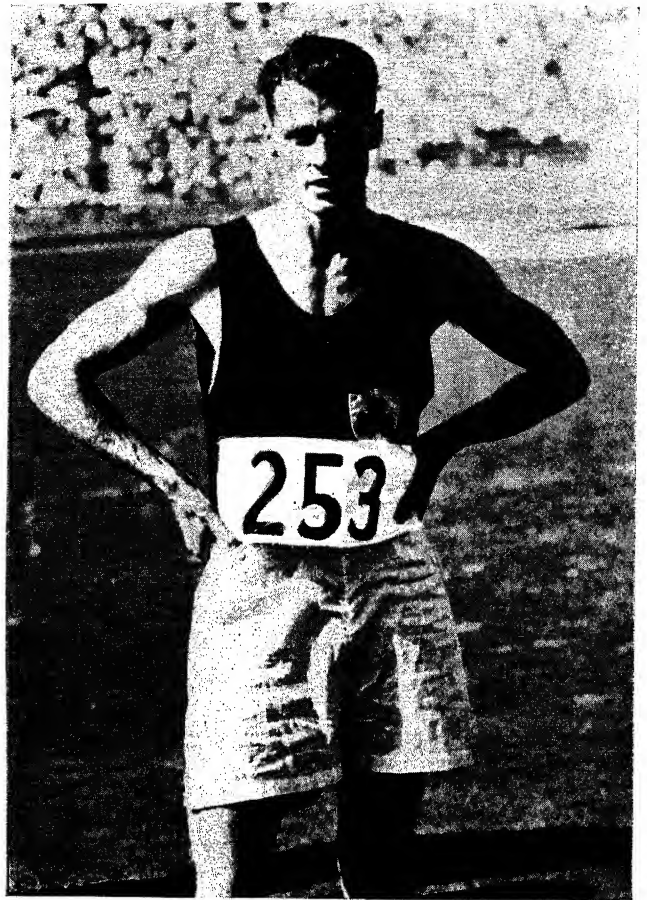
Seiken Cho

### *Mexico*

Alfonso Gonzalez

### *Sweden*

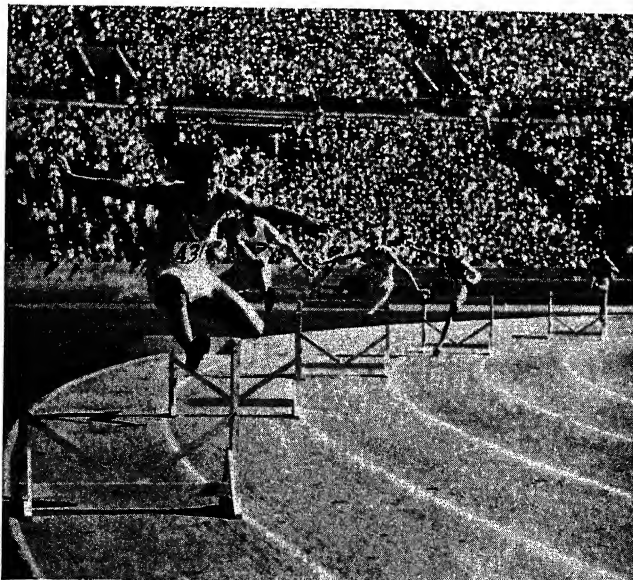
Sten Pettersson, Johan Kellgren Areskoug



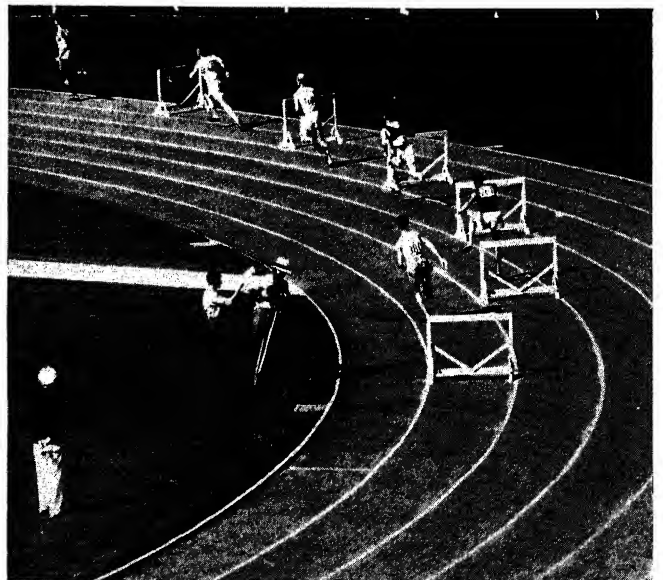
CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
ROBERT MORTON NEWBURGH TISDALL, IRELAND,  
400 METRE HURDLES

### *United States*

F. Morgan Taylor, Glenn Hardin,  
Joseph F. Healey



OVER THE FIRST HURDLE IN THE 400 METRE FINAL,  
HARDIN, UNITED STATES, AT THE LEFT



A REAR VIEW OF THE FINALISTS AFTER TAKING  
THE FIRST HURDLE



*First Trials*

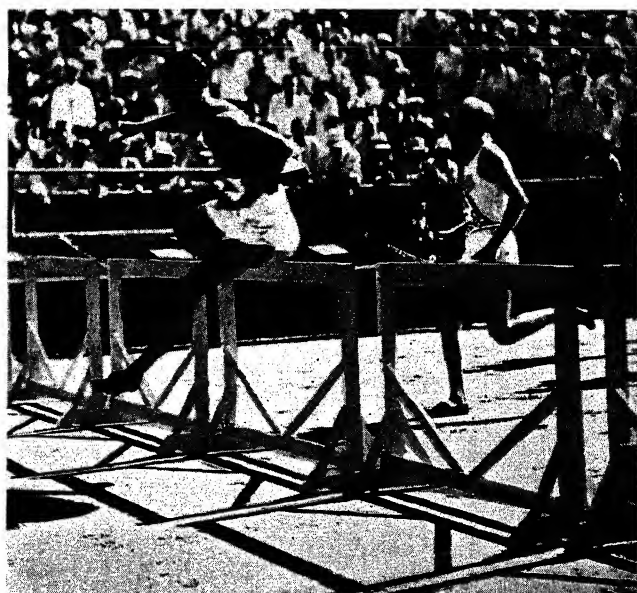
1st Heat :	F. Morgan Taylor	United States	1st	55.8 sec.
	Sten Pettersson	Sweden	2nd	
	Christos Mandikas	Greece	3rd	
	Seiken Cho	Japan		
	Alfonso Gonzalez	Mexico		
2nd Heat :	Robert M. N. Tisdall	Ireland	1st	54.8 sec.
	Fritz Nottbrock	Germany	2nd	
	Glenn Hardin	United States	3rd	
	Sylvio de Magalhaes Padilha	Brazil		
	Thomas Coulter	Canada	Out	(4 hurdles)
3rd Heat :	Joseph F. Healey	United States	1st	54.2 sec.
	André Adelheim	France	2nd	
	Johan Kellgren Areskoug	Sweden	3rd	
	Evangelos Miropoulos	Greece		
4th Heat :	Luigi Facelli	Italy	1st	55 sec.
	David G. B. C. Burghley	Great Britain	2nd	
	George Augustus Golding	Australia	3rd	
	Junior Carlos A. dos Reis	Brazil		

*Semi-Final*

1st Heat :	Glenn Hardin	United States	1st	52.8 sec.
	F. Morgan Taylor	United States	2nd	
	David G. B. C. Burghley	Great Britain	3rd	
	George Augustus Golding	Australia		
	Sten Pettersson	Sweden		
	Fritz Nottbrock	Germany		
2nd Heat :	Robert M. N. Tisdall	Ireland	1st	52.8 sec.
	Johan Kellgren Areskoug	Sweden	2nd	
	Luigi Facelli	Italy	3rd	
	Joseph F. Healey	United States		

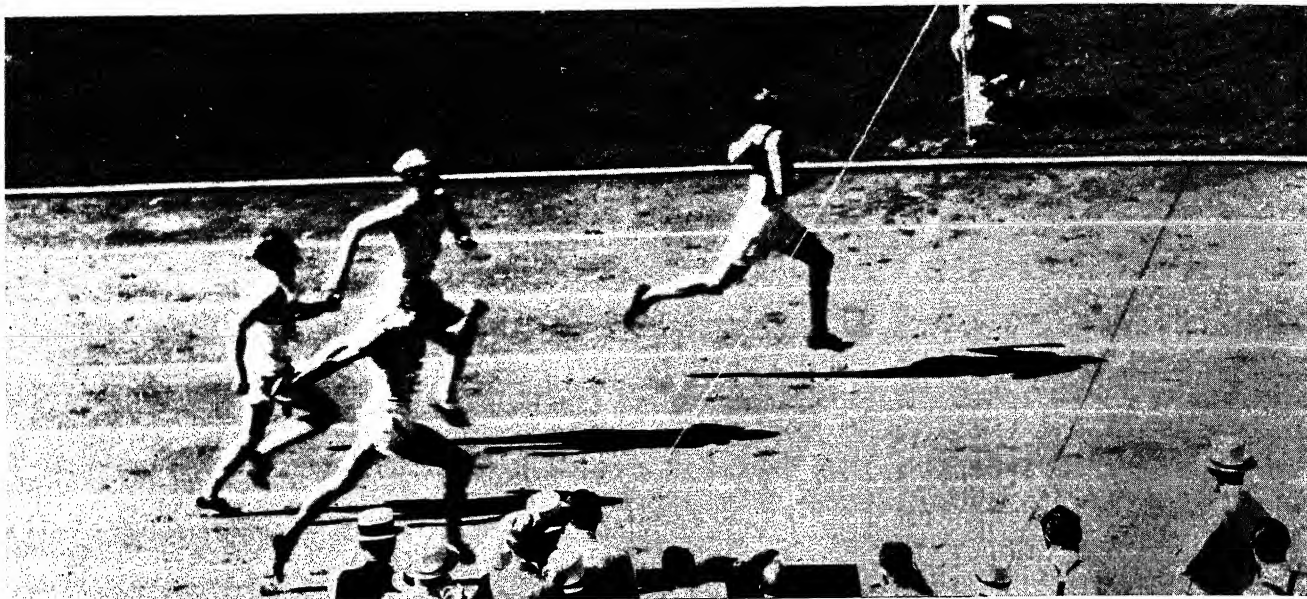


ACTION AT THE FIFTH HURDLE IN AN EARLY HEAT, TISDALL AT THE LEFT



TISDALL, IRELAND, LEADS THE FIELD OVER THE LAST HURDLE IN THE FINAL





THE SPRINT FOR THE TAPE IN THE 400 METRE HURDLE FINAL

*Semi-Final* André Adelheim  
*(Continued)* Christos Mandikas  
*Final:* Robert M. N. Tisdall  
 Glenn Hardin  
 F. Morgan Taylor  
 David G. B. C. Burghley  
 Luigi Facelli  
 Johan Kellgren Areskoug

France	
Greece	
Ireland	1st 51.8 sec.†
United States	2nd
United States	3rd
Great Britain	4th
Italy	5th
Sweden	6th

*World's Record:* 52 sec.

F. M. Taylor, United States  
 1928, Philadelphia

Glen Hardin, United States — 1932, Los Angeles \*

\* Subject to approval by the I. A. A. F.

*Olympic Record:* 52 sec.

Glen Hardin, United States  
 1932, Los Angeles

† Tisdall's record disallowed, hurdle knocked down.



WINNERS ON THE VICTORY STAND, HARDIN, UNITED STATES, TISDALL, IRELAND, AND TAYLOR, UNITED STATES

# 4x100 METRE RELAY CONTESTANTS

## *Canada*

Percy Williams, Birchall Pearson, Harold Wright, James Brown

## *Germany*

Helmuth Koernig, Arthur Jonath, Walter Hendrix, Erich Borchmeyer

## *Great Britain*

Donald Osborne Finlay, Stanley Charles Fuller, Stanley Eric Engelhart, Ernest Leslie Page

## *Greece*

Renos Frangoudis, Angelos Lambrou, Evangelos Miropoulos, Christos Mandikas

## *India*

Ronald Alfred Vernieux, Mervy Sutton, Mehar Chand Dhawan, Richard John Carr

## *Italy*

Giuseppe Castelli, Luigi Facelli, Ruggero Margeatti, Edgardo Toetti

## *Japan*

Takayoshi Yoshioka, Chuhei Nambu, Izuo Anno, Itaro Nakajima

## *United States*

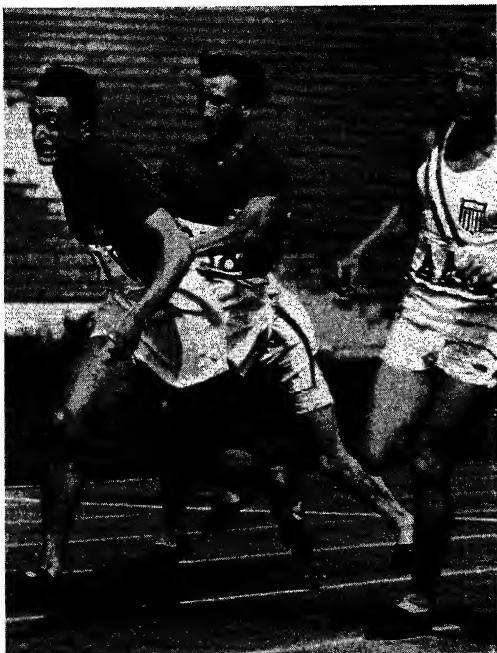
Emmett Toppino, Robert A. Kiesel, Hector M. Dyer, Frank C. Wykoff



## CHAMPIONS OLYMPIQUES

UNITED STATES TEAM 4 x 100 METRE RELAY  
ROBERT KIESEL, EMMETT TOPPINO,  
HECTOR DYER, FRANK WYKOFF

1st Heat :	Germany	1st	41.2 sec.
	Japan	2nd	
	Great Britain	3rd	
	Greece		
	India		
2nd Heat :	United States	1st	40.6 sec.
	Italy	2nd	
	Canada	3rd	



EXCHANGE OF BATONS AT THE END  
OF THE FIRST 100 METRES



FRANK WYKOFF, UNITED STATES, CROSSES THE FINISH LINE  
IN WORLD RECORD TIME

*Final*

United States			1st	40 sec.
	Robert A. Kiesel	Emmett Toppino		
	Hector M. Dyer	Frank C. Wykoff		
Germany			2nd	
	Helmuth Koernig	Walter Hendrix		
	Erich Borchmeyer	Arthur Jonath		
Italy			3rd	
	Giuseppe Castelli	Luigi Facelli		
	Ruggero Maregatti	Edgardo Toetti		
Canada			4th	
	Percy Williams	James Brown		
	Harold Wright	Birchall Pearson		
Japan			5th	
	Takayoshi Yoshioka	Chuhei Nambu		
	Izuo Anno	Itaro Nakajima		
Great Britain			6th	
	Donald Osborne Finlay	Stanley C. Fuller		
	Stanley Eric Engelhart	Ernest Leslie Page		

*World's Record : 40.8 sec.*

German National Team — 1928, Berlin

University of Southern California, United States — 1931, Fresno  
40 sec. Olympic Team, United States — 1932, Los Angeles \*

*Olympic Record : 40 sec.*

Olympic Team, United States — 1932, Los Angeles \*

\* Subject to approval by the I.A.A.F.



RELAY RUNNERS OF GERMANY, UNITED STATES, AND ITALY AT THE VICTORY STAND

**4 x 400 METRE RELAY**  
**CONTESTANTS**

*Canada*

Raymond Lewis, James Ball, Phillip  
Edwards, Alexander Wilson

*Germany*

Joachim Büchner, Walter Nehb, Otto  
Peltzer, Adolf Metzner

*Great Britain*

Crew Hallett Stoneley, Thomas Hampson,  
David G. B. C. Burghley, Godfrey  
Lionel Rampling

*Italy*

Giacomo Carlini, Giovanni Turba, Mario  
De Negri, Luigi Facelli,  
Edgardo Toetti

*Japan*

Itaro Nakajima, Iwao Masuda, Seikan Oki,  
Teichi Nishi

*Mexico*

Ricardo Arguello, Jesús Moraila, Manuel  
Alvarez, Carlos De Anda

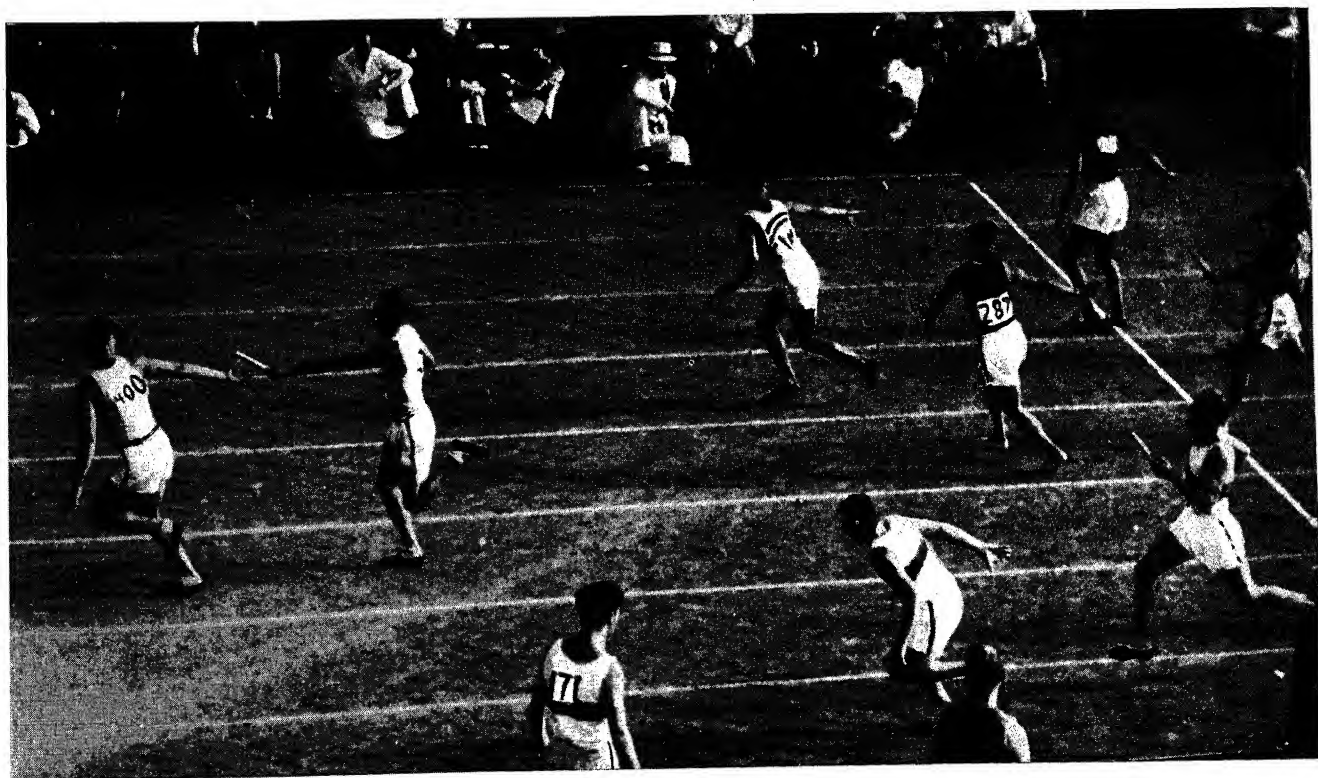


**CHAMPIONS OLYMPIQUES**

**THE UNITED STATES 4 x 400 METRE RELAY TEAM**  
**CARR, WARNER, ABLOWICH, FUQUA**

*United States*

Ivan Fuqua, Edgar Ablowich, Karl D.  
Warner, William Arthur Carr



UNITED STATES IN THE LEAD AT THE END OF THE FIRST LAP—ABLOWICH RECEIVES  
THE BATON FROM FUQUA



# XTH OLYMPIAD LOS ANGELES 1932



WARNER, UNITED STATES, PASSES THE BATON TO  
CARR, UNITED STATES, FOR THE FINAL LAP



A NEW WORLD AND OLYMPIC RECORD — CARR,  
UNITED STATES, FINISHING

1st Heat :	United States	1st	3 m. 11.8 sec.
	Italy	2nd	
	Germany	3rd	
2nd Heat :	Japan	1st	3 m. 16.8 sec.
	Great Britain	2nd	
	Canada	3rd	
	Mexico		

## Final

United States	1st	3 m. 8.2 sec.
Ivan Fuqua	Edgar Ablowich	
Karl D. Warner	William Arthur Carr	



ON THE VICTORY STAND  
BRITISH, AMERICAN AND CANADIAN TEAMS CONGRATULATED BY OFFICIALS



Great Britain	Crew Hallett Stoneley Thomas Hampson	David G. B. C. Burghley Godfrey Lionel Rampling	2nd
Canada	Raymond Lewis Philip Edwards	James Ball Alexander Wilson	3rd
Germany	Joachim Büchner Adolf Metzner	Walter Nehb Otto Peltzer	4th
Japan	Itaro Nakajima Seikan Oki	Iwao Masuda Teichi Nishi	5th
Italy	Giancomo Carlini Mario De Negri	Giovanni Turba Luigi Facelli	6th

*World's Record: 3 m. 12.6 sec.*

Stanford University, United States — 1931, Fresno

*3 m. 8.2 sec.* Olympic Team, United States — 1932, Los Angeles \*

*Olympic Record: 3 m. 8.2 sec.*

Fuqua, Ablowich, Warner, Carr, United States — 1932, Los Angeles

\* Subject to approval by the I. A. A. F.

## HIGH JUMP

### CONTESTANTS

#### *Canada*

John Portland, Duncan McNaughton

#### *Finland*

Ilmari Jaakko Reinikka

#### *France*

Claude Menard

#### *Italy*

Angiolino Tommasi

#### *Japan*

Misao Ono, Kazuo Kimura

#### *Norway*

Birger Haug

#### *Philippines*

Simeon G. Toribio

#### *Poland*

Jerzy Pławczyk

#### *Switzerland*

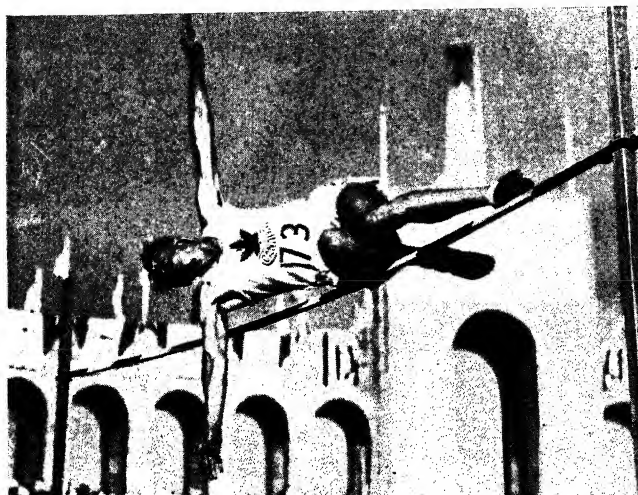
Paul Riesen

#### *United States*

Cornelius C. Johnson, Robert Van Osdel,  
George B. Spitz



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
DUNCAN McNAUGHTON, CANADA, HIGH JUMP



DUNCAN McNAUGHTON, CANADA



ROBERT VAN OSDEL, UNITED STATES

*Final*

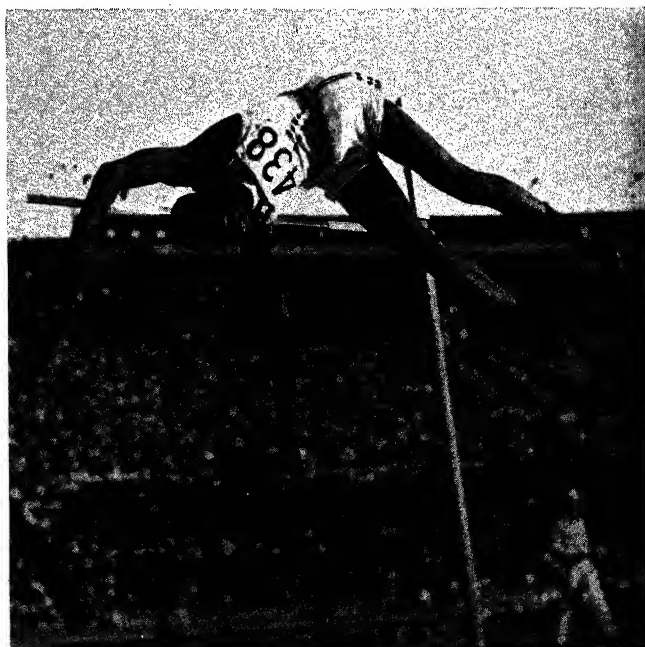
Duncan McNaughton	Canada	1st	1.97 Metres	6 ft. 5 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub> in.
Robert Van Osdel	United States	2nd	1.97 Metres	6 ft. 5 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub> in.
Simeon G. Toribio	Philippines	3rd	1.97 Metres	6 ft. 5 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub> in.
Cornelius C. Johnson	United States	4th	1.97 Metres	6 ft. 5 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub> in.
Ilmari Jaakko Reinikka	Finland	5th	1.94 Metres	6 ft. 4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> in.
Kazuo Kimura	Japan	6th	1.94 Metres	6 ft. 4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> in.
Jerzy Pławczyk	Poland		1.90 Metres	6 ft. 2 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> in.
Misao Ono	Japan		1.90 Metres	6 ft. 2 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> in.
John Portland	Canada		1.85 Metres	6 ft. 7 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>8</sub> in.
Claude Menard	France		1.85 Metres	6 ft. 7 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>8</sub> in.
George B. Spitz	United States		1.85 Metres	6 ft. 7 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>8</sub> in.
Birger Haug	Norway		1.85 Metres	6 ft. 7 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>8</sub> in.
Angiolino Tommasi	Italy		1.85 Metres	6 ft. 7 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>8</sub> in.
Paul Riesen	Switzerland		1.80 Metres	5 ft. 11 in.

*World's Record:* 2.03 Metres — 6 ft. 8 1/4 in.  
H. M. Osborne, United States — 1924, Paris

*Olympic Record:* 1.98 Metres — 6 ft. 6 in.  
H. M. Osborne, United States — 1924, Urbana, Ill.



SIMEON TORIBIO, PHILIPPINES



CORNELIUS JOHNSON, UNITED STATES



McNAUGHTON, TORIBIO, AND VAN OSDEL

## BROAD JUMP CONTESTANTS

*Argentina*

Hector Berra

*Brazil*

Clovis de Figueiredo Raposo

*Canada*

Leonard Hutton

*Germany*

Erich Köchermann

*Haiti*

Sylvio Cator

*Japan*

Naoto Tajima, Chuhei Nambu

*Mexico*

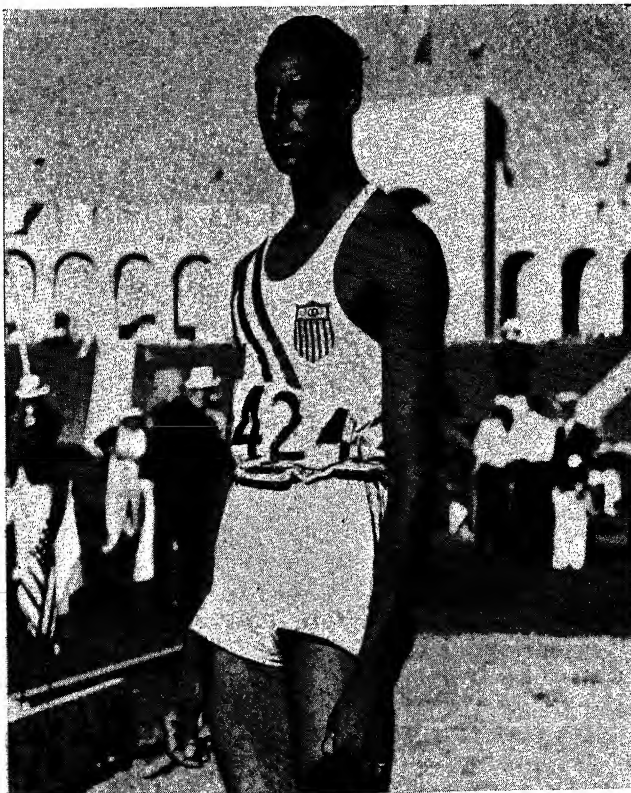
Esteban Crespo

*Sweden*

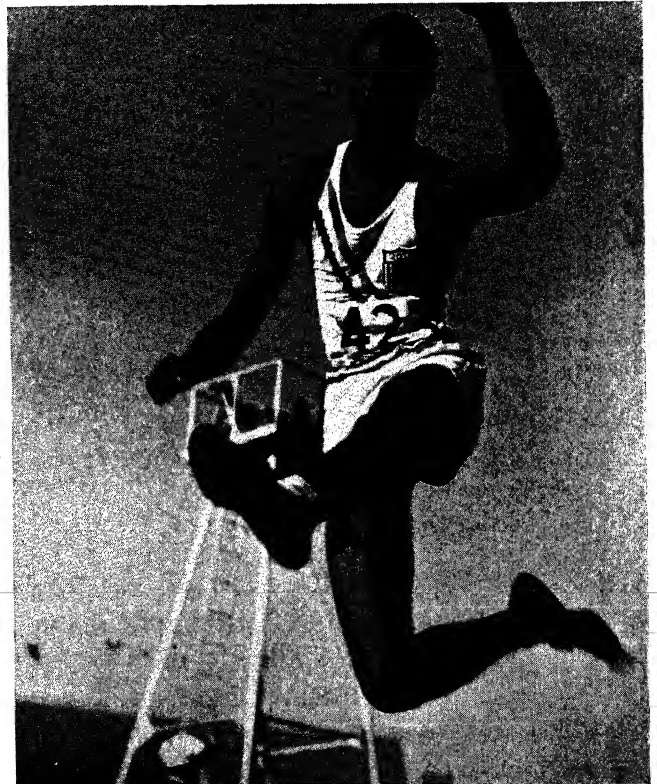
E. Svensson

*United States*

Edward L. Gordon, Richard Barber,  
Charles Lambert Redd



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
EDWARD L. GORDON, UNITED STATES, BROAD JUMP



THE CHAMPION IN ACTION



LAMBERT REDD, UNITED STATES, BEATEN  
BY AN INCH



CHUHEI NAMBU, JAPAN, WORLD'S RECORD HOLDER

*Final*

Edward L. Gordon	United States	1st	7.64 Metres	25 ft. $\frac{3}{4}$ in.
Charles Lambert Redd	United States	2nd	7.60 Metres	24 ft. $11\frac{3}{8}$ in.
Chuhei Nambu	Japan	3rd	7.45 Metres	24 ft. $5\frac{1}{4}$ in.
E. Svensson	Sweden	4th	7.41 Metres	24 ft. 4 in.
Richard Barber	United States	5th	7.39 Metres	24 ft. 3 in.
Naoto Tajima	Japan	6th	7.15 Metres	23 ft. $5\frac{3}{4}$ in.
Hector Berra	Argentina		6.66 Metres	21 ft. $10\frac{1}{4}$ in.
Clovis de Figueiredo Raposo	Brazil		6.43 Metres	21 ft. $11\frac{1}{8}$ in.
Sylvio Cator	Haiti		5.93 Metres	19 ft. $5\frac{3}{8}$ in.
Esteban Crespo	Mexico		5.83 Metres	19 ft. $11\frac{1}{2}$ in.
Erich Köchermann	Germany		5.75 Metres	18 ft. $10\frac{3}{8}$ in.
Leonard Hutton	Canada	Fouled		

*World's Record*: 7.98 Metres — 26 ft. 2  $\frac{1}{8}$  in.

Chuhei Nambu, Japan — 1931, Tokio

*Olympic Record*: 7.73 Metres — 25 ft. 4  $\frac{3}{5}$  in.

E. B. Hamm, United States — 1928, Amsterdam

*Note*: R. Le Gendre, United States, jumped 25 ft. 6 in. in the Pentathlon Competition at Paris, 1924.



REDD, GORDON, AND NAMBU AT THE VICTORY STAND



## HOP, STEP AND JUMP CONTESTANTS

### *Canada*

John Portland

### *Finland*

Ommi Rafael Rajasaari

### *Greece*

Nicolas Papanikolaou

### *Holland*

Willem Peters

### *Hungary*

Peter Bácsalmási

### *India*

Mehar Chand Dhawan

### *Ireland*

Eamon Fitzgerald

### *Italy*

Francesco Tabai

### *Japan*

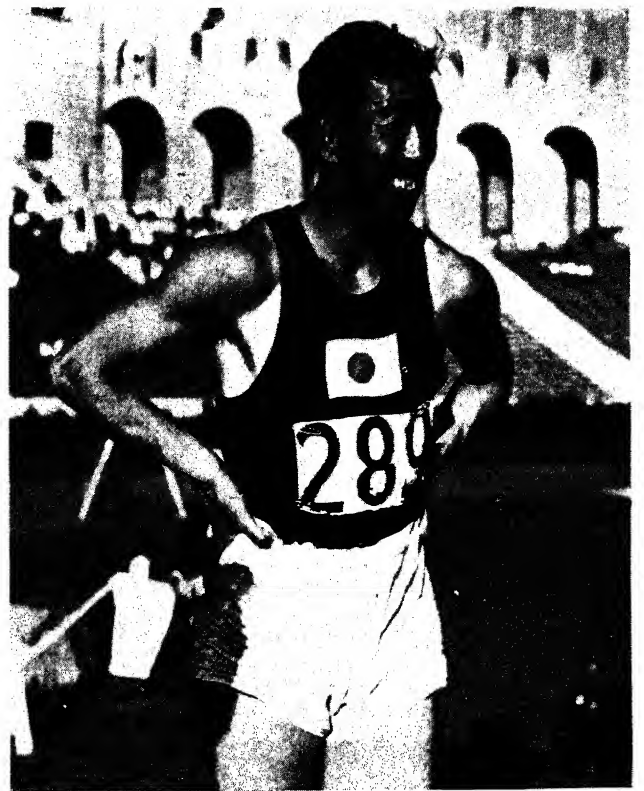
Chuhei Nambu, Mikio Oda, Kenkichi  
Ohshima

### *Mexico*

Salvador Alanis

### *Sweden*

E. Svensson



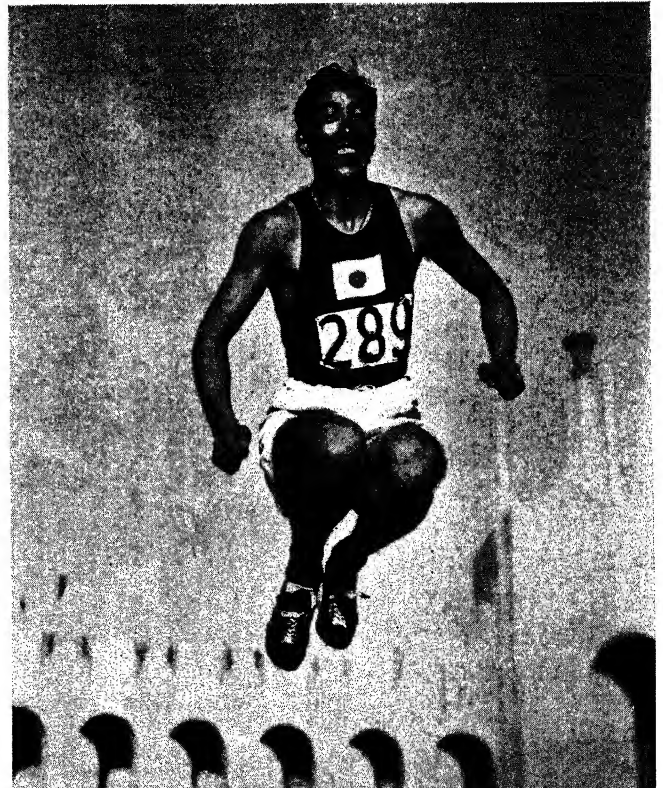
CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
CHUHEI NAMBU, JAPAN, HOP, STEP AND JUMP

### *United States*

Roland Lee Romero, Sol H. Furth, Sidney  
Bowman

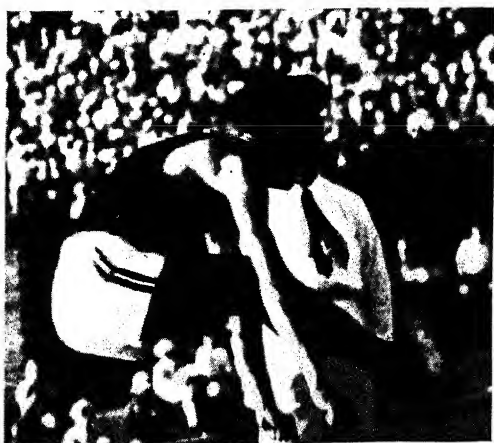


ERIK SVENSSON, SWEDEN, IN ACTION



THE CHAMPION, HIGH IN THE AIR





KENKICHI OHSHIMA, JAPAN, IN ACTION



SVENSSON, NAMBU, AND OHSHIMA

		<i>Final</i>		
Chuhei Nambu	Japan	1st	15.72 Metres	51 ft. 7 in.
E. Svensson	Sweden	2nd	15.32 Metres	50 ft. 3 $\frac{1}{4}$ in.
Kenkichi Ohshima	Japan	3rd	15.12 Metres	49 ft. 7 $\frac{1}{4}$ in.
Eamon Fitzgerald	Ireland	4th	15.01 Metres	49 ft. 3 in.
Willem Peters	Holland	5th	14.93 Metres	49 ft. 0 in.
Sol H. Furth	United States	6th	14.88 Metres	48 ft. 10 in.
Sidney Bowman	United States		14.87 Metres	48 ft. 9 $\frac{3}{8}$ in.
Roland Lee Romero	United States		14.85 Metres	48 ft. 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ in.
Peter Bácsalmási	Hungary		14.33 Metres	47 ft. 5 $\frac{5}{8}$ in.
Francesco Tabai	Italy		14.29 Metres	46 ft. 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ in.
Ommi Rafael Rajasaari	Finland		14.15 Metres	46 ft. 5 in.
Mikio Oda	Japan		13.97 Metres	45 ft. 9 $\frac{7}{8}$ in.
Nicolas Papanikolaou	Greece		13.92 Metres	45 ft. 7 $\frac{7}{8}$ in.
Mehar Chand Dhawan	India		13.66 Metres	44 ft. 9 $\frac{3}{4}$ in.
Salvador Alanis	Mexico		13.28 Metres	43 ft. 6 $\frac{3}{4}$ in.

*World's Record* : 15.58 Metres — 51 ft. 1  $\frac{3}{8}$  in.

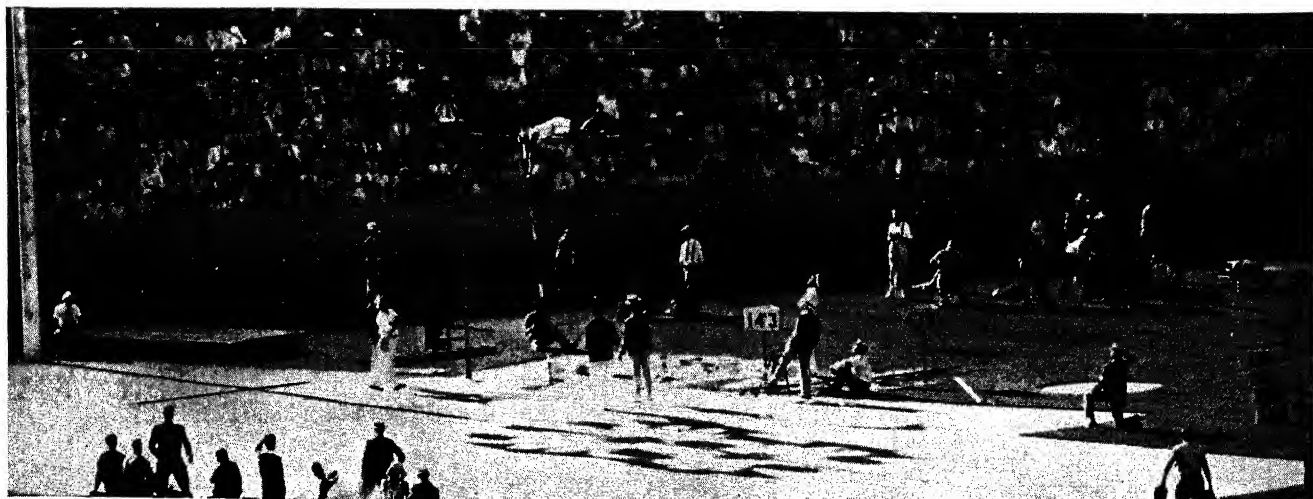
Mikio Oda, Japan — 1931, Tokio

15.72 Metres — 51 ft. 7 in. Chuhei Nambu, Japan — 1932, Los Angeles \*

*Olympic Record* : 15.72 Metres — 51 ft. 7 in.

Chuhei Nambu, Japan — 1932, Los Angeles

\* Subject to approval by the I. A. A. F.



THE POLE VAULTING PIT AS MILLER CLEARED THE WINNING HEIGHT

# POLE VAULT CONTESTANTS

## Brazil

Lucio A. P. de Castro

Carlos Joel Nelli

## Greece

Peter Chlentzos

## Japan

Shuhei Nishida

Shizuo Mochizuki

## United States

George G. Jefferson

William W. Miller, William Graber



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE

WILLIAM MILLER. UNITED STATES, POLE VAULT

## Final

William W. Miller	United States	1st	4.315 Metres	14 ft. 17/8 in.
Shuhei Nishida	Japan	2nd	4.30 Metres	14 ft. 11 1/4 in.
George G. Jefferson	United States	3rd	4.20 Metres	13 ft. 9 in.
William Graber	United States	4th	4.15 Metres	13 ft. 7 1/4 in.
Shizuo Mochizuki	Japan	5th	4 Metres	13 ft. 11 1/2 in.
Lucio A. P. de Castro	Brazil	6th	3.90 Metres	12 ft. 9 1/2 in.
Peter Chlentzos	Greece		3.75 Metres	12 ft. 3 1/8 in.
Carlos Joel Nelli	Brazil		(Failed at first height, — 3 Metres 11 ft. 10 in.)	

*World's Record: 4.30 Metres — 14 ft. 1 1/4 in.*

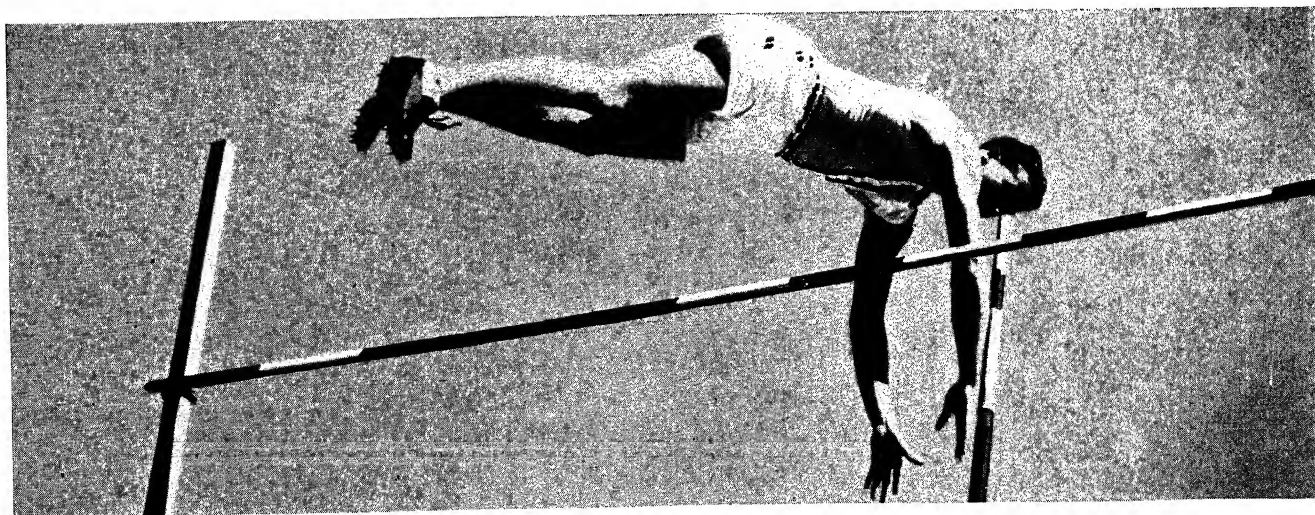
Lee Barnes, United States — 1928, Fresno

*4.315 Metres — 14 ft. 1 7/8 in.* W. W. Miller, United States — 1932, Los Angeles\*

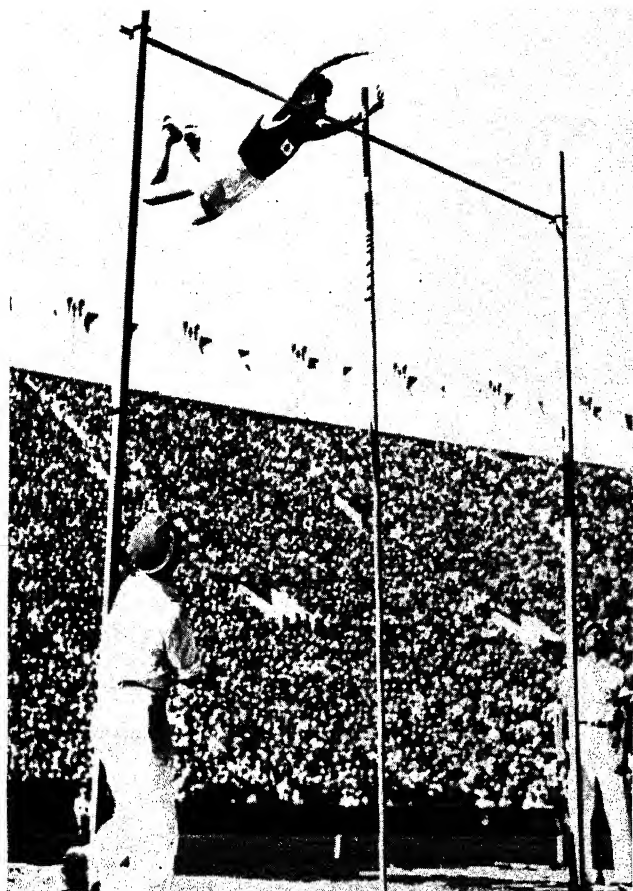
*Olympic Record: 4.315 Metres — 14 ft. 1 7/8 in.*

W. W. Miller, United States — 1932, Los Angeles

\* Subject to approval by the I. A. A. F.



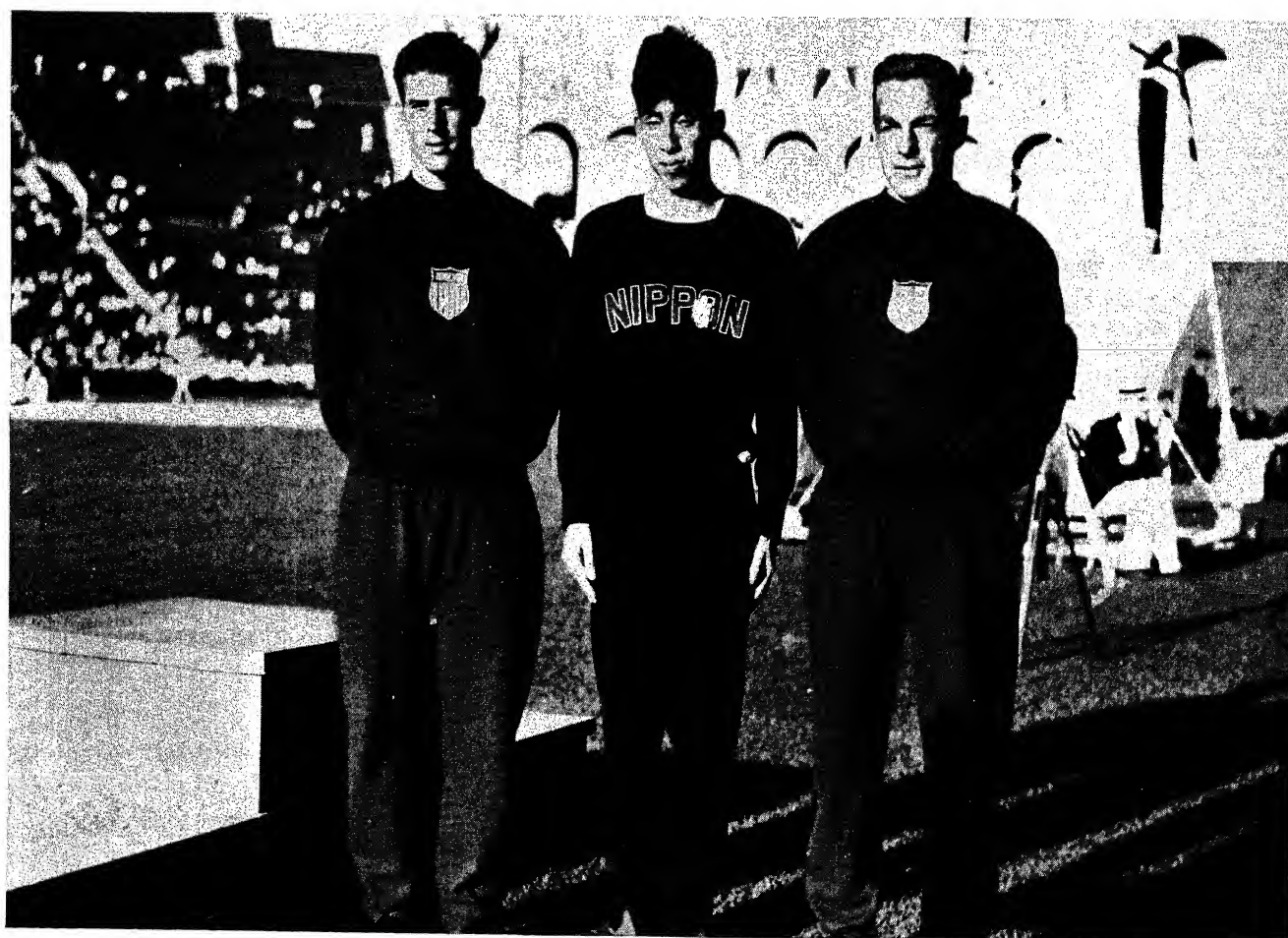
THE CHAMPION CLEARS THE BAR



NISHIDA, JAPAN, GOES OVER FOURTEEN FEET



JEFFERSON, UNITED STATES, JUST GETS OVER



MILLER, NISHIDA, AND JEFFERSON



# J A V E L I N

## C O N T E S T A N T S

### *Brazil*

Heitor Medina

### *Finland*

Matti Henrik Järvinen, Matti Kalervo  
Sippala, Eino Penttilä

### *Germany*

Gottfried Weimann

### *Japan*

Kohsaku Sumiyoshi, Saburo Nagao

### *Mexico*

Miguel Camberos, Adolfo Clouthier

### *Norway*

Olav Sunde

### *United States*

Lee Bartlett, Kenneth Churchill,  
M. W. Metcalf



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
MATTI JÄRVINEN, FINLAND, JAVELIN THROW

		Final		
Matti Henrik Järvinen	Finland	1st	72.71 Metres	238 ft. 7 in.
Matti Kalervo Sippala	Finland	2nd	69.80 Metres	229 ft. 1¼ in.
Eino Penttilä	Finland	3rd	68.70 Metres	225 ft. 47⁄8 in.
Gottfried Weimann	Germany	4th	68.18 Metres	223 ft. 83⁄4 in.
Lee Bartlett	United States	5th	64.46 Metres	211 ft. 6 in.
Kenneth Churchill	United States	6th	63.24 Metres	207 ft. 57⁄8 in.
M. W. Metcalf	United States		61.89 Metres	203 ft. 5⁄8 in.
Kohsaku Sumiyoshi	Japan		61.14 Metres	200 ft. 7 in.
Olav Sunde	Norway		60.81 Metres	199 ft. 61⁄8 in.
Saburo Nagao	Japan		59.83 Metres	196 ft. 31½ in.
Heitor Medina	Brazil		58 Metres	190 ft. 31½ in.
Adolfo Clouthier	Mexico		46.38 Metres	152 ft. 2 in.
Miguel Camberos	Mexico		41.71 Metres	136 ft. 10 in.

### *World's Record*

74.02 Metres — 242 ft. 10 1⁄8 in.  
Matti Järvinen, Finland — 1932, Turku

### *Olympic Record*

72.71 Metres — 238 ft. 7 in.  
M. Järvinen, Finland — 1932, Los Angeles



A CLEAN SWEEP, JÄRVINEN, SIPPALA, AND PENTTILÄ, OF FINLAND



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
JOHN ANDERSON, UNITED STATES, DISCUS

## DISCUS CONTESTANTS

*Argentine*  
Pedro Elsa

*Austria*  
Emil Janausch

*Czechoslovakia*  
František Douda

*Finland*  
Kalev Kotkas

*France*  
Jules Noel, Clement Duhour,  
Paul Winter

*Germany*  
Emil Hirschfeld, Hans Heinrich Sievert

*Hungary*  
Joseph Remetz, Andrew Madarász,  
Stephen Donogán

*Jugoslavia*  
Veljko Narancic

*Poland*  
Zygmunt Heljasz

*South Africa*  
Harry B. Hart

*United States*  
John F. Anderson, Henri Jean Laborde,  
Paul B. Jessup

### Final

John F. Anderson	United States	1st	49.49 Metres	162 ft. 4 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>8</sub> in.
Henri Jean Laborde	United States	2nd	48.47 Metres	159 ft. 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> in.
Paul Winter	France	3rd	47.85 Metres	156 ft. 11 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>8</sub> in.
Jules Noel	France	4th	47.74 Metres	156 ft. 7 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> in.
Stephen Donogán	Hungary	5th	47.07 Metres	154 ft. 5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> in.
Andrew Madarász	Hungary	6th	46.52 Metres	152 ft. 7 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub> in.
Kalev Kotkas	Finland		45.87 Metres	150 ft. 5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>8</sub> in.
Paul B. Jessup	United States		45.25 Metres	148 ft. 5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> in.
Joseph Remetz	Hungary		45.02 Metres	147 ft. 8 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub> in.
Emil Janausch	Austria		44.82 Metres	147 ft. 5 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub> in.
Hans Heinrich Sievert	Germany		44.51 Metres	146 ft. 3 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub> in.
Harry B. Hart	South Africa		43.33 Metres	142 ft. 2 in.
Zygmunt Heljasz	Poland		42.59 Metres	139 ft. 8 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> in.
Emil Hirschfeld	Germany		42.42 Metres	139 ft. 2 in.
František Douda	Czechoslovakia		42.39 Metres	139 ft. 7 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>8</sub> in.
Clément Duhour	France		40.22 Metres	131 ft. 11 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> in.
Veljko Narancic	Jugoslavia		36.51 Metres	119 ft. 9 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub> in.
Pedro Elsa	Argentine		34.36 Metres	112 ft. 8 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub> in.

*World's Record*: 51.73 Metres — 169 ft. 8 5/8 in.  
Paul Jessup, United States — 1930, Pittsburgh

*Olympic Record*: 49.49 Metres — 162 ft. 4 7/8 in.  
J. F. Anderson, United States — 1932, Los Angeles





THE CHAMPION IN ACTION



LABORDE, UNITED STATES, ANDERSON, UNITED STATES,  
AND WINTER, FRANCE

## SHOT PUT CONTESTANTS

### *Argentina*

Pedro Elsa

### *Brazil*

Antonio Pereira Lyra

### *Czechoslovakia*

František Douša

### *Finland*

Kaarlo Verner Järvinen

### *France*

Clement Duhour, Paul Winter, Jules Noel

### *Germany*

Emil Hirschfeld, Hans Heinrich Sievert

### *Hungary*

Joseph Darányi

### *Poland*

Zygmunt Heljasz

### *South Africa*

Harry B. Hart

### *United States*

Harlow P. Rothert, Leo Sexton, Nelson

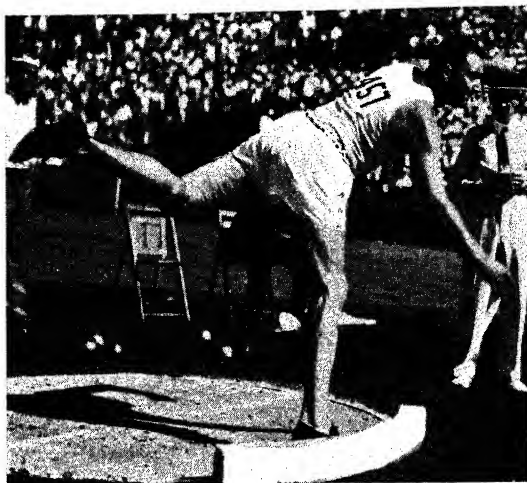
Gray



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
LEO SEXTON, UNITED STATES, SHOT PUT



HARLOW ROTHERT, UNITED STATES



THE CHAMPION IN ACTION



FRANTISEK DOUDA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, THIRD

### Final

Leo Sexton	United States	1st	16 Metres	52 ft. 6 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>16</sub> in.
Harlow P. Rothert	United States	2nd	15.67 Metres	51 ft. 5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>8</sub> in.
František Douša	Czechoslovakia	3rd	15.61 Metres	51 ft. 2 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub> in.
Emil Hirschfeld	Germany	4th	15.56 Metres	51 ft. 3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> in.
Nelson Gray	United States	5th	15.46 Metres	50 ft. 9 in.
Hans Heinrich Sievert	Germany	6th	15.07 Metres	49 ft. 5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> in.
Joseph Darányi	Hungary		14.67 Metres	48 ft. 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> in.
Jules Noel	France		14.53 Metres	47 ft. 8 in.
Zygmunt Heljasz	Poland		14.49 Metres	47 ft. 6 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub> in.
Harry B. Hart	South Africa		14.22 Metres	46 ft. 7 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub> in.
Clement Duhour	France		13.96 Metres	45 ft. 9 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> in.
Kaarlo Verner Järvinen	Finland		13.91 Metres	45 ft. 7 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> in.
Paul Winter	France		13.14 Metres	43 ft. 1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> in.
Pedro Elsa	Argentina		11.21 Metres	36 ft. 9 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> in.
Antonio Pereira Lyra	Brazil	Fouled		

*World's Record: 16.04 Metres — 52 ft. 7 1/2 in.*

E. Hirschfeld, Germany — 1928, Bochum

F. Douša, Czechoslovakia — 1931, Brno

*Olympic Record: 16 Metres — 52 ft. 6 3/16 in.*

Leo Sexton, United States

1932, Los Angeles



SEXTON, ROTHERT, AND DOUDA AFTER THE COMPETITION

# HAMMER CONTESTANTS

<i>Argentina</i>	<i>Brazil</i>
Federico Kleger	Carmine Giorgi
<i>Finland</i>	<i>Ireland</i>
Ville Pörhölä	Patrick O'Callaghan
<i>Italy</i>	
Fernando Vandelli, Arnando Poggioli	
<i>Japan</i>	
Masayoshi Ochiai, Yuji Nagao	
<i>Mexico</i>	
Francisco D. R. Davila	
<i>Sweden</i>	
Gunnar Jansson, Ossian Sköld	
<i>United States</i>	
Frank N. Connor, Peter Zaremba, Grant McDougall	



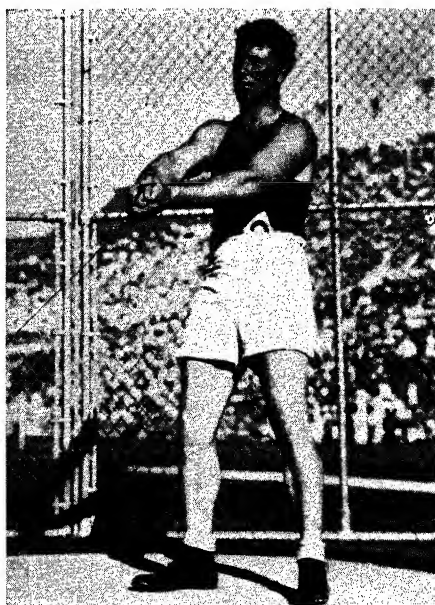
CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
PATRICK O'CALLAGHAN, IRELAND, HAMMER THROW

## Final

Patrick O'Callaghan	Ireland	1st	53.92 Metres	176 ft. 11 $\frac{1}{8}$ in.
Ville Pörhölä	Finland	2nd	52.27 Metres	171 ft. 6 $\frac{1}{4}$ in.
Peter Zaremba	United States	3rd	50.33 Metres	165 ft. 1 $\frac{3}{4}$ in.
Ossian Sköld	Sweden	4th	49.25 Metres	161 ft. 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ in.
Grant McDougall	United States	5th	49.12 Metres	161 ft. 2 in.
Federico Kleger	Argentina	6th	48.33 Metres	158 ft. 7 in.
Gunnar Jansson	Sweden		47.79 Metres	156 ft. 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ in.
Arnando Poggioli	Italy		46.90 Metres	153 ft. 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ in.
Fernando Vandelli	Italy		45.16 Metres	148 ft. 2 in.
Yuji Nagao	Japan		43.41 Metres	142 ft. 5 in.



PETER ZAREMBA, UNITED STATES,  
THIRD



CHAMPION O'CALLAGHAN, IRELAND,  
IN ACTION



VILLE PÖRHÖLÄ, FINLAND  
SECOND



FRIENDS IN VICTORY AND DEFEAT, PÖRHÖLÄ, O'CALLAGHAN, AND ZAREMBA

Francisco D. R. Davila	Mexico	41.61 Metres	136 ft. 6 $\frac{1}{4}$ in.
Masayoshi Ochiai	Japan	41.00 Metres	134 ft. 6 $\frac{1}{8}$ in.
Carmine Giorgi	Brazil	36.45 Metres	119 ft. 7 in.
Frank N. Connor	United States	Fouled	

*World's Record: 57.77 Metres — 189 ft. 6 1/2 in.*

Patrick Ryan, United States — 1913, New York

*Olympic Record: 54.74 Metres — 179 ft. 7 1/2 in.*

M. J. McGrath, United States — Stockholm, 1912



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
JAMES A. B. BAUSCH, UNITED STATES, DECATHLON

## DECATHLON CONTESTANTS

### *Argentina*

Hector Berra

### *Finland*

Akilles Järvinen, Paavo Yrjölä

### *Germany*

Erwin Wegner, Hans Heinrich Sievert,  
Wolrad Eberle

### *Hungary*

Peter Bácsalmási

### *Ireland*

Robert M. N. Tisdall

### *Latvia*

Janis Dimsa

### *Poland*

Zygmunt Siedlecki

### *South Africa*

Harry B. Hart

### *United States*

Wilson David Charles, James A. B. Bausch,  
Clifford Clyde Coffman





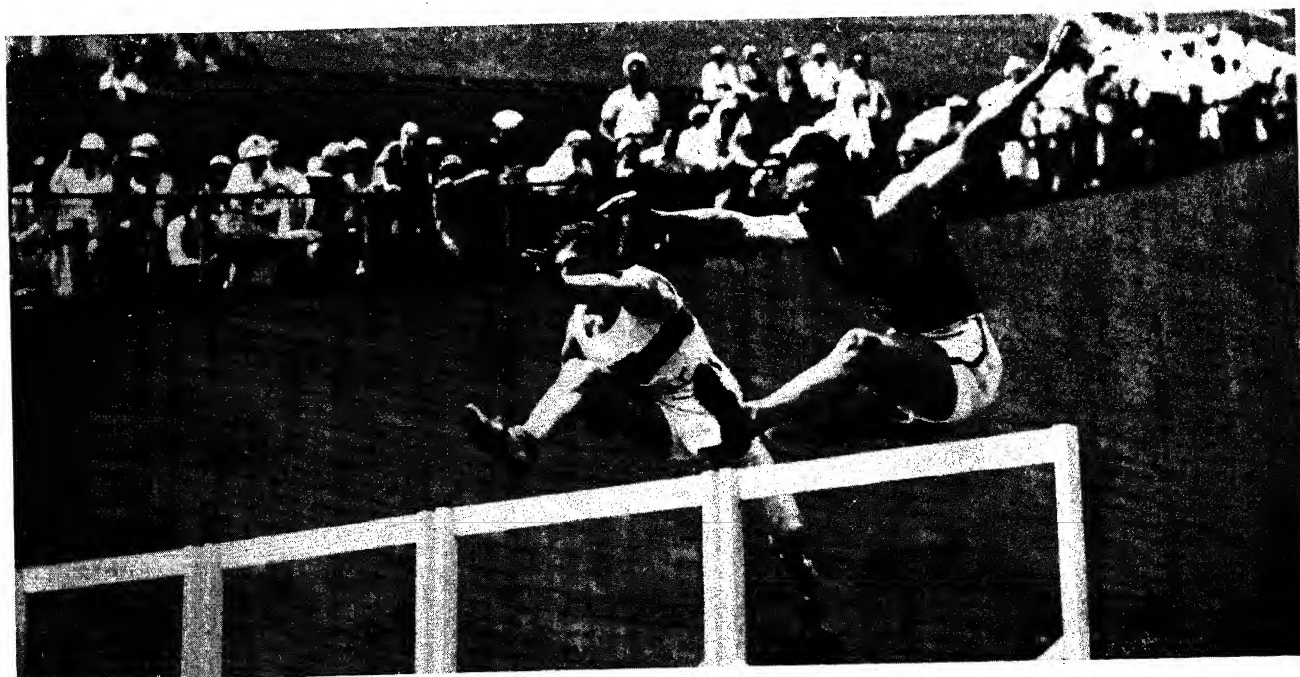
JAMES BAUSCH, UNITED STATES, TAKES A HURDLE



THE CHAMPION



BAUSCH PUTTING THE SHOT



JÄRVINEN, FINLAND, LEADS SIEVERT, GERMANY, OVER A HURDLE



# RESULTS OF DECATHLON COMPETITION

## (Point Score)

CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	100 METRES		BROAD JUMP		SHOT PUT		HIGH JUMP		400 METRES	
		TIME	POINTS	DISTANCE	POINTS	DISTANCE	POINTS	HEIGHT	POINTS	TIME	POINTS
JAMES A. B. BAUSCH . . .	United States	11.7	738.20	6.95	840.75	15.32	998	1.70	678	54.2	774.40
AKILLES JÄRVINEN . . .	Finland	11.1	881.00	7.00	853.00	13.11	777	1.75	748	50.6	909.76
WOLRAD EBERLE . . . .	Germany	11.4	809.60	6.77	796.65	13.22	788	1.65	608	50.8	902.24
WILSON DAVID CHARLES . .	United States	11.2	857.20	7.24	911.80	12.56	722	1.85	888	51.2	887.20
HANS HEINRICH SIEVERT . .	Germany	11.4	809.60	6.97	845.65	14.50	916	1.78	790	53.6	796.96
PAAVO YRJÖLÄ . . . . .	Finland	11.8	714.40	6.59	752.55	13.68	834	1.75	748	52.6	834.56
CLIFFORD CLYDE COFFMAN .	United States	11.3	833.40	6.77	796.65	11.86	652	1.70	678	51.8	864.64
ROBERT M. N. TISDALL . .	Ireland	11.3	833.40	6.60	755.00	12.58	724	1.65	608	49.0	969.92
ERWIN WEGNER . . . . .	Germany	11.4	809.60	6.41	708.45	11.70	636	1.65	608	51.6	872.16
PETER BÁCSALMÁSI . . . .	Hungary	12.0	668.80	6.71	781.95	11.90	656	1.70	678	53.8	789.44
HARRY B. HART . . . . .	South Africa	11.7	738.20	6.14	642.30	13.31	797	1.65	608	57.2	661.60
JANIS DIMSA . . . . .	Latvia	11.3	833.40	7.22	906.90	14.33	899	1.78	790	54.8	751.84
ZYGMUNT SIEDLECKI . . . .	Poland	11.6	762.00	6.49	728.05	13.56	822	1.70	678	53.8	789.44
HECTOR BERRA . . . . .	Argentina	11.1	881.00	7.14	887.30	....	....	....	....	....	....

# RESULTS OF DECATHLON COMPETITION (Continued)

## (Point Score)

CONTESTANT	END OF 1ST DAY	110 METRE HURDLES		DISCUS		POLE VAULT		JAVELIN		1500 METRES		FINAL STAND-ING
		TIME	POINTS	DISTANCE	POINTS	HEIGHT	POINTS	DISTANCE	POINTS	TIME	POINTS	
JAMES A. B. BAUSCH . . .	4029.35	16.2	886	44.58	976.06	4.00	1027	61.91	1025.02	5:17	518.80	8462.23
AKILLES JÄRVINEN . . . .	4168.76	15.7	933.50	36.80	680.42	3.60	811	61.00	1000.00	4:47	698.80	8292.48
WOLRAD EBERLE . . . . .	3904.49	16.7	838.50	41.34	852.94	3.50	757	57.49	903.47	4:34.4	774.40	8030.80
WILSON DAVID CHARLES . .	4266.20	16.2	886	38.71	753.00	3.40	703	47.72	634.80	4:39.8	742.00	7985.00
HANS HEINRICH SIEVERT . .	4158.21	16.1	895.50	44.54	974.54	3.20	595	53.91	805.02	5:18	512.80	7941.07
PAAVO YRJÖLÄ . . . . .	3883.51	17.0	810	40.77	831.28	3.10	541	56.12	865.80	4:37.4	756.40	7688.09
CLIFFORD CLYDE COFFMAN .	3824.69	17.8	734	34.40	589.22	4.00	1027	48.88	667.70	4:48	692.80	7534.41
ROBERT M. N. TISDALL . .	3890.32	15.5	952.50	33.31	547.80	3.20	595	45.26	567.15	4:34.4	774.40	7327.17
ERWIN WEGNER . . . . .	3634.21	15.4	962	33.26	545.90	3.10	541	53.83	802.82	4:47.8	694.00	7179.93
PETER BÁCSALMÁSI . . . .	3572.19	17.7	743.50	41.45	857.12	3.50	757	48.59	658.72	5:34.6	413.20	7001.73
HARRY B. HART . . . . .	3447.10	15.6	943	40.62	825.58	3.10	541	50.49	710.97	5:48.2	331.60	6799.25
JANIS DIMSA . . . . .	4181.14	16.4	867	40.76	830.90	3.50	757	....	....	Did not finish		
ZYGMUNT SIEDLECKI . . . .	3779.49	17.0	810	39.05	765.92	3.00	487	....	....	Did not finish		
HECTOR BERRA . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	..	..	....	....	Did not finish		

*World's Record : 8,255.475 points*

Akilles Järvinen, Finland — 1930, Viipuri

*8,462.23 points.* James A. B. Bausch, United States — 1932, Los Angeles \*

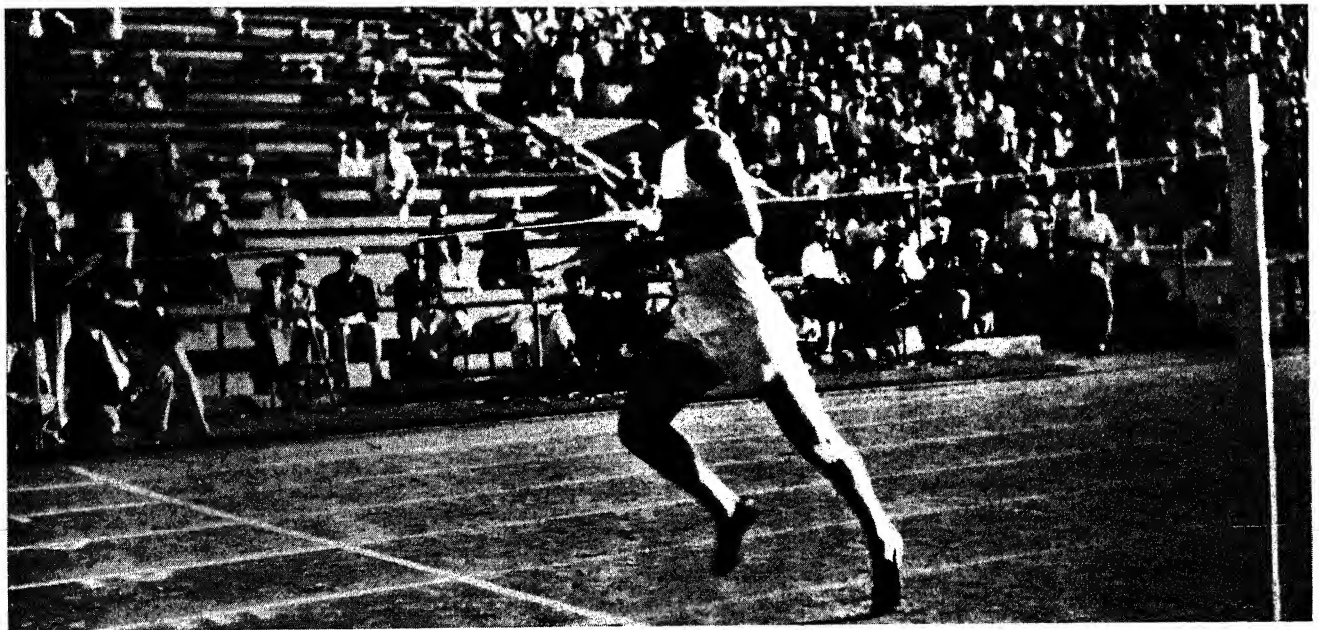
*Olympic Record : 8,462.23 points*

James A. B. Bausch, United States — 1932, Los Angeles

\* Subject to approval by the I. A. A. F.



JÄRVINEN WINS HIS HEAT IN THE 100 METRES



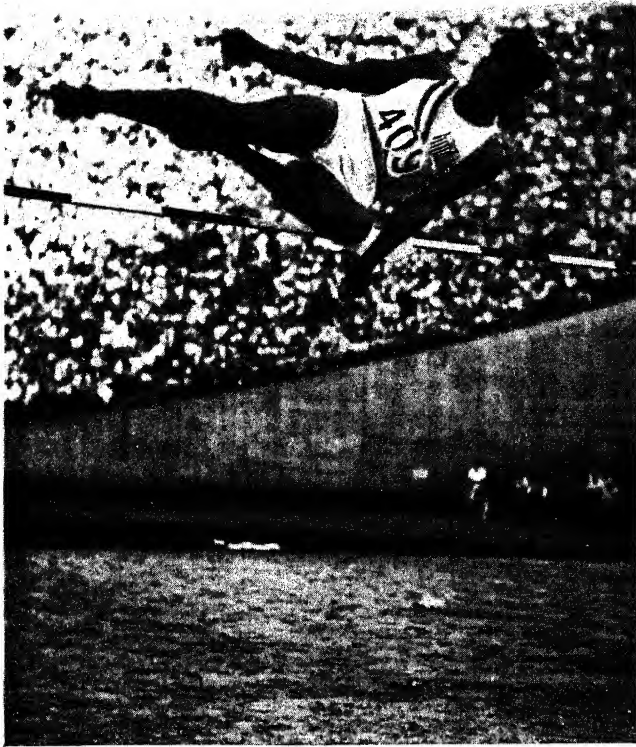
WOLRAD EBERLE, GERMANY, FINISHING A 400 METRE HEAT



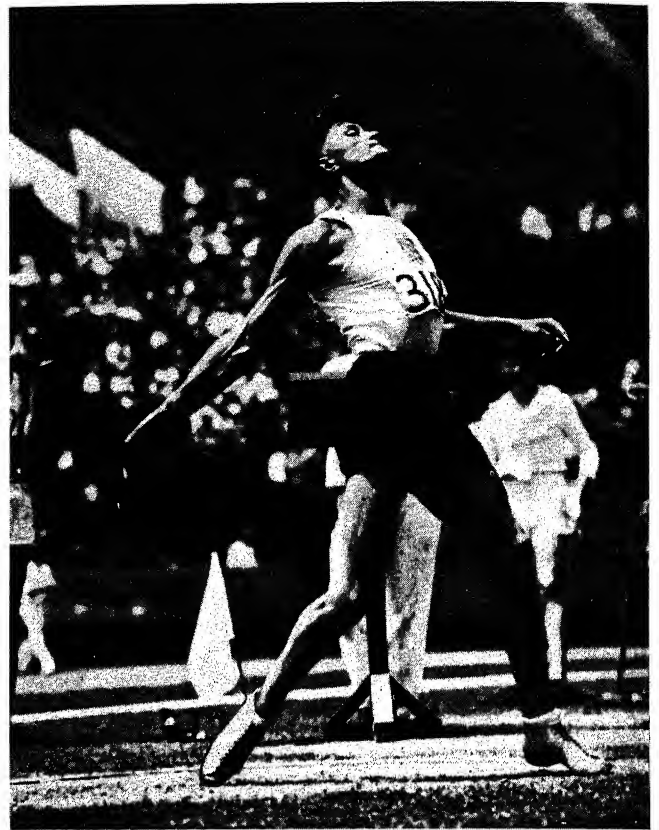
HANS SIEVERT, GERMANY, FIFTH PLACE WINNER



PAAVO YJRÖLÄ, FINLAND, 1928 CHAMPION



WILSON CHARLES, UNITED STATES, FOURTH PLACE



JANIS DIMSA, LATVIA



BAUSCH, JÄRVINEN, AND EBERLE AFTER THE VICTORY CEREMONY

## TRACK AND FIELD ATHLETICS WOMEN

COMPETITIONS in the Track and Field Athletics for Women, which were included in the programme of the 1932 Olympic Games, for the second time in modern Olympic history, brought a total of 54 actual participants from 11 different countries. The United States, with a full entry list in all events, had the largest number of entries with 15, while Australia, Mexico, New Zealand, and South Africa, had a single entrant each.

As was the case in the men's division, the quality of the competition was exceedingly high. In the four events which had been contested at Amsterdam, the Olympic records were shattered not by the winner alone but by numerous other contestants. It is sufficient to say that in each one of the six events a new World's record was set.

In the Javelin Throw the first three placed athletes all exceeded the previous World's record. In the 100 Metres, after two other women had tied the Olympic record, the ultimate winner set a new World's mark, and proved that this was no accident by making the same time in her semi-final and final races as well.

In the High Jump the first three women exceeded the Olympic record and the first two exceeded the existing World's record. The same thing exactly took place in the Discus Throw. In the 80 Metre Hurdles the World's record was first equalled and then beaten, and in the Relay both the first and second teams exceeded the existing World's record.

Peculiarly enough, not a single 1928 champion returned to the Games to defend her title, and the records indicate they would have had difficulty in retaining their championships if they had come.

Outstanding among the women athletes was Mildred Didrikson of the United States, who entered in three events and broke the World's record in each. She broke the World's record on her first throw in the Javelin contest and won that event. In the Hurdles she tied the World's record in her heat and broke it in winning the finals, a race which, by the way, was considered as sharing the distinction with the men's 100 Metres of being the closest finish of the Games. In the High Jump Miss Didrikson jumped as high as the winner, being tied for first place, but she was ruled out in the jump-off for illegal jumping.

Tilly Fleischer of Germany took third place in the Javelin and fourth place in the Discus Throw, and ran a lap on the Relay team which took sixth place,



TABLE SHOWING EACH TRACK AND FIELD PERFORMANCE WHICH EQUALLED OR EXCELLED PREVIOUS OLYMPIC OR WORLD'S RECORD

EVENT	CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	EQUALLED OLYMPIC RECORD	BETTERED OLYMPIC RECORD	EQUALLED WORLD RECORD	BETTERED WORLD RECORD
100 METRES . . . . P. O. R. 12.2 sec. W. R. 12 sec.	Von Bremen	United States	12.2 sec.	.....	.....	.....
	Walasiewicz	Poland	.....	11.9 sec.	.....	11.9 sec.
	Schuurman	Holland	12.2 sec.	.....	.....	.....
	Walasiewicz	Poland	.....	11.9 sec.	.....	11.9 sec.
	Walasiewicz	Poland	.....	11.9 sec.	.....	11.9 sec.
4 x 100 METRE RELAY P. O. R. 48.4 sec. W. R. 48.4 sec.	.....	United States	.....	47.0 sec.	.....	47.0 sec.
	.....	Canada	.....	(No Official Time)	.....	(No Official Time)
	.....	Germany	.....	(No Official Time)	.....	(No Official Time)
80 METRE HURDLES (No P. O. R.) W. R. 11.8 sec.	.....	.....	.....	(No Olympic Record)	.....	.....
	Didrikson	United States	.....	.....	.....	11.7 sec.
	Didrikson	United States	.....	.....	11.8 sec.	.....
HIGH JUMP . . . . P. O. R. 1.59 m. W. R. 1.605 m.	Shiley	United States	.....	1.67 m. (5 ft., 5¼ in.)	.....	1.67 m. (5 ft., 5¼ in.)
	Didrikson	United States	.....	1.64 m. (5 ft., 5 in.)	.....	1.64 m. (5 ft., 5 in.)
	Dawes	Canada	.....	1.60 m. (5 ft., 3 in.)	.....	.....
JAVELIN . . . . (No P. O. R.) W. R. 42.28 m.	Didrikson	United States	.....	.....	.....	43.68 m. (143 ft., 4 in.)
	Braumüller	Germany	.....	(No Olympic Record)	.....	43.49 m. (142 ft., 8⅝ in.)
	Fleischer	Germany	.....	.....	.....	43.00 m. (141 ft., 1¼ in.)
DISCUS . . . . P. O. R. 39.62 m. W. R. 39.62 m.	Copeland	United States	.....	40.58 m. (133 ft., 2 in.)	.....	40.58 m. (133 ft., 2 in.)
	Osburn	United States	.....	40.12 m. (131 ft., 8 in.)	.....	40.12 m. (131 ft., 8 in.)
	Wajsowna	Poland	.....	38.74 m. (127 ft., 1½ in.)	.....	.....

Note: P. O. R., Previous Olympic Record. W. R., World's Record.

thus placing well in three events. Wilhelmina Von Bremen of the United States won third place in the 100 Metres and ran the final lap on the winning Relay team, and Hilda Strike of Canada took second in the 100 Metres and ran a lap on the Relay team which took second honors. Annette Rogers of the United States ran on the winning Relay team and took sixth in the High Jump. Ellen Braumüller of Germany took second in the Javelin and ran on the Relay team which finished sixth. Marie Dollinger of Germany won fourth in the 100 Metres and was on the German Relay team which finished sixth. Stanisława Walasiewicz of Poland won the 100 Metres and took sixth in the Discus Throw. Marjorie Clark of South Africa was third in the Hurdles and fifth in the High Jump. Violet Webb of Great Britain was fifth in the Hurdles and ran on the British Relay team which won third place.

The United States won five out of the six championships, the other title going to Miss Walasiewicz of Poland.



# TRACK AND FIELD ATHLETICS—WOMEN

## *Dates of Competitions*

July 31 to August 7, 1932

## *Individual Events*

Maximum Number of Entrants . . . . 3 per Nation

Maximum Number of Competitors . . . . 3 per Nation

## *Team Events*

One Team from Each Country, and a like number of Alternates

4 x 100 Metre Relay . . . . . Team of 4 Women

## *Entrants and Participants*

Out of 58 original entries, representing 11 countries, 54 athletes competed in the 6 events. Track and Field events for Women were held for the first time in the 1928 Games at Amsterdam.

## CONTESTANTS

### AUSTRALIA

100 Metres : Alice Eileen Wearne

### CANADA

100 Metres : Hilda Strike

Mary Frizzell

Mary Vendervleit

80 Metre Hurdles : Alda Wilson

Betty Taylor

4 x 100 Metre Mildred Frizzell

Relay Lillian Palmer

Mary Frizzell

Hilda Strike

High Jump : Eva Dawes

### GERMANY

100 Metres : Marie Dollinger

4 x 100 Metre Greta Heublein  
Relay Ellen Braumüller

Tilly Fleischer

Marie Dollinger

High Jump : Ellen Braumüller  
Helman Notte

Discus : Greta Heublein  
Tilly Fleischer  
Ellen Braumüller

Javelin : Tilly Fleischer  
Ellen Braumüller



AMERICAN GIRLS IN TRAINING



CONTESTANTS FROM POLAND



JAPANESE RELAY RUNNERS PRACTICE

#### GREAT BRITAIN

100 Metres : Gwendoline Alice Porter  
Eileen May Hiscock  
Ethel Johnson  
80 Metre Hurdles : Violet Webb  
4 x 100 Metre Ethel Johnson  
Relay Gwendoline Alice Porter  
Violet Webb  
Nellie Halstead

#### HOLLAND

100 Metres : Elisabeth du Mée  
Tollina W. Schuurman  
Cornelia Aalten  
4 x 100 Metre Johanna Dalmolen  
Relay Cornelia Aalten  
Elisabeth du Mée  
Tollina W. Schurrman  
High Jump : Carolina Anna Gisolf

#### JAPAN

100 Metres : Sumiko Watanabe  
Taka Shibata  
Asa Dogura  
80 Metre Hurdles : Michi Nakanishi  
4 x 100 Metre Mie Muraoka  
Relay Michi Nakanishi  
Asa Dogura  
Sumiko Watanabe

High Jump : Yayeko Sagara  
Yuriko Hirohashi  
Discus : Mitsue Ishizu  
Javelin : Mitsue Ishizu  
Masako Shimpō

#### MEXICO

Javelin : Maria Uribe Jasso

#### NEW ZEALAND

100 Metres : Thelma Kench

#### POLAND

100 Metres : Stanisława Walasiewicz  
80 Metre Hurdles : Felicja Schabinska  
Discus : Stanisława Walasiewicz  
Jadwiga Wajsowna

#### SOUTH AFRICA

100 Metres : Marjorie Clark  
80 Metre Hurdles : Marjorie Clark  
High Jump : Marjorie Clark

#### UNITED STATES

100 Metres : Wilhelmina Von Bremen  
Ethel Harrington  
Elizabeth Wilde



FELICJA SCHABINSKA, POLAND, TRIES A HURDLE

80 Metre	Mildred Didrikson
Hurdles	Simone Schaller
	Evelyne Hall
4 x 100 Metre	Mary L. Carew
Relay	Evelyn Furtsch
	Annette J. Rogers
	Wilhelmina Von Bremen
High Jump :	Mildred Didrikson
	Jean Shiley
	Annette J. Rogers
Discus :	Lillian Copeland
	Margaret Jenkins
	Ruth Osburn
Javelin :	Mildred Didrikson
	Gloria Russell
	Nan Gindele

## 100 METRES CONTESTANTS

### *Australia*

Alice Eileen Wearne



CHAMPIONNE OLYMPIQUE  
STANISŁAWA WALASIEWICZ, POLAND, 100 METRES

### *Canada*

Hilda Strike, Mary Frizzell, Mary  
Vendervleit

### *Germany*

Marie Dollinger

### *Great Britain*

Gwendoline Alice Porter, Eileen May  
Hiscock, Ethel Johnson

### *Holland*

Elisabeth du Mée, Tollina W. Schuurman,  
Cornelia Aalten

### *Japan*

Sumiko Watanabe, Taka Shibata,  
Asa Dogura

### *New Zealand*

Thelma Kench

### *Poland*

Stanisława Walasiewicz

### *South Africa*

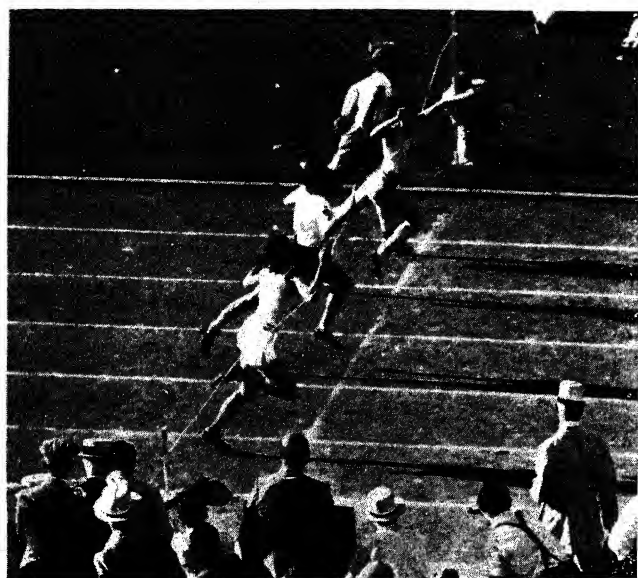
Marjorie Clark

### *United States*

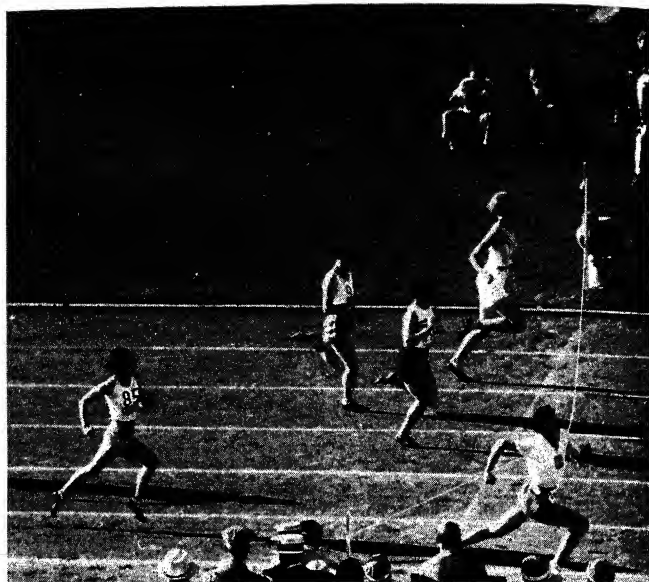
Wilhelmina Von Bremen, Ethel Harrington,  
Elizabeth Wilde



SPRINTERS FROM THE ANTIPODES, EILEEN WEARNE,  
AUSTRALIA, AND THELMA KENCH, NEW ZEALAND



A CLOSE FINISH IN THE FIRST SEMI-FINAL HEAT



FINISH OF THE SECOND SEMI-FINAL HEAT

# *First Trials*

1st Heat :	Marie Dollinger	Germany	1st	12.2 sec.
	Wilhelmina Von Bremen	United States	2nd	
	Hilda Strike	Canada	3rd	
	Gwendoline Alice Porter	Great Britain		
	Marjorie Clark	South Africa		
2nd Heat :	Stanisława Walasiewicz	Poland	1st	11.9 sec.
	Mary Frizzell	Canada	2nd	
	Sumiko Watanabe	Japan	3rd	
	Elisabeth du Mée	Holland		
3rd Heat :	Tollina W. Schuurman	Holland	1st	12.2 sec.
	Mary Vendervleit	Canada	2nd	
	Eileen May Hiscock	Great Britain	3rd	
	Alice Eileen Wearne	Australia		
	Ethel Harrington	United States		
	Taka Shibata	Japan		



# THE 100 METRE FINISH

HISCOCK, GREAT BRITAIN, FIFTH, DOLLINGER, GERMANY, FOURTH, WALASIEWICZ, POLAND, FIRST, WILDE, UNITED STATES, SIXTH, STRIKE, CANADA, SECOND, VON BREMEN, UNITED STATES, THIRD

# TRACK AND FIELD ATHLETICS—WOMEN

4th Heat :	Elizabeth Wilde	United States	1st	12.4 sec.
	Cornelia Aalten	Holland	2nd	
	Thelma Kench	New Zealand	3rd	
	Asa Dogura	Japan		
	Ethel Johnson	Great Britain		

## Semi-Final

1st Heat :	Hilda Strike	Canada	1st	12.4 sec.
	Elizabeth Wilde	United States	2nd	
	Marie Dollinger	Germany	3rd	
	Tollina W. Schuurman	Holland		
	Sumiko Watanabe	Japan		
	Thelma Kench	New Zealand		
2nd Heat :	Stanisława Walasiewicz	Poland	1st	11.9 sec.
	Wilhelmina Von Bremen	United States	2nd	
	Eileen May Hiscock	Great Britain	3rd	
	Mary Vendervleit	Canada		
	Mary Frizzell	Canada		
	Cornelia Aalten	Holland		

## Final

Stanisława Walasiewicz	Poland	1st	11.9 sec.
Hilda Strike	Canada	2nd	
Wilhelmina Von Bremen	United States	3rd	
Marie Dollinger	Germany	4th	
Eileen May Hiscock	Great Britain	5th	
Elizabeth Wilde	United States	6th	

*World's Record : 12 sec.*

M. Cook, Canada — 1928, Halifax

Tollina W. Schuurman, Holland — 1930, Amsterdam

11.9 sec. Stanisława Walasiewicz, Poland — 1932, Los Angeles\*

*Olympic Record : 11.9 sec.*

Stanisława Walasiewicz, Poland — 1932, Los Angeles

\* Subject to approval by the I. A. A. F.



THE FINISH OF THE 100 METRES, FROM THE GRANDSTAND



WALASIEWICZ, STRIKE, AND VON BREMEN, AFTER THE VICTORY CEREMONY





CHAMPIONNE OLYMPIQUE  
MILDRED DIDRIKSON, UNITED STATES,  
80 METRE HURDLES

## 80 METRE HURDLES CONTESTANTS

### *Canada*

Alda Wilson, Betty Taylor

### *Great Britain*

Violet Webb

### *Japan*

Michi Nakanishi

### *Poland*

Felicja Schabinska

### *South Africa*

Marjorie Clark

### *United States*

Mildred Didrikson

Simone Schaller

Evelyne Hall

1st Heat : Mildred Didrikson  
Simone Schaller  
Marjorie Clark  
Betty Taylor  
Michi Nakanishi

2nd Heat : Evelyne Hall  
Violet Webb  
Alda Wilson  
Felicja Schabinska

United States	1st	11.8 sec.
United States	2nd	
South Africa	3rd	
Canada		
Japan	Failed to finish	
United States	1st	12 sec.
Great Britain	2nd	
Canada	3rd	
Poland		



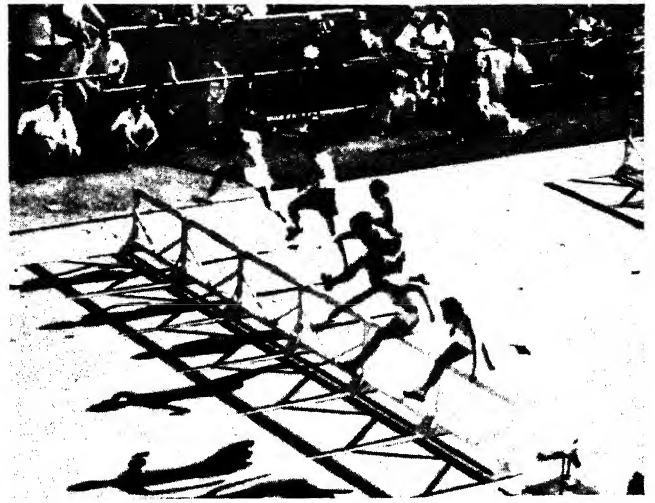
FINISH OF THE SECOND TRIAL HEAT



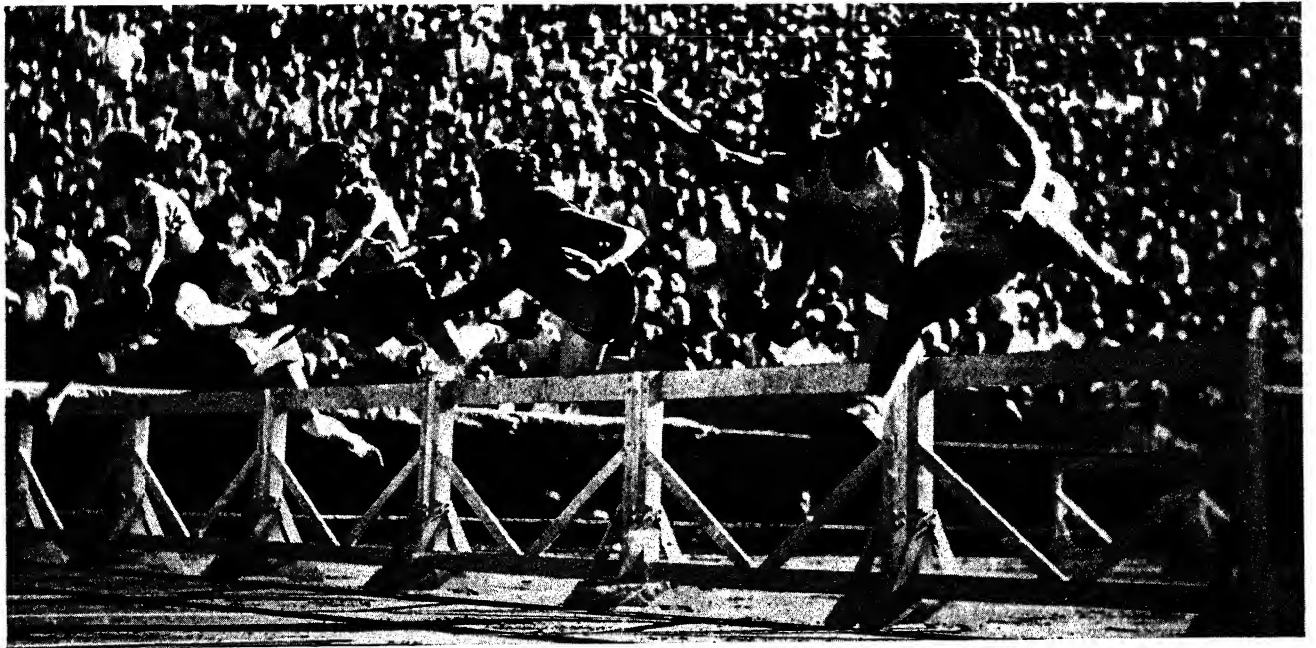
FIRST TRIAL HEAT, A CLOSE FINISH



THE FINAL, VIEWED FROM THE TRIBUNE



OVER THE LAST HURDLE TOGETHER IN THE FINAL



CONTESTANTS IN THE FINAL AT THE HALF WAY MARK



A VIEW OF THE FINISH FROM THE INSIDE OF THE TRACK



THE WINNERS ON THE VICTORY STAND

*Final*

Mildred Didrikson  
Evelyn Hall  
Marjorie Clark  
Simone Schaller  
Violet Webb  
Alda Wilson

United States	1st	11.7 sec.
United States	2nd	
South Africa	3rd	
United States	4th	
Great Britain	5th	
Canada	6th	

*World's Record: 11.8 sec.*

Marjorie Clark, South Africa — 1930, Durban  
11.7 sec. Mildred Didrikson, United States  
1932, Los Angeles \*

*Olympic Record: 11.7 sec.*

Mildred Didrikson, United States  
1932, Los Angeles

\* Subject to approval by the I.A.A.F.

**4 x 100 METRE RELAY  
CONTESTANTS**

*Canada*

Mildred Frizzell, Lillian Palmer, Mary  
Frizzell, Hilda Strike

*Germany*

Greta Heublein, Ellen Braumüller, Tilly  
Fleischer, Marie Dollinger

*Great Britain*

Eileen Hiscock, Gwendoline Alice Porter,  
Violet Webb, Nellie Halstead

*Holland*

Johanna Dalmolen, Cornelia Aalten,  
Elisabeth du Mée, Tollina W. Schuurman

*Japan*

Mie Muraoka, Michi Nakanishi, Asa  
Dogura, Sumika Watanabe

*United States*

Mary L. Carew, Evelyn Furttsch, Annette  
J. Rogers, Wilhelmina Von Bremen



CHAMPIONNES OLYMPIQUES

THE TEAM OF THE UNITED STATES, VON BREMEN, ROGERS, FURTTSCH,  
AND CAREW, 4 x 100 METER RELAY





CANADIAN, AMERICAN, AND BRITISH TEAMS AT THE VICTORY STAND

<i>Final</i>				
United States	Mary L. Carew	Evelyn Furtsch	1st	47 sec.
	Annette J. Rogers	Wilhelmina Von Bremen		
Canada	Mildred Frizzell	Lillian Palmer	2nd	
	Mary Frizzell	Hilda Strike		
Great Britain	Eileen Hiscock	Gwendoline Alice Porter	3rd	
	Violet Webb	Nellie Halstead		
Holland	Johanna Dalmolen	Cornelia Aalten	4th	
	Elisabeth du Mée	Tollina W. Schuurman		
Japan	Mie Muraoka	Michi Nakanishi	5th	
	Asa Dogura	Sumika Watanabe		
Germany	Greta Heublein	Ellen Braumüller	6th	
	Tilly Fleischer	Marie Dollinger		

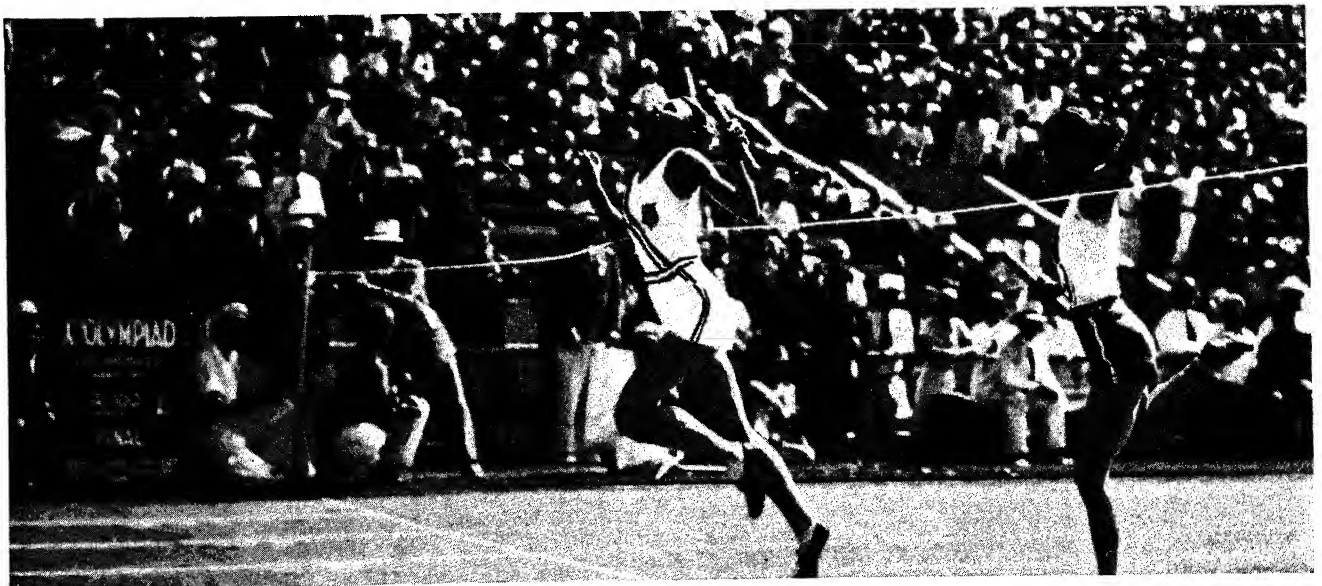
*World's Record: 48.4 sec.*

Canada, Canadian National Team — 1928, Amsterdam  
47 sec. United States Olympic Team — 1932, Los Angeles \*

*Olympic Record: 47 sec.*

United States (Carew, Furtsch, Rogers, Von Bremen) — 1932, Los Angeles

\* Subject to approval by the I.A.A.F.



WINNER BY A STRIDE, WILHELMINA VON BREMEN BREASTS THE TAPE



CHAMPIONNE OLYMPIQUE  
JEAN SHILEY, UNITED STATES, HIGH JUMP

## HIGH JUMP CONTESTANTS

### *Canada*

Eva Dawes

### *Germany*

Ellen Braumüller, Helman Notte

### *Holland*

Carolina Anna Gisolf

### *Japan*

Yayeko Sagara, Yuriko Hirohashi

### *South Africa*

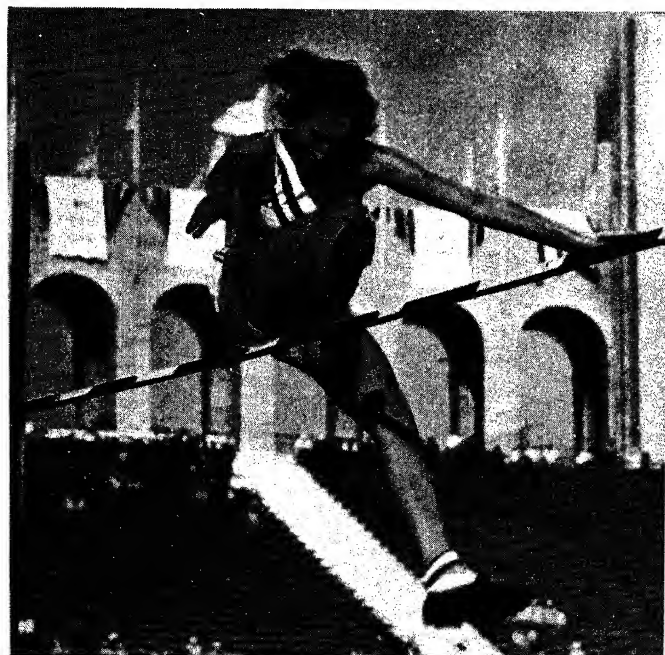
Marjorie Clark

### *United States*

Annette J. Rogers, Jean Shiley, Mildred  
Didrikson

### *Final*

Jean Shiley	United States	1st	1.67 Metres	5 ft. 5 $\frac{1}{4}$ in.
Mildred Didrikson	United States	2nd	1.64 Metres	5 ft. 5 in.
Eva Dawes	Canada	3rd	1.60 Metres	5 ft. 3 in.
Carolina Anna Gisolf	Holland	4th	1.58 Metres	5 ft. 2 in.
Marjorie Clark	South Africa	5th	1.58 Metres	5 ft. 2 in.
Annette J. Rogers	United States	6th	1.58 Metres	5 ft. 2 in.
Helman Notte	Germany		1.55 Metres	5 ft. 1 $\frac{1}{8}$ in.
Yuriko Hirohashi	Japan		1.49 Metres	4 ft. 10 $\frac{5}{8}$ in.
Yayeko Sagara	Japan		1.46 Metres	4 ft. 9 $\frac{1}{2}$ in.
Ellen Braumüller	Germany		1.41 Metres	4 ft. 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ in.



JEAN SHILEY CLEARS THE WINNING HEIGHT

### *World's Record*

1.605 Metres — 5 ft. 3  $\frac{1}{8}$  in.

Carolina A. Gisolf, Holland

1929, Maastricht

1.67 Metres — 5 ft. 5  $\frac{1}{4}$  in.

Jean Shiley, United States

1932, Los Angeles \*

### *Olympic Record*

1.67 Metres — 5 ft. 5  $\frac{1}{4}$  in.

Jean Shiley, United States

1932, Los Angeles

\* Subject to approval by the I. A. A. F.





JEAN SHILEY, UNITED STATES, MILDRED DIDRIKSON, UNITED STATES,  
AND EVA DAWES, CANADA

### DISCUS CONTESTANTS

*Germany*

Greta Heublein, Tilly Fleischer, Ellen  
Braumüller

*Japan*

Mitsue Ishizu

*Poland*

Stanisława Walasiewicz, Jadwiga  
Wajsowna

*United States*

Ruth Osburn, Margaret Jenkins, Lillian  
Copeland

*World's Record*

39.62 Metres — 129 ft. 11 9/16 in.

Halinaa Konopacka, Poland  
1928, Amsterdam

40.58 Metres — 133 ft. 2 in.

Lillian Copeland, United States  
1932, Los Angeles \*

*Olympic Record*

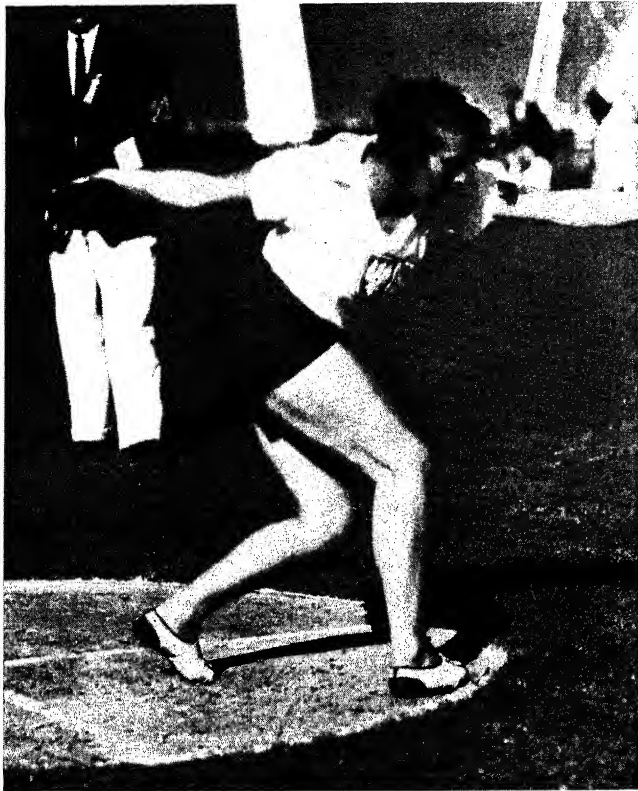
40.58 Metres — 133 ft. 2 in.

Lillian Copeland, United States  
1932, Los Angeles

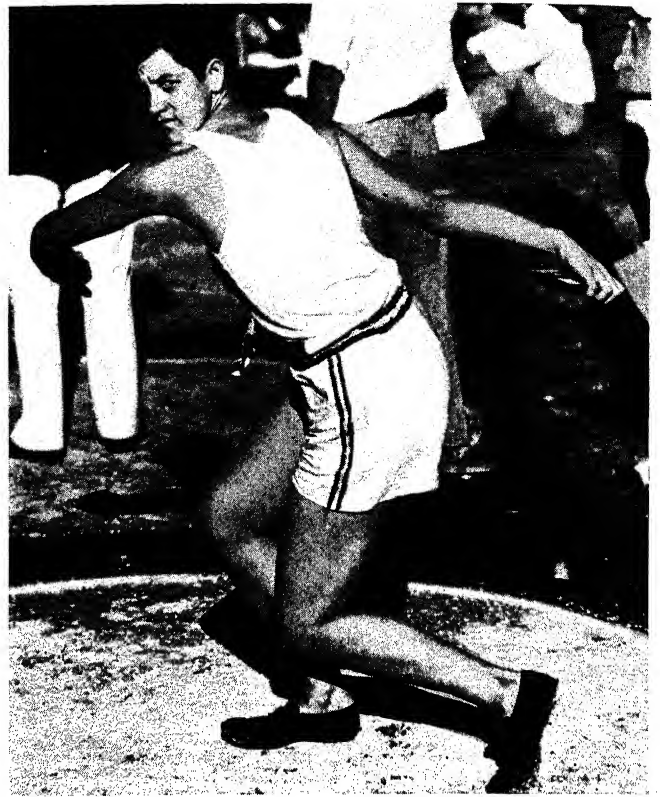
\* Subject to approval by the I.A.A.F.



CHAMPIONNE OLYMPIQUE  
LILLIAN COPELAND, UNITED STATES, DISCUS



JADWIGA WAJSOWNA, POLAND, THIRD



RUTH OSBURN, UNITED STATES, SECOND

*Final*

Lillian Copeland	United States	1st	40.58 Metres	133 ft. 2 in.
Ruth Osburn	United States	2nd	40.12 Metres	131 ft. 8 in.
Jadwiga Wajsowna	Poland	3rd	38.74 Metres	127 ft. 11½ in.
Tilly Fleischer	Germany	4th	36.12 Metres	118 ft. 6½ in.
Greta Heublein	Germany	5th	34.66 Metres	113 ft. 9¼ in.
Stanisława Walasiewicz	Poland	6th	33.60 Metres	110 ft. 3¼ in.
Mitsue Ishizu	Japan		33.52 Metres	109 ft. 10½ in.
Ellen Braumüller	Germany		33.15 Metres	108 ft. 9¼ in.
Margaret Jenkins	United States		30.22 Metres	99 ft. 1¾ in.



RUTH OSBURN, UNITED STATES, LILLIAN COPELAND, UNITED STATES,  
JADWIGA WAJSOWNA, POLAND

## JAVELIN CONTESTANTS

### *Germany*

Tilly Fleischer, Ellen Braumüller

### *Japan*

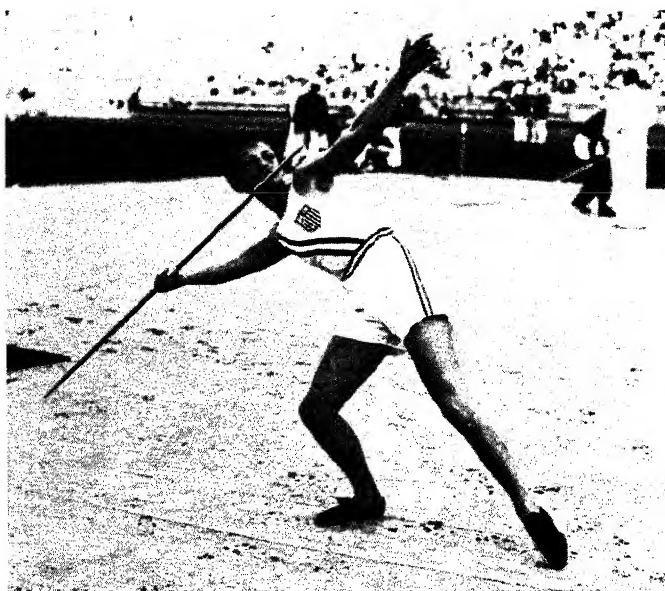
Mitsue Ishizu, Masako Shimpō

### *Mexico*

Maria Uribe Jasso

### *United States*

Mildred Didrikson, Nan Gindele, Gloria  
Russell



### CHAMPIONNE OLYMPIQUE

MILDRED DIDRIKSON, UNITED STATES, JAVELIN

### *Final*

Mildred Didrikson	United States	1st	43.68 Metres	143 ft. 4 in.
Ellen Braumüller	Germany	2nd	43.49 Metres	142 ft. 8 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub> in.
Tilly Fleischer	Germany	3rd	43.00 Metres	141 ft. 11 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> in.
Masako Shimpō	Japan	4th	39.07 Metres	128 ft. 21 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> in.
Nan Gindele	United States	5th	37.95 Metres	124 ft. 6 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>8</sub> in.
Gloria Russell	United States	6th	36.73 Metres	120 ft. 6 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub> in.
Maria Uribe Jasso	Mexico		33.66 Metres	110 ft. 5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub> in.
Mitsue Ishizu	Japan		30.81 Metres	101 ft. 1 in.

### *World's Record*

42.28 Metres — 132 ft. 7<sup>7</sup>/<sub>8</sub> in.

Ellen Braumüller, Germany  
1930, Berlin

43.68 Metres — 143 ft. 4 in.

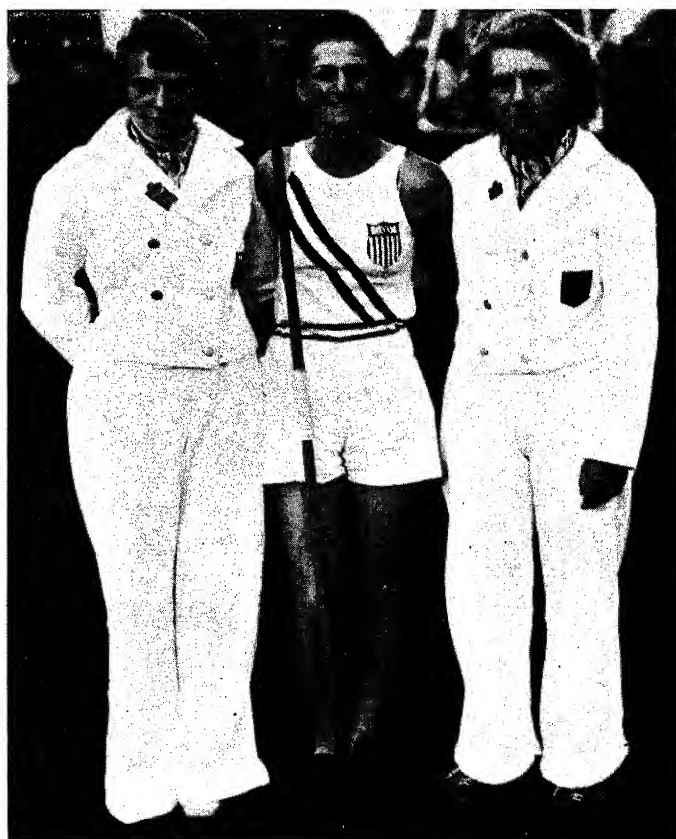
Mildred Didrikson, United States  
1932, Los Angeles \*

### *Olympic Record*

43.68 Metres — 143 ft. 4 in.

Mildred Didrikson, United States  
1932, Los Angeles

\* Subject to approval by the I. A. A. F.



FLEISCHER, GERMANY, DIDRIKSON, UNITED STATES,  
BRAUMÜLLER, GERMANY

CONTESTANTS IN WEIGHTLIFTING WHO EQUALLED OR BETTERED EXISTING  
OLYMPIC RECORDS ALL OF WHICH WERE MADE AT AMSTERDAM

CLASS	CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	TOTAL LIFT	
1928				
FEATHERWEIGHT . . . . .	Andrysek	Austria	287½ kilos	632½ lbs.
LIGHTWEIGHT . . . . .	Haas	Austria	322½ kilos	709½ lbs.
	Hebig	Germany	322½ kilos	709½ lbs.
MIDDLEWEIGHT . . . . .	François	France	335 kilos	738½ lbs.
LIGHT-HEAVYWEIGHT . . . .	Nossier	Egypt	335 kilos	782½ lbs.
HEAVYWEIGHT . . . . .	Strassberger	Germany	372½ kilos	821½ lbs.
1932				
FEATHERWEIGHT . . . . .	Suigny	France	287½ kilos	632½ lbs.
LIGHTWEIGHT . . . . .	Duverger	France	325 kilos	715 lbs.
MIDDLEWEIGHT . . . . .	Jsmayr	Germany	345 kilos	750 lbs.
	Galimberti	Italy	340 kilos	748 lbs.
	Hipfinger	Austria	337½ kilos	742½ lbs.
LIGHT-HEAVYWEIGHT . . . .	Hostin	France	365 kilos	803 lbs.
	Olsen	Denmark	360 kilos	792 lbs.
HEAVYWEIGHT . . . . .	Skobla	Czechoslovakia	380 kilos	836 lbs.
	Pšenička	Czechoslovakia	377½ kilos	830 lbs.
	Strassberger	Germany	377½ kilos	830 lbs.

REVIEW OF COMPETITION

COUNTRIES	FEATHER- WEIGHT	LIGHT- WEIGHT	MIDDLE- WEIGHT	LIGHT- HEAVY WEIGHT	HEAVY- WEIGHT	TOTAL PARTICIPANTS EACH COUNTRY	TOTAL CLASSES IN WHICH EACH COUNTRY PARTICIPATED
ARGENTINE . . . . .	----	----	1	----	----	1	1
AUSTRIA . . . . .	----	1	1	----	----	2	2
CZECHOSLOVAKIA . . .	----	----	----	----	2	2	1
DENMARK . . . . .	----	----	----	1	----	1	1
FRANCE . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	5	5
GERMANY . . . . .	2	----	1	----	1	4	3
ITALY . . . . .	1	2	1	----	----	4	3
UNITED STATES . . .	2	2	2	2	2	10	5
<i>Total Participants Each Class</i>	6	6	7	4	6	29	----
<i>Total Countries Each Class</i>	4	3	6	3	4	----	----

## WEIGHTLIFTING

THE competitions in Weightlifting had the distinction of being the first sport contests to be decided during the 1932 Olympic Games, championships in two weight divisions being settled on the evening of the Opening Day.

All the Weightlifting events were held in the Olympic Auditorium, the contestants standing on a special platform raised above the floor in full view of the spectators. The system of competition was the same as that used for the first time at Amsterdam.

The general average of performance has never been better. In every weight division the previous Olympic record was either equalled or surpassed, and in the Middleweight and Heavyweight divisions the three first contestants all bettered the lifts of the 1928 champions.

Champions from previous Olympiads were much in evidence in the competitions, but were, without exception, unable to retain their titles despite the fact that in most cases they equalled or surpassed the performances which had won their titles for them.

Only in the Featherweight and Light-heavyweight divisions were the 1928 champions absent, and in two divisions the 1924 champions also participated. In the Lightweight division Hans Haas of Austria, who tied for the championship in 1928, and Pierino Gabetti of Italy, 1924 champion, both participated, Haas taking second place and Gabetti fourth.

In the Middleweight division Roger François of France, the 1928 champion, and Carlo Galimberti of Italy, the 1924 title holder, both participated. François, although he had injured himself in training, succeeded in equalling the record which won him the championship in 1928 but placed fourth at Los Angeles. Galimberti's surprisingly good performance won second place for him.

The Heavyweight division was the most closely contested of all and in the estimation of the Federation officials was outstanding in respect both to strength and technique. Joseph Strassberger of Germany, the 1928 champion, pitted his experience against two splendid athletes from Czechoslovakia. While he placed third, he exceeded his winning performance at Amsterdam.

In the opinion of Jules Rosset, president of the Federation in charge of the events, it was quite obvious that tremendous strides have been made in the sport of Weightlifting. This was evidenced by the improved performance of all the contestants. More attention to technique would, in Mr. Rosset's opinion, result in even better performances. He stated his belief that both Pšenička of Czecho-



# WEIGHT LIFTING OLYMPIC AUDITORIUM

DATE AND TIME	LIFTER	COUNTRY	CLASS	UNIT OF WEIGHT	TWO HANDS MILITARY PRESS			SUB- TOTAL Best Press
					①	②	③	
Sunday Night July 31, 1932	Raymond Suvigny	France	F.W.	132.0* or under	Pounds 165.0	176.0	181.5	181.5
					Kilos 75.0	80.0	82.5	82.5
	Hans Wolpert	Germany	F.W.		Pounds <del>187.0</del>	187.0	<del>192.5</del>	187.0
					Kilos <del>85.0</del>	85.0	<del>87.5</del>	85.0
	Anthony Terlazzo	U.S.	F.W.		Pounds 170.5	181.5	187.0	181.5
					Kilos 77.5	82.5	<del>85.0</del>	82.5
Saturday Night July 30, 1932	Helmut Schafer	Germany	F.W.	148.5* or under	Pounds 159.5	170.5	<del>176.0</del>	170.5
					Kilos 72.5	77.5	<del>80.0</del>	77.5
	Carlo Bescape	Italy	F.W.		Pounds 170.5	181.5	<del>187.0</del>	181.5
					Kilos 77.5	82.5	<del>85.0</del>	82.5
	Richard Bachtell	U.S.	F.W.		Pounds 154.0	<del>165.0</del>	<del>165.0</del>	154.0
					Kilos 70.0	<del>75.0</del>	<del>75.0</del>	70.0
Saturday Night July 30, 1932	Rene Duverger	France	L.W.	148.5* or under	Pounds 198.0	209.0	214.5	214.5
					Kilos 90.0	95.0	97.5	97.5
	Hans Haas	Austria	L.W.		Pounds 170.5	181.5	<del>187.0</del>	181.5
					Kilos 77.5	82.5	<del>85.0</del>	82.5
	Gastone Pierini	Italy	L.W.		Pounds 192.5	203.5	<del>209.0</del>	203.5
					Kilos 87.5	92.5	<del>95.0</del>	92.5
Sunday Afternoon July 31, 1932	Pierino Gabetti	Italy	L.W.	165.0* or under	Pounds 170.5	181.5	187.0	187.0
					Kilos 77.5	82.5	<del>85.0</del>	85.0
	Arnie Sundberg	U.S.	L.W.		Pounds 159.5	<del>170.5</del>	170.5	170.5
					Kilos 72.5	<del>77.5</del>	77.5	77.5
	Walter Zagurski	U.S.	L.W.		Pounds 170.5	<del>181.5</del>	181.5	181.5
					Kilos 77.5	<del>82.5</del>	82.5	82.5
Sunday Afternoon July 31, 1932	Rudolf Jsmayr	Germany	M.W.	165.0* or under	Pounds 209.0	225.5	<del>236.5</del>	225.5
					Kilos 95.0	102.5	<del>107.5</del>	102.5
	Carlo Galimberti	Italy	M.W.		Pounds 209.0	225.5	<del>231.0</del>	225.5
					Kilos 95.0	102.5	<del>105.0</del>	102.5
	Karl Hipfinger	Austria	M.W.		Pounds 187.0	198.0	<del>203.5</del>	198.0
					Kilos 85.0	90.0	<del>92.5</del>	90.0
Saturday Night July 30, 1932	Roger Francois	France	M.W.	181.5* or under	Pounds 209.0	225.5	<del>231.0</del>	225.5
					Kilos 95.0	102.5	<del>105.0</del>	102.5
	Stanley Kratkowski	U.S.	M.W.		Pounds 181.5	<del>192.5</del>	192.5	181.5
					Kilos 82.5	<del>87.5</del>	87.5	82.5
	Julio Juaneda	Argentina	M.W.		Pounds 154.0	165.0	<del>176.0</del>	165.0
					Kilos 70.0	75.0	<del>80.0</del>	75.0
Sunday Night July 31, 1932	Sam Termine	U.S.	M.W.	Over 181.5 #	Pounds 181.5	192.5	<del>198.0</del>	192.5
					Kilos 82.5	87.5	<del>90.0</del>	87.5
	Louis Hostin	France	L.H.		Pounds 214.5	<del>225.5</del>	225.5	225.5
					Kilos 97.5	<del>102.5</del>	102.5	102.5
	Svend Olsen	Denmark	L.H.		Pounds 209.0	220.0	225.5	225.5
					Kilos 95.0	100.0	102.5	102.5
Sunday Night July 31, 1932	Henry Duey	U.S.	L.H.	Over 181.5 #	Pounds 192.5	203.5	<del>209.0</del>	203.5
					Kilos 87.5	92.5	<del>95.0</del>	92.5
	William Good	U.S.	L.H.		Pounds <del>198.0</del>	209.0	209.0	209.0
					Kilos <del>90.0</del>	95.0	95.0	95.0
	Jaroslav Skobla	Czecho-Slovakia	H.		Pounds 236.5	247.5	<del>253.0</del>	247.5
					Kilos 107.5	112.5	<del>115.0</del>	112.5
Sunday Night July 31, 1932	Vaclav Psenicka	Czecho-Slovakia	H.	Over 181.5 #	Pounds 242.0	247.5	----	247.5
					Kilos 110.0	112.5	----	112.5
	Josef Strassberger	Germany	H.		Pounds 253.0	264.0	275.0	275.0
					Kilos 115.0	120.0	125.0	125.0
	Marcel Dumoulin	France	H.		Pounds 198.0	209.0	<del>214.5</del>	209.0
					Kilos 90.0	95.0	<del>97.5</del>	95.0
Sunday Night July 31, 1932	Albert Manger	U.S.	H.	Over 181.5 #	Pounds 198.0	209.0	220.0	220.0
					Kilos 90.0	95.0	100.0	100.0
Sunday Night July 31, 1932	Howard Turbyfill	U.S.	H.	Over 181.5 #	Pounds 170.5	<del>181.5</del>	<del>181.5</del>	170.5
					Kilos 77.5	<del>82.5</del>	<del>82.5</del>	77.5

Poundages crossed out thus 214.5  
97.5 indicate failures

CHART SHOWING DETAILED RESULTS OF WEIGHTLIFTING COMPETITIONS

# WEIGHTLIFTING OLYMPIC AUDITORIUM

TWO HANDS SNATCH			SUB- TOTAL Best Press Plus Best Snatch	TWO HANDS CLEAN AND JERK			GRAND TOTAL	PLACE	Class	OFFICIALS
①	②	③		①	②	③				
<del>176.0</del> 80.0	<del>187.0</del> 85.0	<del>192.5</del> 87.5	374.0 170.0	236.5 107.5	247.5 112.5	258.5 117.5	632.5 287.5	1	Featherweight	Referee - Oswald, Austria Judges - (Mensik, Czechoslovakia) (Berry, U.S.)
<del>176.0</del> 80.0	<del>187.0</del> 85.0	<del>192.5</del> 87.5	379.5 172.5	231.0 105.0	242.0 110.0	242.0 110.0	621.5 282.5	2		
<del>176.0</del> 80.0	<del>187.0</del> 85.0	<del>192.5</del> 87.5	368.5 167.5	236.5 107.5	247.5 112.5	258.5 117.5	616.0 280.0	3		
<del>170.5</del> 77.5	<del>181.5</del> 82.5	<del>187.0</del> 85.0	341.0 155.0	247.5 112.5	264.0 120.0	264.0 120.0	588.5 267.5	4		
<del>170.5</del> 77.5	<del>181.5</del> 82.5	<del>181.5</del> 82.5	352.0 160.0	225.5 102.5	225.5 102.5	---	577.5 262.5	5		
<del>165.0</del> 75.0	<del>176.0</del> 80.0	<del>181.5</del> 82.5	330.0 150.0	225.5 102.5	236.5 107.5	236.5 107.5	555.5 252.5	6		
209.0 95.0	220.0 100.0	225.5 102.5	440.0 200.0	264.0 120.0	275.0 125.0	286.0 130.0	715.0 325.0	1	Lightweight	Referee - Gouleau, France Judges - (Gallo, Italy) (Eickeldrath, Germany)
209.0 95.0	220.0 100.0	225.5 102.5	401.5 182.5	275.0 125.0	286.0 130.0	286.0 130.0	676.5 307.5	2		
<del>187.0</del> 85.0	<del>198.0</del> 90.0	<del>203.5</del> 92.5	401.5 182.5	253.0 115.0	264.0 120.0	269.5 122.5	665.5 302.5	3		
<del>198.0</del> 90.0	<del>209.0</del> 95.0	<del>209.0</del> 95.0	396.0 180.0	264.0 120.0	264.0 120.0	264.0 120.0	660.0 300.0	4		
<del>187.0</del> 85.0	<del>198.0</del> 90.0	<del>203.5</del> 92.5	368.5 167.5	247.5 112.5	258.5 117.5	269.5 122.5	627.0 285.0	5		
<del>187.0</del> 85.0	<del>187.0</del> 85.0	<del>198.0</del> 90.0	379.5 172.5	247.5 112.5	258.5 117.5	258.5 117.5	627.0 285.0	6		
220.0 100.0	242.0 110.0	253.0 115.0	467.5 212.5	291.5 132.5	308.0 140.0	308.0 140.0	759.0 345.0	1	Middleweight	Referee - Eickeldrath, Germany Judges - (Gouleau, France) (Gallo, Italy)
209.0 95.0	225.5 102.5	231.0 105.0	456.5 207.5	280.5 127.5	291.5 132.5	291.5 132.5	748.0 340.0	2		
220.0 100.0	231.0 105.0	236.5 107.5	434.5 197.5	297.0 135.0	308.0 140.0	319.0 145.0	742.5 337.5	3		
209.0 95.0	225.5 102.5	231.0 105.0	451.0 205.0	275.0 125.0	275.0 125.0	286.0 130.0	737.0 335.0	4		
<del>225.5</del> 102.5	<del>225.5</del> 102.5	<del>242.0</del> 110.0	407.0 185.0	264.0 120.0	275.0 125.0	275.0 125.0	671.0 305.0	5		
<del>187.0</del> 85.0	<del>198.0</del> 90.0	<del>209.0</del> 95.0	363.0 165.0	253.0 115.0	264.0 120.0	275.0 125.0	627.0 285.0	6		
220.0 100.0	231.0 105.0	242.0 110.0	423.5 192.5	291.5 132.5	291.5 132.5	291.5 132.5	423.5 192.5	7		
231.0 105.0	242.0 110.0	247.5 112.5	473.0 215.0	308.0 140.0	319.0 145.0	330.0 150.0	803.0 365.0	1	Light-heavy wt.	Referee - Gouleau, France Judges - (Oswald, Austria) (Berry, U.S.)
225.5 102.5	236.5 107.5	247.5 112.5	462.0 210.0	313.5 142.5	330.0 150.0	346.5 157.5	792.0 360.0	2		
209.0 95.0	220.0 100.0	231.0 105.0	434.5 197.5	280.5 127.5	291.5 132.5	291.5 132.5	726.0 330.0	3		
<del>203.5</del> 92.5	<del>203.5</del> 92.5	<del>214.5</del> 97.5	423.5 192.5	286.0 130.0	286.0 130.0	297.0 135.0	709.5 322.5	4		
236.5 107.5	247.5 112.5	253.0 115.0	500.5 227.5	330.0 150.0	335.5 152.5	---	836.0 380.0	1	Heavyweight	Referee - Eickeldrath, Germany Judges - (Mensik, Czechoslovakia) (Gallo, Italy)
242.0 110.0	253.0 115.0	258.5 117.5	506.0 230.0	324.5 147.5	324.5 147.5	335.5 152.5	830.5 377.5	2		
225.5 102.5	236.5 107.5	242.0 110.0	517.0 235.0	302.5 137.5	313.5 142.5	313.5 142.5	830.5 377.5	3		
225.5 102.5	236.5 107.5	242.0 110.0	445.5 202.5	297.0 135.0	308.0 140.0	319.0 145.0	753.5 342.5	4		
<del>192.5</del> 87.5	<del>203.5</del> 92.5	<del>214.5</del> 97.5	423.5 192.5	258.5 117.5	269.5 122.5	280.5 127.5	693.0 315.0	5		
209.0 95.0	220.0 100.0	220.0 100.0	379.5 172.5	280.5 127.5	291.5 132.5	302.5 137.5	671.0 305.0	6		

Poundages crossed out thus

~~214.5~~  
~~97.5~~

indicate failures

CHART SHOWING DETAILED RESULTS OF WEIGHTLIFTING COMPETITIONS

(Continued)

slovakia and Olsen of Denmark, who finished second in their respective divisions, clearly possessed superior strength to the winners, failing of victory only through lack of technical skill. He also noted the fact that Hostin of France, Light-heavy-weight champion, would have surpassed the record even farther had he not failed to comply with one of the technicalities in the "Two Hands Military Press."

France, with three Olympic championships in five events, was outstanding in the competition, the two remaining titles going to Czechoslovakia and Germany. The United States, entering a team for the first time in this sport, won two third places. It was the judgment of Mr. Rosset that the American contestants showed sufficient native ability to warrant their placing much higher in future Games.

## GOVERNING BODY

### FÉDÉRATION INTERNATIONALE HALTÉROPHILE

JULES ROSSET . . . . . *President*, 69 Boulevard Barbés, Paris, France  
A. BOURDONNAY-SCHWEICH . *Gen. Sec.*, 69 Boulevard Barbés, Paris, France

#### *Jury of Appeal*

JULES ROSSET . . . . . *France*  
E. A. KAMPMANN . . . . . *Germany*  
DIETRICH WORTMANN . . . . . *United States*

#### *Technical Delegates*

EUGÈNE GOULEAU . . . . . *France*  
E. A. KAMPMANN . . . . . *Germany*

### JURY—WEIGHTLIFTING

Mark Berry . . . . . United States	Arnold Richard Nielsen . . . . . Denmark
Fritz Eickeldrath . . . . . Germany	Rudolf Oswald . . . . . United States
Salvatore Gallo . . . . . Italy	Dietrich Wortmann . . . . . United States
F. Mensik . . . . . Czechoslovakia	

*Dates of Competitions*

July 30 and 31, 1932

*Each Category*

Maximum Number of Entrants . . . . 2 per Nation

Maximum Number of Competitors . . . . 2 per Nation

*Entrants and Participants*

Out of 30 original entries, representing 8 countries, 29 athletes competed in the 5 different categories. Franz Janisch, Austria, in the Featherweight division, was the only athlete entered who did not compete.

*Classes of Weights*

Featherweights . . . . . Up to 60 kilos — 132 lbs.

Lightweights . . . . . Up to 67.5 kilos — 148 lbs.

Middleweights . . . . . Up to 75 kilos — 165 lbs.

Light-heavyweights . . . . . Up to 82.5 kilos — 181 lbs.

Heavyweights . . . . . Over 82.5 kilos — Over 181 lbs.

## CONTESTANTS

## ARGENTINE

Middleweight: Julio Nilo Juaneda

## AUSTRIA

Lightweight: Hans Haas

Middleweight: Karl Hipfinger

## CZECHOSLOVAKIA

Heavyweight: Václav Pšenička

Jaroslav Skobla

## DENMARK

Light-heavyweight: Svend Olsen

## FRANCE

Featherweight: Raymond Suvigny

Lightweight: René Duverger

Middleweight: Roger François

Light-heavyweight: Louis Hostin

Heavyweight: Marcel Dumoulin

## GERMANY

Featherweight: Helmut Schäfer

Hans Wölpert

Middleweight: Rudolf Jsmayr

Heavyweight: Josef Strassberger

## ITALY

Featherweight: Carlo Bescapè

Lightweight: Pierino Gabetti

Gastone Pierini

Middleweight: Carlo Galimberti

## UNITED STATES

Featherweight: Anthony Terlazzo

Richard Earl Bachtell

Lightweight: Arnie Sundberg

Walter Zagurski

Middleweight: Stanley Joseph Kratkowski

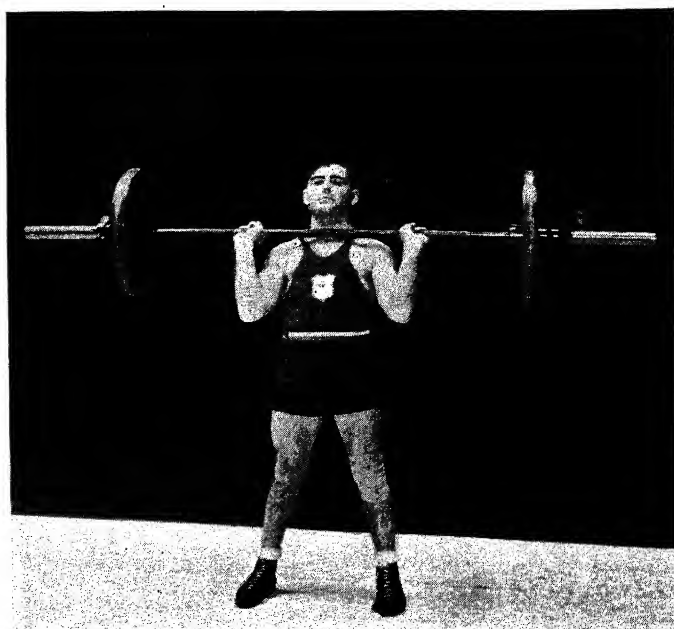
Sam Termine

Light-heavyweight: Henry Ludwig Duey

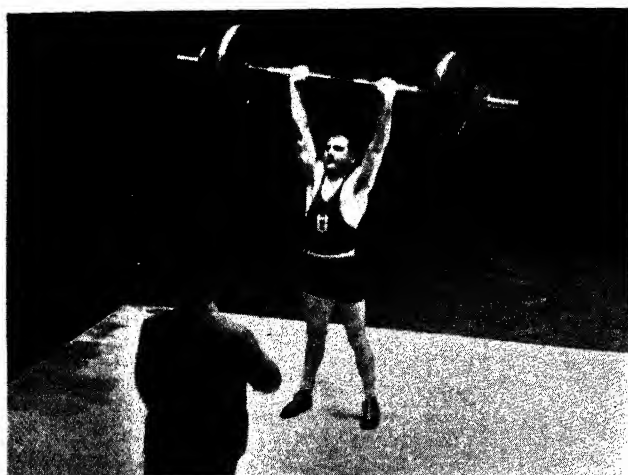
Heavyweight: William L. Good

Albert Henry Manger

Howard Turbyfill



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
RAYMOND SUVIGNY, FRANCE, FEATHERWEIGHT



THE CHAMPION IN ACTION

## FEATHERWEIGHT CONTESTANTS

*France*

Raymond Suvigny

*Germany*

Helmut Schäfer, Hans Wölpert

*Italy*

Carlo Bescapè

*United States*

Anthony Terlazzo, Richard Earl Bachtell

<i>Final :</i>		<i>Two Hands Military Press</i>	<i>Two Hands Snatch</i>	<i>Two Hands Clean and Jerk</i>	<i>Total Lift</i>
1st :	Raymond Suvigny France	82½ kilos (181½ lbs.)	87½ kilos (192½ lbs.)	117½ kilos (258½ lbs.)	287½ kilos (632½ lbs.)
2nd :	Hans Wölpert Germany	85 kilos (187 lbs.)	87½ kilos (192½ lbs.)	110 kilos (242 lbs.)	282½ kilos (621½ lbs.)
3rd :	Anthony Terlazzo United States	82½ kilos (181½ lbs.)	85 kilos (187 lbs.)	112½ kilos (247½ lbs.)	280 kilos (616 lbs.)

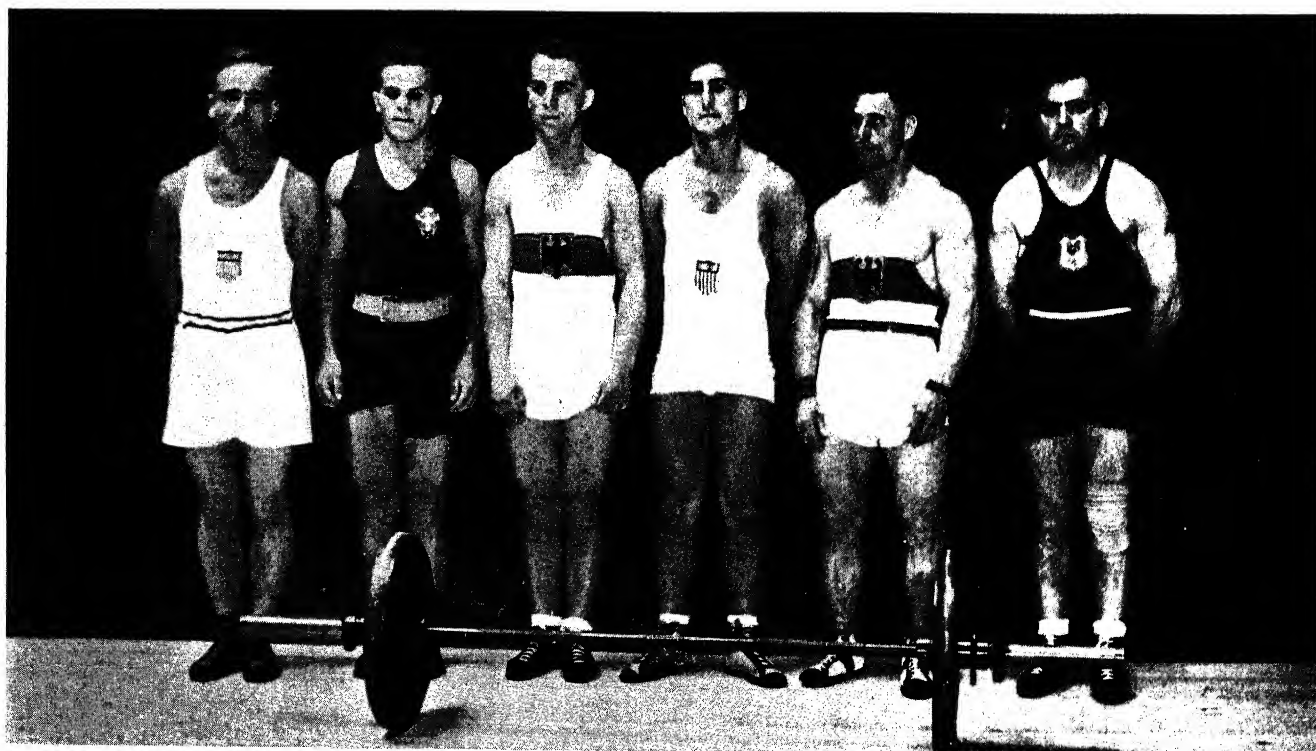
### *Contestants Who Failed to Place*

Helmut Schäfer, Germany . . . . . 267½ kilos — 588½ lbs.

Carlo Bescapè, Italy . . . . . 262½ kilos — 577½ lbs.

Richard Earl Bachtell, United States . . . 252½ kilos — 555½ lbs.

*Note :* Raymond Suvigny's total lift of 287½ kilos equalled that of F. Andrysek, Austria, who won the competition in Amsterdam, 1928.



FEATHERWEIGHT CONTESTANTS WITH THE CHAMPION ON THE RIGHT



## LIGHTWEIGHT CONTESTANTS

### *Austria*

Hans Haas

### *France*

René Duverger

### *Italy*

Pierino Gabetti

Gastone Pierini

### *United States*

Arnie Sundberg

Walter Zagurski



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
RENÉ DUVERGER, FRANCE, LIGHTWEIGHT

<i>Final :</i>		<i>Two Hands Military Press</i>	<i>Two Hands Snatch</i>	<i>Two Hands Clean and Jerk</i>	<i>Total Lift</i>
1st :	René Duverger France	97½ kilos (214½ lbs.)	102½ kilos (225½ lbs.)	125 kilos (275 lbs.)	325 kilos (715 lbs.)
2nd :	Hans Haas Austria	82½ kilos (181½ lbs.)	100 kilos (220 lbs.)	125 kilos (275 lbs.)	307½ kilos (676½ lbs.)
3rd :	Gastone Pierini Italy	92½ kilos (203½ lbs.)	90 kilos (198 lbs.)	120 kilos (264 lbs.)	302½ kilos (665½ lbs.)

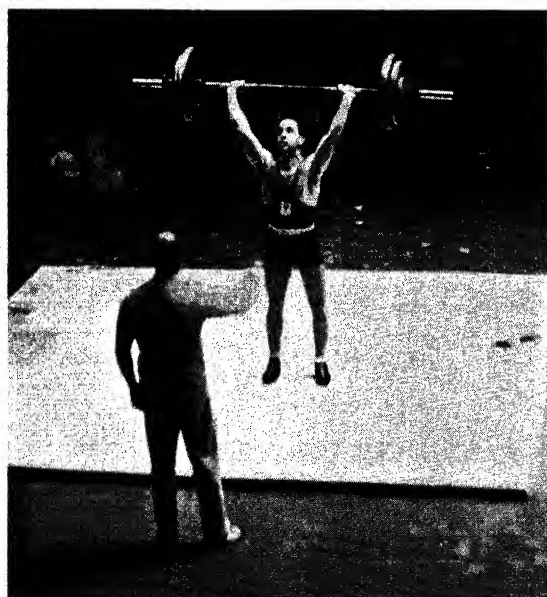
### *Contestants Who Failed to Place*

Pierino Gabetti, Italy . . . . . 300 kilos — 660 lbs.

Arnie Sundberg, United States . . . . . 285 kilos — 627 lbs.

Walter Zagurski, United States . . . . . 285 kilos — 627 lbs.

*Note :* René Duverger's total lift of 325 kilos bettered that of Haas, Austria, and of Heblig, Germany (322.50 kilos), who tied for first place in the competition at Amsterdam, 1928.



THE CHAMPION IN ACTION



LIGHTWEIGHT CONTESTANTS AND OFFICIALS



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
RUDOLF JSMAYR, GERMANY, MIDDLEWEIGHT

## MIDDLEWEIGHT CONTESTANTS

### *Argentina*

Julio Nilo Juaneda

### *Austria*

Karl Hipfinger

### *France*

Roger François

### *Germany*

Rudolf Jsmayr

### *Italy*

Carlo Galimberti

### *United States*

Stanley Joseph Kratkowski

Sam Termine

<i>Final :</i>		<i>Two Hands Military Press</i>	<i>Two Hands Snatch</i>	<i>Two Hands Clean and Jerk</i>	<i>Total Lift</i>
1st :	Rudolf Jsmayr Germany	102½ kilos (225½ lbs.)	110 kilos (242 lbs.)	132½ kilos (291½ lbs.)	345 kilos (759 lbs.)
2nd :	Carlo Galimberti Italy	102½ kilos (225½ lbs.)	105 kilos (231 lbs.)	132½ kilos (291½ lbs.)	340 kilos (748 lbs.)
3rd :	Karl Hipfinger Austria	90 kilos (198 lbs.)	107½ kilos (236½ lbs.)	140 kilos (308 lbs.)	337½ kilos (742½ lbs.)

### *Contestants Who Failed to Place*

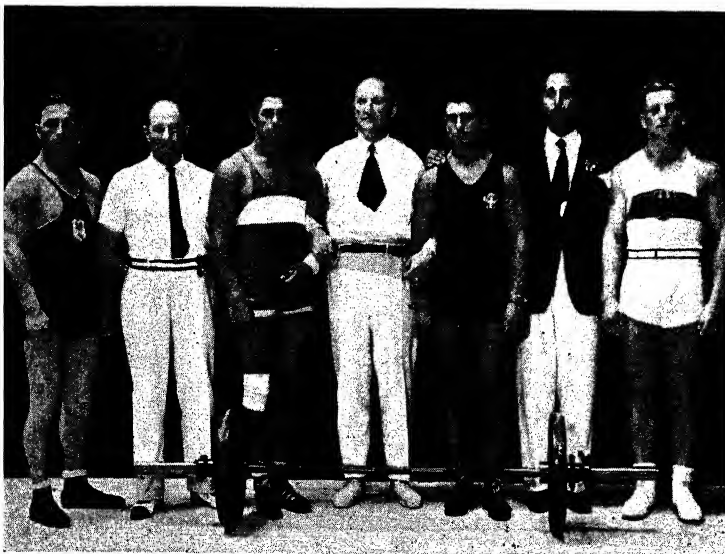
Roger François, France . . . . . 335 kilos — 737 lbs.

Stanley Joseph Kratkowski, United States . . . 305 kilos — 671 lbs.

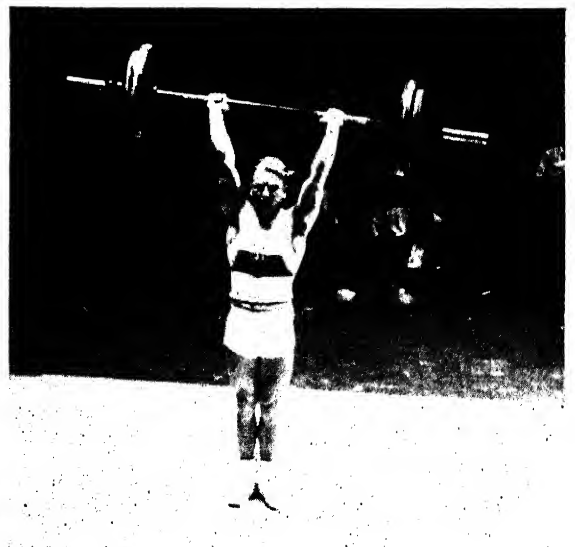
Julio Juaneda, Argentina . . . . . 285 kilos — 627 lbs.

Sam Termine, United States . . . . . 192½ kilos — 423½ lbs.

*Note :* Jsmayr's total lift of 345 kilos bettered that of François, France (335 kilos), who won the competition at Amsterdam, 1928.



MIDDLEWEIGHT CONTESTANTS AND OFFICIALS



THE CHAMPION IN ACTION

# **LIGHT- HEAVYWEIGHT CONTESTANTS**

*Denmark*  
Svend Olsen

*France*  
Louis Hostin

*United States*  
Henry Ludwig Duey  
William L. Good



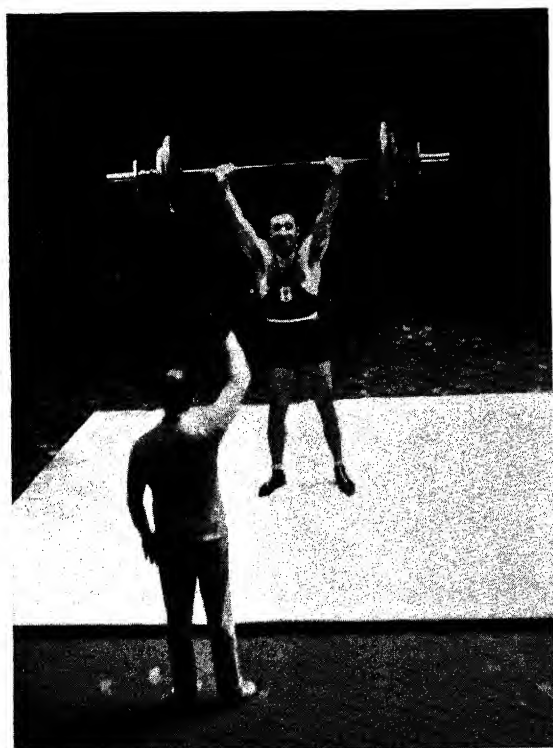
CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
LOUIS HOSTIN, FRANCE, LIGHT-HEAVYWEIGHT

<i>Final :</i>		<i>Two Hands Military Press</i>	<i>Two Hands Snatch</i>	<i>Two Hands Clean and Jerk</i>	<i>Total Lift</i>
1st :	Louis Hostin France	102½ kilos (225½ lbs.)	112½ kilos (247½ lbs.)	150 kilos (330 lbs.)	365 kilos (803 lbs.)
2nd :	Svend Olsen Denmark	102½ kilos (225½ lbs.)	107½ kilos (236½ lbs.)	150 kilos (330 lbs.)	360 kilos (792 lbs.)
3rd :	H. L. Duey United States	92½ kilos (203½ lbs.)	105 kilos (231 lbs.)	132½ kilos (291½ lbs.)	330 kilos (726 lbs.)

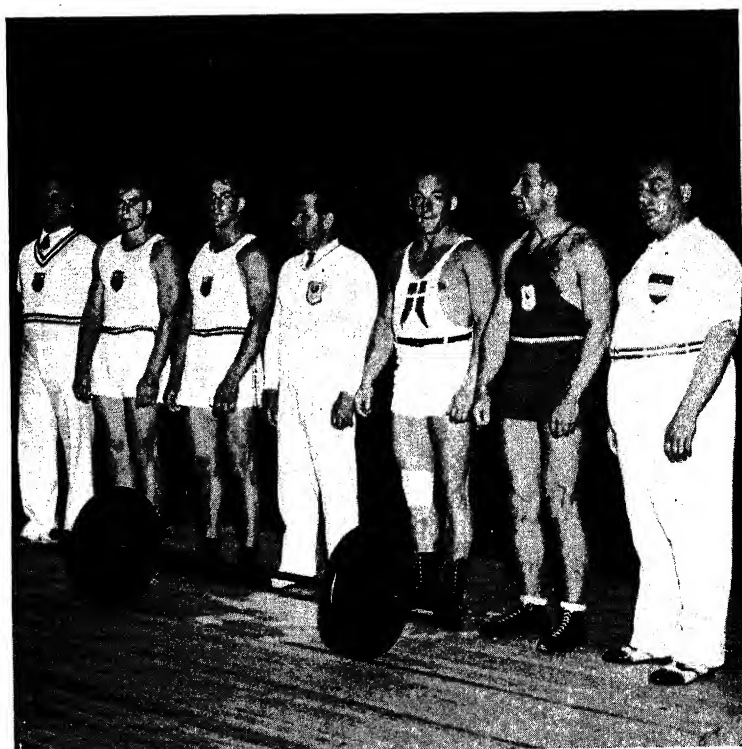
## *Contestant Who Failed to Place*

William L. Good, United States . . . . . 322 kilos — 709½ lbs.

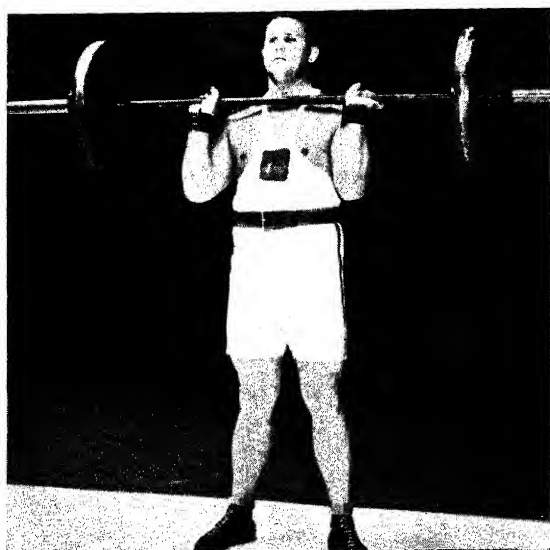
*Note :* Louis Hostin's total lift of 365 kilos bettered that made by Nossier, Egypt (355 kilos), who won the competition at Amsterdam, 1928.



THE CHAMPION IN ACTION



LIGHT-HEAVYWEIGHT CONTESTANTS AND OFFICIALS



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
JAROSLAV SKOBLA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HEAVYWEIGHT

## HEAVYWEIGHT CONTESTANTS

### *Czechoslovakia*

Václav Pšenička, Jaroslav Skobla

### *France*

Marcel Dumoulin

### *Germany*

Josef Strassberger

### *United States*

Albert Henry Manger, Howard Turbyfill

<i>Final:</i>		<i>Two Hands Military Press</i>	<i>Two Hands Snatch</i>	<i>Two Hands Clean and Jerk</i>	<i>Total Lift</i>
1st:	Jaroslav Skobla Czechoslovakia	112½ kilos (247½ lbs.)	115 kilos (253 lbs.)	152½ kilos (335½ lbs.)	380 kilos (836 lbs.)
2nd:	Václav Pšenička Czechoslovakia	112½ kilos (247½ lbs.)	117½ kilos (258½ lbs.)	147½ kilos (324½ lbs.)	377½ kilos (830½ lbs.)
3rd:	Josef Strassberger Germany	125 kilos (275 lbs.)	110 kilos (242 lbs.)	142½ kilos (313½ lbs.)	377½ kilos (830½ lbs.)

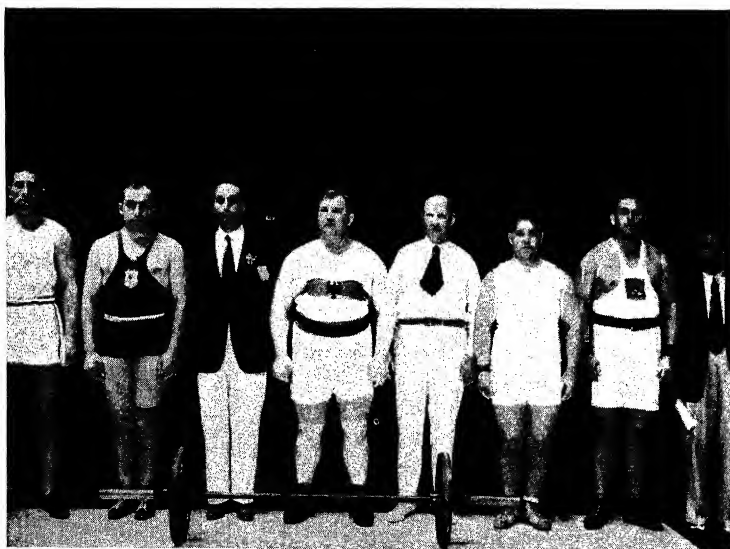
### *Contestants Who Failed to Place*

Marcel Dumoulin, France . . . . . 342½ kilos — 753½ lbs.

Albert Henry Manger, United States . . . . . 315 kilos — 693 lbs.

Howard Turbyfill, United States . . . . . 305 kilos — 671 lbs.

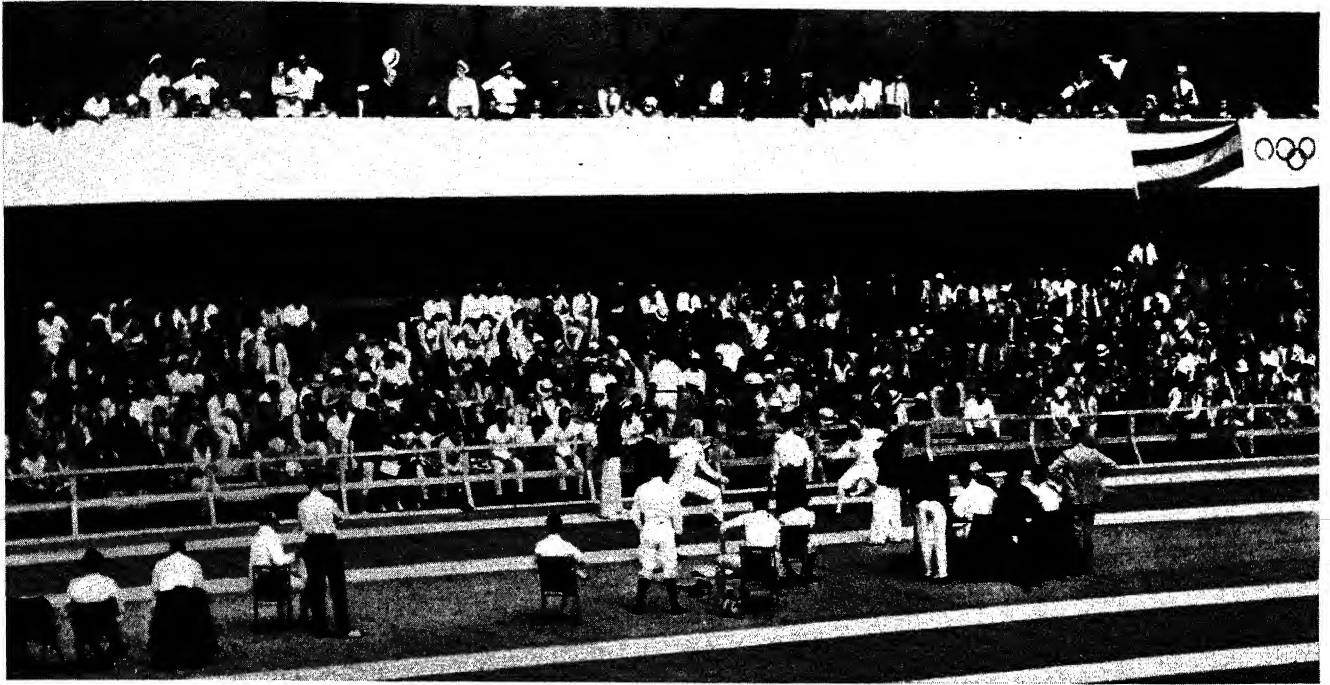
*Note:* Jaroslav Skobla's total lift of 380 kilos bettered that of Strassberger, Germany (372.50 kilos), who won the competition at Amsterdam, 1928.



HEAVYWEIGHT CONTESTANTS AND OFFICIALS



THE CHAMPION IN ACTION



## FENCING

**M**ORE than one hundred of the finest fencers of the world, both men and women, competed in Los Angeles for supremacy at the Games of the Xth Olympiad.

The great hall of the Armory of the 160th Infantry, California National Guard, had been transformed into a "Salle d'Armes" unequalled in Olympic history. Four strips of cork linoleum, one hundred and seventy feet long and six feet wide, and spaced thirteen feet apart, formed the "field of honor."

The public responded enthusiastically, interested throngs occupying every available seat, morning and afternoon, for the full two weeks of the competitions. Large scoreboards at each end of the strips kept the audience advised of the progress of the events.

Sixteen nations competed in the Fencing competitions as follows: Argentina, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, France, Germany, Great Britain, Holland, Hungary, Italy, Mexico, Poland, Sweden, Switzerland, and the United States.

The events consisted of Individual Foils for men and the same for women, Foils Team, Individual Sword, Sword Team, Individual Sabre, and Sabre Team. The Polish fencers competed only in Sabre, those of Sweden in Sword, those of Hungary in Sword and Sabre only, while the fencers of the other nations took part in all of the events.

In addition to the regular contests of the Olympic Fencing championships, the Sword event of the Modern Pentathlon was held under the direction of the officials in charge. Twenty-five men competed in this event, which was fought



as a round robin in which each fencer in turn met all the others. The event lasted an entire day.

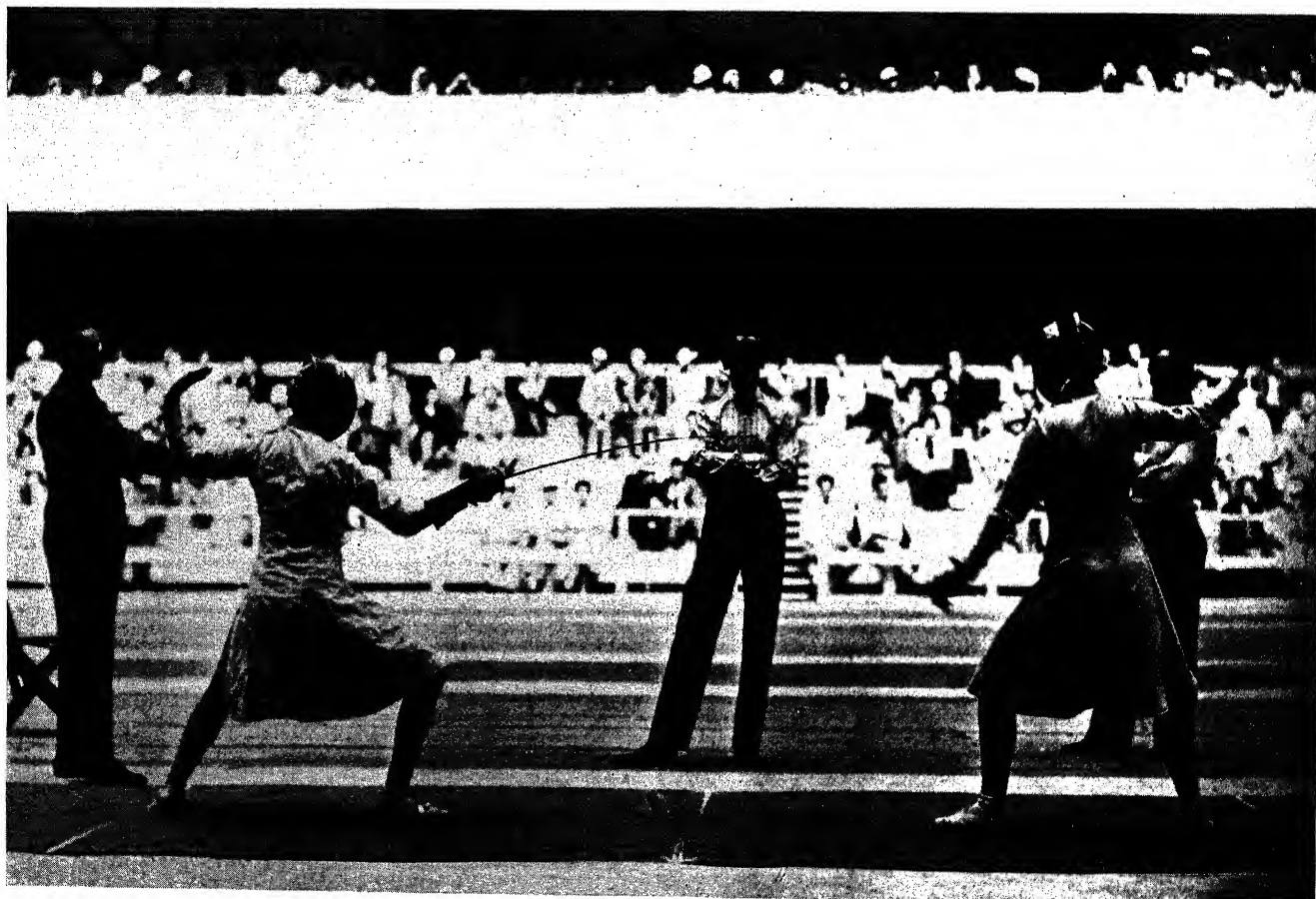
The various Fencing competitions were divided into preliminaries, semi-finals and finals, depending upon the number of entries in each.

France and Italy reversed their positions in Individual and Team Foils and Swords. At Amsterdam in 1928 France won the Individual championships in these two weapons, whereas the Team championships were won by Italy. At Los Angeles in 1932 Gustavo Marzi and Giancarlo Cornaggia-Medici of Italy took the Individual championships while France triumphed in the Team championships.

Hungary, with an imposing team, won both the Individual and Team championships in Sabre, repeating their Olympic victory of 1928 at Amsterdam, George Piller winning the Individual title.

The remarkable progress which had been made since the 1928 Games by the fencers of the United States was notable. Not only did they take second place in the Individual Foils, but they also scored third place in Foils Team and Sword Team. These results mark the interest in and the progress of the sport of Fencing in the United States.

In the Women's Individual Foil event, the fair fencer from Austria, Ellen Preis, triumphed over a very strong field in splendid fashion, Great Britain placing



WOMEN FENCERS FURNISHED KEEN COMPETITION

second and Hungary third. At Amsterdam the victory had gone to Germany's Helene Mayer, who was fifth at Los Angeles.

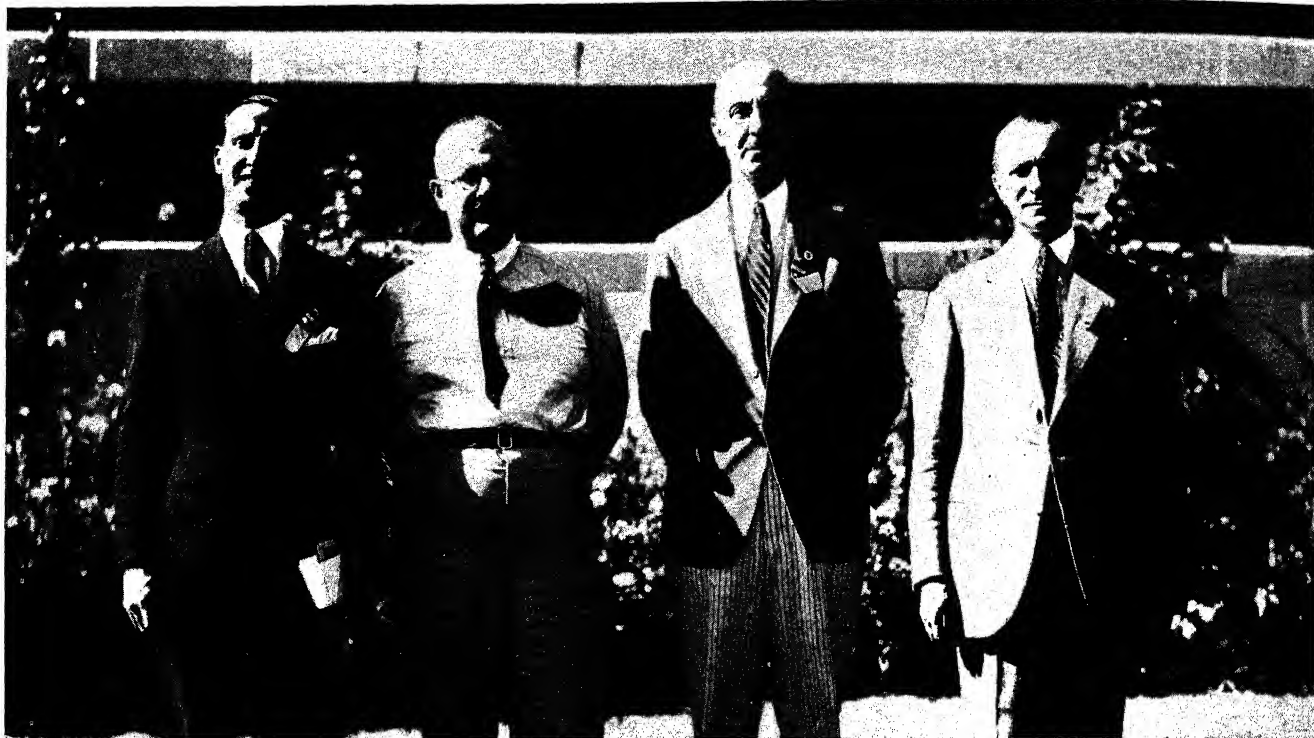
The conduct of the Fencing events was in charge of the International Federation of Fencing. The president of this organization, Eugène Empeyta of Geneva, was present and officiated for the first week of the games, when the death of his father called him back to Switzerland. In his absence, George van Rossem of Holland, former president of the Fencing Federation, presided.

There was some difficulty experienced in securing capable directors and members of jury, due to the fact that almost all of those experienced were themselves contestants. In Europe many men capable for this duty are available, but there are few Americans similarly qualified. This difficulty, however, was overcome by the splendid co-operation of the fencers themselves.

One of the features of the Fencing events was the entire lack of friction and of all conduct of an unsportsmanlike character. While the hall resounded constantly with the voices of the contestants, these were the cries of combat and not of dissension.

#### REVIEW OF COMPETITION

COUNTRIES	MEN						WOMEN	
	INDIVIDUAL FOILS	TEAM FOILS	INDIVIDUAL SWORDS	TEAM SWORDS	INDIVIDUAL SABRES	TEAM SABRES	INDIVIDUAL FOILS	TOTAL CATEGORIES IN WHICH EACH COUNTRY PARTICIPATED
ARGENTINE . . . . .	3	4	1	..	1	..	..	4
AUSTRIA . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
BELGIUM . . . . .	2	..	3	5	2	..	1	5
CANADA . . . . .	2	..	3	4	1	..	1	5
DENMARK . . . . .	3	4	2	4	3	4	3	7
FRANCE . . . . .	3	6	3	6	2	..	1	6
GERMANY . . . . .	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	3
GREAT BRITAIN . . . . .	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
HOLLAND . . . . .	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	4
HUNGARY . . . . .	..	..	2	..	3	6	2	4
ITALY . . . . .	3	6	3	5	3	6	..	6
MEXICO . . . . .	3	4	3	4	3	4	1	7
POLAND . . . . .	..	..	..	..	3	6	..	2
SWEDEN . . . . .	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	1
SWITZERLAND . . . . .	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	2
UNITED STATES . . . . .	3	6	3	6	3	6	3	7
<i>Total Countries Each Category .</i>	12	6	12	7	12	6	11	..
<i>Total Participants Each Category</i>	26	30	28	34	26	32	17	..



#### FENCING'S "DIRECTOIRE TECHNIQUE"

RENATO ANSELM, ITALY, EUGÈNE EMPEYTA, SWITZERLAND, H. G. FERAUD, UNITED STATES, AND  
CHARLES LAFONTAN, FRANCE

### GOVERNING BODY — FÉDÉRATION INTERNATIONALE D'ESCRIME

EUGÈNE EMPEYTA . . . *President, Corraterie 22, Geneva, Switzerland*

ANTOINE ALBERT . . . . . *General Secretary, Geneva, Switzerland*

#### *Jury of Appeal*

ERCKRATH DE BARY . . . . . *Germany*

NICHOLAS M. GAUDINO . . . . . *Argentina*

MARCEL CULVELIER . . . . . *Belgium*

IVAN OSHER . . . . . *Denmark*

LEON M. SCHOONMAKER . . . . . *United States*

RENÉ LA CROIX . . . . . *France*

JOHN EMRYS LLOYD . . . . . *Great Britain*

GEORGE VAN ROSSEM\* . . . . . *Holland*

A. LICHTNECKERT . . . . . *Hungary*

GIULIO BASLETTA . . . . . *Italy*

GERÓNIMO E. DELGADILLO . . . . . *Mexico*

ADAM PAPEE . . . . . *Poland*

PAUL DE GRAFFENRIED . . . . . *Switzerland*

#### *Technical Delegates*

CHARLES LAFONTAN . . . . . *France*

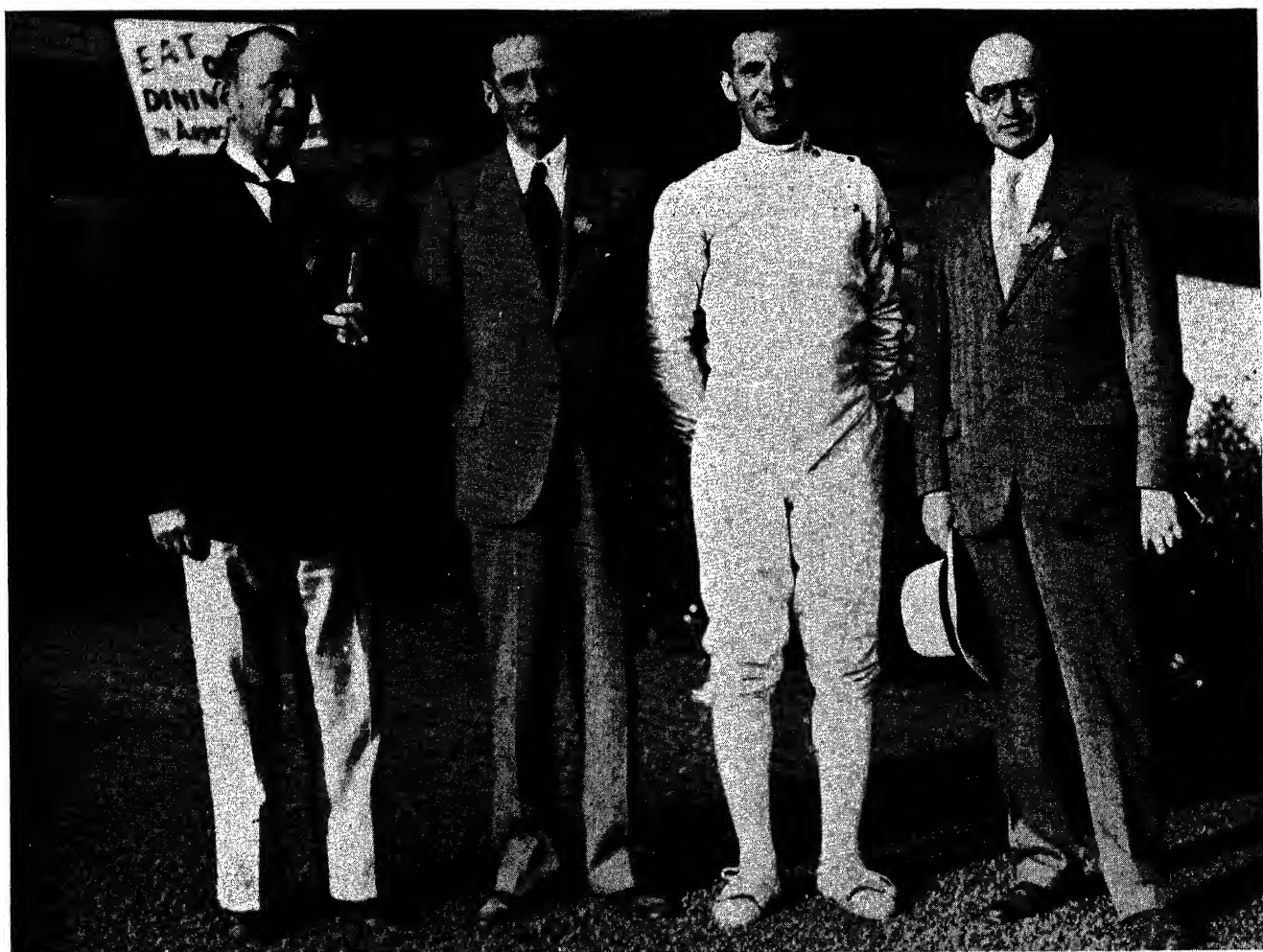
RENATO ANSELM . . . . . *Italy*

H. G. FERAUD . . . . . *United States*

\*After the departure of President Eugène Empeyta for his home, Major van Rossem officiated as Acting President of the F. I. E.

## JURY—FENCING

Hugh Alessandroni . . . . .	United States	Gerónimo E. Delgadillo . . . . .	Mexico
John Allaire . . . . .	United States	Arturo De Vecchi . . . . .	Italy
Carlo Anselmi . . . . .	Italy	John G. Ely . . . . .	United States
Norman C. Armitage . . . . .	United States	Ralph B. Faulkner . . . . .	United States
Giulio Basletta . . . . .	Italy	Nicolas M. Gaudino . . . . .	Argentine
Axel Bloch . . . . .	Denmark	Jules Glykais . . . . .	Hungary
René Bondoux . . . . .	France	Gustavo M. Heiss . . . . .	United States
René Bougnol . . . . .	France	John R. Huffman . . . . .	United States
George C. Calnan . . . . .	United States	Raymundo Izcoa . . . . .	Mexico
Samuel J. Cole . . . . .	United States	Tracy Jaeckel . . . . .	United States
Harold A. Corbin . . . . .	United States	Fernand Jourdan . . . . .	France
Giancarlo Cornaggia-Medici . . . . .	Italy	Stephan Kalmar . . . . .	Hungary
Vincenzo Cuccia . . . . .	Italy	Erik Kofoed-Hansen . . . . .	Denmark
Marcel Culvelier . . . . .	Belgium	George Kovacs . . . . .	Hungary
Erckrath de Bary . . . . .	Germany	Charles Lafontan . . . . .	France
Miguel A. de Capriles . . . . .	United States	Aage Leidersdorff . . . . .	Denmark
Paul de Graffenried . . . . .	Switzerland	René Lemoine . . . . .	France
Duris de Jong . . . . .	Holland	Joseph L. Levis . . . . .	United States



A FEW OFFICIALS

G. ERCKRATH DE BARY, GERMANY; GEORGE VAN ROSSEM, HOLLAND; IVAN OSIER, DENMARK, AND D. FOLDES, HUNGARY



#### ACTION IN THE INDIVIDUAL FOILS

PHILIPPE CATTIAU, FRANCE, AT THE LEFT, WINNER, FENCING WITH ROBERTO LARRAZ, ARGENTINE

A. Lichtneckert . . . . .	Hungary	Franco Riccardi . . . . .	Italy
John Emrys Lloyd . . . . .	Great Britain	Frank S. Righeimer, Jr. . . . .	United States
Renzo Minoli . . . . .	Italy	Roy Max . . . . .	Belgium
Nickolas Muray . . . . .	United States	Emilio Salafia . . . . .	Italy
E. Nagy . . . . .	Hungary	Jesús Sánchez Hernández . . . . .	Mexico
Ivan Osier . . . . .	Denmark	Bernard Schmetz . . . . .	France
Adam Papee . . . . .	Poland	Leon M. Schoonmaker . . . . .	United States
Attila Petschauer . . . . .	Hungary	A. Somogyi (vit.) . . . . .	Hungary
Ugo Pignotti . . . . .	Italy	Richard C. Steere . . . . .	United States
George Piller . . . . .	Hungary	Georges Tainturier . . . . .	France
Jean Piot . . . . .	France	Rodolfo Terlizzi . . . . .	Italy
Eduardo Prieto Lopez . . . . .	Mexico	Harold Van Buskirk . . . . .	United States
Eduardo Prieto Sousa . . . . .	Mexico	Clarence von Rosen . . . . .	Sweden
Piero Ravasio . . . . .	Italy		

### MEN

#### *Dates of Competitions*

July 1 to August 13, 1932

#### *Individual Events*

Maximum Number of Entrants . . . . .	3 per Nation in Each Category
Maximum Number of Competitors . . . . .	3 per Nation in Each Category

#### *Team Events*

Maximum Number of Entrants . . . . .	1 Team of 6 Men per Nation, 4 Participating in Each Event
--------------------------------------	--

#### *Entrants and Participants*

Out of 104 original entries, representing 16 countries, 92 contestants competed in the 6 different categories. Cuba was the only country entered in Fencing that did not compete.



## CONTESTANTS

## ARGENTINE

Individual Foils: Angel Gorordo Palacios  
 Rodolphus Valenzuela  
 Roberto Larraz  
 Foils Team: Angel Gorordo Palacios  
 Roberto Larraz  
 Raul Saucedo  
 Rodolphus Valenzuela  
 Individual Sword: Raul Saucedo  
 Individual Sabre: Carmelo Merlo

## BELGIUM

Individual Foils: Werner Adolphe Mund  
 Georges C. M. de Bourguignon  
 Individual Sword: Balthazar F. X. de Beukelaer  
 André G. Poplimont  
 Maximilien Janlet  
 Sword Team: R. Ch. Em. Henkart  
 André G. Poplimont  
 Maximilien Janlet  
 Balthazar F. X. de Beukelaer  
 Werner Adolphe Mund  
 Individual Sabre: George C. M. de Bourguignon  
 Werner Adolphe Mund

## CANADA

Individual Foils: Ernest Alfred Dalton  
 Bertram Markus  
 Individual Sword: Bertram Markus  
 Ernest Farrell  
 Ernest Alfred Dalton  
 Sword Team: Henry Delcellier  
 Patrick Farrell  
 Bertram Markus  
 Ernest Alfred Dalton  
 Individual Sabre: Patrick Farrell

## DENMARK

Individual Foils: Axel Bloch  
 Ivan Osier  
 Erik Kofoed-Hansen  
 Team Foils: Axel Bloch  
 Erik Kofoed-Hansen  
 Aage Leidersdorff  
 Ivan Osier  
 Individual Sword: Aage Leidersdorff  
 Erik Kofoed-Hansen  
 Sword Team: Axel Bloch  
 Erik Kofoed-Hansen  
 Aage Leidersdorff  
 Ivan Osier  
 Individual Sabre: Ivan Osier  
 Axel Bloch  
 Aage Leidersdorff



GENERAL VIEW OF FENCING DURING PRELIMINARY FOILS MATCHES



WAITING FOR AN OPENING

Sabre Team : Axel Bloch  
Erik Kofoed-Hansen  
Aage Leidersdorff  
Ivan Osier

#### FRANCE

Individual Foils René Bognol  
Philippe Cattiau  
Edward Gardere

Foils Team : Philippe Cattiau  
Edward Gardere  
René Bognol  
René Lemoine  
René Bondoux  
Jean Piot

Individual Sword Georges Buchard  
Bernard Schmetz  
Philippe Cattiau



A DAY FOR THE FAIR SEX

Sword Team : Fernand Jourdant  
Bernard Schmetz  
Georges Tainturier  
Georges Buchard  
Jean Piot  
Philippe Cattiau

Individual Sabre : Jean Piot  
Edward Gardere

#### GERMANY

Individual Foils : Erwin Casmir  
Individual Sabre : Erwin Casmir

#### GREAT BRITAIN

Individual Foils : John Emrys Lloyd

#### HOLLAND

Individual Foils : Duris de Jong  
Individual Sword : Duris de Jong  
Individual Sabre : Duris de Jong

#### HUNGARY

Individual Sword : Imre Petneházy  
Tibor Benkő

Individual Sabre Attila Petschauer  
Andrew Kabos  
George Piller

Sabre Team : Attila Petschauer  
Ernest Nagy  
Julius Glykais  
George Piller  
Aladár Gerevich  
Andrew Kabos

#### ITALY

Individual Foils Gioacchino Guaragna  
Gustavo Marzi  
Giulio Gaudini

Foils Team : Giulio Gaudini  
Gustavo Marzi  
Ugo Pignotti  
Giorgio Pessina  
Gioacchino Guaragna  
Rodolfo Terlizzi

Individual Sword : Saverio Ragno  
Carlo Agostoni  
Giancarlo Cornaggia-Medici

Sword Team : Saverio Ragno  
Giancarlo Cornaggia-Medici  
Franco Riccardi  
Carlo Agostoni  
Renzo Minoli

Individual Sabre: Giulio Gaudini  
Emilio Salafia  
Arturo De Vecchi

Sabre Teams: Gustavo Marzi  
Giulio Gaudini  
Renato Anselmi  
Emilio Salafia  
Arturo De Vecchi  
Ugo Pignotti

MEXICO

Individual Foils: L. Candiani Hernández  
Eduardo Prieto Lopez  
Raymundo Izcoa

Foils Team: Raymundo Izcoa  
Eduardo Prieto Lopez  
L. Candiani Hernández  
J. Sanchez Hernández

Individual Sword: Eduardo Prieto Lopez  
Geronimo E. Delgadillo  
Eduardo Prieto Souza

Sword Team: Gerónimo E. Delgadillo  
Eduardo Prieto Lopez  
Francisco Valero Recio  
Eduardo Prieto Souza

Individual Sabre: Gerónimo E. Delgadillo  
Francisco Valero Recio  
Antonio Haro Oliva

Sabre Team: Antonio Haro Oliva  
Francisco Valero Recio  
Gerónimo E. Delgadillo  
N. Reyero

POLAND

Individual Sabre: Władysław Segda  
Adam Papee  
Leszek Lubicz-Nycz

Sabre Team: Tadeusz Friedrich  
Marjan Suski  
Władysław Segda  
Władysław Dobrowolski  
Leszek Lubicz-Nycz  
Adam Papee

SWEDEN

Individual Sword: Sven Alfred Thofelt  
Bo Sigfrid G. Lindman  
Stig Oscarson Lindstrom

SWITZERLAND

Individual Foils: Paul de Graffenried  
Individual Sword: Paul de Graffenried



ELLEN PREIS, AUSTRIA, CONGRATULATED BY  
HER COUNTRYMEN

UNITED STATES

Individual Foils: Dernell Every  
Theodore Lorber  
Joseph L. Levis

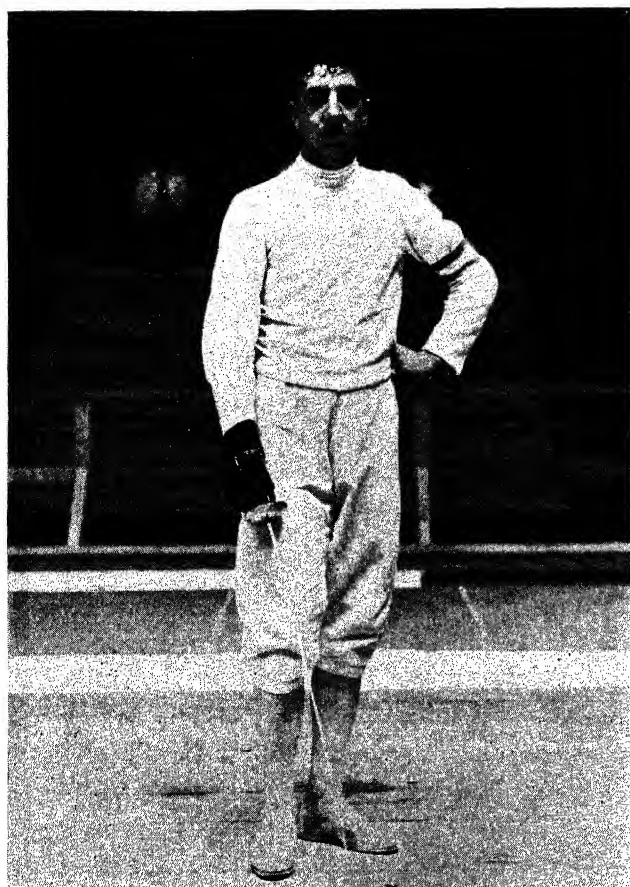
Foils Team: George C. Calnan  
Joseph L. Levis  
Hugh Alessandroni  
Dernell Every  
Richard C. Steere  
Frank S. Righeimer, Jr.

Individual Sword: Harold A. Corbin  
George C. Calnan  
Gustave M. Heiss

Sword Team: George C. Calnan  
Gustave M. Heiss  
Frank S. Righeimer, Jr.  
Tracy Jaeckel  
Curtis C. Shears  
Miguel A. de Capriles

Individual Sabre: Peter W. Bruder  
Norman C. Armitage  
John R. Huffman

Sabre Team: Harold Van Buskirk  
Peter W. Bruder  
Norman C. Armitage  
Ralph B. Faulkner  
Nickolas Muray  
John R. Huffman



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
GUSTAVO MARZI, ITALY, INDIVIDUAL FOILS

## INDIVIDUAL FOILS CONTESTANTS

### *Argentine*

Angel Gorordo Palacios, Rodolphus  
Valenzuela, Roberto Larraz

### *Belgium*

Werner Adolphe Mund, Georges C. M. de  
Bourguignon

### *Canada*

Ernest Alfred Dalton, Bertram Markus

### *Denmark*

Axel Bloch, Erik Kofoed-Hansen,  
Ivan Osier

### *France*

René Bougnol, Edward Gardere, Philippe  
Cattiau

### *Germany*

Erwin Casimir

### *Great Britain*

John Emrys Lloyd

### *Holland*

Duris de Jong

### *Italy*

Gioacchino Guaragna, Gustavo Marzi,  
Giulio Gaudini

### *Mexico*

Leobardo Candiani Hernández, Raymundo  
Izcoa, Eduardo Prieto Lopez

### *Switzerland*

Paul De Graffenried

### *United States*

Theodore Lorber, Dernel Every,  
Joseph L. Levis

## ELIMINATIONS

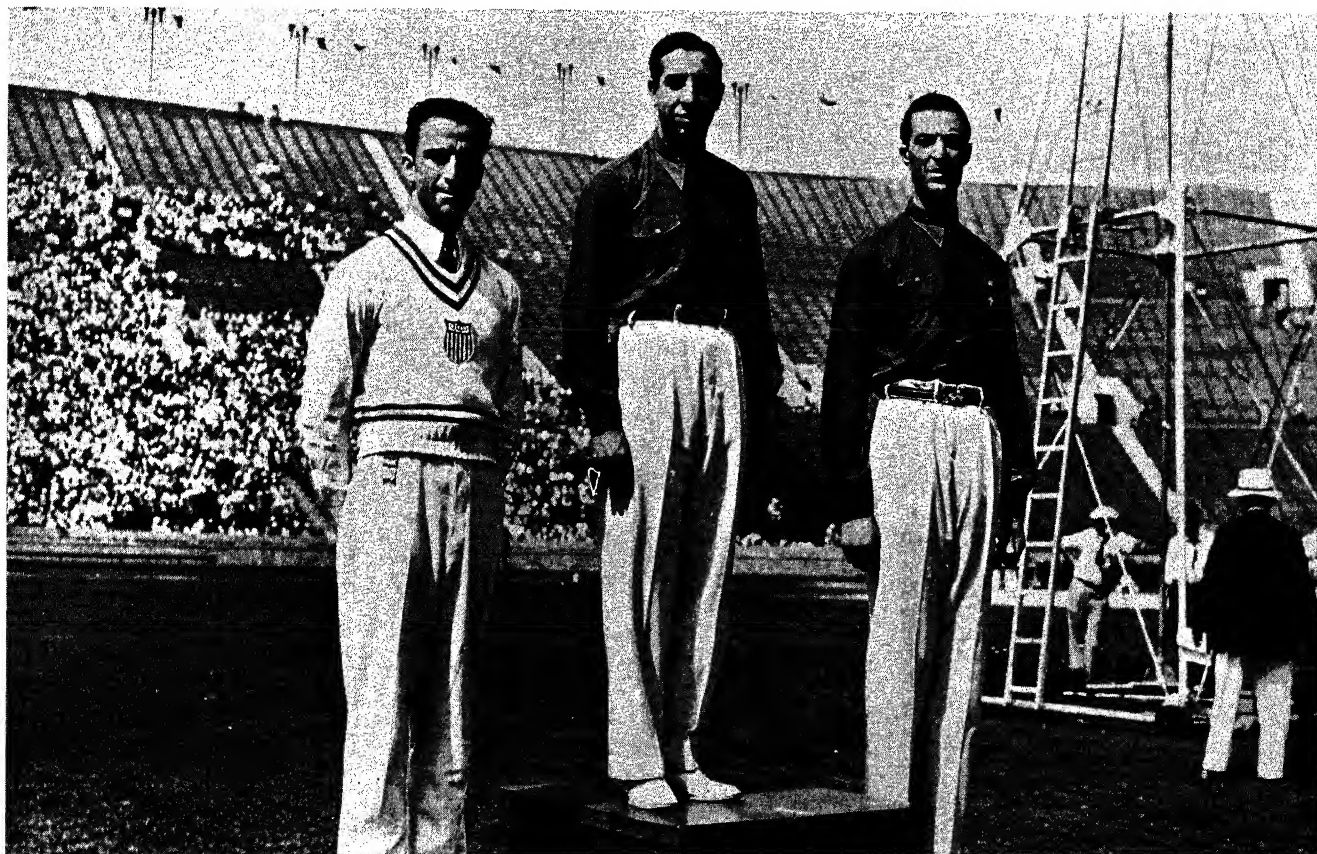
Pool No. 1

First 6 Qualify for Semi-Finals

CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	BOUTS WON	POINTS AGAINST	PLACE
GUARAGNA . . . . .	Italy	1	■	2	3	..	..	2	..	1	1	5	9	2
BOUGNOL . . . . .	France	2	5	■	5	..	..	0	..	1	2	3	13	3
GORORDO PALACIOS . .	Argentine	3	5	4	■	..	5	..	5	0	2	3	21	4
BARBIER . . . . .	Belgium	4	..	..	..	■	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LLOYD . . . . .	Great Britain	5	..	..	4	..	■	0	2	1	1	5	8	1
BLOCH . . . . .	Denmark	6	5	5	..	..	5	■	3	1	4	3	23	6
EVERY . . . . .	United States	7	..	..	4	..	5	5	■	3	4	3	21	4
CANDIANI HERNÁNDEZ .	Mexico	8	5	5	5	..	5	5	5	■	..	0	30	7
DALTON . . . . .	Canada	9	5	5	5	..	5	5	5	..	■	0	30	7

CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	BOUTS WON	POINTS AGAINST	PLACE
MARZI . . . . .	Italy	1	■	4	2	1	..	4	4	1	2	7	18	1
CATTIAU . . . . .	France	2	5	■	3	0	..	4	1	1	0	6	14	2
VALENZUELA . . . . .	Argentina	3	5	5	■	5	5	5	5	1	..	1	31	8
MUND . . . . .	Belgium	4	5	5	1	■	2	5	4	5	5	3	32	6
OSIER . . . . .	Denmark	5	..	..	4	5	■	..	1	0	1	4	11	4
LEVIS . . . . .	United States	6	5	5	4	4	..	■	2	2	1	5	23	3
PRIETO LOPEZ . . . . .	Mexico	7	5	5	4	5	5	5	■	2	5	2	36	7
MARKUS . . . . .	Canada	8	5	5	5	2	5	5	5	■	5	1	37	9
DE GRAFFENRIED . . . . .	Switzerland	9	5	5	..	3	5	5	2	2	■	3	27	5

CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	BOUTS WON	POINTS AGAINST	PLACE
GAUDINI . . . . .	Italy	1	■	4	3	0	..	1	4	1	3	7	16	1
GARDERE . . . . .	France	2	5	■	5	1	4	2	3	5	2	5	27	3
LARRAZ . . . . .	Argentina	3	5	2	■	2	4	2	5	1	..	5	21	2
DE BOURGUIGNON . . . . .	Belgium	4	5	5	5	■	..	2	1	2	1	4	21	5
CASMIR . . . . .	Germany	5	..	5	5	..	■	0	0	2	2	4	14	4
KOFOED-HANSEN . . . . .	Denmark	6	5	5	5	5	5	■	3	5	5	1	38	9
LORBER . . . . .	United States	7	5	5	4	5	5	5	■	1	5	2	35	7
IZCOA . . . . .	Mexico	8	5	4	5	5	5	2	5	■	5	2	36	8
DE JONG . . . . .	Holland	9	5	5	..	5	5	3	3	2	■	3	28	6



ON THE VICTORY STAND  
JOSEPH LEVIS, UNITED STATES, GUSTAVO MARZI, ITALY, AND GIULIO GAUDINI, ITALY



# XTH OLYMPIAD LOS ANGELES 1932

## SEMI-FINAL

Pool No. 1

*First 5 Qualify for Finals*

CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	BOUTS WON	POINTS AGAINST	PLACE
CATTIAU . . . . .	France	1	■	1	4	2	3	2	5	2	5	6	24	3
MUND . . . . .	Belgium	2	5	■	5	5	5	5	5	3	5	1	38	8
LARRAZ . . . . .	Argentina	3	5	0	■	5	2	0	4	0	0	6	16	2
CASMIER . . . . .	Germany	4	5	1	2	■	1	1	3	1	2	7	16	1
GARDERE . . . . .	France	5	5	0	5	5	■	3	5	0	1	4	24	6
BLOCH . . . . .	Denmark	6	5	4	5	5	5	■	5	3	5	2	37	7
GAUDINI . . . . .	Italy	7	2	1	5	5	3	1	■	2	..	5	19	4
DE JONG . . . . .	Holland	8	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	■	5	0	40	9
LEVIS . . . . .	United States	9	2	0	5	5	5	1	..	0	■	4	18	5

Pool No. 2

*First 5 Qualify for Finals*

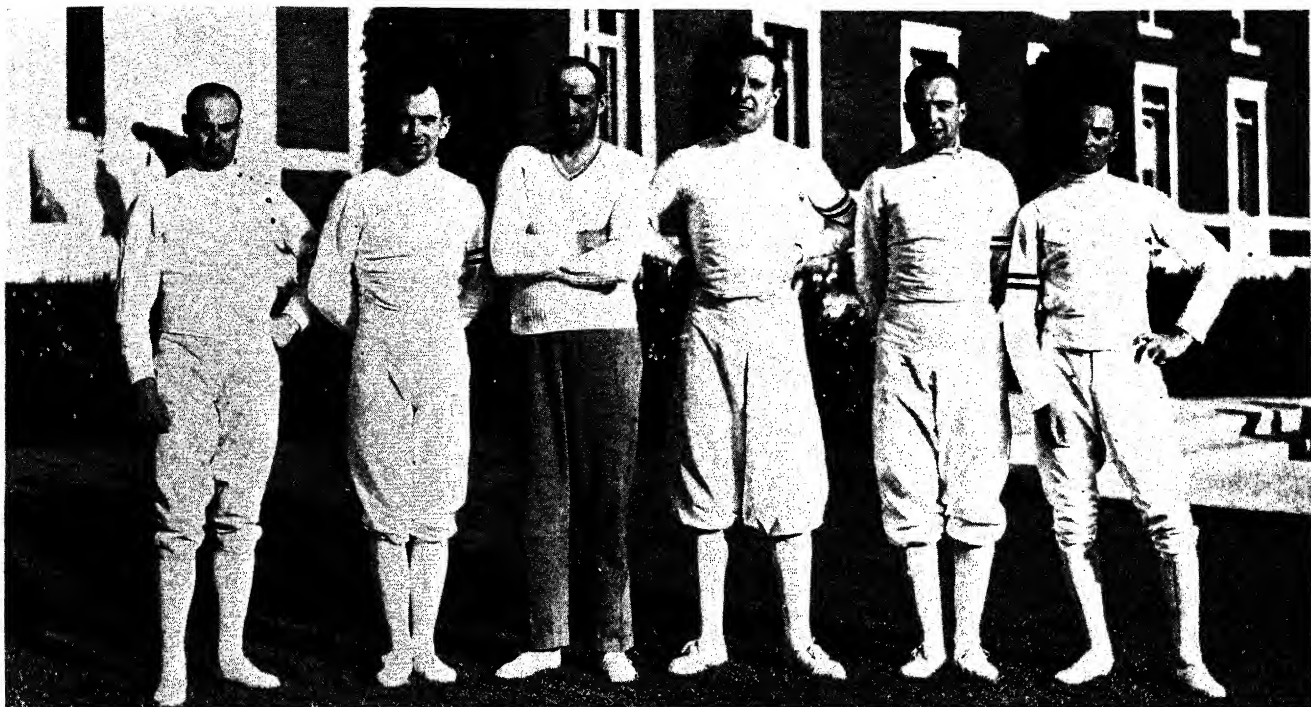
CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	BOUTS WON	POINTS AGAINST	PLACE
MARZI . . . . .	Italy	1	■	3	2	1	5	3	5	..	2	5	21	3
OSIER . . . . .	Denmark	2	5	■	5	0	5	4	4	5	5	3	33	7
BOUGNOL . . . . .	France	3	5	3	■	1	5	0	5	2	5	4	26	5
DE GRAFFENRIED . . . . .	Switzerland	4	5	5	5	■	5	5	5	5	5	0	40	9
GUARAGNA . . . . .	Italy	5	4	4	4	1	■	4	1	..	5	6	23	2
EVERY . . . . .	United States	6	5	5	5	2	5	■	4	5	5	2	36	8
DE BOURGUIGNON . . . . .	Belgium	7	1	5	0	1	5	5	■	5	5	3	27	6
GORORDO PALACIOS . . . . .	Argentina	8	..	1	5	0	..	4	4	■	5	4	19	4
LLOYD . . . . .	Great Britain	9	5	1	4	0	3	2	1	3	■	7	19	1

## FINAL

CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	BOUTS WON	POINTS AGAINST	PLACE
MARZI . . . . .	Italy	1	■	1	1	1	3	2	2	1	3	3	9	17	1
GUARAGNA . . . . .	Italy	2	5	■	4	4	3	1	1	5	5	5	5	33	4
BOUGNOL . . . . .	France	3	5	5	■	5	4	4	5	3	5	5	3	41	8
CATTIAU . . . . .	France	4	5	5	2	■	5	5	5	5	4	5	2	41	9
GORORDO PALACIOS . . . . .	Argentina	5	5	5	5	4	■	5	5	5	5	3	2	42	10
LARRAZ . . . . .	Argentina	6	5	5	5	1	0	■	3	5	5	5	3	31	7
GAUDINI . . . . .	Italy	7	5	5	0	2	2	5	■	5	2	1	5	27	3
LEVIS . . . . .	United States	8	5	4	5	2	3	4	3	■	5	4	6	35	2
LLOYD . . . . .	Great Britain	9	5	4	2	5	1	3	5	4	■	5	5	34	5
CASMIER . . . . .	Germany	10	5	3	4	1	5	4	5	5	2	■	5	34	5

### Final Standing

Gustavo Marzi	Italy	1	John Emrys Lloyd	Great Britain	6
Joseph L. Levis	United States	2	Roberto Larraz	Argentina	7
Giulio Gaudini	Italy	3	René Bougnol	France	8
Gioacchino Guaragna	Italy	4	Philippe Cattiau	France	9
Erwin Casmier	Germany	5	Angel Gorordo Palacios	Argentina	10



CHAMPIONS OLYMPIQUES  
FOILS TEAM, FRANCE—TEAM MEMBERS, JEAN PIOT, RÉNE LEMOINE,  
PHILIPPE CATTIAU, RENÉ BONDoux, EDWARD GARDERE, RENÉ BOUGNOL

## FOILS TEAM CONTESTANTS

### *Argentina*

Angel Gorordo Palacios, Roberto Larraz,  
Raul Saucedo, Rodolphus Valenzuela

### *Denmark*

Axel Bloch, Erik Kofoed-Hansen, Aage  
Leidersdorff, Ivan Osier

### *France*

Philippe Cattiau, Edward Gardere, René  
Lemoine, René Bondoux, Jean Piot,  
René Bougnol

### *Italy*

Giulio Gaudini, Gustavo Marzi, Ugo  
Pignotti, Giorgio Pessina, Gioacchino  
Guaragna, Rodolfo Terlizzi

### *Mexico*

Raymundo Izcoa, Eduardo Prieto Lopez,  
Leobardo Candiani Hernández, Jesús  
Sanchez Hernández

### *United States*

George C. Calnan, Joseph L. Levis, Hugh  
Alessandrini, Dernel Every, Richard C.  
Steere, Frank S. Righeimer, Jr.

### *Pool Seatings*

#### *Pool No. 1*

France  
Argentina  
United States  
Cuba (Scratched)

#### *Pool No. 2*

Italy  
Belgium (Scratched)  
Denmark  
Mexico



ON THE VICTORY STAND  
CAPTAINS OF THE WINNING TEAMS, MARZI, ITALY,  
CATTIAU, FRANCE, CALNAN, UNITED STATES

# XTH OLYMPIAD LOS ANGELES 1932

## ELIMINATIONS

Pool No. 1

CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	BOUTS WON
GARDERE	France	1	■	..	..	..	1	5	0	3	3
BONDoux		2	..	■	..	..	2	3	3	1	4
BOUGNOL		3	..	..	■	..	2	5	1	0	3
LEMOINE		4	..	..	..	■	4	5	2	5	2 (12)
SAUCEDO	Argentina	5	5	5	5	5	■	..	..	..	0
LARRAZ		6	3	5	2	3	..	■	..	..	3
VALENZUELA		7	5	5	5	5	..	..	■	..	0
GORORDO PALACIOS		8	5	5	5	1	..	..	..	■	1 (4)

CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	BOUTS WON
SAUCEDO	Argentina	1	■	..	..	..	5	5	5	5	0
LARRAZ		2	..	■	..	..	1	4	5	3	3
VALENZUELA		3	..	..	■	..	5	5	5	5	0
GORORDO PALACIOS		4	..	..	..	■	3	2	4	5	3 (6)
CALNAN	United States	5	4	5	0	5	■	..	..	..	2
STEERE		6	0	5	1	5	..	■	..	..	2
LEVIS		7	3	3	3	5	..	..	■	..	3
EVERY		8	4	5	2	0	..	..	..	■	3 (10)

Argentine Eliminated

Pool No. 2

CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	BOUTS WON
BLOCH	Denmark	1	■	..	..	..	5	4	4	1	3
LEIDERSDORFF		2	..	■	..	..	5	3	5	5	1
KOFOED-HANSEN		3	..	..	■	..	0	0	1	5	3
OSIER		4	..	..	..	■	0	1	1	2	4 (11)
IzCOA	Mexico	5	3	2	5	5	■	..	..	..	2
CANDIANI HERNÁNDEZ		6	5	5	5	5	..	■	..	..	0
PRIETO LOPEZ		7	5	4	5	5	..	..	■	..	1
SANCHEZ HERNÁNDEZ		8	5	3	3	5	..	..	..	■	2 (5)

CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	BOUTS WON
GAUDINI	Italy	1	■	..	..	..	1	0	1	2	4
MARZI		2	..	■	..	..	1	0	2	1	4
PIGNOTTI		3	..	..	■	..	3	0	1	3	4
GUARAGNA		4	..	..	..	■	4	1	0	0	4 (16)
IzCOA	Mexico	5	5	5	5	5	■	..	..	..	0
CANDIANI HERNÁNDEZ		6	5	5	5	5	..	■	..	..	0
PRIETO LOPEZ		7	5	5	5	5	..	..	■	..	0
SANCHEZ HERNÁNDEZ		8	5	5	5	5	..	..	..	■	0 (0)

Mexico Eliminated

## FINAL

CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	BOUTS WON	POINTS AGAINST
GAUDINI	Italy	1	■	..	..	..	2	5	1	5	2	59
GUARAGNA		2	..	■	..	..	1	5	5	5	1	
MARZI		3	..	..	■	..	1	4	5	3	3	
PIGNOTTI		4	..	..	..	■	5	3	4	5	2 (8)	
GARDERE	France	5	5	5	5	2	■	..	..	..	1	58
LEMOINE		6	1	0	5	5	..	■	..	..	2	
BOUGNOL		7	5	4	3	5	..	..	■	..	2	
CATTIAU		8	4	4	5	0	..	..	..	■	3 (8)	

CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	BOUTS WON
MARZI	Italy	1	■	..	..	..	4	2	4	2	4
TERLIZZI		2	..	■	..	..	5	2	5	4	2
PESSINA		3	..	..	■	..	5	0	2	2	3
GUARAGNA		4	..	..	..	■	5	0	0	2	3 (12)
OSIER	Denmark	5	5	2	4	3	■	..	..	..	3
BLOCH		6	5	5	5	5	..	■	..	..	0
LEIDERSDORFF		7	5	2	5	5	..	..	■	..	1
KOFOED-HANSEN		8	5	5	5	5	..	..	..	■	0 (4)

CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	BOUTS WON	POINTS AGAINST
GARDERE	France	1	■	..	..	..	5	4	2	0	3	60
BONDOUX		2	..	■	..	..	3	5	5	5	1	
BOUGNOL		3	..	..	■	..	4	5	1	4	3	
PIOT		4	..	..	..	■	5	5	5	2	1 (8)	
CALNAN	United States	5	4	5	5	0	■	..	..	..	2	54
LEVIS		6	5	1	2	2	..	■	..	..	3	
EVERY		7	5	3	5	0	..	..	■	..	2	
ALESSANDRONI		8	5	2	5	5	..	..	..	■	1 (8)	

CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	BOUTS WON
CALNAN	United States	1	■	..	..	..	5	4	5	2	2
LEVIS		2	..	■	..	..	5	5	5	4	1
EVERY		3	..	..	■	..	5	5	3	5	1
RIGHEIMER, JR.		4	..	..	..	■	5	3	5	5	1 (5)
MARZI	Italy	5	4	3	3	1	■	..	..	..	4
PIGNOTTI		6	5	3	2	5	..	■	..	..	2
GUARAGNA		7	2	1	5	2	..	..	■	..	3
GAUDINI		8	5	5	4	2	..	..	..	■	2 (11)

CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	BOUTS WON
OSIER	Denmark	1	■	..	..	..	2	3	2	4	4
BLOCH		2	..	■	..	..	5	5	5	5	0
LEIDERSDORFF		3	..	..	■	..	5	2	4	5	2
KOFOED-HANSEN		4	..	..	..	■	5	5	5	5	0 (6)
GARDERE	France	5	5	2	1	1	■	..	..	..	3
LEMOINE		6	5	1	5	1	..	■	..	..	2
BONDoux		7	5	2	5	2	..	..	■	..	2
BOUGNOL		8	5	2	1	3	..	..	..	■	3 (10)

CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	BOUTS WON
CALNAN	United States	1	■	..	..	..	2	5	1	3	3
LEVIS		2	..	■	..	..	3	0	5	2	3
EVERY		3	..	..	■	..	5	5	5	1	1
ALESSANDRONI		4	..	..	..	■	5	2	5	3	2 (9)
LEIDERSDORFF	Denmark	5	5	5	3	2	■	..	..	..	2
BLOCH		6	4	5	4	5	..	■	..	..	2
OSIER		7	5	4	1	4	..	..	■	..	3
KOFOED-HANSEN		8	5	5	5	5	..	..	..	■	0 (7)

## Final

United States *vs.* France  
 Won by United States, 8 to 8  
 Match decided on points scored against  
 each team: United States 54, France 60

Denmark *vs.* Italy  
 Won by Italy, 12 to 4

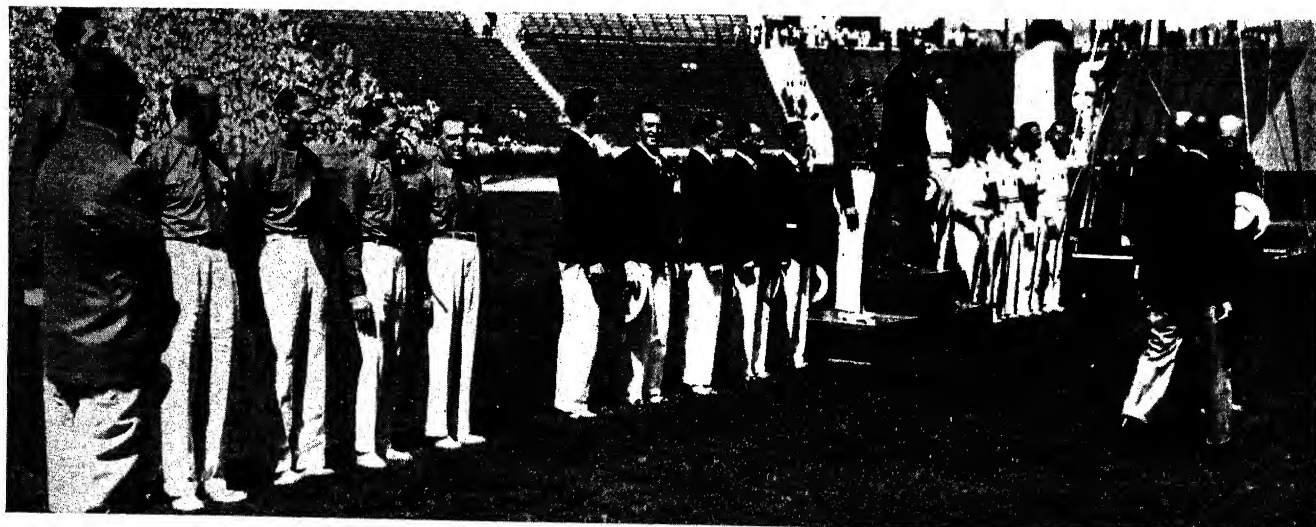
Italy *vs.* France  
 Won by France, 8 to 8  
 Match decided on points scored against  
 each team: France 58, Italy 59

United States *vs.* Denmark  
 Won by United States, 9 to 7

France *vs.* Denmark  
 Won by France, 10 to 6

Italy *vs.* United States  
 Won by Italy, 11 to 5

France, Italy and United States, all ended  
 in a tie for first place, winner to be decided  
 in "tie run-off" bout.



THE VICTORIOUS FOILS TEAMS WITH THE CAPTAINS ON THE VICTORY STAND



## FINAL BARRAGE (TIE RUN-OFF)

CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	BOUTS WON
GARDERE	France	1	■	..	..	..	3	5	1	1	3
BONDOUX		2	..	■	..	..	5	4	2	2	3
BOUGNOL		3	..	..	■	..	1	5	2	5	2
CATTIAU		4	..	..	..	■	4	5	1	2	3 (11)
CALNAN	United States	5	5	1	5	5	■	..	..	..	1
LEVIS		6	3	5	3	3	..	■	..	..	3
EVERY		7	5	5	5	5	..	..	■	..	0
STEERE		8	5	5	4	5	..	..	..	■	1 (5)

CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	BOUTS WON
MARZI	Italy	1	■	..	..	..	2	4	3	..	3
PIGNOTTI		2	..	■	..	..	..	3	2	2	3
GUARAGNA		3	..	..	■	..	..	..	2	5	1
GAUDINI		4	..	..	..	■	3	..	..	3	2 (9)
CALNAN	United States	5	5	..	..	5	■	..	..	..	0
RIGHEIMER, JR.		6	5	5	..	..	..	■	..	..	0
STEERE		7	5	5	5	..	..	..	■	..	0
ALESSANDRONI		8	..	5	4	5	..	..	..	■	1 (1)

CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	BOUTS WON	POINTS AGAINST
MARZI	Italy	1	■	..	..	..	3	3	3	3	4	62
PIGNOTTI		2	..	■	..	..	5	5	5	5	0	
GUARAGNA		3	..	..	■	..	3	5	4	5	2	
GAUDINI		4	..	..	..	■	5	3	0	5	2 (8)	
GARDERE	France	5	5	0	5	3	■	..	..	..	2	58
LEMOINE		6	5	2	3	5	..	■	..	..	2	
BOUGNOL		7	5	3	5	5	..	..	■	..	1	
CATTIAU		8	5	2	4	1	..	..	..	■	3 (8)	

## "Tie Run-Off"

France vs. United States  
Won by France, 11 to 5

France vs. Italy  
Won by France, 8 to 8

Italy vs. United States  
Won by Italy, 9 to 1 (Conceded)

Match decided on points scored against  
each team : France 58, Italy 62

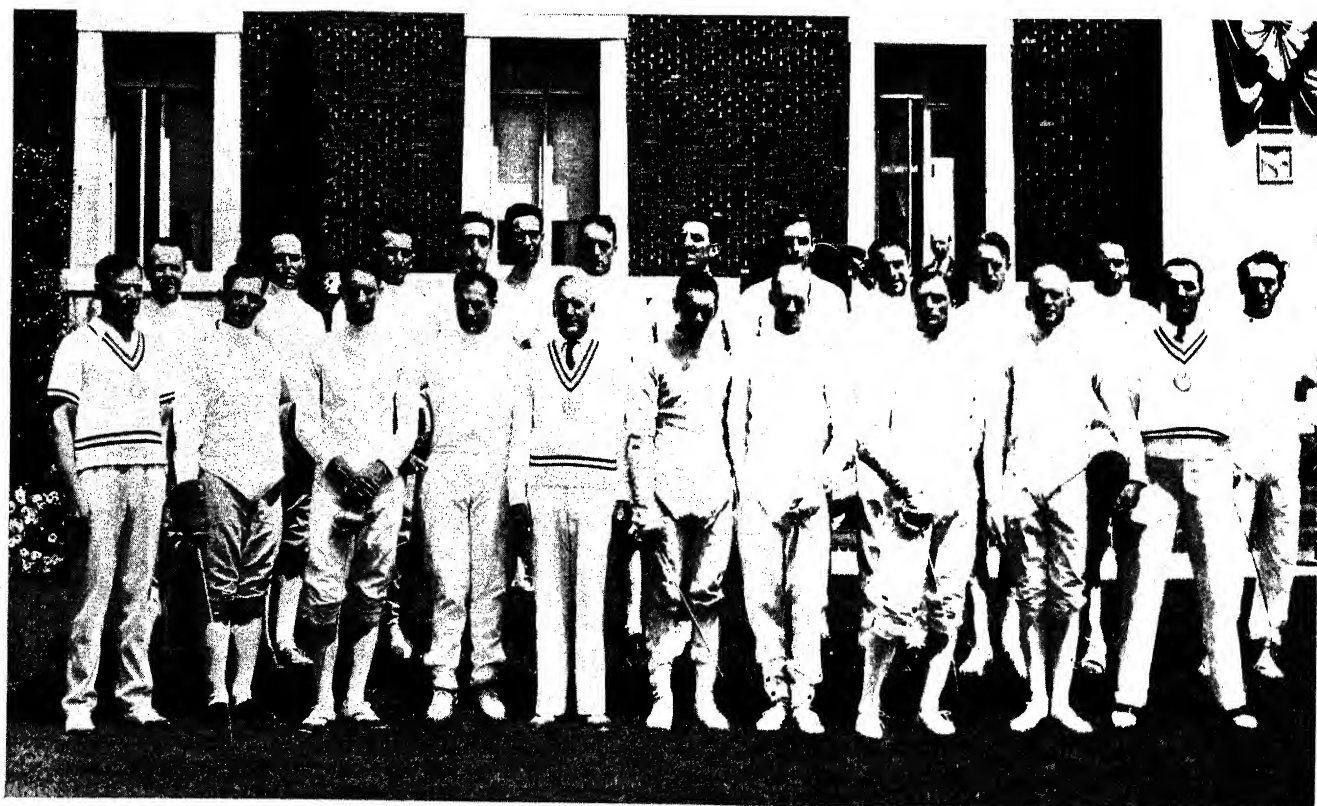
## Final Standing

1st . . . . France  
2nd . . . . Italy

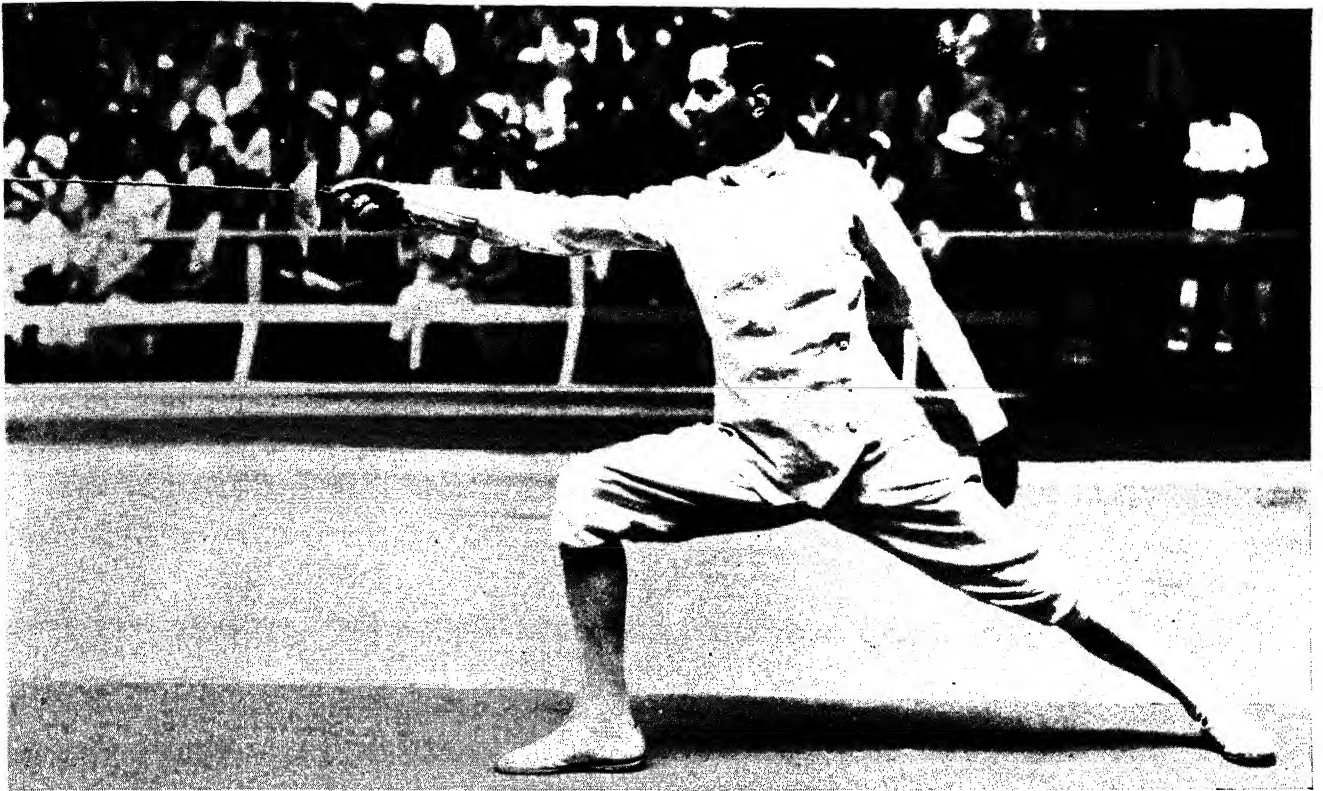
3rd . . . . United States  
4th . . . . Denmark



ITALIAN FOILS TEAM WHICH TOOK SECOND HONORS  
 UGO PIGNOTTI, GUSTAVO MARZI, GIULIO GAUDINI, GIORCIA PESSINI, GIOACCHIO GUARAGNA, RODOLFO TERLIZZI



FENCING SQUAD OF THE UNITED STATES, INCLUDING THE FOILS TEAM  
 WHICH WON THIRD PLACE



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
GIANCARLO CORNAGGIA-MEDICI, ITALY, INDIVIDUAL SWORDS

## INDIVIDUAL SWORD

### CONTESTANTS

#### *Argentina*

Raul Saucedo

#### *Belgium*

Balthazar F. X. de Beukelaer, André  
Georges Poplimont, Maximilien Janlet

#### *Canada*

Ernest Farrell, Bertram Markus, Ernest  
Alfred Dalton

#### *Denmark*

Erik Kofoed-Hansen, Aage Leidersdorff

#### *France*

Bernard Schmetz, Georges Buchard,  
Philippe Cattiau

#### *Holland*

Duris de Jong

#### *Hungary*

Imre Petneházy, Tibor Benkő

#### *Italy*

Saverio Ragno, Giancarlo Cornaggia-  
Medici, Carlo Agostoni

#### *Mexico*

Eduardo Prieto Souza, Gerónimo Enrique  
Delgadillo, Eduardo Prieto Lopez

#### *Sweden*

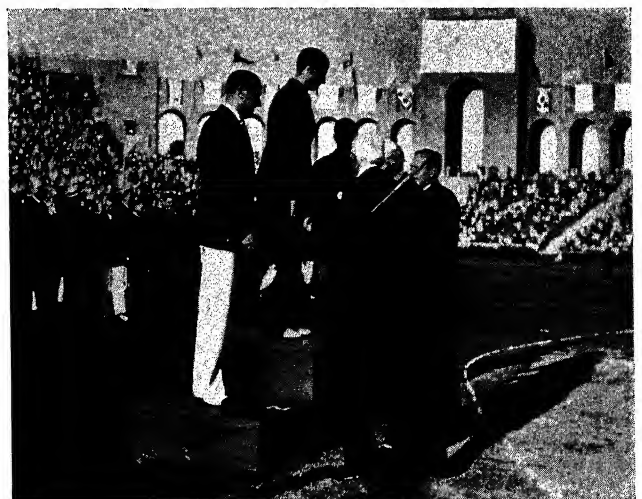
Stig Oscarson Lindstrom, Bo Sigfrid  
Gabriel Lindman, Sven Alfred Thofelt

#### *Switzerland*

Paul De Graffenried

#### *United States*

George C. Calnan, Gustave M. Heiss,  
Harold A. Corbin



BUCHARD, FRANCE, CORNAGGIA-MEDICI, AND  
AGOSTONI, ITALY, CONGRATULATED  
ON THEIR VICTORY

# XTH OLYMPIAD LOS ANGELES 1932

## ELIMINATIONS

*Note :* In Epée matches the bout is 3 touches and the points are scored as follows :  
 Victory, 2 points                      Null or tie bouts, 1 point                      Defeat, 0 points

Pool No. 1

First 7 Qualify for Semi-Finals

CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	TOTAL POINTS	TOUCHES AGAINST	PLACE
RAGNO . . . . .	Italy	1	■	1	2	0	2	..	1	..	0	2	2	16	..	1
BUCHARD . . . . .	France	2	3	■	3	1	2	..	2	..	1	0	1	12	..	2
DE BEUKELAER . . . . .	Belgium	3	3	2	■	3	0	..	1	..	2	0	3	10	..	3
CORBIN . . . . .	United States	4	3	3	1	■	3	..	3	..	3	3	2	4	21	9
THOFELT . . . . .	Sweden	5	3	3	3	1	■	..	3	..	2	0	0	8	..	4
CASMIR . . . . .	Germany	6	..	..	..	..	..	■	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LEIDERSDORFF . . . . .	Denmark	7	3	3	3	2	1	..	■	..	3	3	2	7	20	5
SOMFAI . . . . .	Hungary	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	■	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRIETO LOPEZ . . . . .	Mexico	9	3	3	3	2	3	..	3	..	■	1	2	7	20	6
MARKUS . . . . .	Canada	10	3	3	3	1	3	..	2	..	3	■	3	4	21	8
DE JONG . . . . .	Holland	11	3	3	1	3	3	..	3	..	3	1	■	4	20	7

Pool No. 2

First 7 Qualify for Semi-Finals

CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	TOTAL POINTS	TOUCHES AGAINST	PLACE
AGOSTONI . . . . .	Italy	1	■	..	1	2	1	1	0	0	1	0	..	16	..	1
SCHMETZ . . . . .	France	2	..	■	3	1	2	1	0	0	1	0	3	15	..	2
POPLIMONT . . . . .	Belgium	3	3	3	■	..	2	2	2	..	1	1	1	13	15	4
CALNAN . . . . .	United States	4	3	3	..	■	2	0	2	0	1	3	3	12	..	5
LINDMAN . . . . .	Sweden	5	3	3	3	3	■	3	1	0	3	0	3	6	22	8
DE GRAFFENRIED . . . . .	Switzerland	6	3	3	3	3	2	■	2	1	1	3	..	8	..	6
KOFOED-HANSEN . . . . .	Denmark	7	3	3	3	3	3	3	■	0	1	0	3	6	22	9
PETNEHÁZY . . . . .	Hungary	8	3	3	..	3	3	3	3	■	3	3	3	0	..	11
DELGADILLO . . . . .	Mexico	9	3	3	3	3	1	3	3	2	■	2	3	6	26	10
FARRELL . . . . .	Canada	10	3	3	3	3	3	0	3	0	2	■	3	7	..	7
SAUCEDO . . . . .	Argentina	11	..	0	3	3	2	..	0	0	2	1	■	13	11	3

Pool No. 3

First 6 Qualify for Semi-Finals

CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	TOTAL POINTS	TOUCHES AGAINST	PLACE
CORNAGGIA-MEDICI . . . . .	Italy	1	■	3	3	1	3	..	0	1	1	9	..	3
CATTIAU . . . . .	France	2	2	■	1	2	1	..	3	3	2	10	14	2
JANLET . . . . .	Belgium	3	1	3	■	0	3	..	2	0	0	10	9	1
HEISS . . . . .	United States	4	3	3	3	■	0	..	0	1	1	8	..	4
LINDSTROM . . . . .	Sweden	5	3	3	2	3	■	..	3	2	3	5	..	6
OSIER . . . . .	Denmark	6	..	..	..	..	..	■	..	..	..	..	..	..
BENKÖ . . . . .	Hungary	7	3	1	3	3	2	..	■	1	3	6	..	5
PRIETO SOUZA . . . . .	Mexico	8	3	2	3	3	3	..	3	■	1	4	18	7
DALTON . . . . .	Canada	9	3	3	3	3	2	..	1	3	■	4	18	7

(3) Null matches

## SEMI-FINALS

Pool No. 1

First 6 Qualify for Finals

CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	TOTAL POINTS	TOUCHES AGAINST	PLACE
BUCHARD . . . . .	France	1	■	3	1	2	1	3	2	0	1	3	12	..	2
RAGNO . . . . .	Italy	2	0	■	1	3	3	2	1	1	3	2	13	..	1
CATTIAU . . . . .	France	3	3	3	■	1	2	3	1	2	..	2	10	17	5
DE BEUKELAER . . . .	Belgium	4	3	1	3	■	2	2	1	..	2	0	10	14	4
HEISS . . . . .	United States	5	3	2	3	3	■	1	0	3	3	1	8	..	7
THOFELT . . . . .	Sweden	6	0	3	1	3	3	■	0	0	2	..	10	12	3
BENKÖ . . . . .	Hungary	7	3	3	3	3	3	3	■	3	3	2	3	26	10
DE JONG . . . . .	Holland	8	3	3	3	..	2	3	3	■	3	3	3	23	9
SAUCEDO . . . . .	Argentina	9	3	3	..	3	1	3	1	1	■	2	9	..	6
PRIETO LOPEZ . . . .	Mexico	10	2	3	3	3	3	..	3	2	3	■	4	..	8

Pool No. 2

First 6 Qualify for Finals

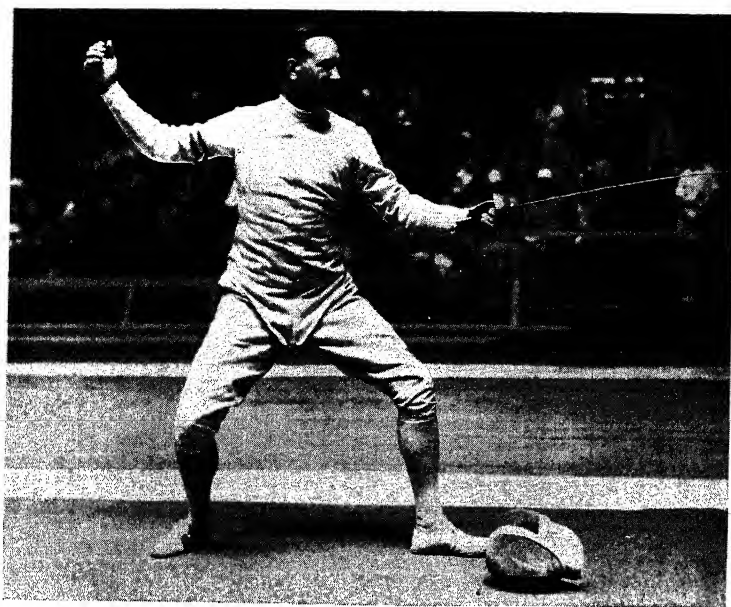
CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	TOTAL POINTS	TOUCHES AGAINST	PLACE
AGOSTONI . . . . .	Italy	1	■	3	3	0	3	3	1	1	0	0	10	14	5
SCHMETZ . . . . .	France	2	0	■	1	0	1	2	3	1	3	2	14	..	1
CORNAGGIA-MEDICI . .	Italy	3	2	3	■	3	0	3	2	1	1	2	12	..	2
JANLET . . . . .	Belgium	4	3	3	1	■	2	2	3	1	3	1	10	19	7
POPLIMONT . . . . .	Belgium	5	2	3	3	3	■	3	3	3	1	0	6	..	8
CALNAN . . . . .	United States	6	1	3	2	3	0	■	2	3	3	0	11	17	3
LINDSTROM . . . . .	Sweden	7	3	1	3	1	0	3	■	2	3	1	10	17	6
LINDMAN . . . . .	Sweden	8	3	3	3	3	1	2	3	■	3	3	4	..	9
DE GRAFFENRIED . . .	Switzerland	9	3	0	3	2	3	3	2	2	■	1	11	19	4
LEIDERSDORFF . . . .	Denmark	10	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	3	■	2	..	10

## FINAL

CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	TOTAL POINTS	TOUCHES AGAINST	PLACE
AGOSTONI . . . . .	Italy	1	■	1	1	3	3	0	3	2	1	0	3	0	15	..	3
SCHMETZ . . . . .	France	2	3	■	2	3	1	1	3	0	2	2	2	3	14	22	5
LINDSTROM . . . . .	Sweden	3	3	3	■	3	1	3	1	3	3	3	3	3	4	29	12
RAGNO . . . . .	Italy	4	2	1	1	■	2	3	3	3	0	2	3	0	14	20	4
CATTIAU . . . . .	France	5	2	3	3	3	■	1	3	3	0	1	2	1	12	22	6
CALNAN . . . . .	United States	6	3	3	0	2	3	■	3	3	2	1	1	1	12	22	7
CORNAGGIA-MEDICI . .	Italy	7	3	1	3	2	1	1	■	1	2	1	0	3	18	..	1
BUCHARD . . . . .	France	8	3	3	1	2	0	1	3	■	2	1	0	1	16	..	2
THOFELT . . . . .	Sweden	9	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	■	1	1	2	8	27	9
DE GRAFFENRIED . . .	Switzerland	10	3	3	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	■	1	3	4	29	11
DE BEUKELAER . . . .	Belgium	11	2	3	1	0	3	3	3	3	3	3	■	1	8	25	8
SAUCEDO . . . . .	Argentina	12	3	2	0	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	■	7	..	10

(3) Null matches





GEORGES BUCHARD, FRANCE, SECOND IN THE INDIVIDUAL SWORD COMPETITION



INDIVIDUAL SWORD WINNERS

### Final Standing

Giancarlo Cornaggia-Medici	Italy	1	George C. Calnan	United States	7
Georges Buchard	France	2	B. F. X. de Beukelaer	Belgium	8
Carlo Agostoni	Italy	3	Sven Alfred Thofelt	Sweden	9
Saverio Ragno	Italy	4	Raul Saucedo	Argentina	10
Bernard Schmetz	France	5	Paul De Graffenried	Switzerland	11
Philippe Cattiau	France	6	Stig Oscarson Lindstrom	Sweden	12

*Note:* Cattiau, France, and Calnan, United States, tied in "total points" and "touches against." Cattiau, however, gave 23 touches to Calnan's 22 and was awarded 6th place. The same was true of De Graffenried, Switzerland, and Linstrom, Sweden, De Graffenried being awarded 11th place for giving 17 touches to Linstrom's 15.

## SWORD TEAM

### CONTESTANTS

#### Belgium

Balthazar F. X. de Beukelaer, R. Ch. Em. Henkart, Maximilien Janlet, Werner Adolphe Mund, André Georges Poplimont

#### Canada

Henry Delcellier, Bertram Markus, Ernest Alfred Dalton, Patrick Farrell

#### Denmark

Axel Bloch, Erik Kofoed-Hansen, Ivan Osiier, Aage Leidersdorff

#### France

Philippe Cattiau, Georges Buchard, Bernard Schmetz, Fernand Jourdan, Jean Piot, Georges Tainturier

#### Italy

Carlo Agostoni, Giancarlo Cornaggia-Medici, Renzo Minoli, Franco Riccardi, Saverio Ragno

#### Mexico

Gerónimo Enrique Delgadillo, Eduardo Prieto Souza, Francisco Valero Recio, Eduardo Prieto Lopez

#### United States

George C. Calnan, Gustave M. Heiss, Frank S. Righeimer, Jr., Curtis C. Shears, Tracy Jaeckel, Miguel A. de Capriles

*Note:* In the preliminary round, 2 teams out of 3 from each of the 3 pools qualify for the Semi-Finals. In the Semi-Finals, 2 teams from each of the 2 pools of 3 qualify for the Finals, making a Final of 4 teams.

*Pool Seatings*  
(Eliminations)

*Pool No. 1*

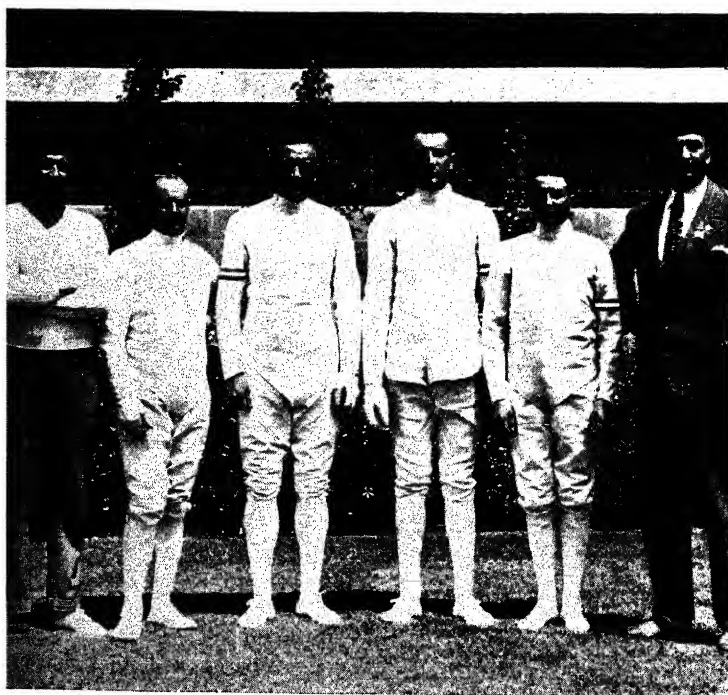
France  
Denmark  
Cuba (Scratched)

*Pool No. 2*

Belgium  
United States  
Canada (Eliminated)

*Pool No. 3*

Italy  
Hungary (Scratched)  
Mexico



CHAMPIONS OLYMPIQUES

SWORD TEAM, FRANCE — PHILIPPE CATTIAU, JEAN PIOT, GEORGES BUCHARD, BERNARD SCHMETZ, FERNAND JOURDANT, AND GEORGES TAINURIER

*Semi-Final*

*Pool No. 1*

Belgium

Mexico (Eliminated)

Italy

*Pool No. 2*

France

Denmark (Lost to

France by default)

United States

*Final:*

Belgium

Italy

France

United States

In the Eliminations, Cuba was scratched in Pool No. 1 and Hungary in Pool No. 3, therefore there were no preliminary matches fought in either of these two pools, which automatically moved France, Denmark, Italy, and Mexico into the Semi-Finals.

ELIMINATIONS

*Note:* The bout is 3 touches and the points are scored as follows :

Victory, 2 points

Null or tie bouts, 1 point

Defeat, 0 points

*Pool No. 2*

CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	BOUTS WON
HENKART	Belgium	1	■	..	..	..	1	1	0	..	3
POPLIMONT		2	..	■	..	..	..	2	1	1	3
JANLET		3	..	..	■	..	0	..	1	3	2
DE BEUKELAER		4	..	..	..	■	2	..	..	3	1 (9)
DALTON	Canada	5	3	..	3	3	■	..	..	..	0
MARKUS		6	3	3	..	..	..	■	..	..	0
FARRELL		7	3	3	3	..	..	..	■	..	0
DELCELLIER		8	..	3	2	2	..	..	..	■	2 (2)

CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	BOUTS WON
CALNAN	United States	1	■	..	..	..	1	0	2	2	4
HEISS		2	..	■	..	..	..	..	1	0	4
RIGHEIMER, JR.		3	..	..	■	..	1	3	1	1	3
JAECKEL		4	..	..	..	■	1	2	2	1	4 (15)
DALTON		5	3	3	3	3	■	..	..	..	0
MARKUS	Canada	6	3	3	2	3	..	■	..	..	1
FARRELL		7	3	3	3	3	..	..	■	..	0
DELCELLIER		8	3	3	3	3	..	..	..	■	0 (1)

In the semi-final round, Mexico was eliminated in Pool No. 1 by Italy and Belgium. In Pool No. 2, Denmark lost to United States on points and then defaulted to France, thus moving France into the finals without having fought a match in the preliminaries. This placed four teams in the finals, namely Belgium, Italy, France and United States.

## SEMI-FINAL

## Pool No. 1

CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	BOUTS WON
RAGNO	Italy	1	■	..	..	..	1	0	0	1	4
CORNAGGIA-MEDICI		2	..	■	..	..	3	0	1	1	3
RICCARDI		3	..	..	■	..	1	3	0	3	2
AGOSTONI		4	..	..	..	■	1	0	2	1	4 (13)
DELGADILLO	Mexico	5	3	2	3	3	■	..	..	..	1
PRIETO SOUZA		6	3	3	2	3	..	■	..	..	1
PRIETO LOPEZ		7	3	3	3	3	..	..	■	..	0
VALERO RECIO		8	3	3	2	3	..	..	..	■	1 (3)

CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	BOUTS WON
HENKART	Belgium	1	■	..	..	..	0	1	3	3	2
POPLIMONT		2	..	■	..	..	0	0	3	1	3
MUND		3	..	..	■	..	3	3	2	2	2½
DE BEUKELAER		4	..	..	..	■	3	2	1	1	3 (10½)
DELGADILLO	Mexico	5	3	3	3	2	■	..	..	..	1½
PRIETO SOUZA		6	3	3	2	3	..	■	..	..	1
PRIETO LOPEZ		7	0	1	3	3	..	..	■	..	2
VALERO RECIO		8	2	3	3	3	..	..	..	■	1 (5½)

## (3) Null matches

There was only one match fought in Pool No. 2, as Denmark defaulted to France, the latter winning by a score of 16 to 0.

## FENCING—MEN

Pool No. 2		COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	BOUTS WON	POINTS AGAINST
CONTESTANT													
CALNAN	}	United States	1	■	..	..	..	0	3	3	3	1	28
HEISS			2	..	■	..	..	0	2	0	3	3	
RIGHEIMER, JR.			3	..	..	■	..	1	3	0	3	2	
SHEARS			4	..	..	..	■	1	3	0	3	2 (8)	
BLOCH	}	Denmark	5	3	3	3	3	■	..	..	..	0	33
LEIDERSDORFF			6	2	3	0	1	..	■	..	..	3	
KOFOED-HANSEN			7	0	3	3	3	..	..	■	..	1	
OSIER			8	2	2	0	2	..	..	..	■	4 (8)	

*Note:* The above match between the United States and Denmark was decided on "points scored against," as each team won 8 bouts, the United States winning with 28 points as against 33 for Denmark.

## FINAL

Pool No. 1		COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	BOUTS WON
CONTESTANT												
JOURDANT	}	France	1	■	..	..	..	3	2	3	1	2½
SCHMETZ			2	..	■	..	..	3	0	3	1	2
TAINTURIER			3	..	..	■	..	2	1	3	1	3
BUCHARD			4	..	..	..	■	3	2	0	1	3 (10½)
CALNAN	}	United States	5	2	1	3	2	■	..	..	..	3
HEISS			6	3	3	3	3	..	■	..	..	0
JAECKEL			7	3	1	0	3	..	..	■	..	2½
DE CAPRILLES			8	3	3	3	3	..	..	..	■	0 (5½)

Pool No. 2		COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	BOUTS WON
CONTESTANT												
AGOSTONI	}	Italy	1	■	..	..	..	2	2	3	1	3
RICCARDI			2	..	■	..	..	3	1	2	3	2
MINOLI			3	..	..	■	..	1	2	1	1	4
RAGNO			4	..	..	..	■	3	2	3	2	2 (11)
POPLIMONT	}	Belgium	5	3	2	3	1	■	..	..	..	2
JANLET			6	3	3	3	3	..	■	..	..	0
DE BEUKELAER			7	2	3	3	0	..	..	■	..	2
MUND			8	3	2	3	3	..	..	..	■	1 (5)

Pool No. 3		COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	BOUTS WON
CONTESTANT												
JOURDANT	}	France	1	■	..	..	..	3	3	0	1	2
SCHMETZ			2	..	■	..	..	1	0	1	3	3½
PIOT			3	..	..	■	..	2	1	2	3	3
BUCHARD			4	..	..	..	■	3	1	3	0	2½ (11)
MUND	}	Belgium	5	1	3	3	0	■	..	..	..	2
POPLIMONT			6	2	3	3	3	..	■	..	..	1
DE BEUKELAER			7	3	3	3	3	..	..	■	..	½
HENKART			8	3	2	3	3	..	..	..	■	1½ (5)

(3) Null matches

# XTH OLYMPIAD LOS ANGELES 1932

Pool No. 4

CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	BOUTS WON
CALNAN	United States	1	■	..	..	..	3	2	1	3	2½
SHEARS		2	..	■	..	..	3	3	3	0	1
JAECKEL		3	..	..	■	..	3	0	2	3	2
RIGHEIMER, JR.		4	..	..	..	■	1	3	3	3	1 (6½)
RAGNO	Italy	5	3	0	0	3	■	..	..	..	2½
RICCARDI		6	3	2	3	1	..	■	..	..	2
MINOLI		7	3	2	3	2	..	..	■	..	2
CORNAGGIA-MEDICI		8	1	3	1	2	..	..	..	■	3 (9½)

Pool No. 5

CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	BOUTS WON
MUND	Belgium	1	■	..	..	..	3	3	3	..	½
POPLIMONT		2	..	■	..	..	..	3	1	3	1
JANLET		3	..	..	■	..	3	..	1	3	1
DE BEUKELAER		4	..	..	..	■	3	..	..	3	0 (2½)
CALNAN	United States	5	1	..	0	2	■	..	..	..	3
HEISS		6	2	1	..	..	..	■	..	..	2
JAECKEL		7	3	3	3	..	..	..	■	..	½
RIGHEIMER, JR.		8	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	■	3 (8½)

Pool No. 6

CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	BOUTS WON
AGOSTONI	Italy	1	■	..	..	..	2	1	3	2	3
RICCARDI		2	..	■	..	..	3	2	3	3	1
RAGNO		3	..	..	■	..	2	2	3	3	2
CORNAGGIA-MEDICI		4	..	..	..	■	3	2	3	3	1 (7)
SCHMETZ	France	5	3	2	3	2	■	..	..	..	2
CATTIAU		6	3	3	3	3	..	■	..	..	0
BUCHARD		7	1	0	1	1	..	..	■	..	4
PIOT		8	3	2	2	2	..	..	..	■	3 (9)

(3) Null matches

## Final

France vs. United States  
Won by France, 10½ to 5½

Italy vs. Belgium  
Won by Italy, 11 to 5

France vs. Belgium  
Won by France, 11 to 5

United States vs. Italy  
Won by Italy, 9½ to 6½

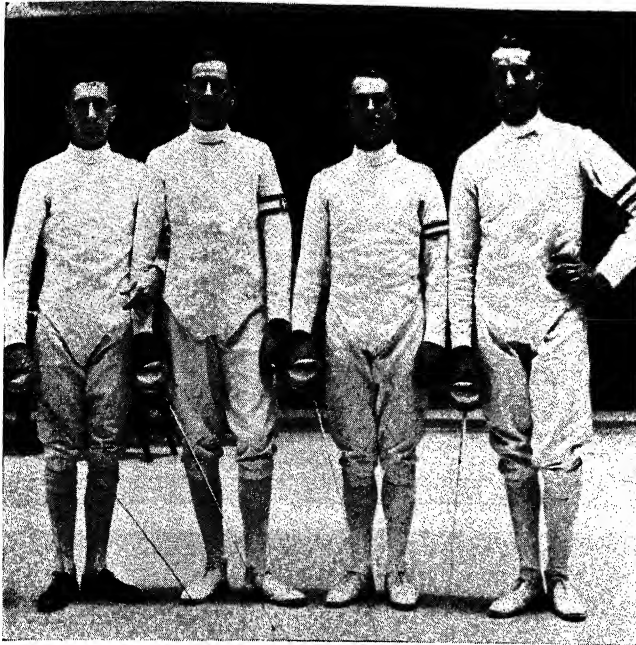
Belgium vs. United States  
Won by United States, 8½ to 2½

Italy vs. France  
Won by France, 9 to 7

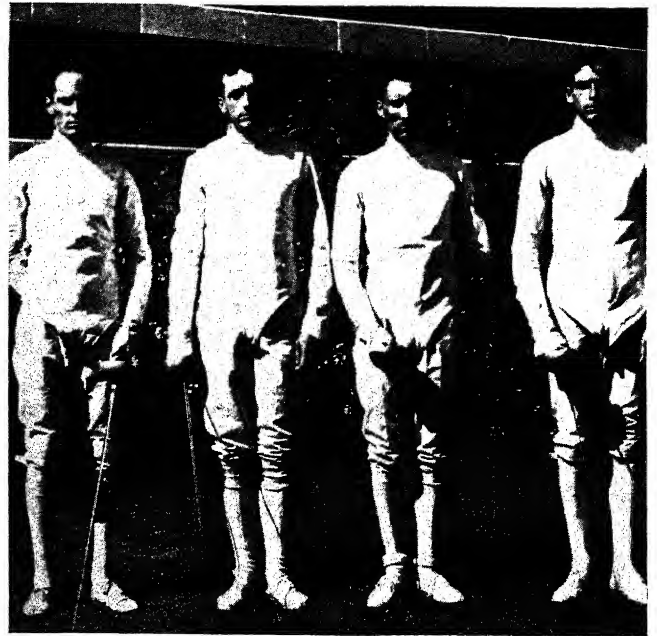
### Final Standing

1st	France
2nd	Italy
3rd	United States
4th	Belgium





ITALY, SECOND IN SWORD TEAMS  
SAVERIO RAGNO, GIANCARLO CORNAGGIA-MEDICI, FRANCO RICCARDI,  
AND CARLO AGOSTONI



UNITED STATES, THIRD IN SWORD TEAMS  
TRACY JAECKEL, GEORGE C. CALNAN, GUSTAVE M. HEISS, AND  
FRANK RICHEIMER, JR.

## INDIVIDUAL SABRE CONTESTANTS

### *Argentina*

Carmelo Merlo

### *Belgium*

Werner Adolphe Mund, Georges C. M. de  
Bourguignon

### *Canada*

Patrick Farrell

### *Denmark*

Axel Bloch, Aage Leidersdorff, Ivan Osier

### *France*

Edward Gardere, Jean Piot

### *Germany*

Erwin Casmir

### *Holland*

Duris de Jong

### *Hungary*

George Piller, Attila Petschauer, Andrew  
Kabos

### *Italy*

Giulio Gaudini, Emilio Salafia, Arturo De  
Vecchi

### *Mexico*

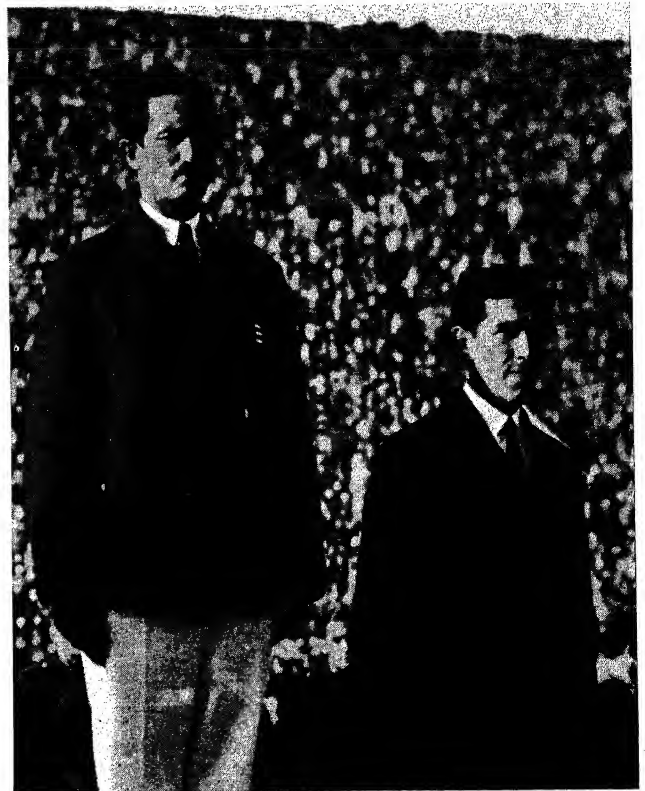
Francisco Valero Recio, Antonio Haro  
Oliva, Gerónimo Enrique Delgadillo

### *Poland*

Adam Papee, Władysław Segda, Leszek  
Lubicz-Nycz

### *United States*

Norman C. Armitage, Peter W. Bruder,  
John R. Huffman



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
GEORGE PILLER, HUNGARY, INDIVIDUAL SABRE  
CHAMPION, LEFT, ON VICTORY STAND, WITH  
ANDREW KABOS, HUNGARY, THIRD

## ELIMINATIONS

Pool No. 1

First 6 Qualify for Semi-Finals

CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	BOUTS WON	POINTS AGAINST	PLACE
PETSCHAUER . . .	Hungary	1	■	4	3	4	..	..	0	1	..	5	12	1
GAUDINI . . . .	Italy	2	5	■	3	3	1	..	3	1	..	5	16	2
SEGDA . . . . .	Poland	3	5	5	■	5	3	3	..	2	..	3	23	6
BRUDER . . . . .	United States	4	5	5	2	■	5	3	1	..	..	3	21	5
PIOT . . . . .	France	5	5	5	5	4	■	5	1	0	..	3	20	4
OSIER . . . . .	Denmark	6	..	..	5	5	2	■	2	3	..	3	17	3
DELGADILLO . . .	Mexico	7	5	5	..	5	5	5	■	4	..	1	29	7
FARRELL . . . .	Canada	8	5	5	5	..	5	5	5	■	..	0	30	8
BARBIER . . . .	Belgium	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	■	..	..	..

Pool No. 2

First 6 Qualify for Semi-Finals

CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	BOUTS WON	POINTS AGAINST	PLACE
KABOS . . . . .	Hungary	1	■	4	3	2	3	4	2	..	..	..	6	18	1
SALAFIA . . . . .	Italy	2	5	■	5	2	0	4	0	..	..	..	4	16	2
PAPEE . . . . .	Poland	3	5	1	■	5	1	2	5	..	..	..	3	19	5
ARMITAGE . . . .	United States	4	5	5	2	■	0	4	2	..	..	..	4	18	3
BLOCH . . . . .	Denmark	5	5	5	5	5	■	3	5	5	..	..	1	33	7
DE BOURGUIGNON .	Belgium	6	5	5	5	5	5	■	4	5	..	..	1	34	8
VALERO RECIO . .	Mexico	7	5	5	2	5	2	5	■	5	..	..	2	29	6
CASMIR . . . . .	Germany	8	..	..	..	..	1	2	2	■	..	..	3	5	4
MARZI . . . . .	Italy	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	■	..	..	..	..
OZIOL DE PIGNOL .	France	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	■	..	..	..

Pool No. 3

First 6 Qualify for Semi-Finals

CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	BOUTS WON	POINTS AGAINST	PLACE
PILLER . . . . .	Hungary	1	■	..	..	5	4	3	..	3	4	2	..	5	21	2
DE VECCHI . . . .	Italy	2	..	■	..	5	1	2	..	5	2	2	..	4	17	4
LUBICZ-NYCZ . . .	Poland	3	..	..	■	5	5	3	..	4	4	1	..	4	22	5
HUFFMAN . . . . .	United States	4	1	3	2	■	5	2	..	5	5	2	..	4	25	6
GARDERE . . . . .	France	5	5	5	1	3	■	0	..	1	..	1	..	5	16	1
LEIDERSDORFF . .	Denmark	6	5	5	5	5	5	■	..	5	2	5	..	1	37	9
MUND . . . . .	Belgium	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	■	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
HARO OLIVA . . . .	Mexico	8	5	4	5	4	5	1	..	■	3	1	..	5	28	3
MERLO . . . . .	Argentina	9	5	5	5	2	..	5	..	..	■	..	..	1	27	7
DE JONG . . . . .	Holland	10	5	5	5	5	5	3	..	5	..	■	..	1	33	8
ANSELM . . . . .	Italy	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	■	..	..	..

## SEMI-FINAL

Pool No. 1

First 5 Qualify for Finals

CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	BOUTS WON	POINTS AGAINST	PLACE
VALERO RECIO . . .	Mexico	1	■	5	5	5	5	4	5	5	3	2	37	9
LUBICZ-NYCZ . . .	Poland	2	2	■	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	2	35	7
PAPEE . . . . .	Poland	3	2	5	■	5	5	5	4	5	5	2	36	8
HUFFMAN . . . . .	United States	4	1	3	1	■	4	5	3	5	3	6	25	3
OSIER . . . . .	Denmark	5	2	2	4	5	■	1	5	..	5	4	24	4
DE VECCHI . . . .	Italy	6	5	3	2	4	5	■	5	5	2	4	31	5
PETSCHAUER . . .	Hungary	7	2	2	5	5	2	4	■	4	0	6	24	2
KABOS . . . . .	Hungary	8	1	2	3	2	..	3	5	■	4	6	20	1
GARDERE . . . . .	France	9	5	4	4	5	4	5	5	5	■	3	37	6

Pool No. 2

First 5 Qualify for Finals

CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	BOUTS WON	POINTS AGAINST	PLACE
HARO OLIVA . . . .	Mexico	1	■	5	..	..	5	4	5	5	5	1	29	8
ARMITAGE . . . . .	United States	2	3	■	..	1	0	5	5	5	5	3	24	4
SEGDA . . . . .	Poland	3	..	..	■	..	..	..	5	..	..	0	5	9
PIOT . . . . .	France	4	..	5	..	■	5	5	..	5	5	0	25	7
BRUDER . . . . .	United States	5	3	5	..	2	■	2	5	5	5	3	26	5
SALAFIA . . . . .	Italy	6	5	3	..	4	5	■	5	5	3	3	30	6
GAUDINI . . . . .	Italy	7	3	3	1	..	4	3	■	5	..	5	19	2
PILLER . . . . .	Hungary	8	0	4	..	2	1	1	4	■	..	6	12	1
CASMIER . . . . .	Germany	9	2	2	..	2	3	5	..	..	■	4	14	3

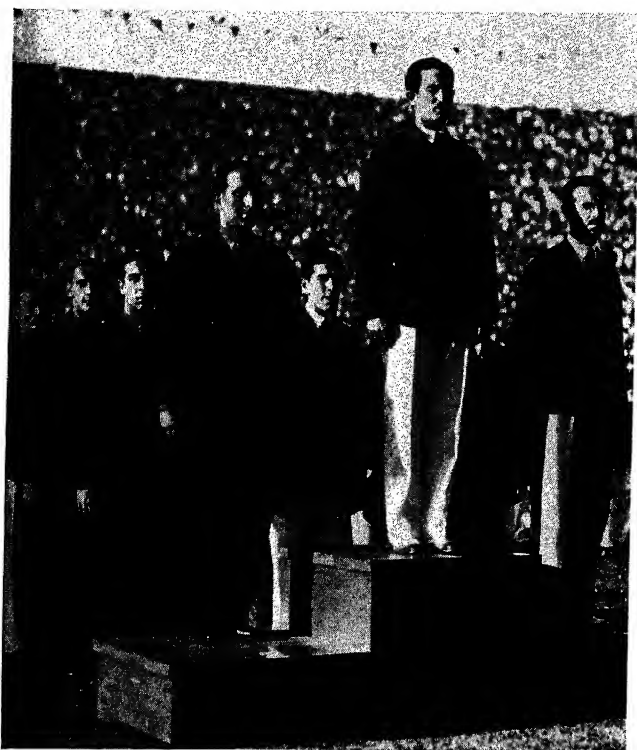
## FINAL

CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	BOUTS WON	POINTS AGAINST	PLACE
ARMITAGE . . . . .	United States	1	■	4	5	2	5	1	5	5	5	5	3	37	9
HUFFMAN . . . . .	United States	2	5	■	2	4	5	3	5	5	3	3	5	35	6
DE VECCHI . . . . .	Italy	3	2	5	■	2	5	5	5	5	5	2	3	36	8
SALAFIA . . . . .	Italy	4	5	5	5	■	5	5	5	5	5	5	0	45	10
KABOS . . . . .	Hungary	5	1	2	1	1	■	5	4	5	5	5	5	29	3
OSIER . . . . .	Denmark	6	5	5	4	2	2	■	5	5	5	2	4	35	7
PETSCHAUER . . .	Hungary	7	1	4	1	4	5	2	■	5	5	5	5	32	5
PILLER . . . . .	Hungary	8	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	■	5	0	8	19	1
GAUDINI . . . . .	Italy	9	0	5	2	3	3	4	4	2	■	5	7	28	2
CASMIER . . . . .	Germany	10	2	5	5	1	4	5	2	5	1	■	5	30	4

Note : In Pool No. 2 of the semi-finals, Bruder and Armitage of United States and Salafia of Italy were in a three-way tie for 4th and 5th place to qualify for the finals. In the barrage fence-off, Armitage was 1st, Salafia 2nd, and Bruder 3rd, thereby eliminating Bruder from further competition.

## Final Standing

George Piller	Hungary	1	John R. Huffman	United States	6
Giulio Gaudini	Italy	2	Ivan Osier	Denmark	7
Andrew Kabos	Hungary	3	Arturo De Vecchi	Italy	8
Erwin Casmir	Germany	4	Norman C. Armitage	United States	9
Attila Petschauer	Hungary	5	Emilio Salafia	Italy	10



CHAMPIONS OLYMPIQUES  
SABRE TEAM, HUNGARY — THE ITALIAN, HUNGARIAN AND POLISH  
SABRE TEAMS LINED UP IN THE VICTORY CEREMONY

### SABRE TEAM CONTESTANTS

#### *Denmark*

Axel Bloch, Erik Kofoed-Hansen, Aage  
Leidersdorff, Ivan Osier

#### *Hungary*

George Piller, Attila Petschauer, Ernest  
Nagy, Andrew Kabos, Julius Glykais,  
Aladár Gerevich

#### *Italy*

Renato Anselmi, Arturo De Vecchi, Emilio  
Salafia, Ugo Pignotti, Gustavo Marzi,  
Giulio Gaudini

#### *Mexico*

Antonio Haro Oliva, Francisco Valero  
Recio, Gerónimo Enrique Delgadillo,  
N. Reyero

#### *Poland*

Adam Papee, Tadeusz Friedrich, Włady-  
sław Segda, Leszek Lubicz-Nycz,  
Władysław Dobrowolski, Marjan  
Suski

#### *United States*

John R. Huffman, Norman C. Armitage,  
Peter W. Bruder, Nickolas Muray,  
Ralph B. Faulkner, Harold  
Van Buskirk

In the preliminary rounds of Sabre Teams, United States and Italy were paired with France and Cuba in Pool No. 1. France and Cuba were scratched, consequently there were no matches in this pool and United States and Italy were automatically moved into the Finals without having to compete in the Eliminations. Two teams from each pool of four qualify for the Finals, making a Final of four teams.

### ELIMINATIONS

Pool No. 2

CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	BOUTS Won
OSIER	Denmark	1	■	..	..	..	5	1	5	..	1
KOFOED-HANSEN		2	..	■	..	..	..	5	5	5	0
LEIDERSDORFF		3	..	..	■	..	..	5	5	5	0
BLOCH		4	..	..	..	■	5	1	5	5	0 (1)
PETSCHAUER	Hungary	5	1	..	..	3	■	..	..	..	2
NAGY		6	5	3	1	..	..	■	..	..	2
GLYKAIS		7	3	1	3	4	..	..	■	..	4
PILLER		8	..	3	3	2	..	..	..	■	3 (11)

FENCING—MEN

CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	BOUTS WON
FRIEDRICH	Poland	1	■	..	..	..	5	2	1	1	3
SUSKI		2	..	■	..	..	4	5	3	2	3
DOBROWOLSKI		3	..	..	■	..	5	5	1	2	2
SEGDA		4	..	..	..	■	5	5	1	1	2 (10)
HARO OLIVA	Mexico	5	4	5	4	1	■	..	..	..	3
VALERO RECIO		6	5	1	2	2	..	■	..	..	3
DELGADILLO		7	5	5	5	5	..	..	■	..	0
REYERO		8	5	5	5	5	..	..	..	■	0 (6)

CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	BOUTS WON
GEREVICH	Hungary	1	■	..	..	..	2	5	4	2	3
NAGY		2	..	■	..	..	4	4	1	2	4
GLYKAIS		3	..	..	■	..	2	5	2	2	3
KABOS		4	..	..	..	■	3	1	3	3	4 (14)
HARO OLIVA	Mexico	5	5	5	5	5	■	..	..	..	0
VALERO RECIO		6	1	5	3	5	..	■	..	..	2
DELGADILLO		7	5	5	5	5	..	..	■	..	0
REYERO		8	5	5	5	5	..	..	..	■	0 (2)

CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	BOUTS WON
OSIER	Denmark	1	■	..	..	..	5	5	2	4	2
KOFOED-HANSEN		2	..	■	..	..	5	5	4	5	1
LEIDERSDORFF		3	..	..	■	..	5	..	5	5	0
BLOCH		4	..	..	..	■	4	3	..	5	2 (5)
FRIEDRICH	Poland	5	4	4	0	5	■	..	..	..	3
SEGDA		6	2	1	..	5	..	■	..	..	2
LUBICZ-NYCZ		7	5	5	4	..	..	..	■	..	1
PAPEE		8	5	3	2	0	..	..	..	■	3 (9)

*Eliminations*

*Pool No. 1*

France and Cuba were scratched, consequently there were no matches in this pool.

*Pool No. 2*

Denmark vs. Hungary  
Won by Hungary, 11 to 1  
Poland vs. Mexico  
Won by Poland, 10 to 6

Hungary vs. Mexico  
Won by Hungary, 14 to 2

Denmark vs. Poland  
Won by Poland, 9 to 5

Italy, Poland, Hungary and United States  
go into the finals, Denmark and  
Mexico being eliminated.



# FINAL

Pool No. 1		COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	BOUTS WON
CONTESTANT												
MARZI	} . . . . .	Italy	1	■	..	..	..	3	2	4	..	3
GAUDINI			2	..	■	..	..	..	1	3	1	3
ANSELM			3	..	..	■	..	..	..	4	5	1
SALAFIA			4	..	..	..	■	1	..	..	3	2 (9)
FRIEDRICH	} . . . . .	Poland	5	5	..	..	5	■	..	..	..	0
DOBROWOLSKI			6	5	5	..	..	..	■	..	..	0
LUBICZ-NYCZ			7	5	5	5	..	..	..	■	..	0
PAPEE			8	..	5	3	5	..	..	..	■	1 (1)

Pool No. 2		COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	BOUTS WON
CONTESTANT												
PILLER	} . . . . .	Hungary	1	■	..	..	..	2	3	2	1	4
GEREVICH			2	..	■	..	..	0	5	2	5	2
GLYKAIS			3	..	..	■	..	2	2	1	5	3
KABOS			4	..	..	..	■	0	2	1	1	4 (13)
VAN BUSKIRK	} . . . . .	United States	5	5	5	5	5	■	..	..	..	0
BRUDER			6	5	2	5	5	..	■	..	..	1
ARMITAGE			7	5	5	5	5	..	..	■	..	0
FAULKNER			8	5	4	4	5	..	..	..	■	2 (3)

Pool No. 3		COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	BOUTS WON	POINTS AGAINST
CONTESTANT													
BRUDER	} . . . . .	United States	1	■	..	..	..	5	1	5	5	1	60
HUFFMAN			2	..	■	..	..	3	1	5	4	3	
ARMITAGE			3	..	..	■	..	0	5	4	5	2	
MURAY			4	..	..	..	■	3	4	5	5	2 (8)	
FRIEDRICH	} . . . . .	Poland	5	2	5	5	5	■	..	..	..	1	59
SEGDA			6	5	5	4	5	..	■	..	..	1	
SUSKI			7	2	1	5	3	..	..	■	..	3	
PAPEE			8	1	5	3	3	..	..	..	■	3 (8)	

Note : Above match decided on points scored against, on account of tie.

Pool No. 4		COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	BOUTS WON
CONTESTANT												
MARZI	}	Italy	1	■	..	..	..	4	5	5	..	1
DE VECCHI			2	..	■	..	..	..	5	5	5	0
ANSELM			3	..	..	■	..	..	..	5	5	0
GAUDINI			4	..	..	..	■	5	5	..	3	1 (2)
KABOS	}	Hungary	5	5	..	..	2	■	..	..	..	1
GEREVICH			6	2	1	..	3	..	■	..	..	3
PILLER			7	1	3	1	..	..	..	■	..	3
PETSCHAUER			8	..	4	2	5	..	..	..	■	2 (9)





CHAMPIONNE OLYMPIQUE  
ELLEN PREIS, AUSTRIA, INDIVIDUAL FOILS FOR WOMEN

## W O M E N

### *Dates of Competitions*

August 2 and 4, 1932

### *Individual Events*

Maximum Number of Entrants . . . . 3 per Nation

Maximum Number of Competitors . . . . 3 per Nation

### *Entrants and Participants*

Out of 18 original entries, representing 11 countries, 17 contestants competed. Chislaine Journeaux, Belgium, was the only contestant entered who did not compete.

## INDIVIDUAL FOILS CONTESTANTS

### *Austria*

Ellen Preis

### *Belgium*

Mary Jenny Beatrice Addams

### *Canada*

Joan Archibald

### *Denmark*

Inger Klint, Gerda Munck, Grete Olsen

### *France*

Jeanne Vidal

### *Germany*

Helene Mayer

### *Great Britain*

Maude Margaret Butler, Heather Seymour

### *Guinness*

### *Holland*

Johanna Jacoba de Boer

### *Hungary*

Erna Bogen, Margaret Dany

### *Mexico*

Eugenia Escudero

### *United States*

Muriel Guggolz, Marion Lloyd, Dorothy Locke

ELIMINATIONS

Pool No. 1

First 5 Qualify for Finals

CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	BOUTS WON	POINTS AGAINST	PLACE
KLINT . . . . .	Denmark	1	■	5	5	..	5	5	4	2	5	2	31	7
LOCKE . . . . .	United States	2	2	■	5	5	5	5	3	2	5	3	32	6
ADDAMS . . . . .	Belgium	3	4	2	■	5	4	1	2	0	5	6	23	1
BOGEN . . . . .	Hungary	4	..	2	2	■	5	4	..	2	4	5	19	2
OLSEN . . . . .	Denmark	5	0	4	5	2	■	4	2	..	5	5	22	4
BUTLER . . . . .	Great Britain	6	1	3	5	5	5	■	0	2	..	4	21	5
ARCHIBALD . . . . .	Canada	7	5	5	5	..	5	5	■	1	..	1	26	8
ESCUDERO . . . . .	Mexico	8	..	5	5	5	..	5	5	■	5	0	30	9
PREIS . . . . .	Austria	9	4	2	4	5	4	..	..	2	■	5	21	3

Pool No. 2

First 5 Qualify for Finals

CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	BOUTS WON	POINTS AGAINST	PLACE
LLOYD . . . . .	United States	1	■	5	5	4	0	4	1	5	..	4	24	4
MUNCK . . . . .	Denmark	2	2	■	5	5	1	5	0	1	..	4	19	3
MAYER . . . . .	Germany	3	0	0	■	1	0	3	0	2	..	7	6	1
DANY . . . . .	Hungary	4	5	4	5	■	3	5	1	5	..	3	28	6
GUGGOLZ . . . . .	United States	5	5	5	5	5	■	5	1	5	..	1	31	7
GUINNESS . . . . .	Great Britain	6	5	4	5	2	3	■	2	4	..	5	25	2
VIDAL . . . . .	France	7	5	5	5	5	5	5	■	5	..	0	30	8
DE BOER . . . . .	Holland	8	3	5	5	2	2	5	3	■	..	4	25	5
JOURNEAUX . . . . .	Belgium	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	■	..	..	..



FIRST FOUR PLACED COMPETITORS IN INDIVIDUAL FOILS, FOR WOMEN, WITH OFFICIALS

# FINAL

CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	BOUTS WON	POINTS AGAINST	PLACE
MUNCK . . . . .	Denmark	1	■	5	5	2	5	5	5	2	5	5	2	39	7
OLSEN . . . . .	Denmark	2	3	■	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	2	42	8
GUINNESS* . . . . .	Great Britain	3	3	4	■	1	1	1	5	1	1	2	8	19	1
BUTLER . . . . .	Great Britain	4	5	5	5	■	5	5	5	5	5	5	0	45	10
DE BOER . . . . .	Holland	5	1	3	5	3	■	5	4	4	5	5	5	35	6
BOGAN . . . . .	Hungary	6	3	4	5	1	1	■	5	3	4	4	7	30	3
PREIS* . . . . .	Austria	7	4	4	3	2	5	2	■	2	4	1	8	27	2
LLOYD . . . . .	United States	8	5	4	5	3	5	5	5	■	5	5	2	42	8
MAYER . . . . .	Germany	9	2	1	5	1	1	5	5	2	■	5	5	27	5
ADDAMS . . . . .	Belgium	10	3	1	5	2	2	5	5	2	4	■	6	29	4

\* Tie bout.

*Note :* Heather S. Guinness, Great Britain, and Ellen Preis, Austria, tied in the number of bouts, won in the finals. In the Fence-off, Ellen Preis defeated Heather S. Guinness for first place, winning the bout 5 to 3.

## Final Standing

Ellen Preis	Austria	1	Johanna J. de Boer	Holland	6
Heather S. Guinness	Great Britain	2	Gerda Munck	Denmark	7
Erna Bogen	Hungary	3	Grete Olsen	Denmark	8
Mary J. B. Addams	Belgium	4	Marion Lloyd	United States	9
Helene Mayer	Germany	5	Maude M. Butler	Great Britain	10



THE WINNERS ON THE VICTORY STAND  
HEATHER GUINNESS, GREAT BRITAIN, ELLEN PREIS, AUSTRIA, AND ERNA BOGEN, HUNGARY





THE CHAMPIONS SCORE A GOAL WHILE PRACTICING

## FIELD HOCKEY

THE Field Hockey competition in the Games of the Xth Olympiad was limited to three teams of which two, Japan and the United States, were newcomers to Olympic competition in this sport, and the third, India, was the defending champion.

The Indian team, as at Amsterdam, displayed an overwhelming superiority with a group of players who were individual stars at their own positions yet had the uncanny ability to submerge their individualities at the proper time in the interests of first-class team play.

Japan unquestionably provided the surprise of the tournament with a dashing team, several of whose members were individual performers of highest rank. Playing against India in the opening game, they succeeded in scoring against the champions, a feat no team was able to accomplish at Amsterdam, and against the United States they showed magnificent form. Field Hockey has been played in Japan for many years and this background of experience is of great value in international play.

The United States, entering a team for the first time, made a creditable showing, playing well against Japan and scoring a goal against India, although overwhelmingly defeated.

Three Hockey games were played, all in Olympic Stadium, and the spectators greatly enjoyed the contests despite the obvious superiority of one of the teams in each contest.

GOVERNING BODY—FÉDÉRATION INTERNATIONALE DE HOCKEY

ALBERT DEMAUREX . *General Secretary*, 6 Cité du Retiro, Paris, France

*Jury of Appeal*

E. G. DRIGNY . . . . . *France*  
 ANDRÉ G. POPLIMONT . . . . . *Belgium*  
 EVAN A. HUNTER . . . . . *Great Britain*

*Technical Delegate*

HENRY KIRK GREER . . . . . *United States*

JURY—HOCKEY

P. Gupta . . . . .	India	Charles Newham . . . . .	India
A. M. Hayman . . . . .	India	Takeo Sato . . . . .	Japan
Toshiro Hirose . . . . .	Japan	T. M. Spence . . . . .	Great Britain

*Dates of Competitions*

August 4 to 11, 1932

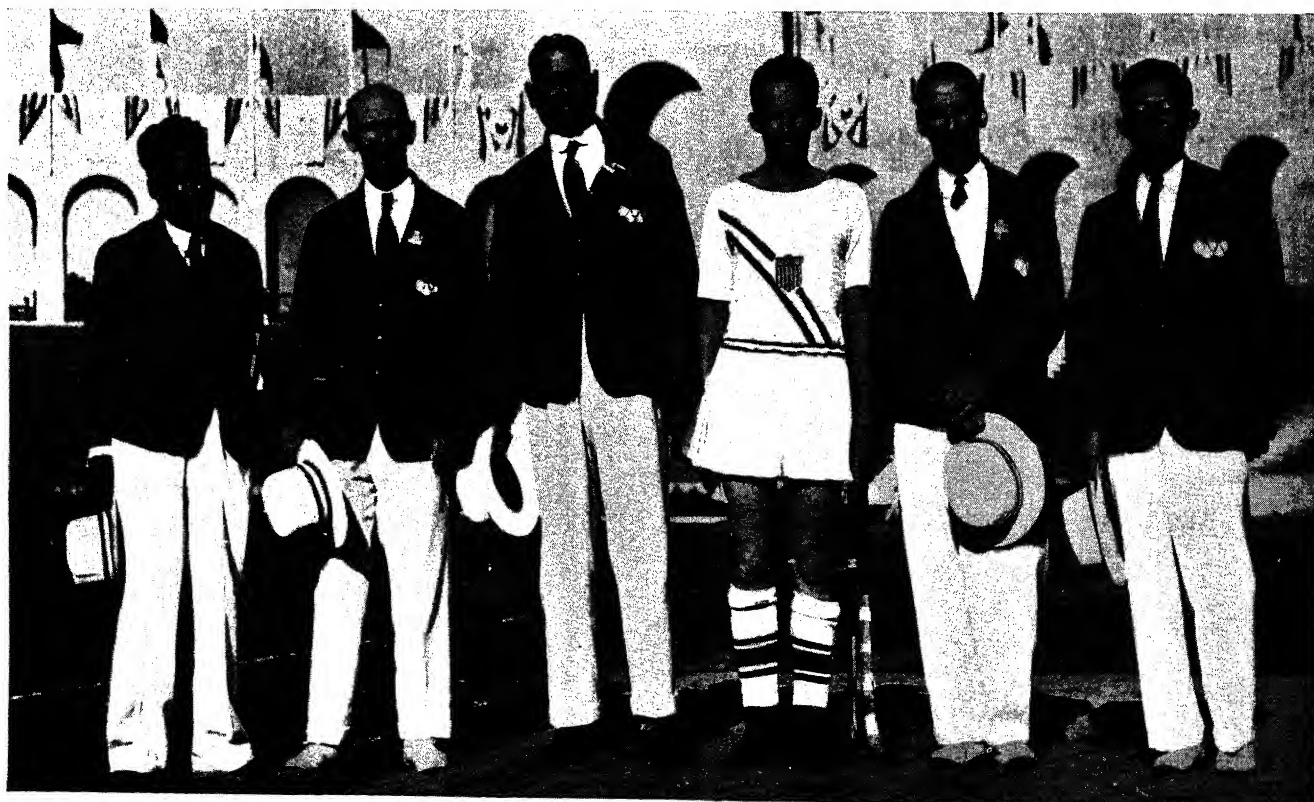
Maximum Number of Entrants . . 1 Team of 11 Players and 11 Reserves per Nation

*Entrants and Participants*

Out of 46 original entries, representing 3 countries, 34 contestants competed.

*Schedule*

Thursday, August 4 . . . . . *India vs. Japan*  
 Monday, August 8 . . . . . *United States vs. Japan*  
 Thursday, August 11 . . . . . *India vs. United States*



THE FIELD HOCKEY OFFICIALS

P. GUPTA, INDIA, T. M. SPENCE, GREAT BRITAIN, H. M. HAYMAN, INDIA, HENRY KIRK GREER, UNITED STATES,  
 CHARLES NEWHAM, INDIA, AND TOSHIRO HIROSE, JAPAN



CHAMPIONS OLYMPIQUES  
FIELD HOCKEY TEAM, INDIA

### CONTESTANTS

#### *India*

S. Lal Shah Bokhari, Richard John Carr,  
Dhyan Chand, Leslie Charles Hammond,  
Arthur Charles Hind, Sayed Mohd Jaffar,  
Gurmit Singh Kullar, Masude Ali  
Khan Minhas, Broome Eric Pinniger,  
Roop Singh, Carlyle Carrol  
Tapsell

#### *Japan*

Shunkichi Hamada, Junzo Inohara, Sada-  
yoshi Kobayashi, Haruhiko Kon, Kenichi

Konishi, Hiroshi Nagata, Eiichi Nakamura,  
Yoshio Sakai, Katsumi Shibata, Akio  
Sohda, Toshio Usami

#### *United States*

William Westcott Boddington, Harold S.  
Brewster, Amos R. L. Deacon, Horace C.  
Disston, Samuel E. Ewing, Jr., James C.  
Gentle, Henry Kirk Greer, Laurence A.  
Knapp, David McMullin, Leonard F.  
O'Brien, Charles M. Sheaffer, Jr.,  
Fred Wolters

### FIRST MATCH

#### *India*

S. M. Jaffar  
Roop Singh  
Dhyan Chand  
Gurmit Singh Kullar  
R. J. Carr  
S. L. S. Bokhari  
B. E. Pinniger  
M. A. K. Minhas  
L. C. Hammond  
C. C. Tapsell  
A. C. Hind

#### *Position*

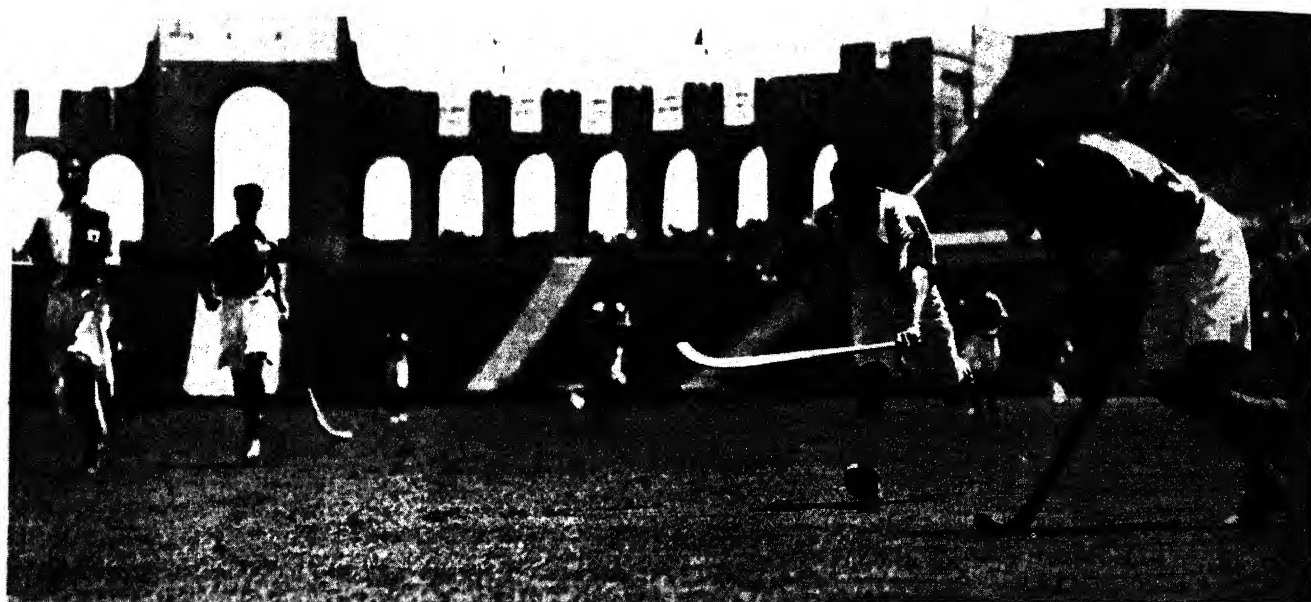
Left Wing  
Left Inside  
Center Forward  
Right Inside  
Right Wing  
Left Half  
Center Half  
Right Half  
Left Back  
Right Back  
Goal

#### *Japan*

Junzo Inohara  
Toshio Usami  
Kenichi Konishi  
Hiroshi Nagata  
Haruhiko Kon  
Eiichi Nakamura  
Yoshio Sakai  
Katsumi Shibata  
Sadayoshi Kobayashi  
Akio Sohda  
Shunkichi Hamada

*Score :* India, 11, Japan, 1

*Umpires :* T. Hinoshe, Japan, Charles Newham, India



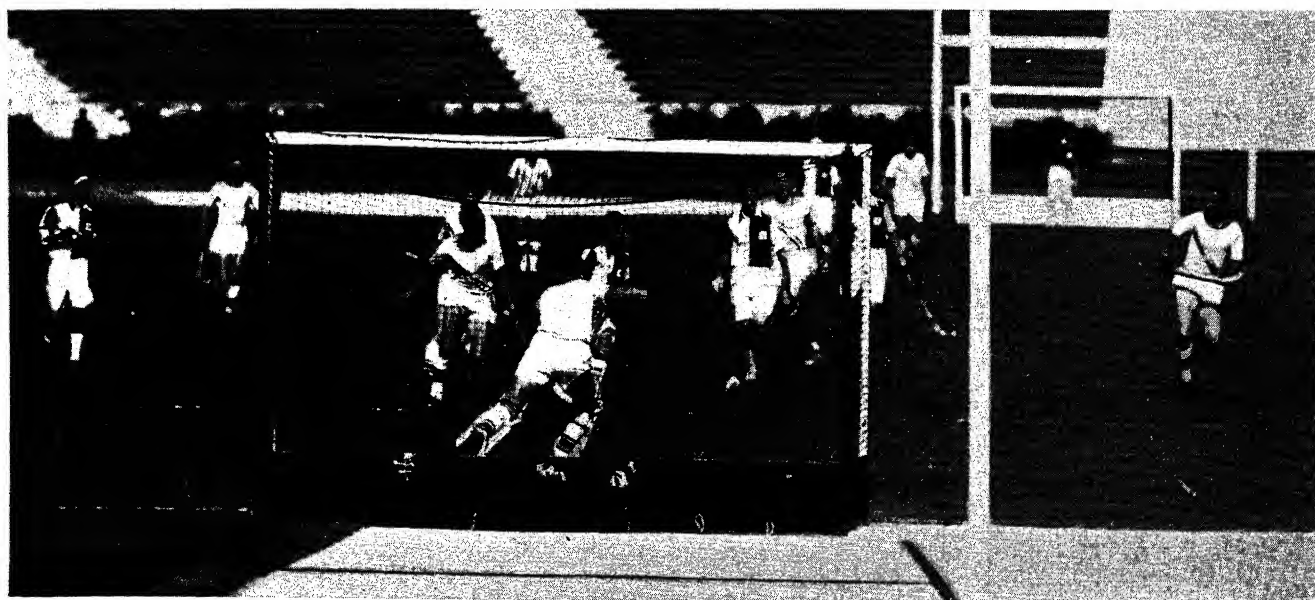
INDIA ATTACKS THE JAPANESE GOAL

# SECOND MATCH

<i>Japan</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>United States</i>
Junzo Inohara	Left Wing	D. McMullin
Toshio Usami	Left Inside	W. W. Boddington
Kenichi Konishi	Center Field	A. R. L. Deacon
Hiroshi Nagata	Right Inside	C. M. Sheaffer, Jr.
Haruhiko Kon	Right Wing	L. A. Knapp
Eiichi Nakamura	Left Half	H. C. Disston
Yoshio Sakai	Center Half	J. C. Gentle
Katsumi Shibata	Right Half	H. K. Greer
Sadayoshi Kabayashi	Left Back	L. F. O'Brien
Akio Sohda	Right Back	S. E. Ewing
Shunkichi Hamada	Goal	H. S. Brewster

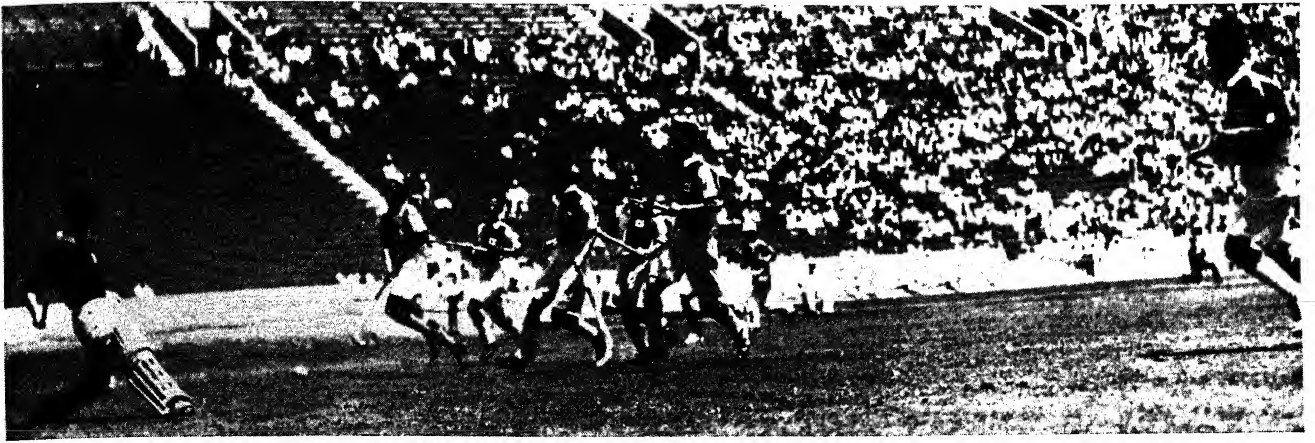
Score : Japan, 9, United States, 2

Umpires : Charles Newham, India, P. Gupta, India



THE UNITED STATES GOALTENDER SAVES A SCORE BY JAPAN

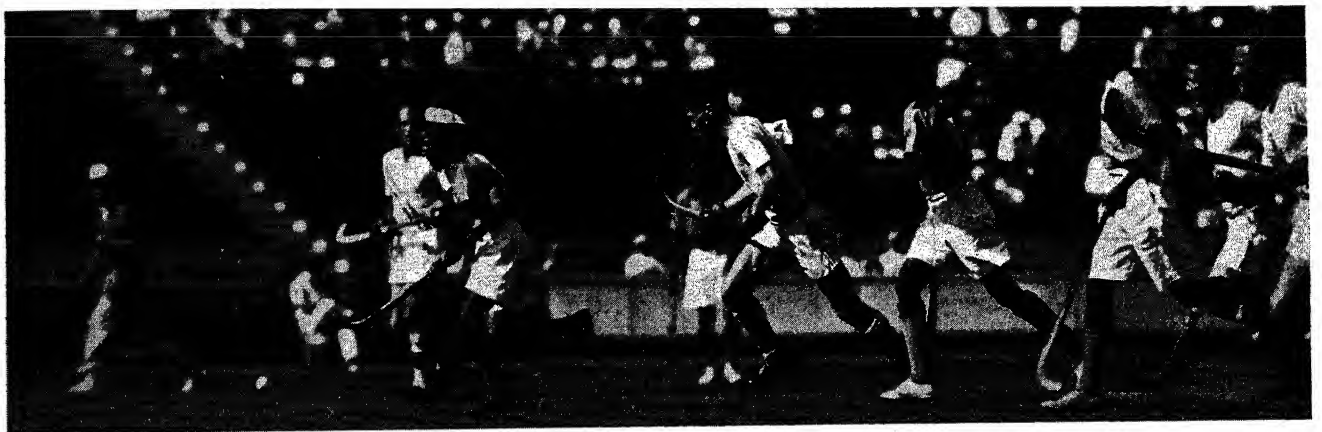




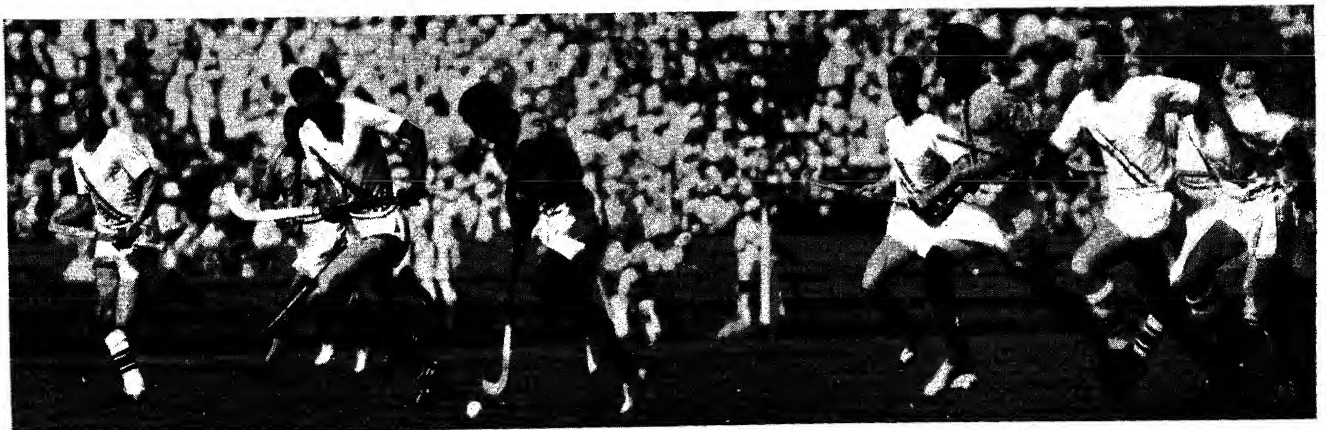
JAPAN'S GOALIE STOPS A SIDELINE SHOT BY INDIA



JAPAN *vs.* UNITED STATES



INDIA ATTACKS THE UNITED STATES GOAL



CLEVER STICKWORK BY THE INDIANS



### THIRD MATCH

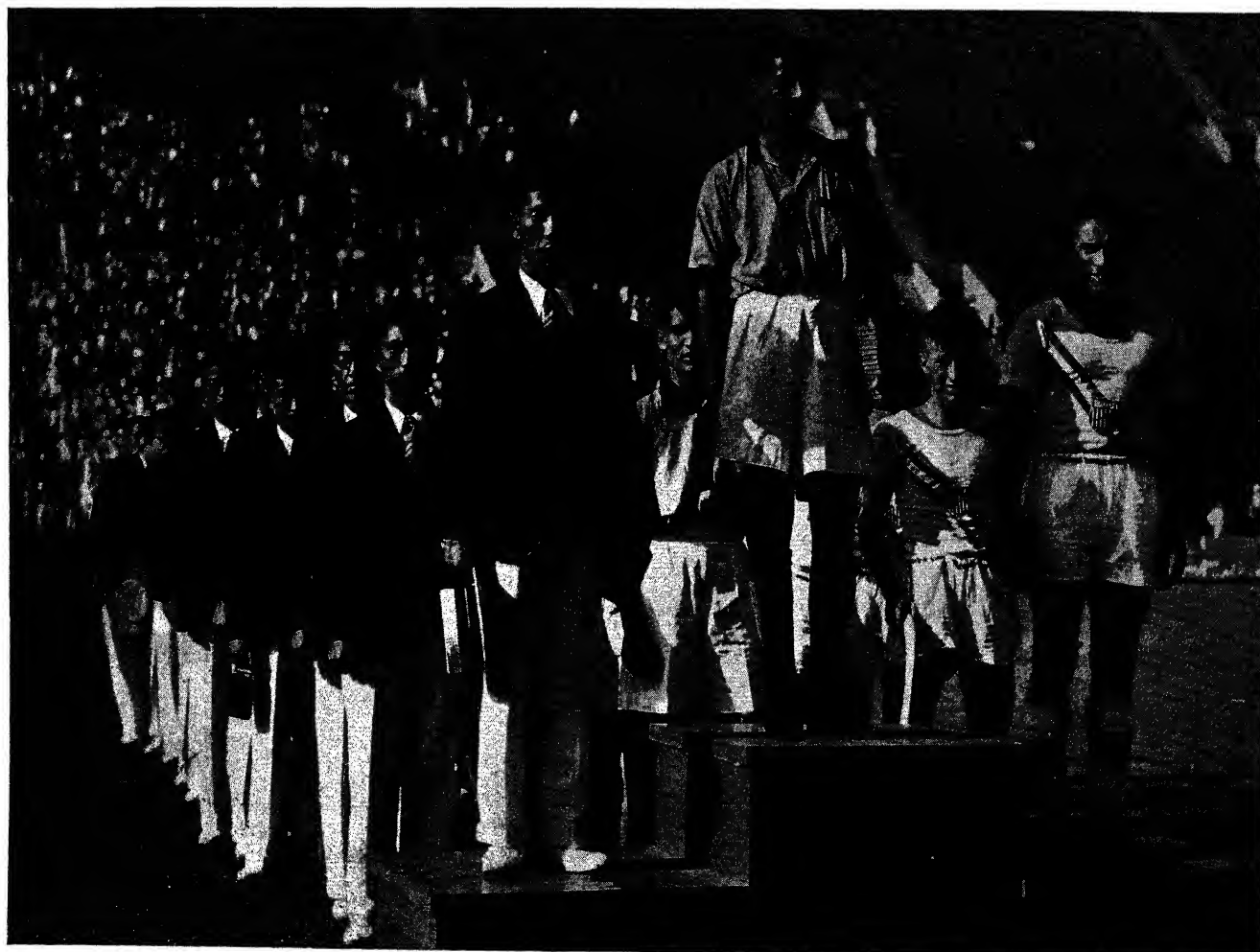
<i>India</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>United States</i>
S. M. Jaffar	Left Wing	D. McMullin
Roop Singh	Left Inside	W. W. Boddington
Dhyan Chand	Center Forward	J. C. Gentle
Gurmit Singh Kullar	Right Inside	C. M. Sheaffer, Jr.
R. J. Carr	Right Wing	L. A. Knapp
S. L. S. Bokhari	Left Half	H. C. Disston
B. E. Pinniger	Center Half	S. E. Ewing, Jr.
M. A. K. Minhas	Right Half	H. K. Greer
L. C. Hammond	Left Back	L. F. O'Brien
C. C. Tapsell	Right Back	F. Wolters
A. C. Hind	Goal	H. S. Brewster

Score : India, 24, United States, 1

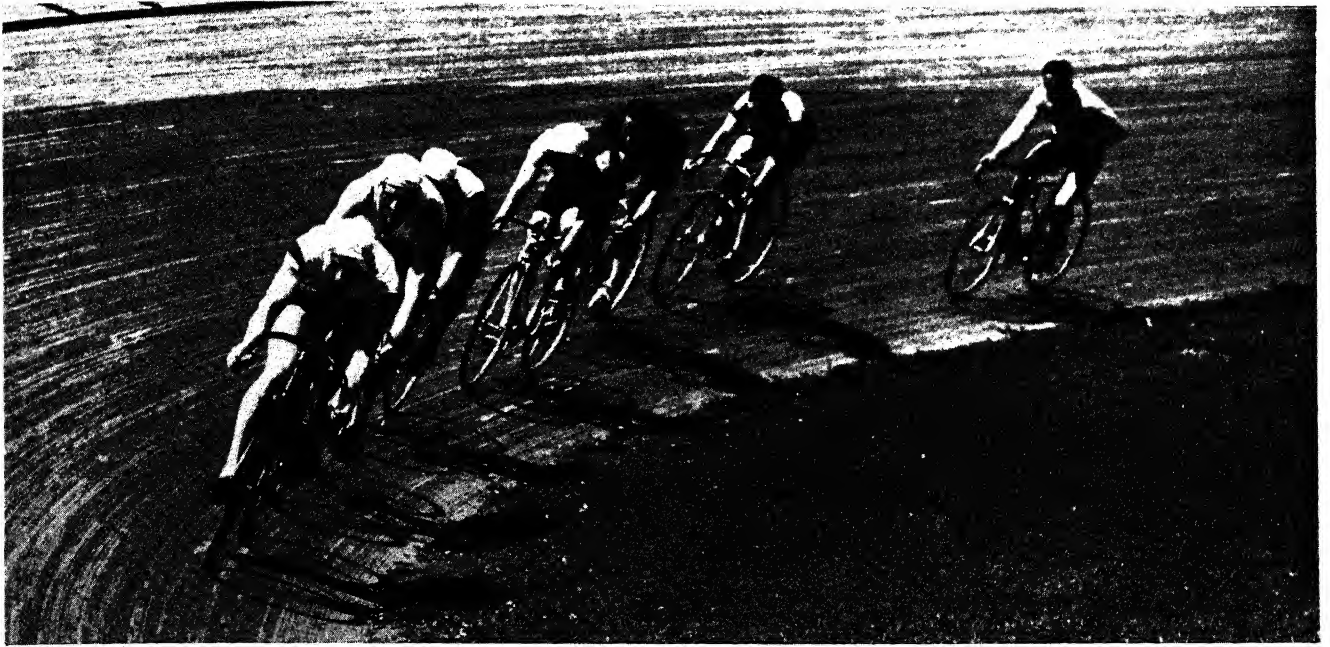
Umpires : T. M. Spence, Great Britain, Charles Newham, India

### Final Results

<i>Place</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Games Won</i>	<i>Games Lost</i>
1st	India	2	0
2nd	Japan	1	1
3rd	United States	0	2



THE WINNING TEAMS WITH THEIR CAPTAINS ON THE VICTORY STAND



AROUND THE BANKED TURNS OF THE OVAL

## CYCLING

**T**HE Cycling events of the Xth Olympiad were extremely well contested. The board track at the Rose Bowl in Pasadena proved to be well designed and constructed and the new record made in the 1000 Metre Time Trial is evidence thereof.

The Road Race, while on a surface unfamiliar to all the contestants, was ideal from the standpoint of smoothness and lack of obstructions, and unusually good time was made by all the contestants in this event. Careful regulation of traffic through the services of hundreds of police enabled the participants to travel the distance of 100 kilometres, or 62 miles, without interruption or accident.

In the Track events, first-place championships were evenly divided between four nations. Gray of Australia won the 1000 Metre Time Trial in new record time, Jacobus Van Egmond of Holland was victorious in the 1000 Metre Scratch Race, Maurice Perrin and Louis Chaillot carried the tricolor of France to victory in the 2000 Metre Tandems, and the sensational Italian team won their traditional victory in the 4000 Metre Pursuit Race.

In the Road Race the Italians made their outstanding performance, taking first, second, fourth, and seventh places — a remarkably even showing. A. Pavese of Italy, the individual winner, was 1 minute, 16 seconds, faster than his nearest competitor, but the second, third, and fourth men were within half a minute of each other while less than five minutes separated the first nine to finish.

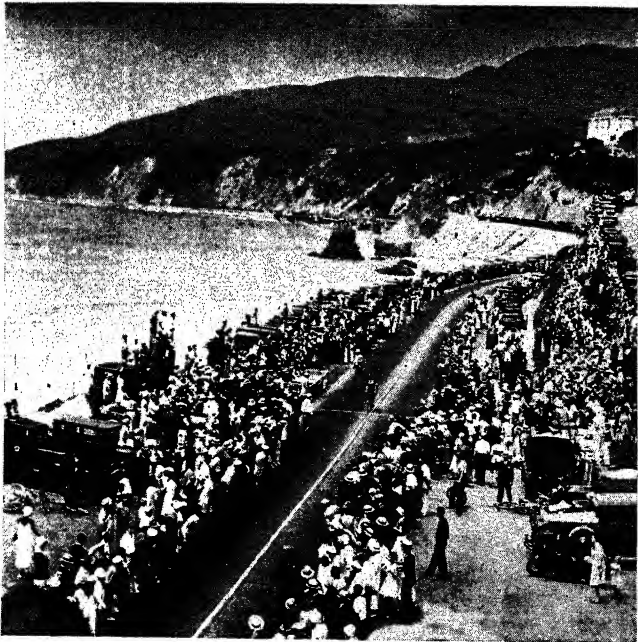
H. Hansen of Denmark, winner in the Road Race in 1928, found the pace over this shorter route too hot for him and could do no better than twelfth. Two of his teammates, however, finished fifth and ninth to give second place in the

team standings to their country. Sweden had two contestants among the leaders in third and eighth places, these, with a third entrant finishing twentieth, giving Sweden third place in the team competition.

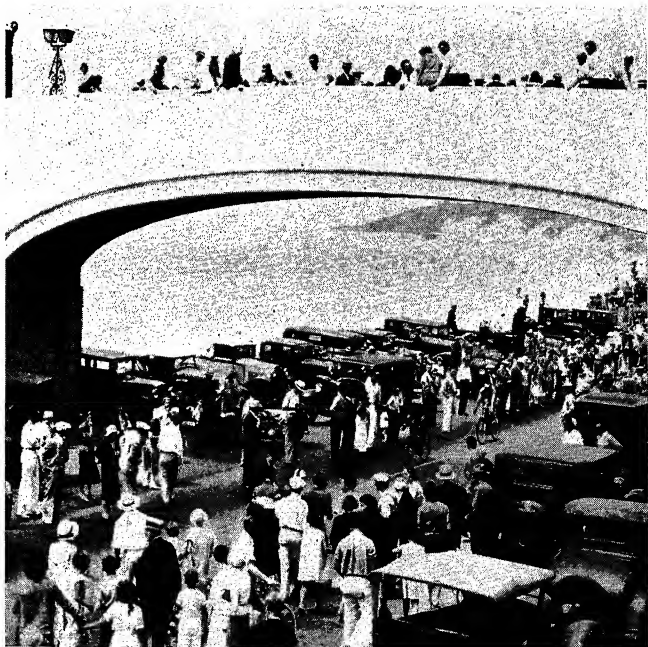
Eight full teams were entered in the Road Race as well as individual contestants from Hungary, Mexico, and New Zealand, a total of thirty-three entrants finishing the race.

REVIEW OF COMPETITION

COUNTRY	1000 METRE TIME TRIALS	1000 METRE SCRATCH	2000 METRE TANDEMS	4000 METRE PURSUIT RACE	100 KM. ROAD RACE	NO. EVENTS EACH COUNTRY PARTICI- PATED IN
AUSTRALIA . . . . .	1	1	..	..	..	2
CANADA . . . . .	1	1	..	4	3	4
DENMARK . . . . .	1	1	2	..	4	4
FRANCE . . . . .	1	1	2	4	4	5
GERMANY . . . . .	..	..	..	..	3	1
GREAT BRITAIN . . . . .	1	1	2	4	4	5
HOLLAND . . . . .	1	1	2	..	..	3
HUNGARY . . . . .	..	..	..	..	1	1
ITALY . . . . .	1	1	..	4	4	4
MEXICO . . . . .	1	1	..	..	1	3
NEW ZEALAND . . . . .	..	..	..	..	1	1
SWEDEN . . . . .	..	..	..	..	4	1
UNITED STATES . . . . .	1	1	2	4	4	5
<i>Total Countries Each Event . .</i>	9	9	5	5	11	..
<i>Total Participants Each Event .</i>	9	9	10	20	33	..



ROAD RACERS SKIRTING THE EDGE OF THE PACIFIC



BRIDGE OVER ROAD RACE COURSE NEAR FINISH LINE

## GOVERNING BODY—UNION CYCLISTE INTERNATIONALE

LÉON BRETON . . . . *President*, 24 Boulevard Poissonnière, Paris, France  
PAUL ROUSSEAU . *Honorary Secretary*, 24 Boulevard Poissonnière, Paris, France

### *Jury of Appeal*

LÉON BRETON . . . . .	France
PAUL ROUSSEAU . . . . .	France
LUIGI BERTOLINO . . . . .	Italy

### Technical Delegate

LUIGI BERTOLINO . . . . . *Italy*

## JURY—CYCLING

E. C. Coupland . . . . .	Canada	C. L. Pedersen . . . . .	Denmark
B. Swaab de Beer . . . . .	Holland	J. Pederson . . . . .	Denmark
E. Ditchman . . . . .	Great Britain	Alberto M. Rossi . . . . .	Italy
Johan Sigfrid Edström . . . . .	Sweden	Oscar Söderlund . . . . .	Sweden
John Eisemann . . . . .	Germany	Edwin J. T. Southcott . . . . .	Great Britain
J. S. W. Eve . . . . .	Australia	Ernest Teden . . . . .	Canada
Emile E. Fraysse . . . . .	United States	Ferdinand Vasserot . . . . .	United States
J. Goddet . . . . .	France	Mathew Whiteman . . . . .	Canada
Svend Langkjaer . . . . .	Denmark	Bruno Zauli . . . . .	Italy
E. Marcus . . . . .	United States		

### Dates of Competitions

August 1 to 4, 1932

### Individual Events

Maximum Number of Entrants . . . . .	2 per Nation with 1 Reserve
Maximum Number of Competitors . . . . .	1 per Nation

## Tandems

Maximum Number of Entries . . . . 2 Tandems per Nation (4 riders)  
with 1 Reserve of 2 Riders

Maximum Number of Competitors . . . . 1 Tandem per Nation (2 Riders)

### Team Events

Maximum Number of Entries . . . 1 Team of 6 per Nation with 2 Reserves  
Maximum Number of Competitors . . . 1 Team of 4 per Nation

## ROAD RACE

### Individual and Team Competitions

Maximum Number of Entries . . . .	1 Team of 6 Riders per Nation
Maximum Number of Competitors . . . .	1 Team of 4 Riders per Nation

### Entrants and Participants

Out of 72 original entries, representing 13 countries, 64 contestants competed in the 5 events.



JUDGES AND TIMERS AT THE FINISH LINE OF THE ROAD RACE

## CONTESTANTS

## AUSTRALIA

1000 Metre Time Trial: Edgar Laurence Gray

1000 Metre Scratch : Edgar Laurence Gray

## CANADA

1000 Metre Time Trial: Lewis Rush

1000 Metre Scratch : Leo Marchiori

4000 Metre Pursuit	Lewis Rush
	Glen Robbins
	Russell Hunt
	Francis Elliott

100 Kilometre Glen Robbins  
Road Race James Stanley Jackson  
Francis Elliott

## DENMARK

1000 Metre Time Trial: Harald Christensen

1000 Metre Scratch : Willy Gervin

2000 Metre	Willy Gervin
Tandems	Harald Christensen

100 Kilometre Frode Sørensen

Road Race    Leo Nielsen  
                     Henry Hansen  
                     Gunnar Andersen

## FRANCE

1000 Metre Time Trial : Charles Rampel-  
berg

1000 Metre Scratch : Louis Chaillot

2000 Metre Tandems	Maurice Perrin Louis Chaillot
-----------------------	----------------------------------

4000 Metre Amédée Fournier  
Pursuit René Legreves  
Paul Chocque  
Henri Mouillefarine

100 Kilometre Paul Chocque  
Road Race Amédée Fournier  
Henri Mouillefarine  
Georges Conan



## SCORING ROAD RACE CONTESTANTS



## GERMANY

100 Kilometre Julius Maus  
Road Race Werner Lange-Wittig  
Hubert Ebner

## GREAT BRITAIN

1000 Metre Time Trial: William Harvell  
1000 Metre Scratch: Ernest Henry  
Chambers  
2000 Metre Ernest Henry Chambers  
Tandems Stanley Chambers  
4000 Metre Ernest Alfred Johnson  
Pursuit William Harvell  
Frank William Southall  
Charles Holland  
100 Kilometre Frank William Southall  
Road Race Charles Holland  
Stanley Meredith Butler  
William Harvell

## HOLLAND

1000 Metre Time Trial: Jacobus  
Johannes Van Egmond  
1000 Metre Scratch: Jacobus Johannes  
Van Egmond  
2000 Metre Bernardus Petrus Leene  
Tandems Jacobus Johannes Van  
Egmond

## HUNGARY

100 Kilometre Road Race: Sebastian  
Schmidt

## ITALY

1000 Metre Time Trial: Luigi Consonni  
1000 Metre Scratch: Bruno Pellizzari  
4000 Metre Marco Cimatti  
Pursuit Paolo Pedretti  
Alberto Ghilardi  
Nino Borsari  
100 Kilometre Attilio Pavesi  
Road Race Guglielmo Segato  
Giuseppe Olmo  
Giovanni Cazzulani

## MEXICO

1000 Metre Time Trial: Ernesto Grobet  
1000 Metre Scratch: Enrique Heredia  
Gambino  
100 Kilometre Road Race: Cruz M. Diaz

## NEW ZEALAND

100 Kilometre Road Race: Ronald Gor-  
don Foubister

## SWEDEN

100 Kilometre Bernhard Rudolf Britz  
Road Race Sven Gustaf Alvar Höglund  
Axel Arne Berg  
Carl Folke Nilsson

## UNITED STATES

1000 Metre Time Trial: Bernard  
Mammes  
1000 Metre Scratch: Robert Thomas  
2000 Metre Frank Testa  
Tandems Reydens Ingham  
4000 Metre Eddie Testa  
Pursuit Ruggero Berti  
Harold Ade  
Russell Allen  
100 Kilometre Henry O'Brien, Jr.  
Road Race Frank Connell  
Otto Luedeke  
John Sinibaldi



AT THE START OF THE ROAD RACE



# 1000 METRE TIME TRIAL

## CONTESTANTS

### *Australia*

Edgar Laurence Gray

### *Canada*

Lewis Rush

### *Denmark*

Harald Christensen

### *France*

Charles Rampelberg

### *Great Britain*

William Harvell

### *Holland*

Jacobus Johannes Van Egmond

### *Italy*

Luigi Consonni

### *Mexico*

Ernesto Grobet

### *United States*

Bernard Mammes

CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
EDGAR LAURENCE GRAY, AUSTRALIA, 1000 METRE  
TIME TRIAL

		<i>Laps — Time</i>	<i>Time — Total</i>	<i>Place</i>
Edgar Laurence Gray	Australia	1st — 27.7 sec.	1 min. 13 sec.	1
		2nd — 52.5 sec.		
Jacobus J. Van Egmond	Holland	1st — 30.2 sec.	1 min. 13.3 sec.	2
		2nd — 54.6 sec.		
Charles Rampelberg	France	1st — 27.9 sec.	1 min. 13.4 sec.	3
		2nd — 52.4 sec.		
William Harvell	Great Britain	1st — 28.6 sec.	1 min. 14.7 sec.	4 (Tie)
		2nd — 54.3 sec.		
Luigi Consonni	Italy	1st — 27.9 sec.	1 min. 14.7 sec.	4 (Tie)
		2nd — 53.2 sec.		
Lewis Rush	Canada	1st — 28.1 sec.	1 min. 15.6 sec.	6
		2nd — 54.1 sec.		
Harald Christensen	Denmark	1st — 29.5 sec.	1 min. 16 sec.	7
		2nd — 55.0 sec.		
Bernard Mammes	United States	1st — 29.0 sec.	1 min. 18 sec.	8
		2nd — 56.0 sec.		
Ernesto Grobet	Mexico	1st — 31.9 sec.	1 min. 25.2 sec.	9
		2nd — 60.1 sec.		

*Note:* The 1000 Metre Time Trial was held for the first time at Amsterdam in 1928, replacing the 50 km. race.

# 1000 METRE SCRATCH

## CONTESTANTS

### *Australia*

Edgar Laurence Gray

### *Canada*

Leo Marchiori

### *Denmark*

Willy Gervin

### *France*

Louis Chaillot

### *Great Britain*

Ernest Henry Chambers

### *Holland*

Jacobus Johannes Van Egmond

### *Italy*

Bruno Pellizzari

### *Mexico*

Enrique Heredia Gambino

### *United States*

Robert Thomas



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
JACOBUS JOHANNES VAN EGMOND, HOLLAND,  
1000 METRE SCRATCH

## *Trials*

### First 2 Qualify for Quarter Finals

1st Heat :	Louis Chaillot	France	1st	13 sec.
	Willy Gervin	Denmark	2nd	
	Enrique Heredia Gambino	Mexico	3rd	
2nd Heat :	Jacobus J. Van Egmond	Holland	1st	13 sec.
	Ernest Henry Chambers	Great Britain	2nd	
	Leo Marchiori	Canada	3rd	
3rd Heat :	Edgar Laurence Gray	Australia	1st	13.2 sec.
	Bruno Pellizzari	Italy	2nd	
	Robert Thomas	United States	3rd	

## *Reclassification*

### First 2 Qualify for Quarter Finals

Robert Thomas	United States	1st	13.1 sec.
Leo Marchiori	Canada	2nd	
Enrique Heredia Gambino	Mexico	3rd	

## *Quarter Final*

### Winner of Each Heat Qualifies for Semi-Finals

1st Heat :	Louis Chaillot	France	1st	12.9 sec.
	Leo Marchiori	Canada	2nd	

2nd Heat :	Jacobus J. Van Egmond	Holland	1st	12.2 sec.
	Robert Thomas	United States	2nd	
3rd Heat :	Edgar Laurence Gray	Australia	1st	12.9 sec.
	Willy Gervin	Denmark	2nd	
4th Heat :	Bruno Pellizzari	Italy	1st	12.5 sec.
	Ernest Henry Chambers	Great Britain	2nd	

*Semi-Final*

Winners of 1st and 2nd Heats Qualify for Finals

Losers of 1st and 2nd Heats Qualify for 3rd Place Finals

1st Heat :	Louis Chaillot	France	1st	12.8 sec.
	Edgar Laurence Gray	Australia	2nd	
2nd Heat :	Jacobus J. Van Egmond	Holland	1st	12.5 sec.
	Bruno Pellizzari	Italy	2nd	
For 3rd Place :	Bruno Pellizzari	Italy	1st	12.7 sec.
	Edgar Laurence Gray	Australia	Scratched	

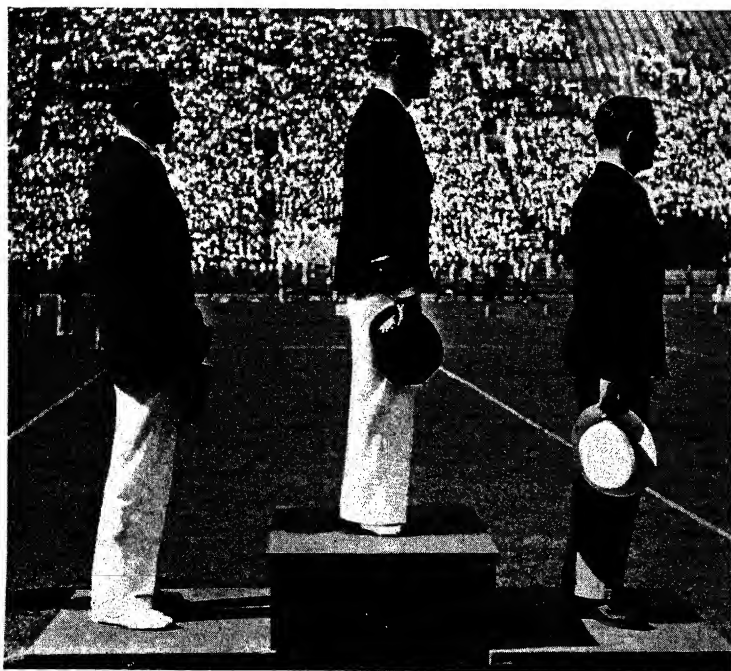
*Final*

Best 2 out of 3 Heats

1st Heat :	Louis Chaillot	France	1st	12.5 sec.
	Jacobus J. Van Egmond	Holland	2nd	
2nd Heat :	Jacobus J. Van Egmond	Holland	1st	12.6 sec.
	Louis Chaillot	France	2nd	
3rd Heat :	Jacobus J. Van Egmond	Holland	1st	12.6 sec.
	Louis Chaillot	France	2nd	

*Final Standing*

Jacobus J. Van Egmond	Holland	1st
Louis Chaillot	France	2nd
Bruno Pellizzari	Italy	3rd

*Note:* Time given for 1000 Metre Scratch is for last 200 metres

WINNERS OF THE 1000 METRE TIME TRIAL  
ON THE VICTORY STAND



WINNERS OF THE 1000 METRE SCRATCH  
ON THE VICTORY STAND

## 2000 METRE TANDEMS

### CONTESTANTS

#### *Denmark*

Willy Gervin, Harald Christensen

#### *France*

Maurice Perrin, Louis Chaillot

#### *Great Britain*

Ernest Henry Chambers, Stanley Chambers

#### *Holland*

Bernardus Petrus Leene, Jacobus Johannes  
Van Egmond

#### *United States*

Frank Testa, Reydens Ingham



CHAMPIONS OLYMPIQUES  
2000 METRE TANDEMS, FRANCE, MAURICE PERRIN  
AND LOUIS CHAILLOT

#### *Trials*

1st Heat :	Maurice Perrin Louis Chaillot	}	France	1st	13.2 sec.
	Ernest Henry Chambers Stanley Chambers	}	Great Britain	2nd	
2nd Heat :	Bernardus P. Leene Jacobus J. Van Egmond	}	Holland	1st	
	Harald Christensen Willy Gervin	}	Denmark	(Disqualified)	

*Note:* Denmark's time was 13.8 sec., but was disqualified for "cutting in"—eligible for reclassification in losers of Heats 1 and 2 plus United States team.

#### *Reclassification*

1st and 2nd Places Qualify for Semi-Finals

Harald Christensen Willy Gervin	}	Denmark	1st	12 sec.
Ernest Henry Chambers Stanley Chambers	}	Great Britain	2nd	
Frank Testa Reydens Ingham	}	United States	3rd	

#### *Semi-Final*

Winners of Heats Enter Finals for 1st and 2nd Place

Losers of Heats Enter Finals for 3rd Place

1st Heat :	Maurice Perrin Louis Chaillot	}	France	1st	12.1 sec.
	Willy Gervin Harald Christensen	}	Denmark	2nd	



2nd Heat :	Ernest Henry Chambers	}	Great Britain	1st	14.9 sec.	
	Stanley Chambers					
	Bernardus P. Leene	}	Holland		(Scratched for technical difficulty)	
	Jacobus J. Van Egmond					

Final

Best 2 out of 3 Heats Declared Winner

1st Heat :	Maurice Perrin	}	France	1st	12.3 sec.
	Louis Chaillot				
	Ernest Henry Chambers	}	Great Britain	2nd	
	Stanley Chambers				
2nd Heat :	Maurice Perrin	}	France	1st	12 sec.
	Louis Chaillot				
	Ernest Henry Chambers	}	Great Britain	2nd	
	Stanley Chambers				

Final Standing

France . . . . .	1st
Great Britain . . . . .	2nd
Denmark . . . . .	3rd

Note: Holland's tandem bicycle broke down, thus conceding 3rd place to Denmark, the loser of Heat 1.

Time given for 2000 Metre Tandems, is for last 200 metres



WINNERS OF 2000 METRE TANDEMS DURING THE VICTORY CEREMONY



CHAMPIONS OLYMPIQUES  
4000 METRE PURSUIT, ITALY, NINO BORSARI, MARCO CIMATTI, ALBERTO GHILARDI,  
PAOLO PEDRETTI, AND TRAINERS

## 4000 METRE PURSUIT

### CONTESTANTS

#### *Canada*

Lewis Rush, Glen Robbins, Russell Hunt,  
Francis Elliott

#### *France*

Amédée Fournier, René Legreves,  
Paul Chocque, Henri  
Mouillefarine

#### *Great Britain*

Ernest Alfred Johnson, William Harvell,  
Frank William Southall, Charles Holland

#### *Italy*

Marco Cimatti, Paolo Pedretti, Alberto  
Ghilardi, Nino Borsari

#### *United States*

Eddie Testa, Ruggero Berti, Harold Ade,  
Russell Allen

### *Trials*

#### Against Time to Qualify

1st Heat :	Marco Cimatti Paolo Pedretti Alberto Ghilardi Nino Borsari	}	Italy	1st	4 min. 52.9 sec.
	Lewis Rush Glen Robbins Russell Hunt Francis Elliott				
		}	Canada	2nd	5 min. 10.4 sec.
2nd Heat :	Ernest Alfred Johnson William Harvell Frank William Southall Charles Holland	}	Great Britain	1st	4 min. 58.2 sec.
	Eddie Testa Ruggero Berti Harold Ade Russell Allen				
		}	United States	2nd	5 min. 17.4 sec.



WINNERS IN THE 4000 METRE PURSUIT RACE RECEIVING CONGRATULATIONS  
AFTER THE VICTORY CEREMONY

3rd Heat :	Amédée Fournier	}	France	4 min. 54.4 sec.
	René Legreves			
	Henri Mouillefarine			
	Paul Chocque			

*Note :* United States, making the *slowest* time of the five teams, eliminated,  
and the other four teams into semi-finals.

#### *Semi-Final*

Winners of Heats Qualify for 1st and 2nd Place Finals

Losers of Heats Qualify for 3rd Place Finals

1st Heat :	Amédée Fournier	}	France	1st	4 min. 53.9 sec.
	René Legreves				
	Henri Mouillefarine				
	Paul Chocque				
	Ernest Alfred Johnson	}	Great Britain	2nd	4 min. 57.4 sec.
	William Harvell				
	Frank William Southall				
	Charles Holland				
2nd Heat :	Marco Cimatti	}	Italy	1st	5 min. 24.9 sec.
	Paolo Pedretti				
	Alberto Ghilardi				
	Nino Borsari				
	Lewis Rush	}	Canada	2nd	5 min. 34.4 sec.
	Glen Robbins				
	Russell Hunt				
	Francis Elliott				

#### *Final*

1st Heat :	Marco Cimatti	}	Italy	1st	4 min. 53 sec.
	Paolo Pedretti				
	Alberto Ghilardi				
	Nino Borsari				

Amédée Fournier	}	France	2nd	4 min. 55.7 sec.
René Legreves				
Henri Mouillefarine				
Paul Chocque				

*For 3rd Place*

1st Heat :	Ernest Alfred Johnson	}	Great Britain	1st	4 min. 56 sec.
	William Harvell				
	Frank William Southall				
	Charles Holland				
	Lewis Rush	}	Canada	2nd	6 min. 4 sec.
	Glen Robbins				
	Russell Hunt				
	Francis Elliott				

*Final Standing*

Italy . . . . .	1st
France . . . . .	2nd
Great Britain . . . . .	3rd
Canada . . . . .	4th

**100 KILOMETRE ROAD RACE****CONTESTANTS***Canada*

Glen Robbins, James Stanley Jackson,  
Francis Elliott

*Denmark*

Frode Sørensen, Leo Nielsen, Henry  
Hansen, Gunnar Andersen

*France*

Paul Chocque, Amédée Fournier, Henri  
Mouillefarine, Georges Conan

*Germany*

Julius Maus, Werner Lange-Wittig,  
Hubert Ebner

*Great Britain*

Frank William Southall, Charles Holland,  
Stanley Meredith Butler, William Harvell

*Hungary*

Sebastian Schmidt

*Italy*

Attilio Pavesi, Guglielmo Segato, Giuseppe  
Olmo, Giovanni Cazzulani

*Mexico*

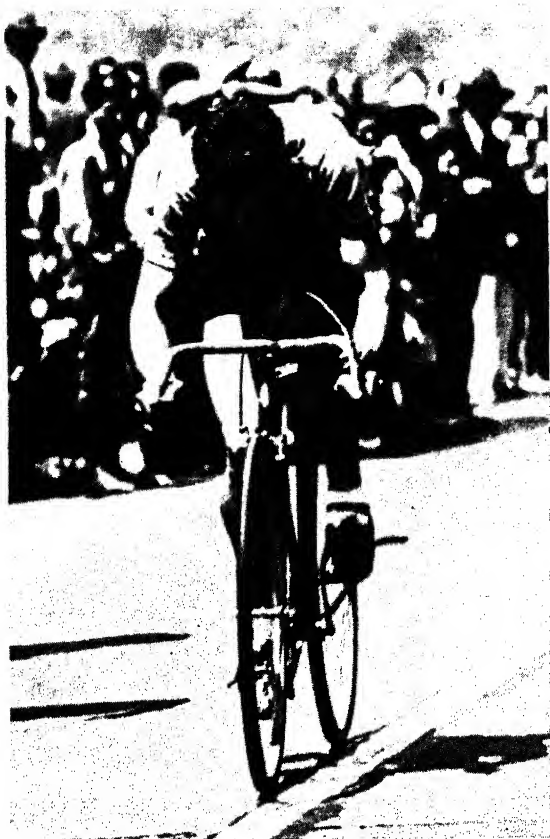
Cruz M. Diaz

*New Zealand*

Ronald Gordon Foubister



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
ATTILIO PAVESI, ITALY, 100 KILOMETRE ROAD RACE



THE WINNER CROSSES THE FINISH LINE



ON THE VICTORY STAND, SEGATO AND PAVESI, ITALY,  
AND BRITZ, SWEDEN

*Sweden*

Bernhard Rudolf Britz, Sven Gustaf Alvar  
Höglund, Axel Arne Berg, Carl Folke  
Nilsson

*United States*

Henry O'Brien, Jr., Frank Connell,  
Otto Luedeke, John Sinibaldi

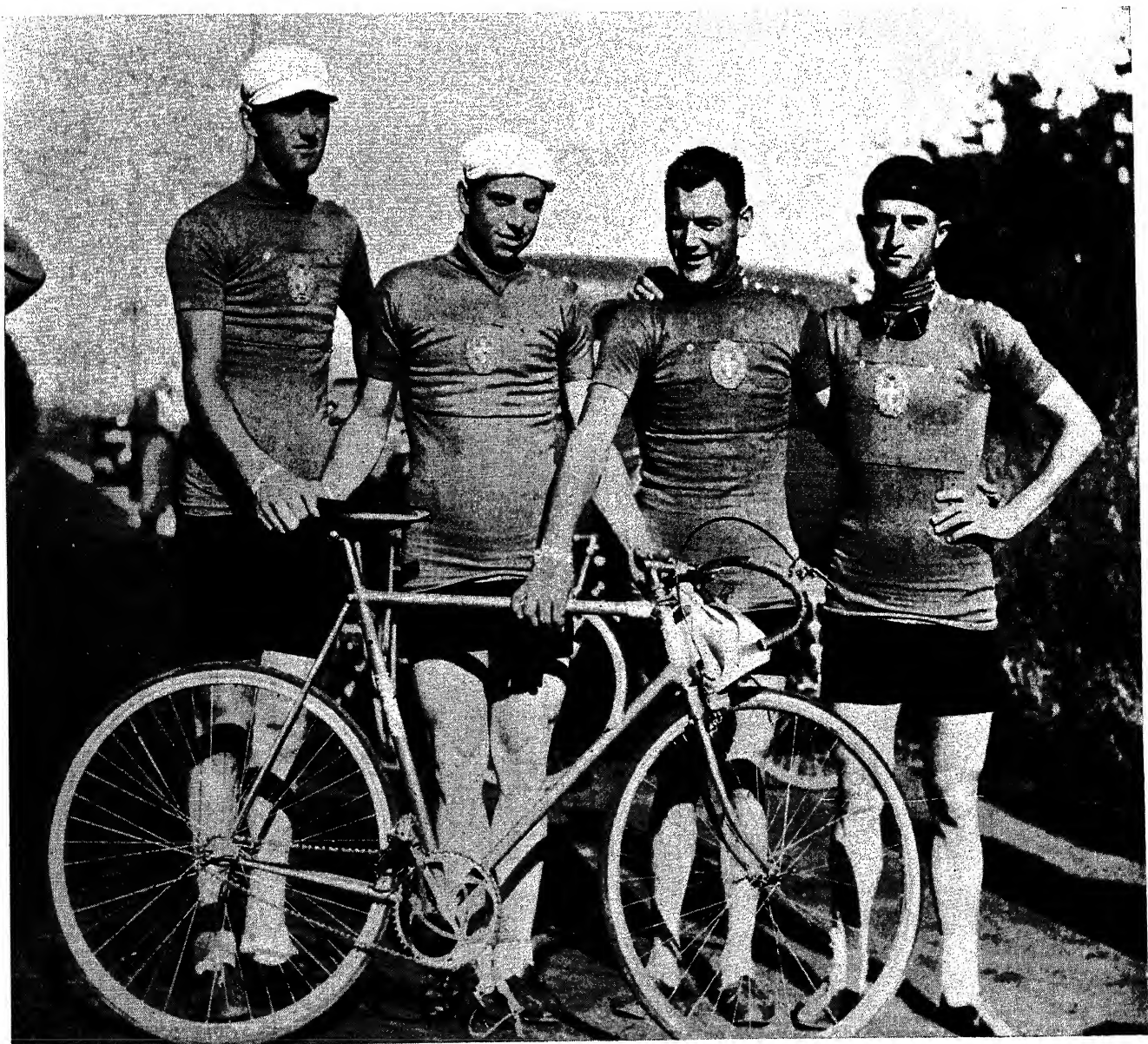
*Individual Final Results*

<i>Contestant</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Time</i>			<i>Place</i>
		<i>Hrs.</i>	<i>Min.</i>	<i>Sec.</i>	
A. Pavese	Italy	2	28	53/5	1
G. Segato	Italy	2	29	21 2/5	2
B. R. Britz	Sweden	2	29	45 1/5	3
G. Olmo	Italy	2	29	48 1/5	4
F. Sørensen	Denmark	2	30	11 1/5	5
F. W. Southall	Great Britain	2	30	16 1/5	6
G. Cazzulani	Italy	2	31	7 1/5	7
S. G. A. Höglund	Sweden	2	31	29 2/5	8
L. Nielson	Denmark	2	32	48 3/5*	9
P. Chocque	France	2	33	24 2/5	10
H. O'Brien, Jr.	United States	2	33	36	11
H. Hansen	Denmark	2	35	50 2/5	12
A. Fournier	France	2	36	6 2/5	13
H. Mouillefarine	France	2	37	4/5	14
C. Holland	Great Britain	2	37	17 1/5	15
S. M. Butler	Great Britain	2	37	19 3/5	16
F. Connell	United States	2	37	20 2/5	17
G. Anderson	Denmark	2	37	23 3/5	18

\* Allowed 20 seconds at railroad crossing.



<i>Contestant</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Time</i>			<i>Place</i>
		<i>Hrs.</i>	<i>Min.</i>	<i>Sec.</i>	
W. Harvell	Great Britain	2	37	46 4/5	19
A. A. Berg	Sweden	2	37	58	20
C. F. Nilsson	Sweden	2	38	4 1/5	21
G. Robbins	Canada	2	38	24 4/5	22
R. G. Foubister	New Zealand	2	38	42 2/5	23
G. Conan	France	2	38	58 3/5	24
J. S. Jackson	Canada	2	40	29 4/5	25
O. Luedeke	United States	2	40	59 1/5	26
F. Elliott	Canada	2	42	43 2/5	27
W. Lange-Wittig	Germany	2	43	36 1/5	28
J. Sinibaldi	United States	2	44	1 1/5	29
J. Maus	Germany	2	45	15	30
S. Schmidt	Hungary	2	48	37	31
H. Ebner	Germany	2	52	30	32
C. M. Diaz	Mexico	3	1	8 1/5	33



CHAMPIONS OLYMPIQUES  
 ITALY, 100 KILOMETRE ROAD RACE TEAM—GIUSEPPI OLMO, ATTILIO PAVESI,  
 GUGLIELMO SEGATO, AND GIOVANNI CAZZULANI



CAPTAINS OF THE WINNING ROAD RACE TEAMS ON THE VICTORY STAND — SORENSON, DENMARK; PAVESI, ITALY; BRITZ, SWEDEN

*Team Final Results*

Country	Contestants	Time			Total Time			Place
		Hrs.	Min.	Sec.	Hrs.	Min.	Sec.	
Italy	{ G. Olmo	2	29	48 1/5	7	27	15 1/5	1
	{ G. Segato	2	29	21 2/5				
	{ A. Pavesi	2	28	5 3/5				
Denmark	{ F. Sørensen	2	30	11 1/5	7	38	50 1/5	2
	{ L. Nielsen	2	32	48 3/5				
	{ H. Hansen	2	35	50 2/5				
Sweden	{ A. A. Berg	2	37	58	7	39	12 3/5	3
	{ S. G. A. Höglund	2	31	29 2/5				
	{ B. R. Britz	2	29	45 1/5				
Great Britain	{ S. M. Butler	2	37	19 3/5	7	44	53	4
	{ F. W. Southall	2	30	16 1/5				
	{ C. Holland	2	37	17 1/5				
France	{ H. Mouillefarine	2	37	4/5	7	46	31 4/5	5
	{ A. Fournier	2	36	6 3/5				
	{ P. Chocque	2	33	24 2/5				
United States	{ O. Luedeke	2	40	59 1/5	7	51	55 3/5	6
	{ F. Connell	2	37	20 2/5				
	{ H. O'Brien, Jr.	2	33	36				
Canada	{ F. Elliott	2	42	43 2/5	8	01	38	7
	{ J. S. Jackson	2	40	29 4/5				
	{ G. Robbins	2	38	24 4/5				
Germany	{ H. Ebner	2	52	30	8	21	21 1/5	8
	{ W. Lange-Wittig	2	43	36 1/5				
	{ J. Maus	2	45	15				

*Note:* The time for the Team race is calculated by adding the times of the first three of each nation to finish, the three with the lowest total time being first, etc.

# WRESTLING

THE programme of Wrestling competitions in Free-style and Greco-Roman style extended over a period of one week and proved to be very popular. Amateur wrestling was something new to the local audiences, the Greco-Roman style never having been seen at all in the western United States, and the amateur rules for the Free-style being so unlike those of professional wrestling that the entire sport may be said to have been an innovation to people of Los Angeles.

Fortunately, the Federation in charge of the Wrestling events took cognizance of this situation, and one of its officials explained to the spectators many of the technicalities with which they were obviously unfamiliar. The result was that the audiences soon learned to await explanations and took them in fine spirit.

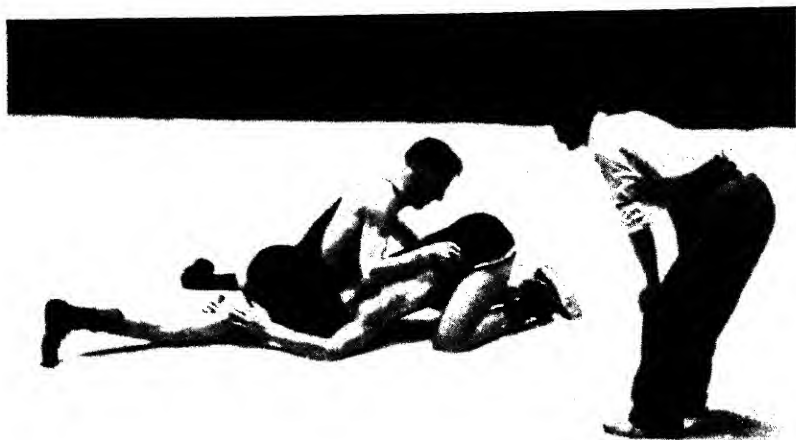
The Olympic Auditorium, in which the Wrestling competitions were held, gave the spectators a fine view of all the events, which took place on a specially constructed platform with sloping sides in the center of the vast building.

Previous Olympic champions had a rather hard time of it in the Free-style championships. Johan Richthoff of Sweden, winner of the Heavyweight championship at Amsterdam in 1928, retained his title, but Käpp of Estonia, 1928 Lightweight champion, was eliminated in the second round of his division and Thure Sjöstedt of Sweden, 1928 Light-Heavyweight champion, was beaten for this title by Mehringer of the United States. H. Pihlajamäki of Finland, winner of the Bantamweight championship in 1924, was eliminated in the Lightweight division at Los Angeles.

In the Greco-Roman style, however, the former champions were more successful. Väinö Kokkinen of Finland defended his Middleweight championship and was again crowned champion, while R. Svensson of Sweden, Heavyweight champion in 1928, entered and won the Light-Heavyweight championship at Los Angeles.

Most striking of all perform-





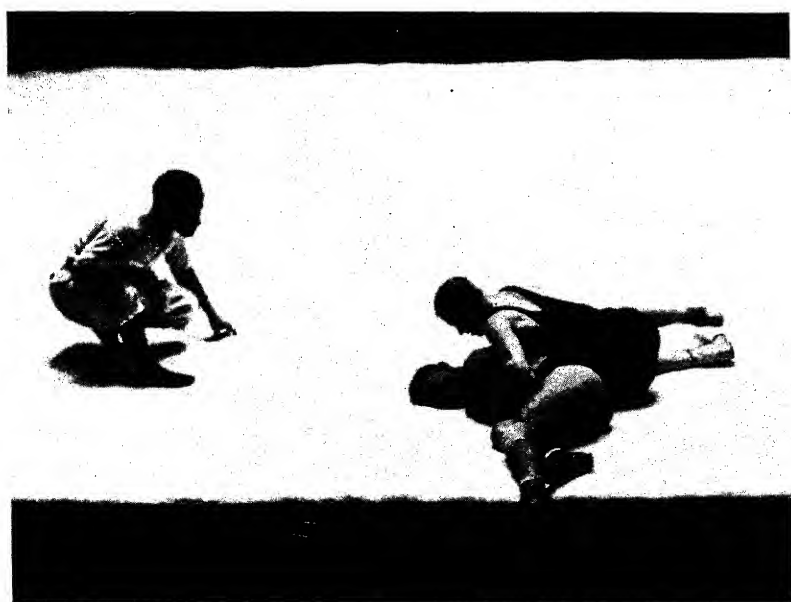
ances by previous Olympic champions, however, was that of Carl Westergren of Sweden, Olympic Middleweight champion in 1920, and Olympic Light-Heavyweight champion in 1924, who rounded out his Olympic career with a fine victory in the Heavyweight division. Westergren's record of winning three Olympic championships in three different divisions is without parallel.

Of equal interest was the performance of Ivar Johansson of Sweden, who performed the remarkable feat of capturing two Olympic championships in different styles of wrestling. This active individual won the championship in the Middleweight division in Free-style and the championship in the Welterweight division in Greco-Roman.

Ninety entrants representing eighteen countries participated in the 1932 Olympic Wrestling bouts. Of these, forty-nine competed in Free-style, making this the first Olympic meeting at which Free-style entries outnumbered those for the Greco-Roman style.

In all, one hundred and twenty-four matches, including one re-wrestle ordered by the Jury of Appeal, were contested, and of these, thirty-three in the Free-style were decided by falls, and in the Greco-Roman style twenty falls were gained. Matches decided by decision of the Ground Jury numbered seventy-one.

Sweden's predominance in the Continental style is indicated by the gaining of four first places and one third by that country. Germany, Italy, and Finland each secured one first place. Hungary, with a team of five, had the unusual experience of not being placed



in the Greco-Roman but gained two seconds and a third in the Free-style.

In the Free-style type, the most prominent showing was made by the United States team, which accounted for three first and two second places. Sweden was a good runner-up with two firsts, one second, and two thirds. The remaining first places went to Finland and France respectively.

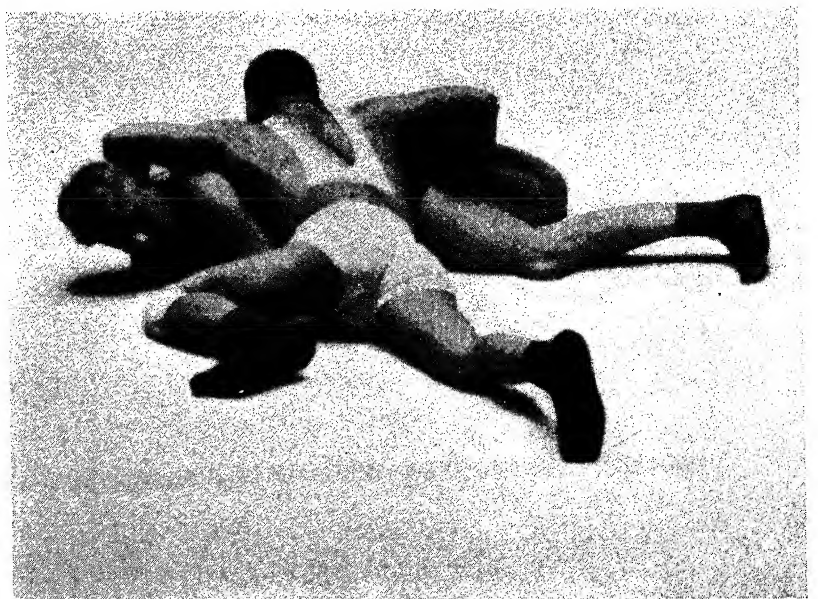
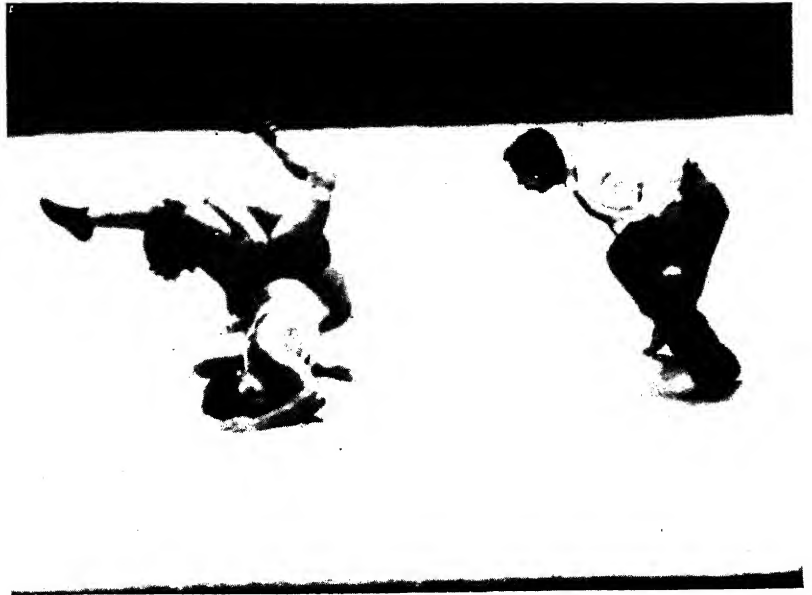
It may be noted that three of the four withdrawals on account of injuries during the Greco-Roman wrestling were of wrestlers who had previously taken part in the Free-style events.

Japan had entrants in the Greco-Roman wrestling for the first time in Olympic history.

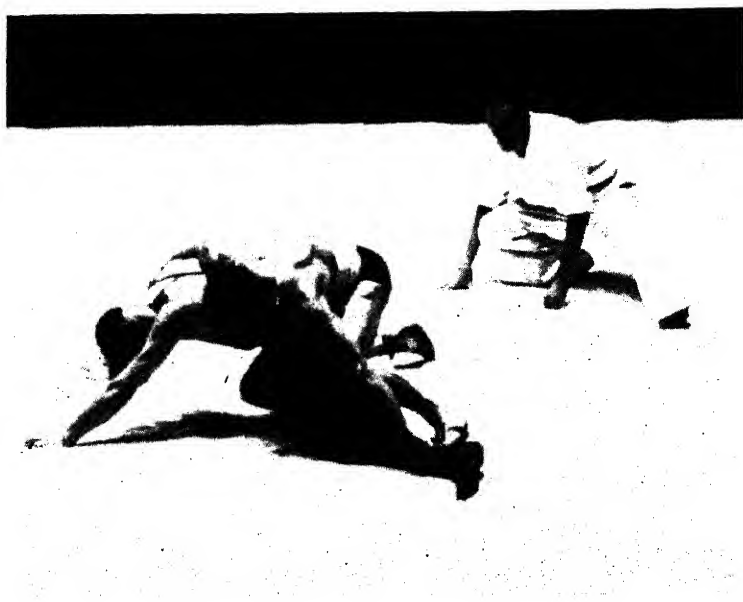
The refereeing and judging were of a high quality throughout and generally satisfying, fewer protests to the Jury of Appeal being entered than at any previous Olympic Wrestling. The competitions were conducted with smoothness, despatch, and punctuality.

Olympic wrestling matches are scored as follows: The results of the bouts are counted on "bad points," that is, the competitor having won by fall will receive 0 bad points, while his opponent will be given 3 bad points. If the bout is decided by the vote of the Jury (decision), the winner receives 1 bad point, while his opponent receives 3 bad points.

The competitor having accumulated 5 bad points is eliminated, and the competitors who have been eliminated in the same round are regarded as eliminated at the same time. If it happens that candidates for the third place





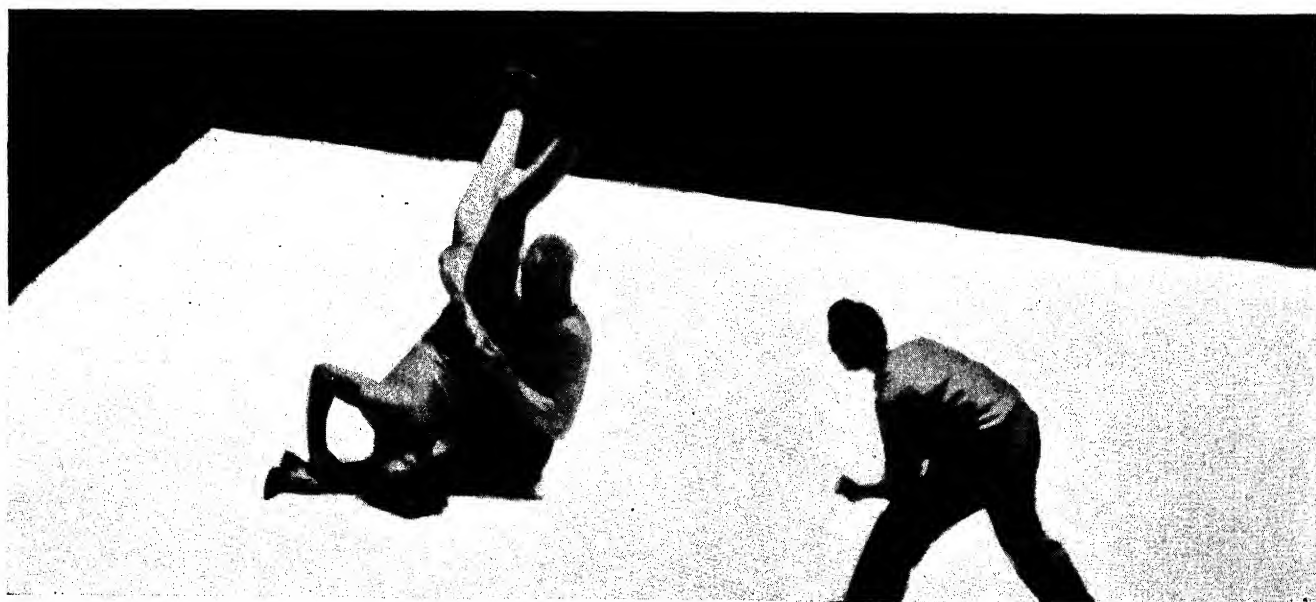


have been eliminated with equal bad points in the same round, they are paired, if they have not yet met each other, for the third place.

In accordance with the above scoring system as adopted by the International Wrestling Federation, it is possible for a man to win all of his bouts, by vote of the Jury (decision), and still be eliminated from the competition. The controlling system is based entirely on the award

of "bad points" for defeats or victories by judges' decisions.

The case of Clodfelter, United States Lightweight wrestler in the Free-style competition, is a good example of how this scoring system works. In the first round, he defeated Pihlajamäki of Finland by decision, giving him 1 bad point. In the second round, he lost to Klarén of Sweden by a fall, giving him 3 bad points. In the third round, he defeated Kárpáti of Hungary by a fall scoring 0 bad points. The judges ruled for a re-match with Kárpáti in which Clodfelter won by decision, giving him another bad point. Thus his total of 5 bad points eliminated him from further competition.



## REVIEW OF COMPETITION — FREE-STYLE

COUNTRY	BANTAM-WEIGHT	FEATHER-WEIGHT	LIGHT-WEIGHT	WELTER-WEIGHT	MIDDLE-WEIGHT	LIGHT-HEAVY-WEIGHT	HEAVY-WEIGHT	TOTAL PARTICIPANTS
AUSTRALIA . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
AUSTRIA . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
CANADA . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	6
DENMARK . . . . .	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	2
ESTONIA . . . . .	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
FINLAND . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	5
FRANCE . . . . .	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	4
GERMANY . . . . .	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
GREAT BRITAIN . . . . .	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	2
GREECE . . . . .	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	2
HUNGARY . . . . .	1	..	1	1	1	..	..	4
JAPAN . . . . .	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	4
MEXICO . . . . .	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	2
SWEDEN . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	7
UNITED STATES . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	7
<i>Total Participants Each Class</i> .	8	10	8	9	7	4	3	49

## REVIEW OF COMPETITION — GRECO-ROMAN

COUNTRY	BANTAM-WEIGHT	FEATHER-WEIGHT	LIGHT-WEIGHT	WELTER-WEIGHT	MIDDLE-WEIGHT	LIGHT-HEAVY-WEIGHT	HEAVY-WEIGHT	TOTAL PARTICIPANTS
AUSTRIA . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
CZECHOSLOVAKIA . . . . .	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	2
DENMARK . . . . .	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	3
ESTONIA . . . . .	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
FINLAND . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	6
FRANCE . . . . .	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	2
GERMANY . . . . .	1	1	1	..	1	..	1	5
GREECE . . . . .	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
HUNGARY . . . . .	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	3
ITALY . . . . .	1	1	1	1	..	1	1	6
JAPAN . . . . .	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	3
NORWAY . . . . .	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
SWEDEN . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	7
<i>Total Participants Each Class</i> .	7	8	6	8	4	3	5	41

# GOVERNING BODY INTERNATIONAL AMATEUR WRESTLING FEDERATION

VIKTOR SMEDS . . . . . *President*, Helsingfors, Finland  
PERCY LONGHURST . *Honorary Sec'y*, Gairloch, Wallington, Surrey, England

## *Jury of Appeal*

VIKTOR SMEDS . . . . . *Finland*  
E. A. KAMPMANN . . . . . *Germany*  
ROGER SUPERVIELLE . . . . . *France*

## *Technical Delegates*

E. A. KAMPMANN . . . . . *Germany*  
EINAR RABERG . . . . . *Sweden*

## JURY—WRESTLING

O. B. Anderson . . . . . United States	Charles J. Mabbutt . . . . . United States
Louis R. Ardouin . . . . . United States	Theodore L. Matsukis . . . . . Greece
Clarence Berryman . . . . . United States	F. Mensik . . . . . Czechoslovakia
William A. Bishop . . . . . United States	Rudolf Oswald . . . . . United States
R. G. Clapp . . . . . United States	John A. Rockwell . . . . . United States
Jean Dame . . . . . France	N. Shatz . . . . . United States
John H. Drummond . . . . . Great Britain	Rodney S. Spriggs . . . . . United States
John K. Eareckson . . . . . United States	Wilhelm Steputat . . . . . Germany
Fritz Eickeldrath . . . . . Germany	Roger Supervielle . . . . . France
G. Frohm . . . . . Sweden	D. B. Swingle . . . . . United States
Salvatore Gallo . . . . . Italy	H. Tanner . . . . . Finland
Charles E. Higginbottom . . . . . Canada	Willard T. Vandiver . . . . . United States
Oscar Kozma . . . . . Hungary	Lajos Vasarhely . . . . . United States

## CATEGORIES OF WEIGHTS

*(Free-style and Greco-Roman)*

Bantamweights . . . . . Up to 56 kilos — 123 lbs.  
Featherweights . . . . . Up to 61 kilos — 134 lbs.  
Lightweights . . . . . Up to 66 kilos — 145 lbs.  
Welterweights . . . . . Up to 72 kilos — 158 lbs.  
Middleweights . . . . . Up to 79 kilos — 174 lbs.  
Light-heavyweights . . . . . Up to 87 kilos — 191 lbs.  
Heavyweights . . . . . Over 87 kilos — any weight over 191 lbs.

## FREE - STYLE

*Dates of Competitions*

August 1 to 3, 1932

Maximum Number of Entrants in Each Category . . . 3 per Nation

Maximum Number of Competitors in Each Category . . . 1 per Nation

*Entrants and Participants*

Out of 69 original entries representing 16 countries, 49 contestants competed in the seven different categories of weights. Norway was the only country entered in the Free-style competition that did not compete.

## CONTESTANTS

AUSTRALIA		GREECE	
Light-heavyweight :	Eddie Richard Scarf	Bantamweight :	Georges Zervinis
AUSTRIA		Featherweight :	John Farmakidis
Heavyweight :	Nikolaus Hirschl	HUNGARY	
CANADA		Bantamweight :	Ödön Zombori
Bantamweight :	James Trifunov	Lightweight :	Charles Kárpáti
Featherweight :	H. Rowland	Welterweight :	Julius Zombori
Lightweight :	Howard Thomas	Middleweight :	Joseph Tunyogi
Welterweight :	Daniel MacDonald	JAPAN	
Middleweight :	Donald Stockton	Featherweight :	Ichiro Hatta
Light-heavyweight :	H. Madison	Lightweight :	Eitaro Suzuki
DENMARK		Welterweight :	Yoshio Kohno
Featherweight :	Christian Schack	Middleweight :	Sumiyuki Kotani
Welterweight :	Børge Jensen	MEXICO	
ESTONIA		Featherweight :	Fidel Arellano
Lightweight :	Osvald Käpp	Welterweight :	Raul Lopez
FINLAND		SWEDEN	
Bantamweight :	Aatos Jaskari	Bantamweight :	Bror Wingren
Featherweight :	Herman Pihlajamäki	Featherweight :	Einar Karlsson
Lightweight :	Kustaa Pihlajamäki	Lightweight :	Gustaf Klarén
Welterweight :	Eino Leino	Welterweight :	Ludvig Lindblom
Middleweight :	Kyösti Luukko	Middleweight :	Ivar Johansson
FRANCE		Light-heavyweight :	Thure Sjöstedt
Bantamweight :	Julien Depuichaffray	Heavyweight :	Johan Richthoff
Featherweight :	Jean Chasson	UNITED STATES	
Lightweight :	Charles Pacome	Bantamweight :	Robert Edward Pearce
Middleweight :	Emile Poilvé	Featherweight :	Edgar Nemir
GERMANY		Lightweight :	Melvin Carl Clodfelter
Welterweight :	Jean Földeak	Welterweight :	Jack F. Van Bebber
GREAT BRITAIN		Middleweight :	Robert William Hess
Bantamweight :	Joseph Reid	Light-heavyweight :	Peter Joseph
Featherweight :	Joseph William Taylor		Mehringer
		Heavyweight :	John Horn Riley



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
ROBERT E. PEARCE, UNITED STATES,  
BANTAMWEIGHT, FREE-STYLE

## BANTAMWEIGHT (Free-style)

### CONTESTANTS

#### *Canada*

James Trifunov

#### *Finland*

Aatos Jaskari

#### *France*

Julien Depuichaffray

#### *Great Britain*

Joseph Reid

#### *Greece*

Georges Zervinis

#### *Hungary*

Ödön Zombori

#### *Sweden*

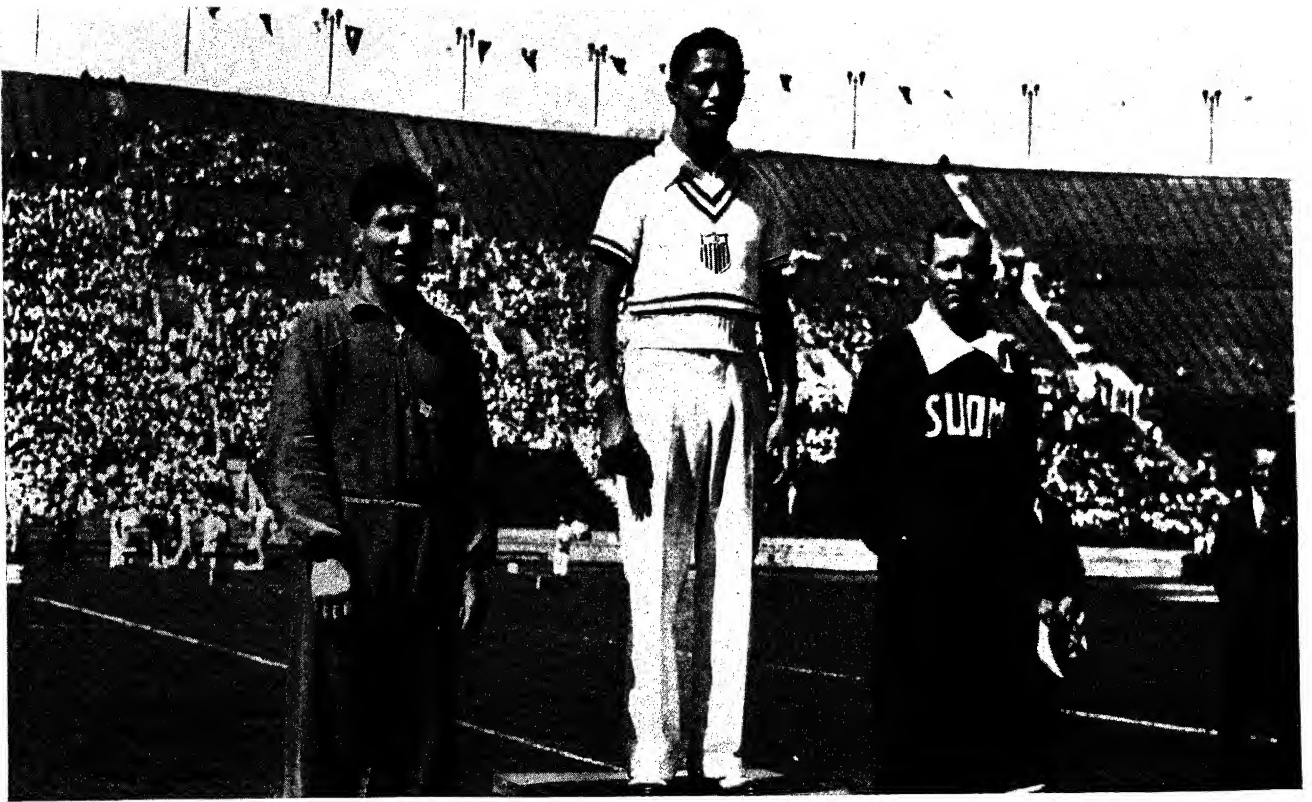
Bror Wingren

#### *United States*

Robert Edward Pearce

- First Round :* R. E. Pearce, United States, vs. O. Zombori, Hungary  
                                     *Won by :* R. E. Pearce, United States. Decision  
 J. Depuichaffray, France, vs. B. Wingren, Sweden  
                                     *Won by :* J. Depuichaffray, France. Decision  
 A. Jaskari, Finland, vs. J. Reid, Great Britain  
                                     *Won by :* A. Jaskari, Finland. Fall, 7 min. 14 sec.  
 G. Zervinis, Greece, vs. J. Trifunov, Canada  
                                     *Won by :* G. Zervinis, Greece. Fall, 41 sec.
- Second Round :* R. E. Pearce, United States, vs. J. Depuichaffray, France  
                                     *Won by :* R. E. Pearce, United States. Decision  
 O. Zombori, Hungary, vs. B. Wingren, Sweden  
                                     *Won by :* O. Zombori, Hungary. Fall, 13 min. 20. sec.  
 J. Reid, Great Britain, vs. G. Zervinis, Greece  
                                     *Won by :* J. Reid, Great Britain. Decision  
 A. Jaskari, Finland, vs. J. Trifunov, Canada  
                                     *Won by :* A. Jaskari, Finland. Fall, 7 min. 24 sec.
- Third Round :* R. E. Pearce, United States, vs. J. Reid, Great Britain  
                                     *Won by :* R. E. Pearce, United States. Decision  
 O. Zombori, Hungary, vs. J. Depuichaffray, France  
                                     *Won by :* O. Zombori, Hungary. Decision  
 A. Jaskari, Finland, vs. G. Zervinis, Greece  
                                     *Won by :* A. Jaskari, Finland. Decision
- Note :* J. Depuichaffray, France, and G. Zervinis, Greece, were eliminated from further competition.





THE BANTAMWEIGHT WINNERS ON THE VICTORY STAND

*Final :* R. E. Pearce, United States, vs. A. Jaskari, Finland  
*Won by :* R. E. Pearce, United States. Decision  
*For 2d and 3d Place :* O. Zombori, Hungary, vs. A. Jaskari, Finland  
*Won by :* O. Zombori, Hungary. Decision

*Final Standing*

1st : R. E. Pearce . . . United States  
 2nd : O. Zombori . . . . Hungary  
 3rd : A. Jaskari . . . . Finland

**FEATHERWEIGHT  
 (Free-style)**

CONTESTANTS

<i>Canada</i>	<i>Denmark</i>
H. Rowland	Christian Schack
<i>Finland</i>	<i>France</i>
Herman Pihlajamäki	Jean Chasson
<i>Great Britain</i>	<i>Greece</i>
Joseph William Taylor	John Farmakidis
<i>Japan</i>	<i>Mexico</i>
Ichiro Hatta	Fidel Arellano
<i>Sweden</i>	<i>United States</i>
Einar Karlsson	Edgar Nemir

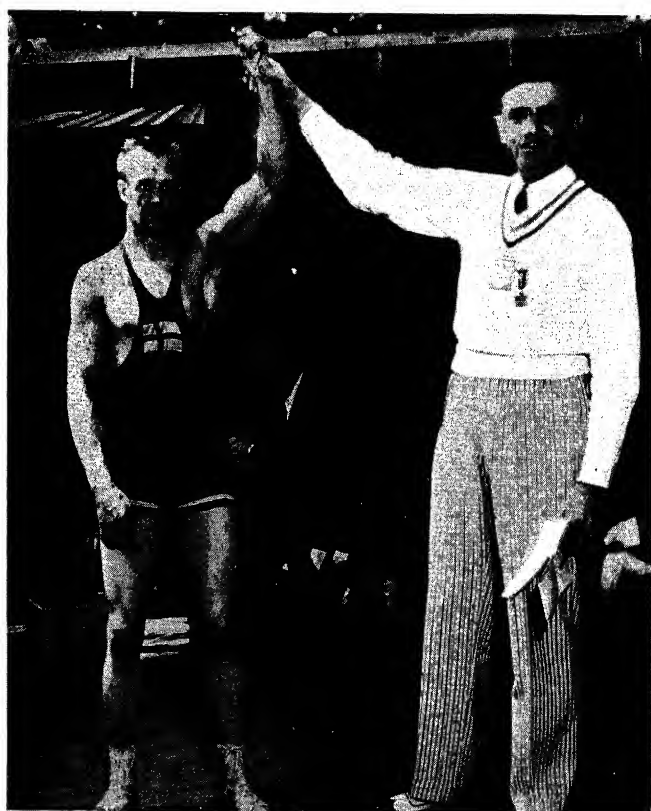


CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
 HERMAN PIHLAJAMÄKI, FINLAND, FEATHERWEIGHT,  
 FREE-STYLE

- First Round :* H. Pihlajamäki, Finland, vs. H. Rowland, Canada  
*Won by :* H. Pihlajamäki, Finland. Fall, 1 min. 54 sec.  
 E. Nemir, United States, vs. C. Schack, Denmark  
*Won by :* E. Nemir, United States. Decision  
 J. Farmakidis, Greece, vs. I. Hatta, Japan  
*Won by :* J. Farmakidis, Greece. Decision  
 J. Chasson, France, vs. F. Arellano, Mexico  
*Won by :* J. Chasson, France. Fall, 4 min. 38 sec.  
 E. Karlsson, Sweden, vs. J. W. Taylor, Great Britain  
*Won by :* E. Karlsson, Sweden. Decision
- Second Round :* E. Nemir, United States, vs. H. Rowland, Canada  
*Won by :* E. Nemir, United States. Fall, 8 min. 39 sec.  
 H. Pihlajamäki, Finland, vs. C. Schack, Denmark  
*Won by :* H. Pihlajamäki, Finland. Fall, 3 min. 20 sec.  
 J. Farmakidis, Greece, vs. J. Chasson, France  
*Won by :* J. Farmakidis, Greece. Fall, 8 min. 24 sec.  
 E. Karlsson, Sweden, vs. I. Hatta, Japan  
*Won by :* E. Karlsson, Sweden. Decision  
 J. W. Taylor, Great Britain, vs. F. Arellano, Mexico  
*Won by :* J. W. Taylor, Great Britain. Fall, 5 min. 45 sec.  
*Note :* H. Rowland, Canada, I. Hatta, Japan, and F. Arellano, Mexico,  
 were eliminated from further competition.
- Third Round :* H. Pihlajamäki, Finland, vs. E. Nemir, United States  
*Won by :* H. Pihlajamäki, Finland. Decision  
 E. Karlsson, Sweden, vs. J. Farmakidis, Greece  
*Won by :* E. Karlsson, Sweden. Decision  
 J. W. Taylor, Great Britain, vs. J. Chasson, France  
*Won by :* J. W. Taylor, Great Britain. Forfeit



NEMIR, UNITED STATES, SECOND



PIHLAJAMÄKI HAILED AS CHAMPION

*Fourth Round :* H. Pihlajamäki, Finland, *vs.* J. Farmakidis, Greece  
*Won by :* H. Pihlajamäki, Finland. Decision  
 E. Nemir, United States, *vs.* J. W. Taylor, Great Britain  
*Won by :* E. Nemir, United States. Fall, 8 min. 49 sec.  
*Note :* J. Farmakidis, Greece, and J. W. Taylor, Great Britain, were eliminated from further competition.

*Final :* H. Pihlajamäki, Finland, *vs.* E. Karlsson, Sweden  
*Won by :* H. Pihlajamäki, Finland. Fall, 8 min. 44 sec.

*Final Standing*

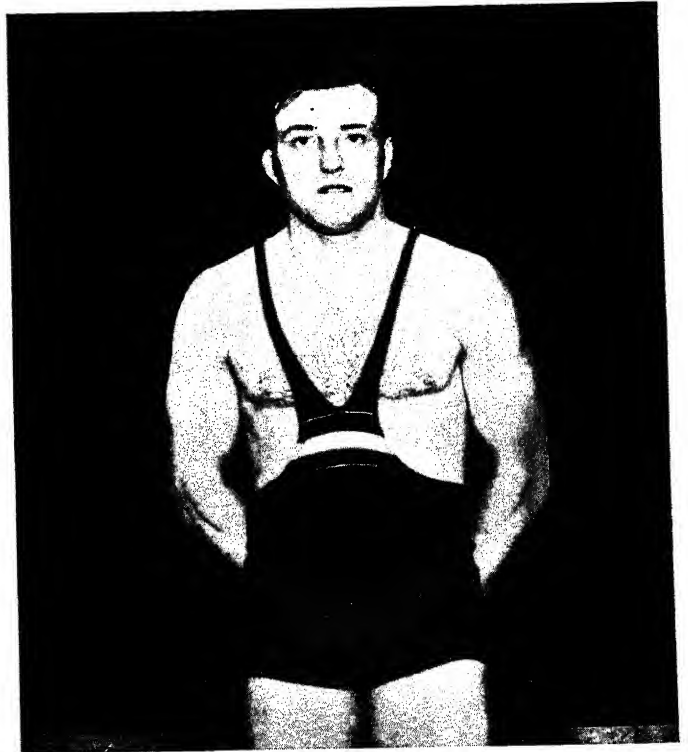
1st : H. Pihlajamäki . . . Finland  
 2nd : E. Nemir . . . United States  
 3rd : E. Karlsson . . . Sweden

**LIGHTWEIGHT**

**(Free-style)**

**CONTESTANTS**

<i>Canada</i>	<i>Estonia</i>
Howard Thomas	Osvald Käpp
<i>Finland</i>	<i>France</i>
Kustaa Pihlajamäki	Charles Pacome
<i>Hungary</i>	<i>Japan</i>
Charles Kárpáti	Eitaro Suzuki
<i>Sweden</i>	<i>United States</i>
Gustaf Klarén	Melvin Carl Clodfelter



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
 CHARLES PACOME, FRANCE, LIGHTWEIGHT,  
 FREE-STYLE

*First Round :* G. Klarén, Sweden, *vs.* H. Thomas, Canada  
*Won by :* G. Klarén, Sweden. Decision  
 M. C. Clodfelter, United States, *vs.* K. Pihlajamäki, Finland  
*Won by :* M. C. Clodfelter, United States. Decision  
 C. Kárpáti, Hungary, *vs.* E. Suzuki, Japan  
*Won by :* C. Kárpáti, Hungary. Fall, 6 min. 18 sec.  
 C. Pacome, France, *vs.* O. Käpp, Estonia  
*Won by :* C. Pacome, France. Decision

*Second Round :* G. Klarén, Sweden, *vs.* M. C. Clodfelter, United States  
*Won by :* G. Klarén, Sweden. Fall, 7 min. 45 sec.  
 K. Pihlajamäki, Finland, *vs.* H. Thomas, Canada  
*Won by :* K. Pihlajamäki, Finland. Decision  
 C. Pacome, France, *vs.* E. Suzuki, Japan  
*Won by :* C. Pacome, France. Fall, 3 min. 44 sec.  
 C. Kárpáti, Hungary, *vs.* O. Käpp, Estonia  
*Won by :* C. Kárpáti, Hungary. Decision

*Third Round :* K. Pihlajamäki, Finland, vs. G. Klarén, Sweden  
*Won by :* K. Pihlajamäki, Finland. Decision  
M. C. Clodfelter, United States, vs. C. Kárpáti, Hungary  
*Won by :* M. C. Clodfelter, United States. Fall, 13 min. 27 sec.  
*Note :* K. Pihlajamäki, Finland, was eliminated from further competition. C. Pacome, France, drew a bye in the third round.

*Re-match :* M. C. Clodfelter, United States, vs. C. Karpáti, Hungary  
*Won by :* M. C. Clodfelter, United States. Decision  
*Note :* Following the match between M. C. Clodfelter, United States, and C. Kárpáti, Hungary, which Clodfelter won by a fall, the officials decided to have the match wrestled over. Clodfelter had four bad marks prior to the re-match, and even though he defeated Kárpáti the second time, by decision, the one bad mark he received eliminated him from further competition.

*Fourth Round :* C. Pacome, France, vs. G. Klarén, Sweden  
*Won by :* C. Pacome, France. Decision

*Final :* C. Pacome, France, vs. C. Kárpáti, Hungary  
*Won by :* C. Pacome, France. Decision

*Final Standing*

1st :	C. Pacome . . . . .	France
2nd :	C. Kárpáti . . . . .	Hungary
3rd :	G. Klarén . . . . .	Sweden



LIGHTWEIGHT FREE-STYLE WINNERS ON THE VICTORY STAND

## WELTERWEIGHT

(Free-style)

### CONTESTANTS

*Canada*

Daniel MacDonald

*Denmark*

Børge Jensen

*Finland*

Eino Leino

*Germany*

Jean Földeak

*Hungary*

Julius Zombori

*Japan*

Yoshio Kohno

*Mexico*

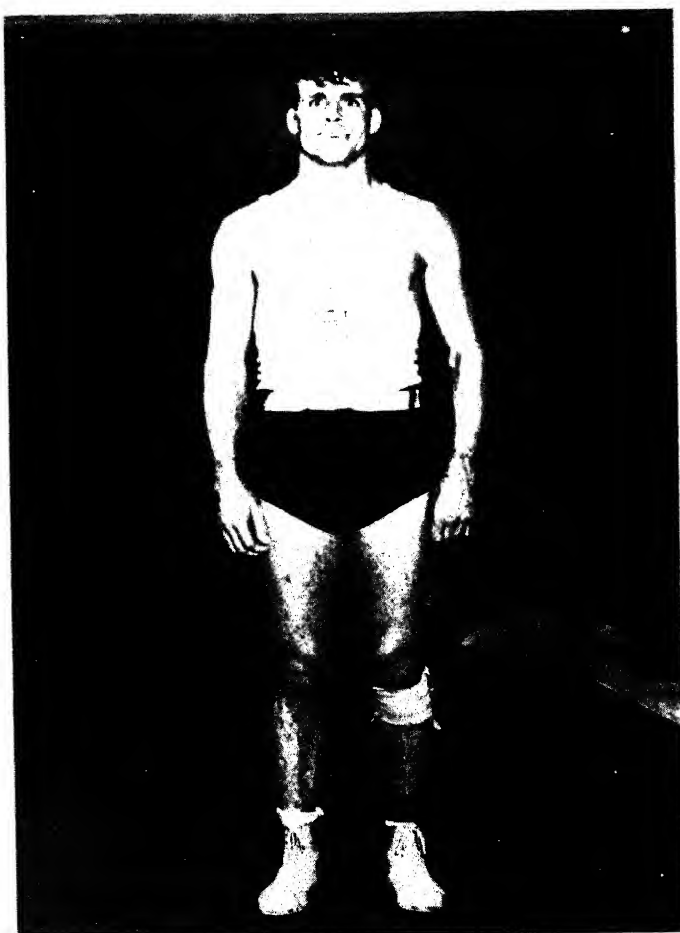
Raul Lopez

*Sweden*

Ludvig Lindblom

*United States*

Jack F. Van Bebber

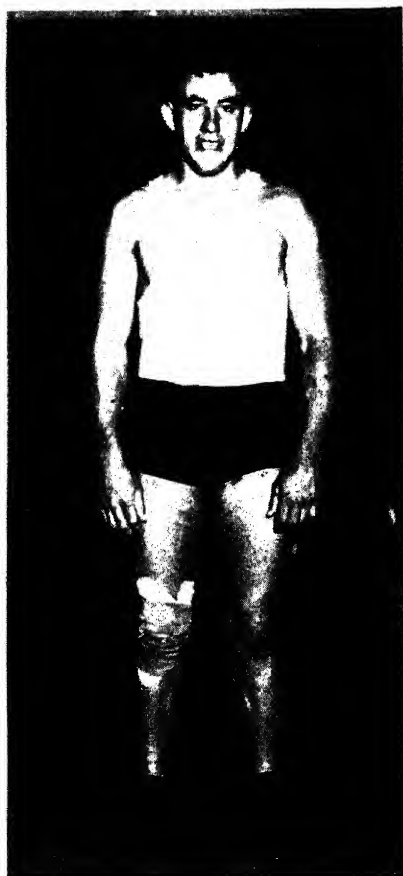


CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE

JACK F. VAN BEBBER, UNITED STATES, WELTER-WEIGHT, FREE-STYLE

- First Round:* D. MacDonald, Canada, vs. Y. Kohno, Japan  
*Won by:* D. MacDonald, Canada. Fall, 4 min. 58 sec.  
E. Leino, Finland, vs. L. Lindblom, Sweden  
*Won by:* E. Leino, Finland. Fall, 10 min. 40 sec.  
J. F. Van Bebber, United States, vs. R. Lopez, Mexico  
*Won by:* J. F. Van Bebber, United States. Fall, 2 min. 21 sec.  
J. Földeak, Germany, vs. B. Jensen, Denmark  
*Won by:* J. Földeak, Germany. Decision  
*Note:* J. Zombori, Hungary, drew a bye in the first round.
- Second Round:* D. MacDonald, Canada, vs. J. Zombori, Hungary  
*Won by:* D. MacDonald, Canada. Fall, 14 min. 45 sec.  
E. Leino, Finland, vs. Y. Kohno, Japan  
*Won by:* E. Leino, Finland. Decision  
J. Földeak, Germany, vs. L. Lindblom, Sweden  
*Won by:* J. Földeak, Germany. Decision  
J. F. Van Bebber, United States, vs. B. Jensen, Denmark  
*Won by:* J. F. Van Bebber, United States. Decision  
*Note:* Y. Kohno, Japan, L. Lindblom, Sweden, and B. Jensen, Denmark, were eliminated from further competition.
- Third Round:* J. F. Van Bebber, United States, vs. D. MacDonald, Canada  
*Won by:* J. F. Van Bebber, United States. Decision  
E. Leino, Finland, vs. J. Zombori, Hungary  
*Won by:* E. Leino, Finland. Default





MacDONALD, CANADA, SECOND



THE CHAMPION



LEINO, FINLAND, THIRD

*Fourth Round :* D. MacDonald, Canada, vs. J. Földeak, Germany

*Won by :* D. MacDonald, Canada. Decision

*Note :* J. Földeak, Germany, was eliminated from further competition.

*Final :* J. F. Van Bebber, United States, vs. E. Leino, Finland

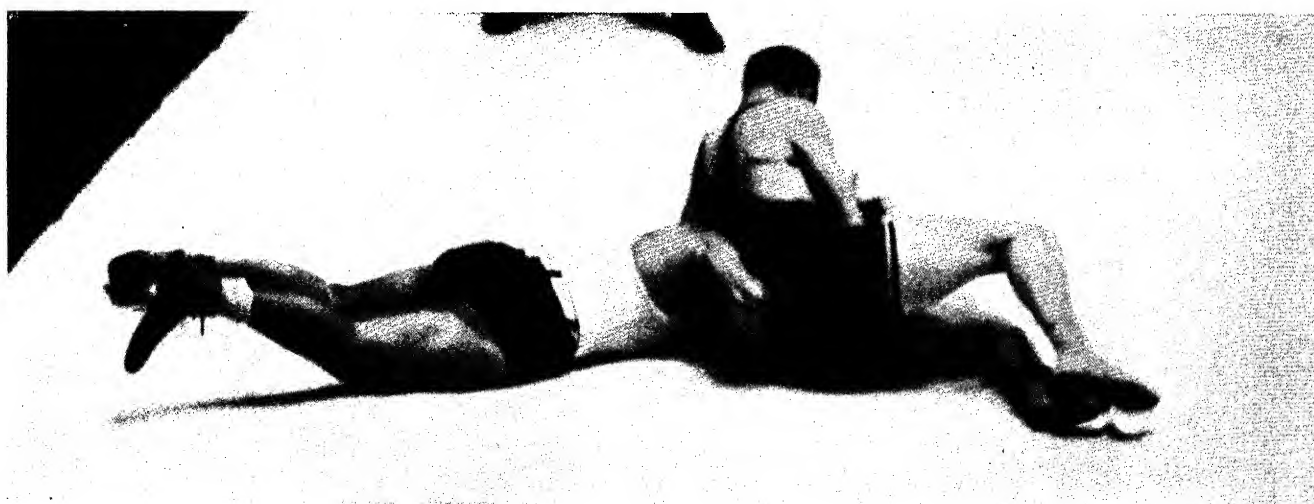
*Won by :* J. F. Van Bebber, United States. Decision

*For 2d and 3d Places* D. MacDonald, Canada, vs. E. Leino, Finland

*Won by :* D. MacDonald, Canada. Fall, 8 min. 29 sec.

*Final Standing*

1st :	J. F. Van Bebber .	United States
2nd :	D. MacDonald . . . .	Canada
3rd :	E. Leino . . . . .	Finland



# MIDDLEWEIGHT

(Free-style)

## CONTESTANTS

*Canada*

Donald Stockton

*Finland*

Kyösti Luukko

*France*

Emile Poilvé

*Hungary*

Joseph Tunyogi

*Japan*

Sumiyuki Kotani

*Sweden*

Ivar Johansson

*United States*

Robert William Hess



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
IVAR JOHANSSON, SWEDEN, MIDDLEWEIGHT,  
FREE-STYLE

*First Round:* J. Tunyogi, Hungary, vs. E. Poilvé, France  
*Won by:* J. Tunyogi, Hungary. Decision  
S. Kotani, Japan, vs. D. Stockton, Canada  
*Won by:* S. Kotani, Japan. Fall, 3 min. 19 sec.  
K. Luukko, Finland, vs. I. Johansson, Sweden

*Won by:* K. Luukko, Finland. Decision

*Note:* R. W. Hess, United States, drew a bye in the first round.

*Second Round:* J. Tunyogi, Hungary, vs. R. W. Hess, United States  
*Won by:* J. Tunyogi, Hungary. Decision  
E. Poilvé, France, vs. D. Stockton, Canada  
*Won by:* E. Poilvé, France. Fall, 4 min. 22 sec.  
I. Johansson, Sweden, vs. S. Kotani, Japan  
*Won by:* I. Johansson, Sweden. Fall, 8 min. 14 sec.

*Note:* D. Stockton, Canada, was eliminated from further competition.  
K. Luukko, Finland, drew a bye in the second round.

*Third Round:* R. W. Hess, United States, vs. K. Luukko, Finland  
*Won by:* R. W. Hess, United States. Fall, 5 min. 3 sec.  
J. Tunyogi, Hungary, vs. S. Kotani, Japan  
*Won by:* J. Tunyogi, Hungary. Decision  
I. Johansson, Sweden, vs. E. Poilvé, France  
*Won by:* I. Johansson, Sweden. Fall, 12 min. 50 sec.

*Note:* S. Kotani, Japan, and E. Poilvé, France, were eliminated from further competition.



LUUKKO, FINLAND, SECOND



TUNYOGI, HUNGARY, THIRD

*Final*

K. Luukko, Finland, vs. J. Tunyogi, Hungary

*Won by:* K. Luukko, Finland

Fall, 7 min. 29 sec.

I. Johansson, Sweden, vs. R. W. Hess,  
United States

*Won by:* I. Johansson, Sweden

Fall, 2 min. 10 sec.

*Final Standing*

- |       |                        |         |
|-------|------------------------|---------|
| 1st : | I. Johansson . . . . . | Sweden  |
| 2nd : | K. Luukko . . . . .    | Finland |
| 3rd : | J. Tunyogi . . . . .   | Hungary |

**LIGHT-HEAVYWEIGHT  
(Free-style)**

**CONTESTANTS**

*Australia*

*Canada*

Eddie Richard Scarf

H. Madison

*Sweden*

*United States*

Thure Sjösted

Peter J. Mehringer



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
PETER J. MEHRINGER, UNITED STATES, LIGHT-  
HEAVYWEIGHT, FREE-STYLE

*First Round :* P. J. Mehringer, United States, vs. T. Sjöstedt, Sweden  
*Won by:* P. J. Mehringer, United States. Fall, 13 min. 37 sec.  
 E. R. Scarf, Australia, vs. H. Madison, Canada  
*Won by:* E. R. Scarf, Australia. Fall, 2 min. 26 sec.

*Second Round :* T. Sjöstedt, Sweden, vs. E. R. Scarf, Australia  
*Won by:* T. Sjöstedt, Sweden. Fall, 14 min. 44 sec.  
 P. J. Mehringer, United States, vs. H. Madison, Canada  
*Won by:* P. J. Mehringer, United States. Decision

*Final :* P. J. Mehringer, United States, vs. E. R. Scarf, Australia  
*Won by:* P. J. Mehringer, United States. Decision

*Final Standing :*

1st :	P. J. Mehringer	. United States
2nd :	T. Sjöstedt . . . .	Sweden
3rd :	E. R. Scarf . . . .	Australia



LIGHT-HEAVYWEIGHT FREE-STYLE WINNERS ON THE VICTORY STAND





CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
JOHAN RICHTHOFF, SWEDEN, HEAVYWEIGHT, FREE-STYLE

## HEAVYWEIGHT (Free-style)

### CONTESTANTS

*Austria*

Nikolaus Hirschl

*Sweden*

Johan Richthoff

*United States*

John Horn Riley

*First Round:* J. Richthoff, Sweden, vs.  
J. H. Riley, United States

*Won by:* J. Richthoff, Sweden. Decision

*Note:* N. Hirschl, Austria, drew a  
bye in the first round.

*Second Round:* J. Richthoff, Sweden, vs. N. Hirschl, Austria

*Won by:* J. Richthoff, Sweden. Decision

*Final:* J. H. Riley, United States, vs. N. Hirschl, Austria

*Won by:* J. H. Riley, United States. Fall, 8 min. 32 sec.

*Final Standing:*

1st:	J. Richthoff	. . . . .	Sweden
2nd:	J. H. Riley	. . . . .	United States
3rd:	N. Hirschl	. . . . .	Austria



HEAVYWEIGHT FREE-STYLE WINNERS ON THE VICTORY STAND



## GRECO-ROMAN

*Dates of Competitions*

August 4 to 7, 1932

Maximum Number of Entrants in Each Category . . . 3 per Nation

Maximum Number of Competitors in Each Category . . . 1 per Nation

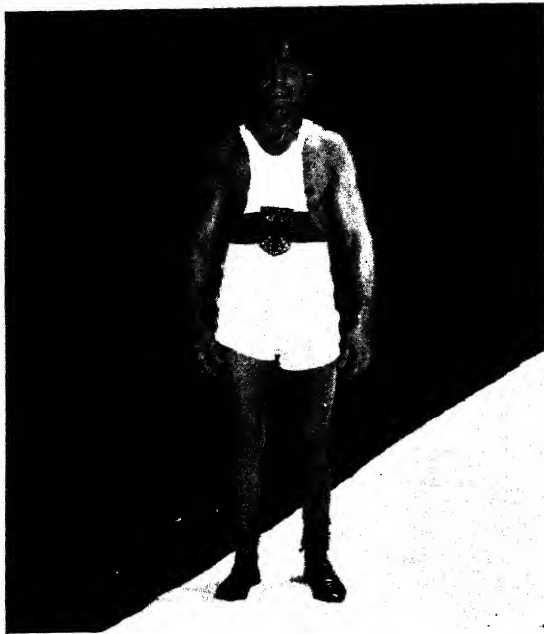
*Entrants and Participants*

Out of 54 original entries, representing 13 countries, 41 contestants competed in the seven different categories of weights.

## CONTESTANTS

AUSTRIA		GREECE	
Heavyweight :	Nikolaus Hirschl	Bantamweight :	Georges Zervinis
CZECHOSLOVAKIA		HUNGARY	
Featherweight :	Jindřich Maudr	Bantamweight :	Ladislav Székfü
Heavyweight :	Josef Urban	Featherweight :	Ödön Zombori
DENMARK		Welterweight :	Julius Zombori
Featherweight :	Christian Schack	ITALY	
Lightweight :	Abraham Kurland	Bantamweight :	Marcello Nizzola
Welterweight :	Børge Jensen	Featherweight :	Giovanni Gozzi
ESTONIA		Lightweight :	Silvio Tozzi
Welterweight :	Osvald Käpp	Welterweight :	Ercole Gallegati
FINLAND		Light-heavyweight :	Mario Gruppioni
Bantamweight :	Aatos Jaskari	Heavyweight :	Aleardo Donati
Featherweight :	Lauri Koskela	JAPAN	
Lightweight :	Aarne Reini	Featherweight :	Kiyoshi Kase
Welterweight :	Väinö Kajander	Lightweight :	Yoneichi Miyazaki
Middleweight :	Väinö Kokkinen	Welterweight :	Shiichi Yoshida
Light-heavyweight :	Omni Pellinen	NORWAY	
FRANCE		Welterweight :	Arild Dahl
Bantamweight :	Louis François	SWEDEN	
Middleweight :	Emile Poilvé	Bantamweight :	Herman Thuvesson
GERMANY		Featherweight :	Oscar Lindelöf
Bantamweight :	Jakob Brendel	Lightweight :	Eric Malmberg
Featherweight :	Wolfgang Ehrl	Welterweight :	Ivar Johansson
Lightweight :	Eduard Sperling	Middleweight :	Axel Cadier
Middleweight :	Jean Földeak	Light-heavyweight :	Rudolf Svensson
Heavyweight :	George Gehring	Heavyweight :	Carl Westergren





CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
JAKOB BRENDDEL, GERMANY, BANTAMWEIGHT,  
GRECO-ROMAN



FRANCOIS, FRANCE, CONGRATULATES NIZZOLA, ITALY,  
ON WINNING SECOND PLACE

## BANTAMWEIGHT (Greco-Roman)

### CONTESTANTS

<i>Finland</i>	<i>France</i>	<i>Hungary</i>	<i>Italy</i>
Aatos Jaskari	Louis François	Ladislav Szekfű	Marcello Nizzola
<i>Germany</i>	<i>Greece</i>	<i>Sweden</i>	
Jakob Brendel	Georges Zervinis	Herman Thuvesson	

*First Round:* J. Brendel, Germany, vs. A. Jaskari, Finland  
*Won by:* J. Brendel, Germany. Fall, 13 min. 29 sec.  
 H. Thuvesson, Sweden, vs. L. François, France  
*Won by:* H. Thuvesson, Sweden. Decision  
 M. Nizzola, Italy, vs. L. Szekfű, Hungary  
*Won by:* M. Nizzola, Italy. Fall, 17 min. 44 sec.  
*Note:* G. Zervinis, Greece, drew a bye in the first round.

*Second Round:* J. Brendel, Germany, vs. G. Zervinis, Greece  
*Won by:* J. Brendel, Germany. Decision  
 H. Thuvesson, Sweden, vs. A. Jaskari, Finland  
*Won by:* H. Thuvesson, Sweden. Decision  
 L. François, France, vs. L. Szekfű, Hungary  
*Won by:* L. François, France. Decision  
*Note:* M. Nizzola, Italy, drew a bye in the second round.

*Third Round:* M. Nizzola, Italy, vs. G. Zervinis, Greece  
*Won by:* M. Nizzola, Italy. Decision  
 J. Brendel, Germany, vs. H. Thuvesson, Sweden  
*Won by:* J. Brendel, Germany. Decision  
*Note:* G. Zervinis, Greece, and H. Thuvesson, Sweden, were eliminated from further competition.

*Fourth Round:* L. François, France, vs. M. Nizzola, Italy

*Won by:* L. François, France. Decision

*Note:* L. François, France, was eliminated from further competition.

*Final:* J. Brendel, Germany, vs. M. Nizzola, Italy

*Won by:* J. Brendel, Germany. Decision

*Note:* M. Nizzola, Italy, gave up contest.

#### *Final Standing*

1st: J. Brendel, Germany    2nd: M. Nizzola, Italy    3rd: L. François, France

## FEATHERWEIGHT (Greco-Roman)

### CONTESTANTS

<i>Czechoslovakia</i>	<i>Denmark</i>	<i>Hungary</i>	<i>Italy</i>
Jindřich Maudr	Christian Schack	Ödön Zombori	Giovanni Gozzi
<i>Finland</i>	<i>Germany</i>	<i>Japan</i>	<i>Sweden</i>
Lauri Koskela	Wolfgang Ehrl	Kiyoshi Kase	Oscar Lindelöf

*First Round:* K. Kase, Japan, vs. C. Schack, Denmark

*Won by:* K. Kase, Japan. Decision

J. Maudr, Czechoslovakia, vs. O. Lindelöf, Sweden

*Won by:* J. Maudr, Czechoslovakia. Decision

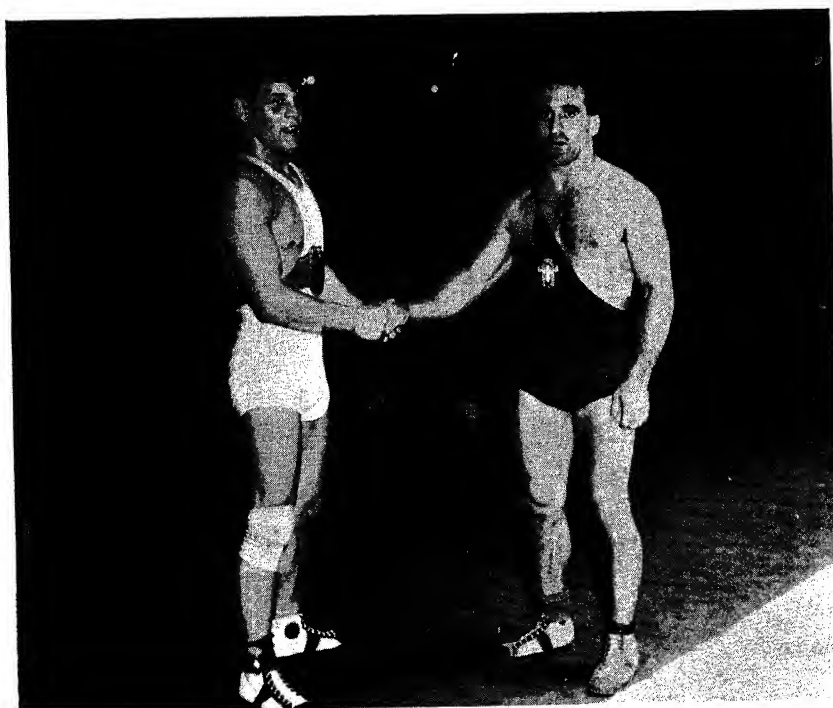
W. Ehrl, Germany, vs. O. Zombori Hungary

*Won by:* W. Ehrl, Germany. Decision

G. Gozzi, Italy, vs. L. Koskela, Finland

*Won by:* G. Gozzi, Italy. Fall, 58 sec.

*Note:* C. Schack, Denmark, retired on account of injuries.



EHRL, GERMANY, CONGRATULATES THE CHAMPION



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
GIOVANNI GOZZI, ITALY, FEATHERWEIGHT,  
GRECO-ROMAN

*Second Round:* J. Maudr, Czechoslovakia, vs. K. Kase, Japan

*Won by:* J. Maudr, Czechoslovakia. Fall, 10 min. 25 sec.  
W. Ehrl, Germany, vs. O. Lindelöf, Sweden

*Won by:* W. Ehrl, Germany. Decision

L. Koskela, Finland, vs. O. Zombori, Hungary

*Won by:* L. Koskela, Finland. Fall, 7 min. 15 sec.

*Note:* O. Lindelöf, Sweden, and O. Zombori, Hungary, were eliminated from further competition. O. Zombori forfeited to Lindelöf on account of injury. G. Gozzi, Italy, drew a bye in the second round.

*Third Round:* G. Gozzi, Italy, vs. K. Kase, Japan

*Won by:* G. Gozzi, Italy. Fall, 16 min. 20 sec.

W. Ehrl, Germany, vs. J. Maudr, Czechoslovakia

*Won by:* W. Ehrl, Germany. Decision

*Note:* K. Kase, Japan, was eliminated from further competition.

*Fourth Round:* L. Koskela, Finland, vs. J. Maudr, Czechoslovakia

*Won by:* L. Koskela, Finland. Fall, 11 min. 7 sec.

W. Ehrl, Germany, vs. G. Gozzi, Italy

*Won by:* W. Ehrl, Germany. Decision

*Final:* W. Ehrl, Germany, vs. L. Koskela, Finland

*Won by:* W. Ehrl, Germany. Decision

*Final Standing*

1st: G. Gozzi, Italy      2nd: W. Ehrl, Germany      3rd: L. Koskela, Finland

**LIGHTWEIGHT**

**(Greco-Roman)**

**CONTESTANTS**

*Denmark*

Abraham Kurland

*Finland*

Aarne Reini

*Germany*

Eduard Sperling

*Italy*

Silvio Tozzi

*Japan*

Yoneichi Miyazaki

*Sweden*

Eric Malmberg



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE

ERIC MALMBERG, SWEDEN, LIGHTWEIGHT, GRECO-ROMAN

*First Round :* E. Malmberg, Sweden, *vs.* E. Sperling, Germany  
*Won by :* E. Malmberg, Sweden. Decision  
 A. Reini, Finland, *vs.* S. Tozzi, Italy  
*Won by :* A. Reini, Finland. Fall, 10 min.  
 A. Kurland, Denmark, *vs.* Y. Miyazaki, Japan  
*Won by :* A. Kurland, Denmark. Fall, 3 min. 39 sec.  
*Note :* S. Tozzi, Italy, retired from competition on account of injuries.

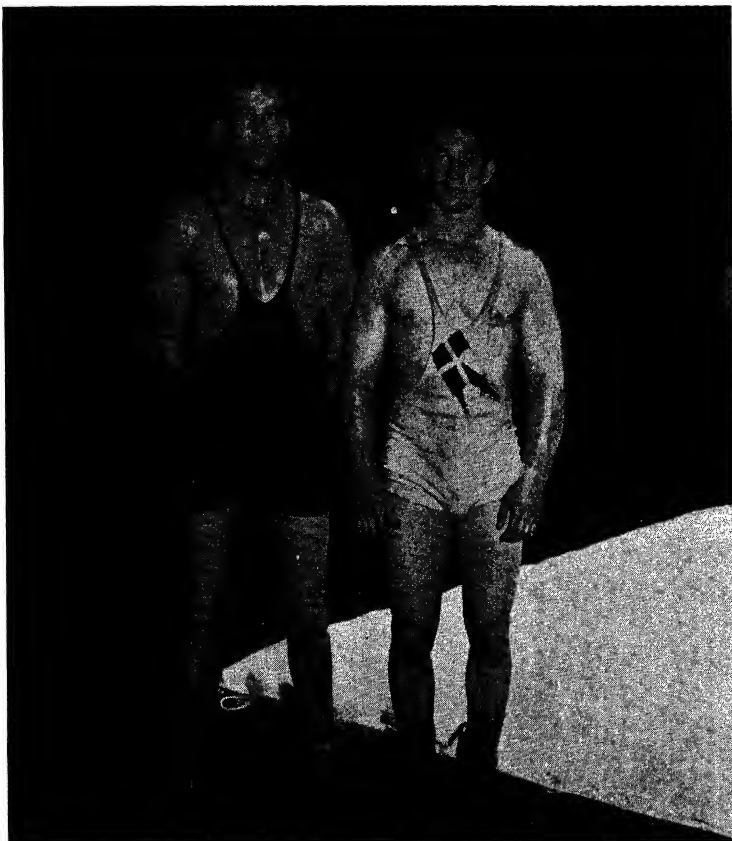
*Second Round :* E. Malmberg, Sweden, *vs.* A. Reini, Finland  
*Won by :* E. Malmberg, Sweden. Decision  
 E. Sperling, Germany, *vs.* A. Kurland, Denmark  
*Won by :* E. Malmberg, Sweden. Decision  
*Note :* Y. Miyazaki, Japan, drew a bye in the second round.

*Third Round :* E. Malmberg, Sweden, *vs.* Y. Miyazaki, Japan  
*Won by :* E. Malmberg, Sweden. Fall, 3 min. 25 sec.  
 E. Sperling, Germany, *vs.* A. Reini, Finland  
*Won by :* E. Sperling, Germany. Decision  
*Note :* E. Sperling, Germany, A. Reini, Finland, and Y. Miyazaki, Japan, were eliminated from further competition.

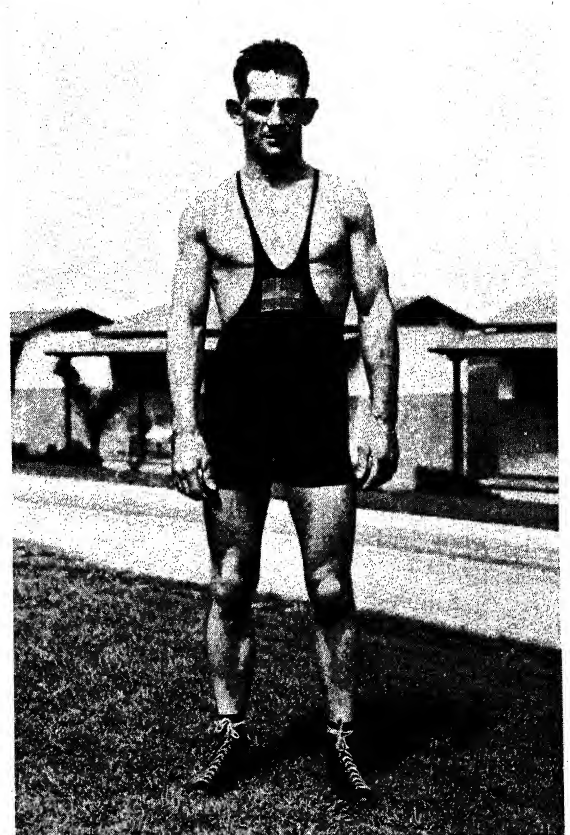
*Final :* E. Malmberg, Sweden, *vs.* A. Kurland, Denmark  
*Won by :* E. Malmberg, Sweden. Decision

*Final Standing*

1st : E. Malmberg, Sweden    2nd : A. Kurland, Denmark    3rd : E. Sperling, Germany



THE LIGHTWEIGHT CHAMPION, AND KURLAND,  
 DENMARK, WINNER OF SECOND PLACE



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
 IVAR JOHANSSON, SWEDEN, WELTERWEIGHT, GRECO-ROMAN



# WELTERWEIGHT (Greco-Roman)

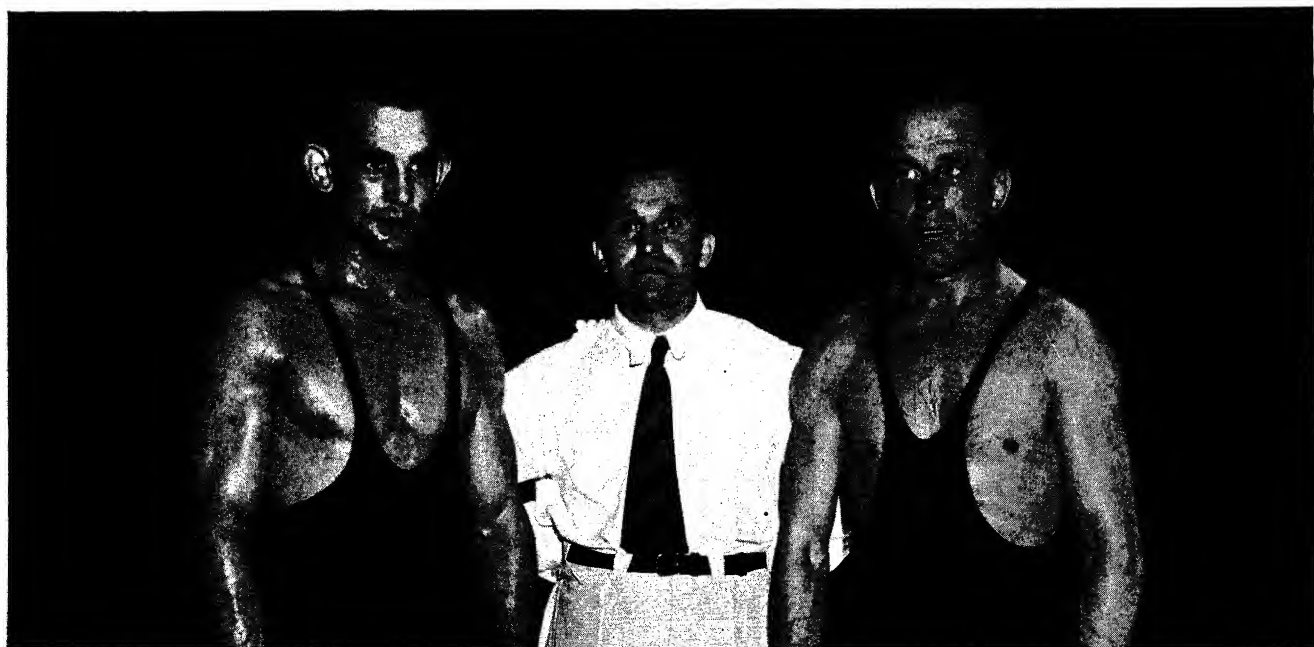
## CONTESTANTS

<i>Denmark</i>	<i>Estonia</i>	<i>Italy</i>	<i>Japan</i>
Børge Jensen	Osvald Käpp	Ercole Gallegati	Shiichi Yoshida
<i>Finland</i>	<i>Hungary</i>	<i>Norway</i>	<i>Sweden</i>
Väinö Kajander	Julius Zombori	Arild Dahl	Ivar Johansson

*First Round:* B. Jensen, Denmark, vs. A. Dahl, Norway  
*Won by:* B. Jensen, Denmark. Decision  
 I. Johansson, Sweden, vs. J. Zombori, Hungary  
*Won by:* I. Johansson, Sweden. Fall, 4 min. 18 sec.  
 O. Käpp, Estonia, vs. E. Gallegati, Italy  
*Won by:* O. Käpp, Estonia. Decision  
 V. Kajander, Finland, vs. S. Yoshida, Japan  
*Won by:* V. Kajander, Finland. Fall, 11 min. 34 sec.  
*Note:* J. Zombori, Hungary, retired on account of injuries.

*Second Round:* I. Johansson, Sweden, vs. A. Dahl, Norway  
*Won by:* I. Johansson, Sweden. Fall, 11 min. 4 sec.  
 O. Käpp, Estonia, vs. B. Jensen, Denmark  
*Won by:* O. Käpp, Estonia. Decision  
 E. Gallegati, Italy, vs. S. Yoshida, Japan  
*Won by:* E. Gallegati, Italy. Fall, 1 min. 5 sec.  
*Note:* A. Dahl, Norway, and S. Yoshida, Japan, were eliminated from further competition. V. Kajander, Finland, drew a bye in the second round.

*Third Round:* I. Johansson, Sweden, vs. O. Käpp, Estonia  
*Won by:* I. Johansson, Sweden. Fall, 3 min. 6 sec.  
 V. Kajander, Finland, vs. B. Jensen, Denmark  
*Won by:* V. Kajander, Finland. Fall, 8 min. 39 sec.  
*Note:* E. Gallegati, Italy, drew a bye in the third round.



THE CHAMPION, WITH KAJANDER, FINLAND, SECOND, POSE WITH THE REFEREE

*Fourth Round :* V. Kajander, Finland, *vs.* E. Gallegati, Italy  
*Won by :* V. Kajander, Finland. Fall, 11 min. 39 sec.

*Final :* I. Johansson, Sweden, *vs.* V. Kajander, Finland  
*Won by :* I. Johansson, Sweden. Decision

*Final Standing*

1st : I. Johansson . . . . Sweden  
 2nd : V. Kajander . . . . Finland  
 3rd : E. Gallegati . . . . Italy

**MIDDLEWEIGHT (Greco-Roman)****CONTESTANTS**

<i>Finland</i>	<i>France</i>	<i>Germany</i>	<i>Sweden</i>
Väinö Kokkinen	Emile Poilvé	Jean Földeak	Axel Cadier

*First Round :* V. Kokkinen, Finland, *vs.* E. Poilvé, France  
*Won by :* V. Kokkinen, Finland. Decision

J. Földeak, Germany, *vs.* A. Cadier, Sweden  
*Won by :* J. Földeak, Germany. Decision

*Second Round :* V. Kokkinen, Finland, *vs.* J. Földeak, Germany  
*Won by :* V. Kokkinen, Finland. Decision

*Note :* E. Poilvé, France, retired from competition on account of injuries.  
 A. Cadier, Sweden, drew a bye in the second round.

*Final :* V. Kokkinen, Finland, *vs.* A. Cadier, Sweden  
*Won by :* V. Kokkinen, Finland. Fall, 18 min. 55 sec.

*Final Standing*

1st : V. Kokkinen . . . . Finland  
 2nd : J. Földeak . . . . Germany  
 3rd : A. Cadier . . . . Sweden

**LIGHT-HEAVYWEIGHT (Greco-Roman)****CONTESTANTS**

<i>Finland</i>	<i>Italy</i>	<i>Sweden</i>
Omni Pellinen	Mario Gruppioni	Rudolf Svensson

*First Round :* R. Svensson, Sweden, *vs.* O. Pellinen, Finland  
*Won by :* R. Svensson, Sweden. Decision

*Second Round :* O. Pellinen, Finland, *vs.* M. Gruppioni, Italy  
*Won by :* O. Pellinen, Finland. Fall, 14 min. 31 sec.

*Final :* R. Svensson, Sweden, *vs.* M. Gruppioni, Italy  
*Won by :* R. Svensson, Sweden. Fall, 5 min.

*Final Standing*

1st : R. Svensson . . . . Sweden  
 2nd : O. Pellinen . . . . Finland  
 3rd : M. Gruppioni . . . . Italy

## HEAVYWEIGHT (Greco-Roman)

### CONTESTANTS

<i>Austria</i>	<i>Czechoslovakia</i>	<i>Germany</i>	<i>Italy</i>
Nikolaus Hirschl	Josef Urban	George Gehring	Aleardo Donati

*Sweden*  
Carl Westergren

*First Round:* G. Gehring, Germany, vs. A. Donati, Italy  
*Won by:* G. Gehring, Germany. Decision  
 C. Westergren, Sweden, vs. J. Urban, Czechoslovakia  
*Won by:* C. Westergren, Sweden. Decision

*Note:* N. Hirschl, Austria, drew a bye in the first round.

*Second Round:* N. Hirschl, Austria, vs. A. Donati, Italy  
*Won by:* N. Hirschl, Austria. Fall, 4 min. 41 sec.  
 G. Gehring, Germany, vs. C. Westergren, Sweden  
*Won by:* G. Gehring, Germany. Decision

*Note:* A. Donati, Italy, was eliminated from further competition.  
 J. Urban, Czechoslovakia, drew a bye in the second round.

*Third Round:* J. Urban, Czechoslovakia, vs. G. Gehring, Germany  
*Won by:* J. Urban, Czechoslovakia. Decision  
 C. Westergren, Sweden, vs. N. Hirschl, Austria  
*Won by:* C. Westergren, Sweden. Fall, 9 min. 13 sec.

*Note:* G. Gehring, Germany, was eliminated from further competition.

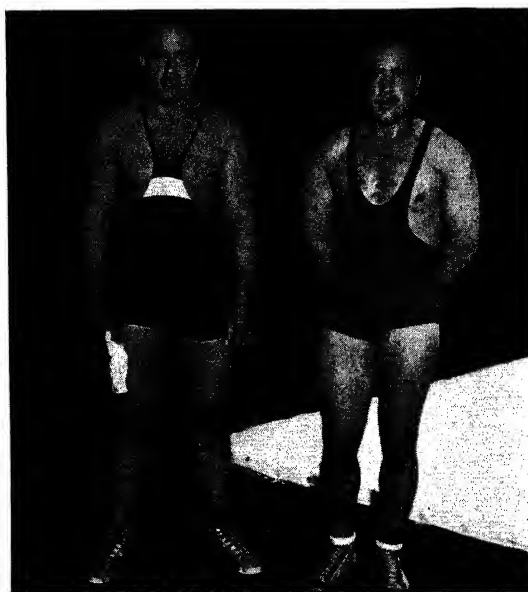
*Final:* J. Urban, Czechoslovakia, vs. N. Hirschl, Austria  
*Won by:* J. Urban, Czechoslovakia. Fall, 10 min. 31 sec.  
*Note:* N. Hirschl, Austria, gave up contest.

### *Final Standing*

1st : C. Westergren, Sweden    2nd : J. Urban, Czechoslovakia    3rd : N. Hirschl, Austria



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
RUDOLF SVENSSON, SWEDEN, LIGHT-  
HEAVYWEIGHT, GRECO-ROMAN



URBAN, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, AND  
HIRSCHL, AUSTRIA



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
CARL WESTERGREN, SWEDEN, HEAVY-  
WEIGHT, GRECO-ROMAN



THE CHAMPION'S COUNTRYMEN CELEBRATE HIS VICTORY

## MODERN PENTATHLON

THE Modern Pentathlon consisted of five widely-differing events, a Cross Country Ride, Fencing with the Duelling Sword, Pistol Shooting, Swimming, and a Cross Country Run. Competitors were ranked, for the complete event, according to the sum of places won by them in each of the five sports. The victor was the competitor with the smallest total points.

A total of twenty-five athletes representing eleven different countries participated in the event, and it was unquestionably the most keenly contested of all Modern Pentathlon competitions in the history of the Olympic Games. The general average ability of the contestants was unusually high and the various tests were genuine trials of real ability.

There were at least a dozen first-class all-round athletes in the Modern Pentathlon competitions. Sweden's time-honored supremacy in the event was continued at Los Angeles, but only after a spirited challenge. This country entered a veteran team which had been chosen after strenuous trials. It included Lindman, winner at Paris in 1924 and runner-up at Amsterdam, Thofelt, the Amsterdam winner, and Count Oxenstierna, a new contestant.

The ultimate winner, Oxenstierna, was victorious because of real all-round ability. He was not able to place first in a single event of the five but finished

lower than seventh in only one event, Fencing. The defending champion, Thofelt, was able to finish first in both Fencing and Swimming, but weakness in other events, particularly in Riding and Running, brought him down to fourth place.

Lindman, though handicapped in his training by an injury sustained on shipboard, put up a splendid average performance to win second place, only his unusually poor score in Shooting preventing him from winning the title. Mayo, the American who surprisingly led the field up to the last event, did so by his excellence in the first three events on the programme, weakness in Swimming and Running costing him the lead.

The tests took place in the above order, one day being assigned to each. The competition was very close, with five entrants so nearly even at the end of four days that no advantage apparently was held by any of them.

Oxenstierna of Sweden, new to this event of the Games, proved himself a worthy runner on the final day and won the championship. Following in second place was his compatriot, Lindman, who has not placed below second in three Olympiads. In third place came Mayo of the United States, a much-improved veteran of the Games of 1928.

*Cross Country Ride.* The length of the course was 4888 metres, and the time allowed for covering the distance was 10 minutes, 51.8 seconds. There were fourteen obstacles, requiring fifteen jumps. The obstacles were as follows: 1, Brush piled on ground; 2, Post and rail fence; 3, Posts set on end in ground; 4, Bank and ditch; 5, Watering trough; 6, Post and rail fence; 7, Posts set on end in ground; 8, Ditch with leaning fence; 9, Plank fence; 10, Aiken fence; 11, Farm gate; 12, Worm fence; 13, Farm wagon; 14, Railroad crossing. Each of the obstacles, except Number 8, had a height of 1.10 metres. The ditch of Number 8 had a spread of 3.50 metres.

The course was laid over irregular ground with many small hills and valleys. The ground was very hard except that of the last thousand metres, which had been under cultivation and was better footing for the horses.

The horses were well trained army horses and an unusually even lot, but were, of course, unknown to the competitors and drawn by lot only twenty-five minutes before each man was to start. Starting was individual, at five-minute intervals, the first man leaving at 9:15 A.M. Each rider received 100 points at the start, from which all penalties were deducted.

*Fencing — Duelling Sword.* Competition in Fencing was with the Duelling Sword, one-touch matches. All competitors were placed in one pool, in which each fencer met every other fencer in turn, thereby dispensing entirely with the luck of the draw.

In this competition a win was scored as two points, and a loss meant zero. In case of a double touch, the points were divided, each fencer receiving one point.



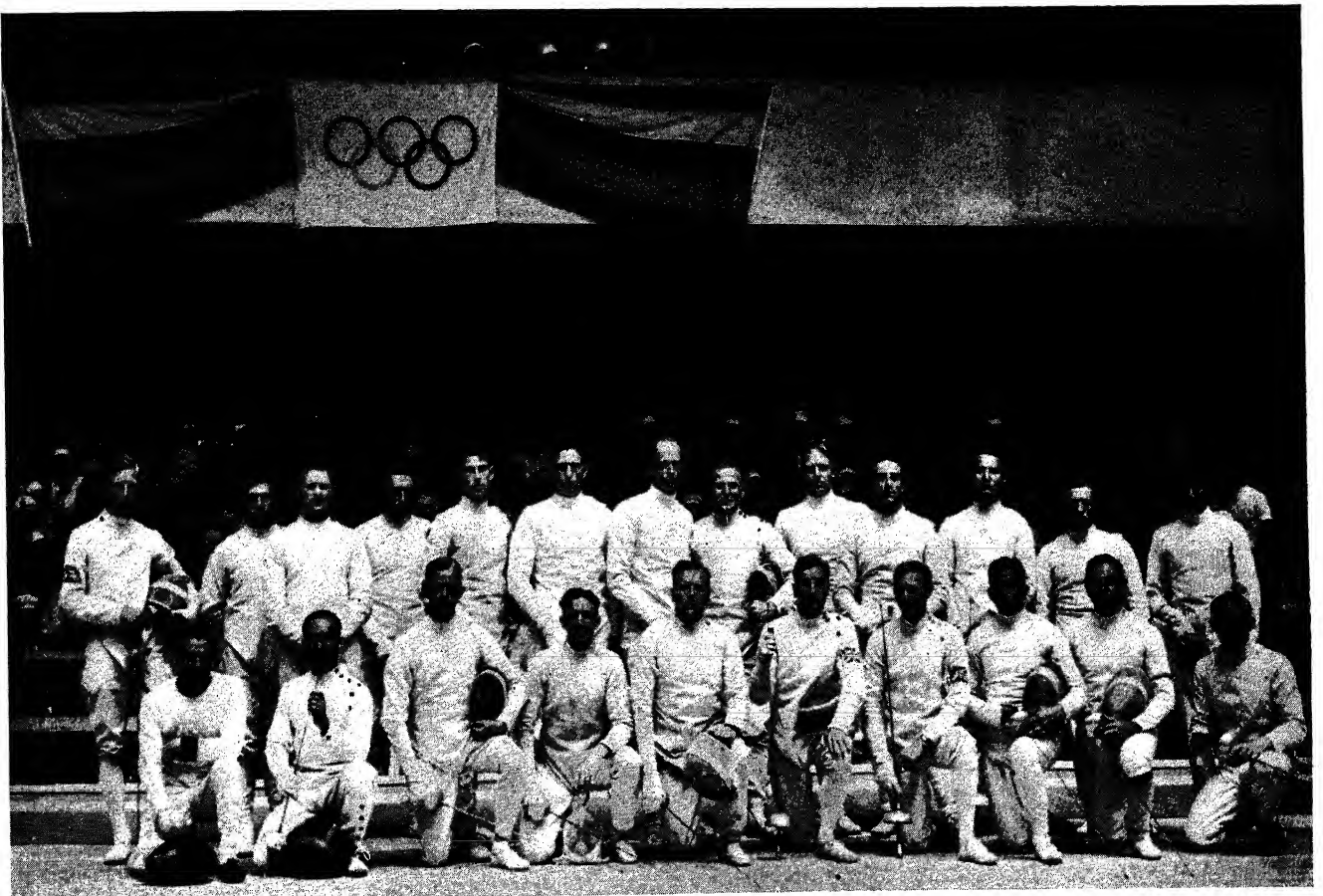
*Shooting — Pistol.* This test consisted of twenty shots at a distance of twenty-five metres, in timed fire, the target being exposed for three seconds, then concealed for ten seconds, during which time a competitor could reload. The shots for record were preceded by two sighting shots. The target was a full-size silhouette of a man, its general color being blue with red lines dividing the target into zones of value from 10 down to 1.

The firing took place between the hours of 9:00 A.M. and 12:30 P.M. The contestants were sheltered, while the targets received the direct light of the morning sun from a point approximately over the right shoulder of the firer. There was no wind.

Each shot was fired at the command, "Fire," which command also caused the target to appear. Until the word "Fire," the pistol was required to point at the ground, with the butt of the weapon resting against the thigh of the firer.

Competitors were placed according to the number of hits scored by them. In case of a tie in number of hits, the competitor with the highest point score was placed ahead of those with whom he was tied. If tied in the number of points, the tie was resolved in accordance with the scores made in the groups of five shots, counting from the last.

*Swimming — 300 Metre Free-style.* In the Swimming phase of the Modern



PENTATHLON CONTESTANTS DURING THE FENCING PHASE



A STIFF UPHILL CLIMB IN THE EQUESTRIAN PHASE

Pentathlon, the competition was held in the same stadium as the other Olympic Swimming events. It consisted of a competition at a distance of 300 metres, free-style, the time of each competitor being taken in his heat. There was no final, but placing was made in accordance with the time made by each swimmer.

*Cross Country Run.* The Cross Country Run of the Modern Pentathlon was held at 9:00 A.M. on the course of the Sunset Fields Golf Club of Los Angeles. The distance was 4000 metres, slightly less than two-thirds of which was laid on the fairways of the golf course, and over and through several of the natural washes and gullies to be found on the course. The remainder involved the climbing of a very steep hill, to the level of the Olympic Village, thence down a narrow draw by a winding path and across a wide ditch to the Golf Club property again. The start and the finish were a short distance in front of the clubhouse.



THE CROSS COUNTRY COURSE

## GOVERNING BODY

COMITÉ INTERNATIONAL DU PENTATHLON MODERNE OLYMPIQUE

COUNT DE BAILLET-LATOUR . *President*, 23 Rue du Trône, Brussels, Belgium

CAPTAIN TOR WIBOM . *Honorary Secretary*, Strömsborg, Stockholm, Sweden

GEORGES HECTOR . . . *Fédération Équestre Internationale*, France

EUGÈNE EMPEYTA . *Fédération Internationale d'Escrime*, Switzerland

ROY D. JONES . . . . *Union Internationale de Tir*, United States

LEO DONÁTH . *Fédération Internationale de Natation Amateur*, Hungary

J. SIGFRID EDSTRÖM . *International Amateur Athletic Federation*, Sweden

The five phases of the Modern Pentathlon are conducted in accordance with the rules and regulations as set forth by the Governing Bodies of each Sport. Each Sport Federation furnished the Jury for its own phase of the competition.

### *Dates of Competitions*

August 2 to 6, 1932

Maximum Number of Entrants . . . . 3 per Nation

Maximum Number of Competitors . . . 3 per Nation

### *Entrants and Participants*

Out of 26 original entries, representing 11 countries, 25 competed in the 5 different phases of the Modern Pentathlon. Petrus J. Grobbelaar, South Africa, was the only one entered who did not compete.

## CONTESTANTS

### *France*

Ivan Duranthon

### *Germany*

Conrad Miersch, Helmuth Naudé,

Willi Remer

### *Great Britain*

Vernon William Barlow, Charles Percy

Digby Legard, Jeffrey McDougall

### *Holland*

Willem Johannes Van Rhijn



OFFICIALS OF THE EQUESTRIAN PHASE STUDY THE COURSE



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
JOHAN GABRIEL OXENSTIERNA, SWEDEN,  
MODERN PENTATHLON

*Hungary*

Tibor Benkő, Imre Petneházy,  
Elemér Somfai

*Italy*

Francesco Pacini, Eugenio Pagnini, Carlo  
Simonetti

*Mexico*

Heriberto Anguiano de la Fuente, Miguel  
Ortega Casanova, José Morales Mendoza

*Portugal*

Rafael Afonso de Sousa, Sebastião de  
Freitas Branco de Heredia

*Sweden*

Bo Sigfrid Gabriel Lindman, Johan Gabriel  
Oxenstierna, Sven Alfred Thofelt

*United States*

Brookner K. Brady, Clayton J. Mansfield,  
Richard W. Mayo



LINDMAN, SWEDEN, LEADS THE RIDERS



MAYO, UNITED STATES, SECOND IN THE EQUESTRIAN PHASE



# CROSS-COUNTRY RIDING

ORDER OF START	CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	TIME (Min. Sec.)	PENALTIES FOR TIME	OTHER PENALTIES	TOTAL PENALTIES	FINAL SCORE	PLACE
14	Lindman	Sweden	8:07.4	..	..	..	100	1
25	Mayo	United States	8:10.2	..	..	..	100	2
7	Barlow	Great Britain	8:41.0	..	..	..	100	3
3	Oxenstierna	Sweden	8:49.4	..	..	..	100	4
9	Brady	United States	8:50.6	..	..	..	100	5
16	Legard	Great Britain	8:55.0	..	..	..	100	6
4	Duranthon	France	9:04.2	..	..	..	100	7
21	Simonetti	Italy	9:19.6	..	..	..	100	8
2	Pagnini	Italy	9:38.0	..	..	..	100	9
5	Miersch	Germany	9:03.2	..	3	3	97	10
19	Benkö	Hungary	10:51.6	..	6	6	94	11
23	Remer	Germany	9:57.0	..	8	8	92	12
18	Mansfield	United States	9:09.4	..	10	10	90	13
13	Pacini	Italy	10:58.2	3	15	18	82	14
22	Thofelt	Sweden	10:43.4	..	20	20	80	15
26	Petneházy	Hungary	10:43.6	..	64	64	36	16
1	Morales Mendoza	Mexico	13:16.0	72	10	82	18	17
15	Naudé	Germany	11:22.4	15	75	90	10	18
6	Van Rhijn	Holland	11:41.0	24½	85	109½	9½	19
11	Somfai	Hungary	13:53.6	90½	34	124½	24½	20
17	Afonso de Sousa	Portugal	17:45.0	206½	5	211½	111½	21
8	Dé Freitas	Portugal	25:12.0	430	136	566	466	22
12	Ortega Casanova	Mexico	Eliminated for failure to pass between the flags at Control No. 2					24
20	Anguiano de la F.	Mexico						
24	McDougall	Great Britain						

Note : In case of tie in points, shortest time decides.

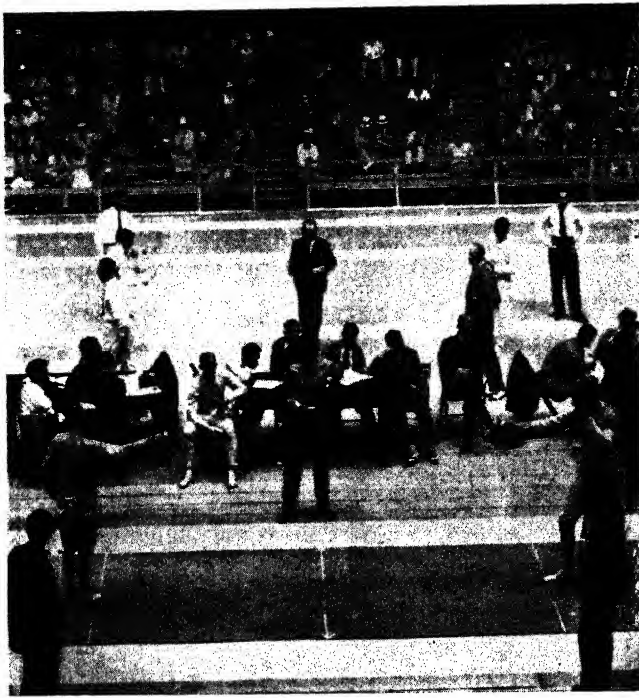


BARLOW, GREAT BRITAIN, THIRD, IN THE EQUESTRIAN PHASE



OXENSTIERNA, SWEDEN, FOURTH





THE PENTATHLON FENCERS DURING THEIR  
ROUND ROBIN COMPETITION



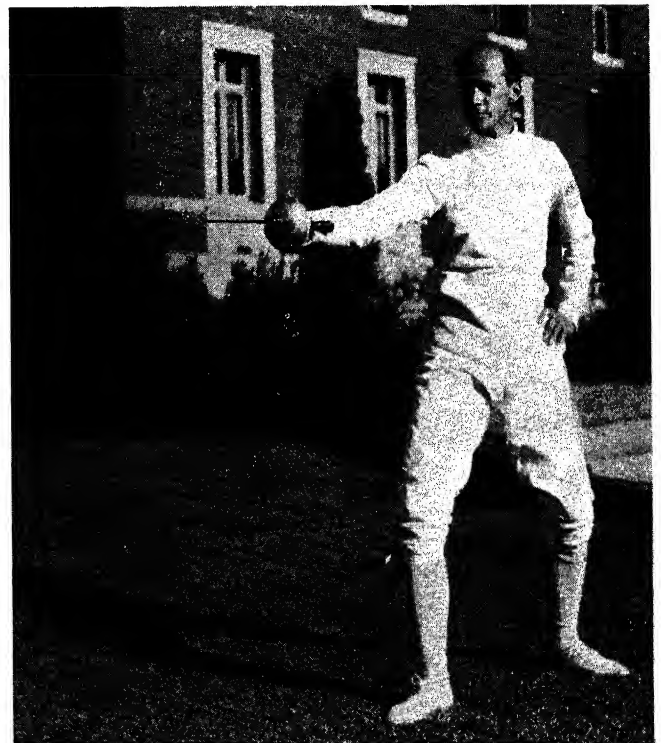
PACINI, ITALY, TIED FOR SECOND

## FENCING—INDIVIDUAL SWORD

The 26 participants fenced among themselves in 1 pool only. They were divided into 4 groups: A and B, 7 fencers each, and C and D, 6 fencers each. The contestants fenced on 4 strips. First, the fencers of Group A fenced among themselves on 1 strip, the fencers of Group B on the second strip, etc., and then Group A met Group B as in the team pools but the bouts were conducted on 2 strips. In the meantime, Group C met Group D on the other two strips. Then Group A met Group C on one side and Group B met Group D on the other. Fencers of the same nationality were placed in the same group.



THOFELT, SWEDEN, FENCING WINNER



LINDMAN, SWEDEN, TIED FOR SECOND

# RESULTS OF FENCING COMPETITION

CONTESTANTS		COUNTRY	Nos.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	POINTS	PLACE
A	McDOUGALL	Great Britain	1	■	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	1	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	2	16	20
	LEGARD	Great Britain	2	0	■	0	0	2	0	0	1	2	0	2	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	2	2	17	18
	BARLOW	Great Britain	3	2	2	■	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	15	22
	NAUDÉ	Germany	4	2	2	0	■	2	0	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	26	10
	REMER	Germany	5	1	0	2	0	■	0	2	0	0	2	2	2	2	2	0	0	0	2	0	2	2	2	1	2	26	10
	MIERSCH	Germany	6	2	2	1	0	2	2	■	2	2	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	2	2	0	0	26	10
B	DURANTHON	France	7	2	2	2	2	0	0	■	0	0	0	2	0	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	0	2	2	2	29	7½
	BENKÖ	Hungary	8	2	1	2	0	2	0	2	■	1	0	2	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	20	15
	PETNEHÁZY	Hungary	9	0	0	2	0	2	0	2	1	■	2	2	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	16	20
	SOMFAI	Hungary	10	2	2	2	0	0	2	2	2	0	■	2	0	2	2	2	0	2	2	2	0	1	0	0	2	31	4½
	ORTEGA CASANOVA	Mexico	11	2	0	1	0	0	2	0	2	0	2	2	■	2	0	2	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	16	20
	MORALES MENDOZA	Mexico	12	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	1	0	■	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	24
C	VAN RHIJN	Holland	13	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	2	■	0	2	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	2	2	19	16
	SIMONETTI	Italy	14	2	0	2	2	0	2	1	1	2	0	2	1	2	■	2	0	2	0	1	1	2	1	2	2	30	6
	PAGNINI	Italy	15	2	2	2	0	2	2	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	■	0	2	1	0	1	0	2	2	23	13	
	PACINI	Italy	16	0	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	■	2	2	1	0	0	2	2	32	2½
	LINDMAN	Sweden	17	2	2	2	0	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	0	0	0	2	■	2	2	2	0	2	2	2	32	2½
	OXENSTIERNA	Sweden	18	1	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	2	0	2	1	0	0	■	2	0	0	1	2	21	14
D	THOFELT	Sweden	19	2	0	2	2	0	2	0	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	0	■	2	2	2	1	2	35	1
	MAYO	United States	20	2	2	2	2	2	0	0	2	2	0	2	2	2	1	1	1	0	2	■	2	2	2	0	2	31	4½
	MANSFIELD	United States	21	2	2	0	2	0	0	0	2	2	2	0	1	2	0	2	2	2	2	0	0	■	0	2	2	29	7½
	BRADY	United States	22	0	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	2	2	2	1	0	2	1	0	0	2	■	2	2	25	12
	DE FREITAS	Portugal	23	1	0	2	2	1	2	0	0	1	2	0	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	■	2	18	17
	AFONSO DE SOUSA	Portugal	24	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	23

Bout won — 2 points ; Tie bout — 1 point ; Bout lost — 0 points

Contestant	Country	Points	Place	Contestant	Country	Points	Place	Contestant	Country	Points	Place
Thofelt	Sweden	35	1	Naudé	Germany	26	10	De Freitas	Portugal	18	17
Pacini	Italy	32	2½	Remer	Germany	26	10	Legard	Great Britain	17	18
Lindman	Sweden	32	2½	Miersch	Germany	26	10	McDougall	Great Britain	16	20
Mayo	United States	31	4½	Brady	United States	25	12	Ortega Casanova	Mexico	16	20
Somfai	Hungary	31	4½	Pagnini	Italy	23	13	Petneházy	Hungary	16	20
Simonetti	Italy	30	6	Oxenstierna	Sweden	21	14	Barlow	Great Britain	15	22
Duranthon	France	29	7½	Benkö	Hungary	20	15	Afonso de Sousa	Portugal	10	23
Mansfield	United States	29	7½	Van Rhijn	Holland	19	16	Morales Mendoza	Mexico	9	24

# PISTOL SHOOTING

## CONTESTANTS

Order	I
1	— Grobbelaar * . South Africa
2	— Benkő . . . . Hungary
3	— Afonso de Sousa . . Portugal
4	— Morales Mendoza . . Mexico
5	— McDougall . . Great Britain

Order	II
1	— Van Rhijn . . . . Holland
2	— Barlow . . . . Great Britain
3	— Miersch . . . . Germany
4	— Somfai . . . . Hungary
5	— Simonetti . . . . Italy

Order	III
1	— Ortega Casanova . . Mexico
2	— Brady . . . . United States
3	— Oxenstierna . . . . Sweden
4	— De Freitas . . . . Portugal

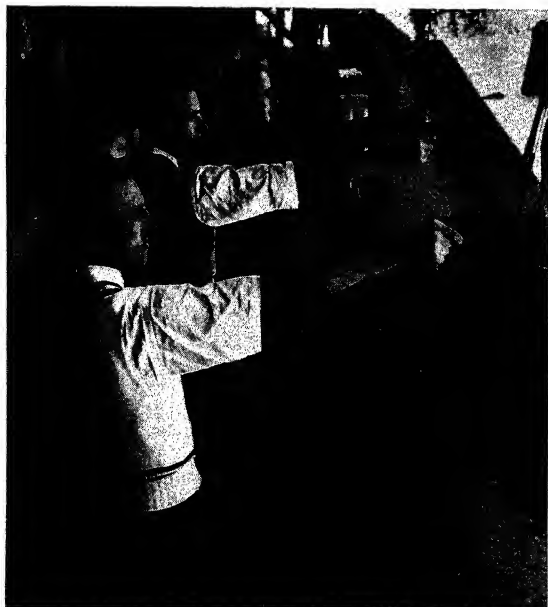
Order	IV
1	— Legard . . . . Great Britain
2	— Mayo . . . . United States
3	— Petneházy . . . . Hungary
4	— Lindman . . . . Sweden

Order	V
1	— Anguiano de la Fuente . Mexico
2	— Duranthon . . . . France
3	— Pagnini . . . . Italy
4	— Remer . . . . Germany

Order	VI
1	— Pacini . . . . Italy
2	— Naudé . . . . Germany
3	— Thofelt . . . . Sweden
4	— Mansfield . . . . United States

\* Did not compete.

Contestant	Country	Hits					Score					Place
		1st	2nd	3rd	4th	Total	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	Total	
Mayo	United States	5	5	5	5	20	49	49	50	49	197	1
Oxenstierna	Sweden	5	5	5	5	20	49	49	48	48	194	2
Simonetti	Italy	5	5	5	5	20	49	48	46	48	191	3
Remer	Germany	5	5	5	5	20	43	50	48	48	189	4
Miersch	Germany	5	5	5	5	20	46	47	49	47	189	5
Somfai	Hungary	5	5	5	5	20	48	47	47	47	189	6
Petneházy	Hungary	5	5	5	5	20	48	49	45	47	189	7
Ortega Casanova	Mexico	5	5	5	5	20	46	48	45	49	188	8
Thofelt	Sweden	5	5	5	5	20	48	47	47	46	188	9
Legard	Great Britain	5	5	5	5	20	46	49	47	45	187	10



MAYO, OXENSTIERNA, AND SIMONETTI  
AT THE RANGE



THE JUDGES INSPECT THE TARGETS

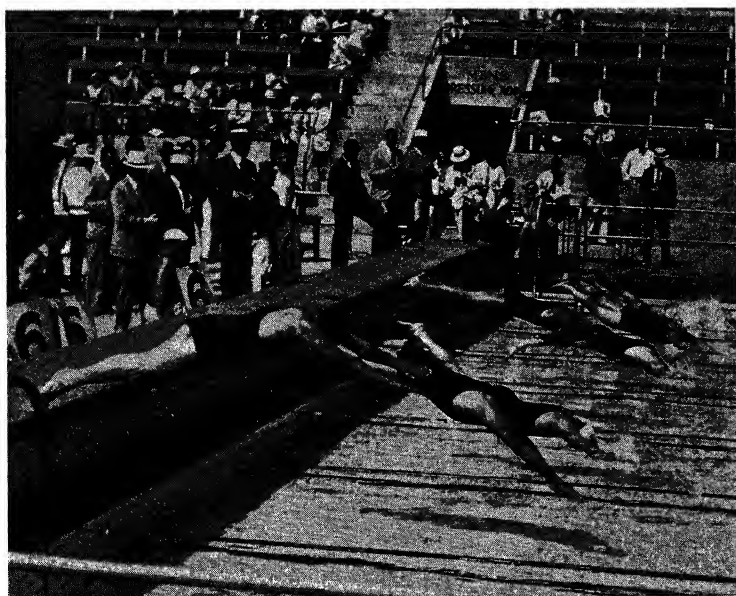
Benkö	Hungary	5	5	5	5	20	48	43	48	47	186	11
McDougall	Great Britain	5	5	5	5	20	45	45	48	47	185	12
Van Rhijn	Holland	5	5	5	5	20	46	48	45	46	185	13
Barlow	Great Britain	5	5	5	5	20	45	46	46	47	184	14
Naudé	Germany	5	5	5	5	20	45	45	44	41	175	15
Mansfield	United States	4	5	5	5	19	39	48	46	49	182	16
Afonso de Sousa	Portugal	4	5	5	5	19	36	45	48	47	176	17
Duranthon	France	5	4	5	5	19	47	37	46	45	175	18
Lindman	Sweden	5	4	5	5	19	44	32	48	43	167	19
Brady	United States	5	3	5	5	18	49	30	49	46	174	20
Pagnini	Italy	5	4	5	4	18	46	39	49	39	173	21
Morales Mendoza	Mexico	4	5	4	5	18	37	44	37	44	162	22
Pacini	Italy	4	3	5	5	17	34	27	49	46	156	23
De Freitas	Portugal	3	4	3	5	15	24	37	26	43	130	24

## S W I M M I N G (300 Metres Free-style)

### C O N T E S T A N T S

<i>Order</i>	<i>First Heat</i>	<i>Order</i>	<i>Third Heat</i>
1	— Grobbelaar * . South Africa	1	— Pacini . . . . . Italy
2	— Anguiano de la Fuente . Mexico	2	— Petneházy . . . . . Hungary
3	— Legard . . . . . Great Britain	3	— De Freitas . . . . . Portugal
4	— Miersch . . . . . Germany	4	— Thofelt . . . . . Sweden
5	— Benkö . . . . . Hungary	5	— Naudé . . . . . Germany
6	— Brady . . . . . United States	6	— Barlow . . . . . Great Britain
7	— Simonetti . . . . . Italy		
	<i>Second Heat</i>		<i>Fourth Heat</i>
1	— Remer . . . . . Germany	1	— McDougall . . . . . Great Britain
2	— Lindman . . . . . Sweden	2	— Morales Mendoza . . . . . Mexico
3	— Mayo . . . . . United States	3	— Afonso de Sousa . . . . . Portugal
4	— Ortega Casanova . . . . . Mexico	4	— Oxenstierna . . . . . Sweden
5	— Somfai . . . . . Hungary	5	— Pagnini . . . . . Italy
6	— Van Rhijn . . . . . Holland	6	— Mansfield . . . . . United States
7	— Duranthon . . . . . France		

\* Did not compete.



START OF A PENTATHLON SWIMMING HEAT



THOFELT, SWEDEN, FIRST IN SWIMMING

<i>Contestant</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Min. and Sec.</i>	<i>Place</i>
Thofelt	Sweden	4:32.6	1
Pagnini	Italy	4:34.3	2
Brady	United States	4:37.9	3
McDougall	Great Britain	4:48.2	4
Oxenstierna	Sweden	4:52.8	5
Mansfield	United States	4:54.0	6
Barlow	Great Britain	5:02.0	7
Petneházy	Hungary	5:02.8	8
Lindman	Sweden	5:05.1	9
Van Rhijn	Holland	5:06.3	10
Naudé	Germany	5:06.4	11
Somfai	Hungary	5:07.3	12
Remer	Germany	5:08.5	13
Mayo	United States	5:17.4	14
Simonetti	Italy	5:20.7	15
Benkö	Hungary	5:21.2	16
Miersch	Germany	5:23.9	17
Legard	Great Britain	5:38.1	18
Duranthon	France	5:47.7	19
De Freitas	Portugal	6:17.4	20
Afonso de Sousa	Portugal	6:42.1	21
Morales Mendoza	Mexico	7:21.9	22
Pacini	Italy	7:23.0	23
Ortega Casanova	Mexico		

## CROSS-COUNTRY RUNNING

<i>Order of Start</i>	<i>Contestant</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Min. and Sec.</i>	<i>Place</i>
16	Legard	Great Britain	15:12.2	1
23	McDougall	Great Britain	15:42.0	2
3	Duranthon	France	16:03.2	3
13	Lindman	Sweden	16:05.2	4
5	Van Rhijn	Holland	16:14.6	5
19	Miersch	Germany	16:21.0	6
20	Oxenstierna	Sweden	16:25.6	7
11	Remer	Germany	16:36.0	8
26	Naudé	Germany	16:41.6	9
9	Somfai	Hungary	16:55.6	10
10	Pagnini	Italy	17:01.0	11½
17	Benkö	Hungary	17:01.0	11½
2	Thofelt	Sweden	17:04.6	13
24	Petneházy	Hungary	17:06.6	14
7	Barlow	Great Britain	17:28.0	15
4	Brady	United States	17:33.6	16
21	Mayo	United States	17:37.2	17





LINDMAN, OXENSTIERNA, AND MAYO ON THE VICTORY STAND

14	Mansfield	United States	17:41.4	18
15	Ortega Casanova	Mexico	18:33.4	19
1	Afonso de Sousa	Portugal	19:09.0	20
25	Simonetti	Italy	19:13.8	21
18	Pacini	Italy	19:51.8	22
12	De Freitas	Portugal	20:15.6	23
6	Morales Mendoza	Mexico	22:55.6	24

#### FINAL STANDING

<i>Contestant</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Riding</i>	<i>Fenc- ing</i>	<i>Shoot- ing</i>	<i>Swim- ming</i>	<i>Run- ning</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Place</i>
Oxenstierna	Sweden	4	14	2	5	7	32	1
Lindman	Sweden	1	21½	19	9	4	35½	2
Mayo	United States	2	41½	1	14	17	38½	3
Thofelt	Sweden	15	1	9	1	13	39	4
Remer	Germany	12	10	4	13	8	47	5
Miersch	Germany	10	10	5	17	6	48	6
Somfai	Hungary	20	41½	6	12	10	52½	7
Legard	Great Britain	6	18	10	18	1	53*	8
Simonetti	Italy	8	6	3	15	21	53	9
Duranthon	France	7	71½	18	19	3	54½	10
Brady	United States	5	12	20	3	16	56	11
Pagnini	Italy	9	13	21	2	11½	56½	12
Mansfield	United States	13	71½	16	6	18	60½	13
Barlow	Great Britain	3	22	14	7	15	61	14
McDougall	Great Britain	24	20	12	4	2	62	15
Van Rhijn	Holland	19	16	13	10	5	63†	16
Naudé	Germany	18	10	15	11	9	63	17
Benkö	Hungary	11	15	11	16	11½	64½	18
Petneházy	Hungary	16	20	7	8	14	65	19
Pacini	Italy	14	21½	23	23	22	84½	20
Ortega Casanova	Mexico	24	20	8	24	19	95	21
Afonso de Sousa	Portugal	21	23	17	21	20	102	22
De Freitas	Portugal	22	17	24	20	23	106	23
Morales Mendoza	Mexico	17	24	22	22	24	109	24

\* Legard given higher position because of Victory in running.

† Van Rhijn given higher position because of better performance in running.



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
"ANGELITA," UNITED STATES, INTERNATIONAL EIGHT METRE

## YACHTING

THE Xth Olympiad Yachting events were raced in the Pacific Ocean directly off the Port of Los Angeles, over a course used for the past eight years in local yachting. This course was selected because of its suitability for wind conditions, its freedom from tides and swift currents, and the clearness of its waters, with the added advantage of offering spectators a full view from the Point Fermin headlands. Constant winds were assured as in this locality the trade wind comes up about mid-day, bringing with it a true westerly wind varying from eight to fifteen knots in velocity.

The course had been accurately and elaborately prepared for the contests. The United States Lighthouse Service located large Government buoys at the turning points, and the restricted area in the kelp beds under the lee of Point Fermin was staked out by the United States Navy Department. The course was efficiently and constantly patrolled by the United States Coast Guard, keeping visiting yachts at a safe distance from the racing boats. The Navy also arranged to tow the various contenders each day from their anchorage to the course, returning them after the races.

Over this course, on the broad Pacific, in a sea moderated by the bulk of Santa Catalina Island twenty miles seaward, were raced the Eight Metre boats, the Six Metre boats, and the International Star Boats, while on a course sheltered from the open sea by the San Pedro Breakwater a two-mile triangle was laid off for the Monotype races.

The International fourteen-foot Dinghy was abandoned in favor of a small V-bottom Catboat locally known as the Snowbird Class. This is now designated as the Olympic Monotype Class. This boat has long been raced in California waters and found ideally adapted for the Monotype races. Due to the force of the trade winds in Los Angeles Harbor it was decided to race the Monotypes in the softer morning breezes. As it turned out there was virtually no wind at all on several of the mornings, necessitating the races being sailed in the afternoon under wind conditions that were very heavy for boats of this class. This change of programme really averaged up the sailing conditions of the Monotypes, proving the mettle of the skippers under varying circumstances. It is a credit to the sailors as well as to the boats that there were no swampings or accidents to mar the series.

In the larger classes the entry list included three countries in the Six Metre series and two in the Eight. The competition between these contestants was spirited, and all races were sailed with great skill and enthusiasm. The Monotype class was won by France, the Six Metre event by Sweden, and the Star and Eight Metre events by the United States.

The Star Boats represented eight nations, each eager and able to put up a hard battle for the medals. The boats from Holland, France, Sweden, and Great Britain had come long distances, and they received a well-earned ovation from spectators and contestants alike at the conclusion of each race. In several cases Star Boat skippers were also sailing in the Monotype class, so that a double responsibility was upon their shoulders. It was this class that gave the greatest evidence of the determination of skippers and crew to fight for the privilege of seeing their colors atop the Peristyle. Every trick and maneuver known to sailboat racing was used to advance the point score, and all in all the competitions were outstanding in keen and sportsmanlike rivalry.

#### REVIEW OF COMPETITION

COUNTRY	OLYMPIC MONOTYPE	INTER- NATIONAL STAR CLASS	INTER- NATIONAL 6 METRE CLASS	INTER- NATIONAL 8 METRE CLASS	TOTAL PARTICIPANTS EACH COUNTRY
AUSTRIA . . . . .	1	..	..	..	1
CANADA . . . . .	1	2	4	6	13
FRANCE . . . . .	1	2	..	..	3
GERMANY . . . . .	1	..	..	..	1
GREAT BRITAIN . . . . .	1	2	..	..	3
HOLLAND . . . . .	1	2	..	..	3
ITALY . . . . .	1	..	..	..	1
SOUTH AFRICA . . . . .	1	2	..	..	3
SPAIN . . . . .	1	..	..	..	1
SWEDEN . . . . .	1	2	4	..	7
UNITED STATES . . . . .	1	2	6	12	21
<i>Total Participants Each Class . . . . .</i>	11	14	13	18	..
<i>Total Countries Participating Each Class . . .</i>	11	7	3	2	..

#### GOVERNING BODY — INTERNATIONAL YACHT RACING UNION

SIR WILLIAM BURTON, K. B. E. . . . . *President*, Great Britain  
 MAJ. B. HECKSTALL SMITH . . . . . *Honorary Sec'y*, St. Mary Cray, Kent, England

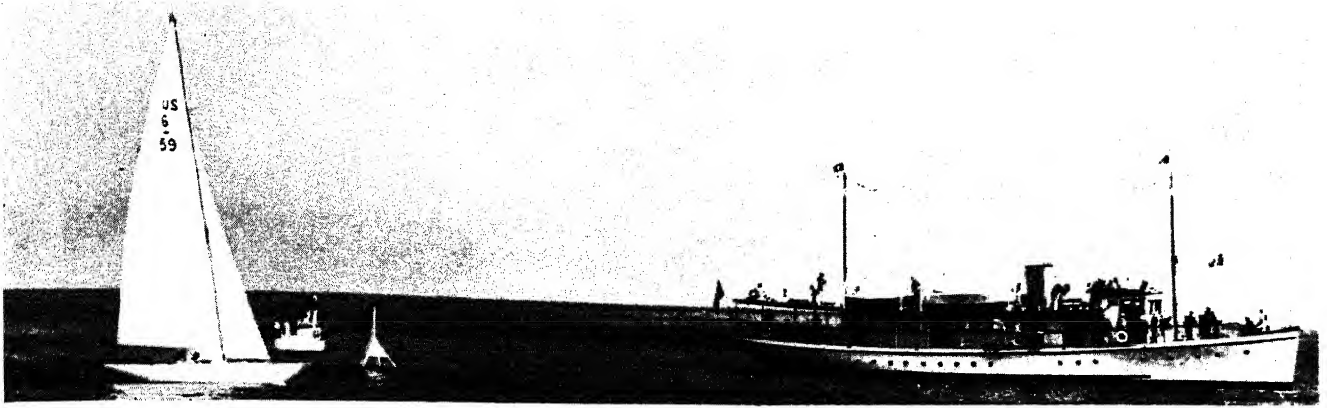
#### XTH OLYMPIAD YACHTING COMMITTEE

Acting for the International Yacht Racing Union through the North American  
 Yacht Racing Union under delegated authority.

A. CHRISTIE, <i>Chairman</i>	S. M. SPALDING	OWEN P. CHURCHILL
A. N. KEMP, <i>Vice-Chairman</i>	MAX C. FLEISCHMANN	PIERPONT DAVIS
DOUGLAS R. RADFORD, <i>Sec'y</i>	ALBERT SOILAND	C. W. STOSE
MORGAN ADAMS		

#### *Jury of Appeal*

PHILIP WHITECHURCH — ALBERT SOILAND — A. N. KEMP



## JURY—YACHTING

Morgan Adams . . . . .	United States	Charles A. Lamb . . . . .	United States
Herbert Brown . . . . .	United States	J. T. Liggett . . . . .	United States
Samuel Dauchy . . . . .	United States	W. McBryde . . . . .	United States
F. Davenport . . . . .	United States	Arlan W. Moore . . . . .	United States
Floyd B. Davis . . . . .	United States	B. A. Rice . . . . .	United States
Pierpont Davis . . . . .	United States	Al Rogers . . . . .	United States
E. B. Ehrke . . . . .	United States	Richard Russell . . . . .	United States
Max C. Fleischmann . . . . .	United States	S. M. Spalding . . . . .	United States
Stuart Haldorn . . . . .	United States	Clarence Stewart . . . . .	United States
S. Hall . . . . .	United States	Harry Stewart . . . . .	United States
Leon Heseman . . . . .	United States	Clem Stose . . . . .	United States
Paul Hiller . . . . .	United States	James Webster . . . . .	United States
Erwin Jones . . . . .	United States	Benjamin P. Weston . . . . .	United States
A. S. Keinman . . . . .	United States		

### *Dates of Competitions*

August 5 to 12, 1932

Maximum Number of Entrants Each Category . . . . . 1 Yacht per Nation  
with a Crew and Number of Substitutes as below.

### *Events*

- (a) Yacht of International 8 Metre Class, sailed by 6 Amateurs maximum (maximum number of substitutes 6).
- (b) Yacht of International 6 Metre Class, sailed by 5 Amateurs maximum (maximum number of substitutes 5).
- (c) Yacht of International Star Class, sailed by 2 Amateurs maximum (maximum number of substitutes 2).
- (d) Olympic Monotype Class, sailed by 1 Amateur alone (1 substitute).

The Olympic Monotype Race was held in boats supplied by the Organizing Committee. The choice of boats was decided by draw.

### *Entrants and Participants*

Out of 71 original entries, representing 11 countries, 54 contestants competed in the 4 events.

*Note:* The winner in the Yachting competition was decided on the point system. A yacht was given one point for finishing and one point for each boat it defeated. The number of defeated yachts was figured on the number starting in any one race. A yacht that started and did not finish did not receive a point for starting, but was counted as a defeated yacht in awarding points to the other yachts. In case of a tie after all races were sailed, provision was made for an extra race between the two competitors tied. Where only one yacht was entered, it was necessary for her to sail over and properly complete the course in order to be awarded a place.





CONTESTANTS CHECK THE SCORES

## CONTESTANTS

### AUSTRIA

Olympic Monotype : Hans Riedl

### CANADA

Olympic Monotype : Reginald M. Dixon

International Henry E. Wylie

Star Henry Holdsby Simmonds

International Philip T. Rogers

Six Metre Gerald Wilson  
Gardner Boulton  
Kenneth Glass

International Ernest F. Cribb

Eight Metre Harry A. Jones  
Peter David Gordon  
Hubert A. Wallace  
Ronald Monteith Maitland  
George F. Gyles

### FRANCE

Olympic Monotype : Jacques Lebrun

International Jean-Jacques Herbulot

Star Jean Peytel

### GERMANY

Olympic Monotype : Edgar Behr

### GREAT BRITAIN

Olympic Monotype : Colin Ratsey

International Colin Ratsey

Star Peter Jaffe

### HOLLAND

Olympic Monotype : Adriaan Lambertus  
Josef Maas

International Jan Maas

Star Adriaan Lambertus Josef  
Maas

### ITALY

Olympic Monotype : Silvio Treleani

### SOUTH AFRICA

Olympic Monotype : Cecil Goodricke

International Arent Van Soelen

Star Cecil Goodricke

### SPAIN

Olympic Monotype : Santiago Amat  
Cansino

### SWEDEN

Olympic Monotype : Sven Gustaf Thorell

International Gunnar Anton Edvard

Star Asther

Daniel Hjalmar Sundén-  
Cullberg

International Tore Holm

Six Metre Martin Hindorff  
Olle Erik Cyrns Åkerlund  
Åke Carl Magnus Bergqvist

### UNITED STATES

Olympic Monotype : Charles Lyon

International Gilbert T. Gray

Star Andrew J. Libano, Jr.

International Robert Carlson

Six Metre Temple W. Ashbrook  
Frederic W. Conant  
Charles E. Smith  
Donald W. Douglas  
Emmett S. Davis

International John E. Biby, Jr.

Eight Metre William H. Cooper  
Karl J. Dorsey  
Owen P. Churchill  
Robert M. Sutton  
Pierpont Davis  
Alan C. Morgan  
Alphonse A. Burnand, Jr.  
Thomas C. Webster  
John E. Huettner  
Richard Moore  
Kenneth A. Carey

# OLYMPIC MONOTYPE

## CONTESTANTS

### *Austria*

Hans Riedl

### *Canada*

Reginald M. Dixon

### *France*

Jacques Lebrun

### *Germany*

Edgar Behr

### *Great Britain*

Colin Ratsey

### *Holland*

Adriaan Lambertus Josef Maas

### *Italy*

Silvio Treleani

### *South Africa*

Cecil Goodricke

### *Spain*

Santiago Amat Cansino

### *Sweden*

Sven Gustaf Thorell

### *United States*

Charles Lyon



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
JACQUES LEBRUN, FRANCE, MONOTYPE

COUNTRY	SKIPPER	1ST DAY	2ND DAY	3RD DAY		4TH DAY	5TH DAY	6TH DAY		7TH DAY			POINTS
				1ST RACE	2ND RACE			1ST RACE	2ND RACE	P. M.	A. M.	P. M.	
FRANCE . .	Lebrun	6	7	7	4	1	3	1	3	4	4	5	87
HOLLAND . .	Maas	2	1	2	3	3	6	4	8	2	7	9	85
SPAIN . . .	Cansino	5	8	4	5	2	4	2	1	8	10	7	76
GERMANY . .	Behr	10	2	3	2	6	5	6	4	DSQ†	2	6	74
CANADA . . .	Dixon	7	10	9	1	5	1	7	9	1	6	4	72
GREAT BRITAIN	Ratsey	1	5	1	7	4	9	8	7	9	9	3	69
UNITED STATES	Lyon	3	3	8	DNF*	8	7	3	6	7	1	8	66
ITALY . . .	Treleani	4	9	11	10	10	8	5	2	5	5	1	62
SWEDEN . . .	Thorell	8	6	6	6	7	DNST	DNF*	5	6	3	2	59
AUSTRIA . . .	Riedl	9	4	10	9	9	2	9	10	3	8	10	49
SOUTH AFRICA	Goodricke	11	DNF*	5	8	DNST	DNST	DNST	DNST	DNST	DNST	DNST	12

\* DNF — Did not finish.

† DNS — Did not start.

‡ DSQ — Disqualified.

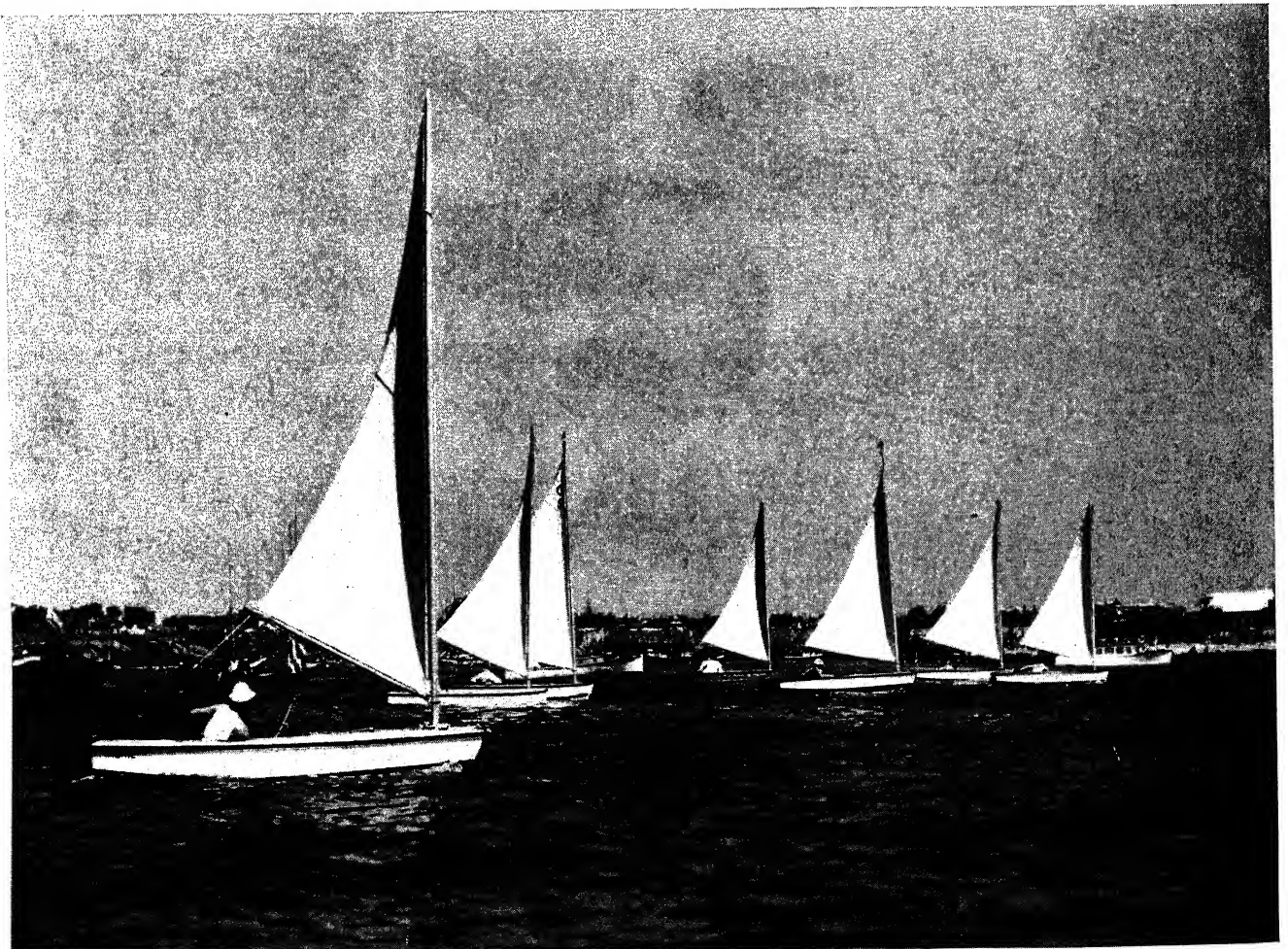
Note : Above tabulation indicates *Position* of boats as they finished in the various races.



ADRIAAN MAAS, HOLLAND, SECOND



SANTIAGO AMAT CANSINO, SPAIN, THIRD



THE FLEET OF MONOTYPES AT THE START OF A RACE

## INTERNATIONAL STAR CONTESTANTS

### *Canada*

Henry E. Wylie, Henry Holdsbys Simmonds

### *France*

Jean-Jacques Herbulot, Jean Peytel

### *Great Britain*

Colin Ratsey, Peter Jaffe

### *Holland*

Jan Maas, Adriaan Lambertus Josef Maas

### *South Africa*

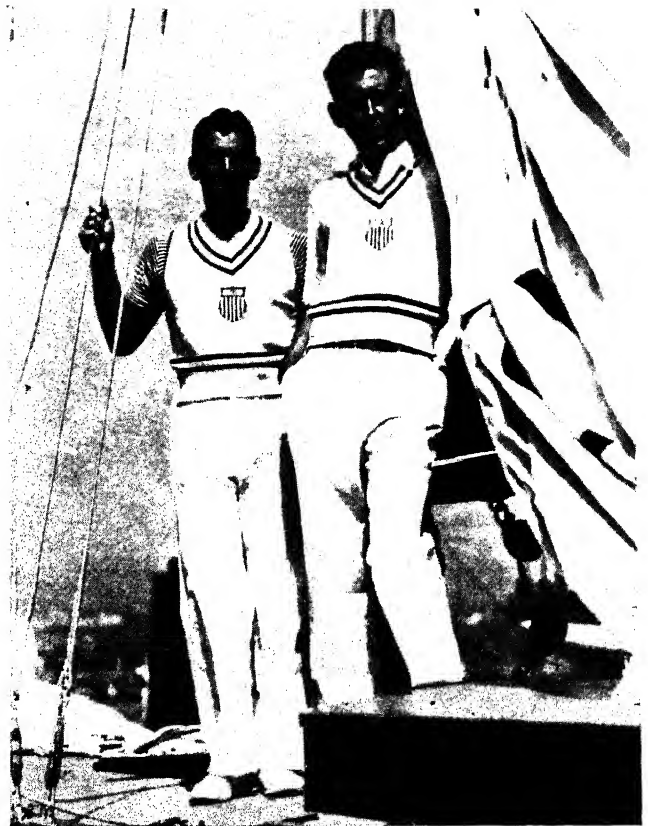
Arent Van Soelen, Cecil Goodricke

### *Sweden*

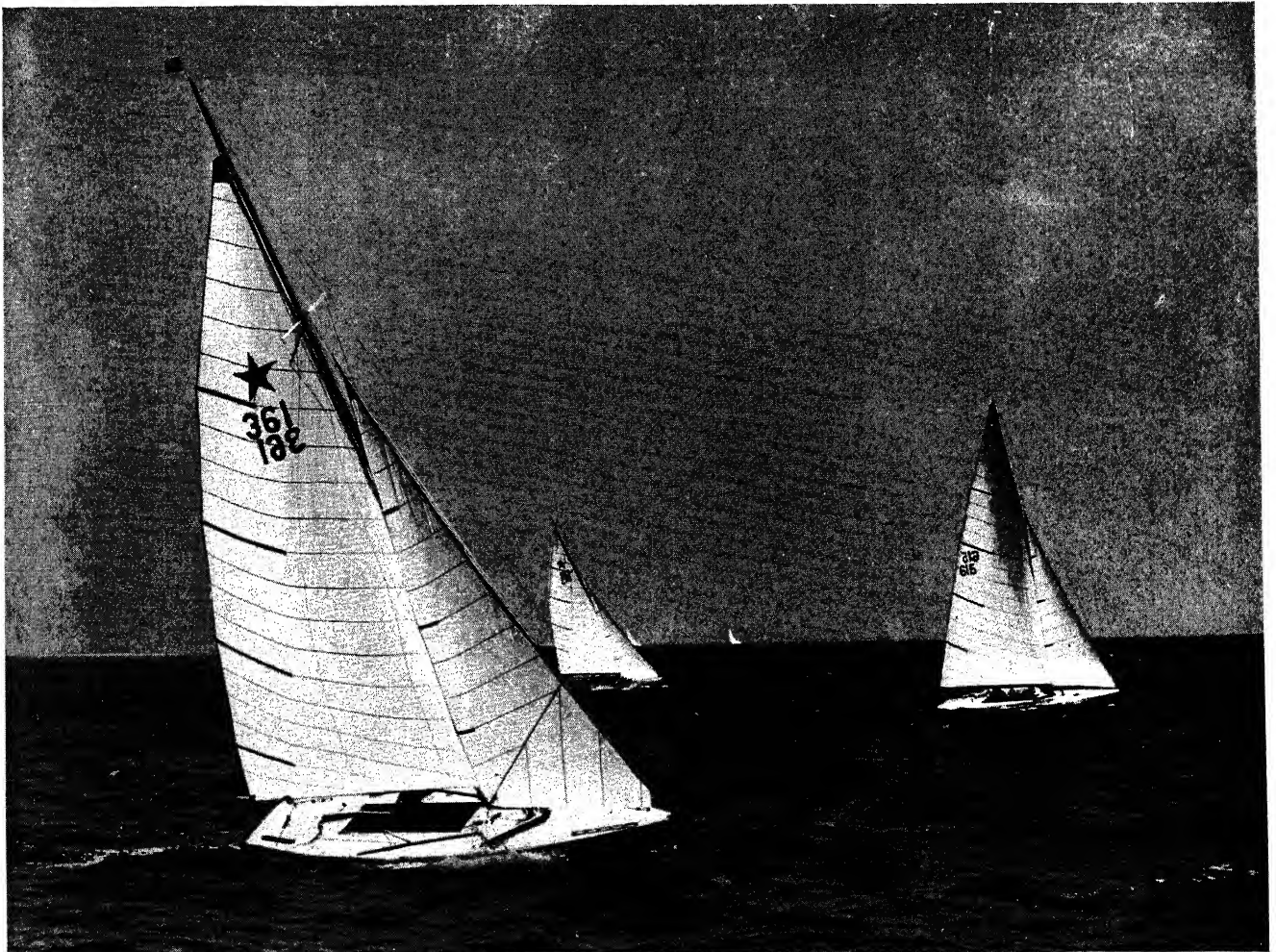
Gunnar Anton Edvard Asther, Daniel  
Hjalmar Sunden-Cullberg

### *United States*

Gilbert T. Gray, Andrew J. Libano, Jr.

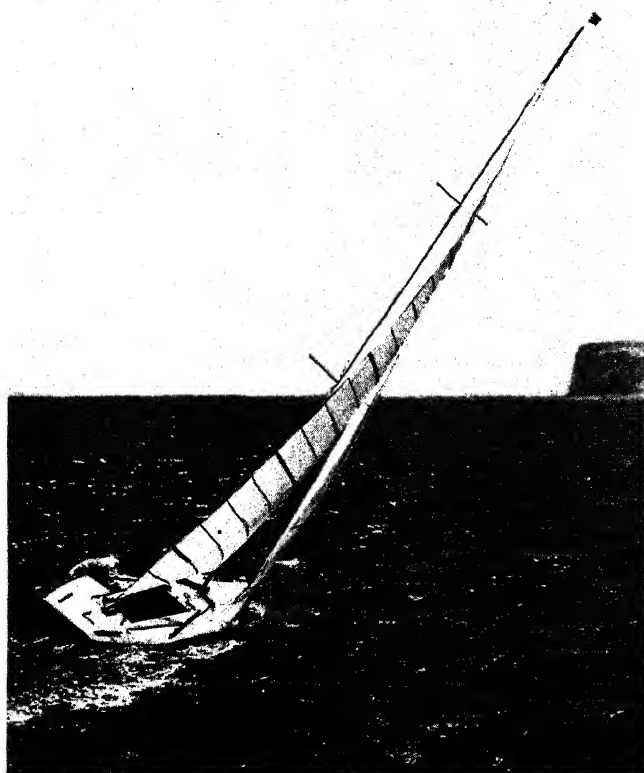


CHAMPIONS OLYMPIQUES  
CREW OF UNITED STATES STAR BOAT, "JUPITER"

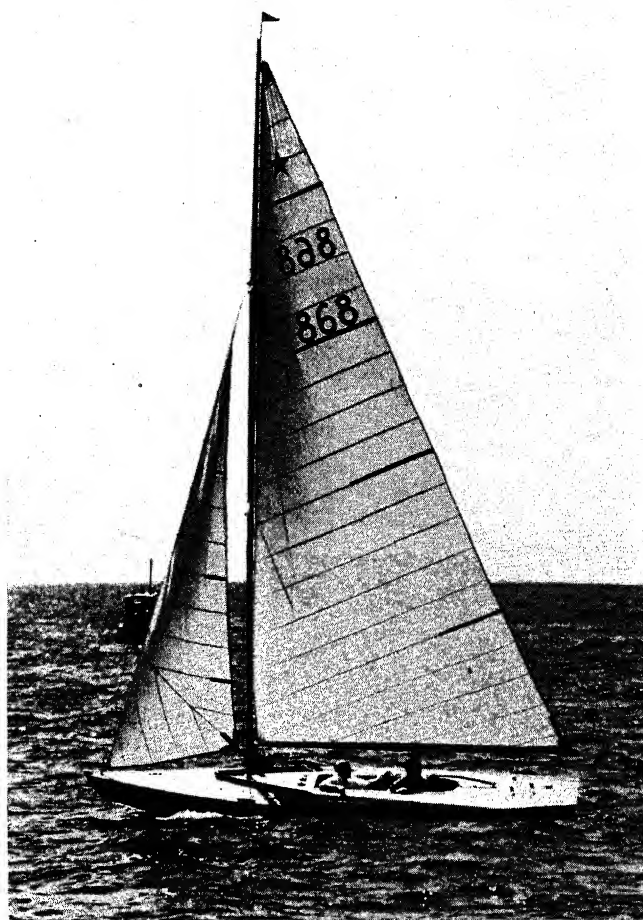


ENTRIES OF UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN, AND CANADA IN A CLOSE RACE





CREW OF GREAT BRITAIN'S "JOY" OVERSIDE TO  
COUNTERACT THE STRONG WIND



THE "SWEDISH STAR" ROUNDS A BUOY

<i>Day</i>	<i>Order</i>	<i>Country</i>
1st	1	United States
	2	Great Britain
	3	Sweden
	4	Holland
	5	Canada
	DNF *	France
	DNF *	South Africa
2nd	1	South Africa
	2	France
	3	United States
	4	Great Britain
	5	Canada
	6	Holland
	7	Sweden
3rd	1	United States
	2	Canada
	3	France
	4	Great Britain
	5	Sweden
	6	Holland
	DNF *	South Africa

\* DNF — Did not finish.

<i>Yacht</i>	<i>Time</i>		
	<i>Hrs.</i>	<i>Min.</i>	<i>Sec.</i>
Jupiter	2	38	42
Joy	2	43	42
Swedish Star	2	49	42
Holland	3	00	36
Windor	3	06	30
Tramontane			
Springbok			
Springbok	2	01	23
Tramontane	2	01	40
Jupiter	2	01	42
Joy	2	01	51
Windor	2	02	34
Holland	2	03	25
Swedish Star	2	13	50
Jupiter	1	55	41
Windor	2	00	36
Tramontane	2	01	15
Joy	2	05	55
Swedish Star	2	06	21
Holland	2	20	47
Springbok			



<i>Day</i>	<i>Order</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Yacht</i>	<i>Time</i>		
				<i>Hrs.</i>	<i>Min.</i>	<i>Sec.</i>
4th	1	United States	Jupiter	2	00	27
	2	Canada	Windor	2	02	47
	3	France	Tramontane	2	05	25
	4	Great Britain	Joy	2	06	57
	5	Sweden	Swedish Star	2	09	13
	DNF *	Holland	Holland			
	DNS †	South Africa	Springbok			
5th	1	United States	Jupiter	2	36	37
	2	France	Tramontane	2	36	48
	3	Great Britain	Joy	2	38	06
	4	Sweden	Swedish Star	2	40	06
	5	Holland	Holland	2	43	09
	6	Canada	Windor	2	49	35
	DNS †	South Africa	Springbok			
6th	1	Great Britain	Joy	1	33	17
	2	United States	Jupiter	1	33	31
	3	Sweden	Swedish Star	1	36	06
	4	Canada	Windor	1	32	18
	5	Holland	Holland	1	40	40
	DSQ ‡	France	Tramontane			
	DNS †	South Africa	Springbok			
7th	1	United States	Jupiter	1	10	11
	2	Sweden	Swedish Star	1	10	39
	3	Great Britain	Joy	1	16	33
	4	France	Tramontane	1	16	34
	5	Canada	Windor	1	17	07
	DNS †	Holland	Holland			
	DNS †	South Africa	Springbok			
8th	DNS †	Canada	Windor			
	DNS †	Sweden	Swedish Star			
						(Sailed one lap)

\* DNF — Did not finish.

† DNS — Did not start.

‡ DSQ — Disqualified.

#### FINAL STANDING

<i>Country</i>	<i>Contestants</i>	<i>Yacht</i>	<i>Points</i>	<i>Place</i>
United States	Gilbert T. Gray	Jupiter	46	1st
	Andrew J. Libano, Jr.			
Great Britain	Colin Ratsey	Joy	35	2nd
	Peter Jaffe			
Sweden	Gunnar A. E. Asther	Swedish Star	28	3rd
	D. H. Sünden-Cullberg			
Canada	Henry E. Wylie	Windor	27	4th
	Henry H. Simmonds			
France	Jean J. Herbulot	Tramontane	26	5th
	Jean Peytel			
Holland	Jan Maas	Holland	14	6th
	Adriaan L. J. Maas			
South Africa	Arent Van Soelen	Springbok	7	7th
	Cecil Goodricke			



CHAMPIONS OLYMPIQUES  
CREW OF SWEDEN'S "BISSBI," SIX METRE CLASS

## INTERNATIONAL SIX METRE CONTESTANTS

### *Canada*

Philip T. Rogers, Gerald Wilson, Gardner  
Boulthée, Kenneth Glass

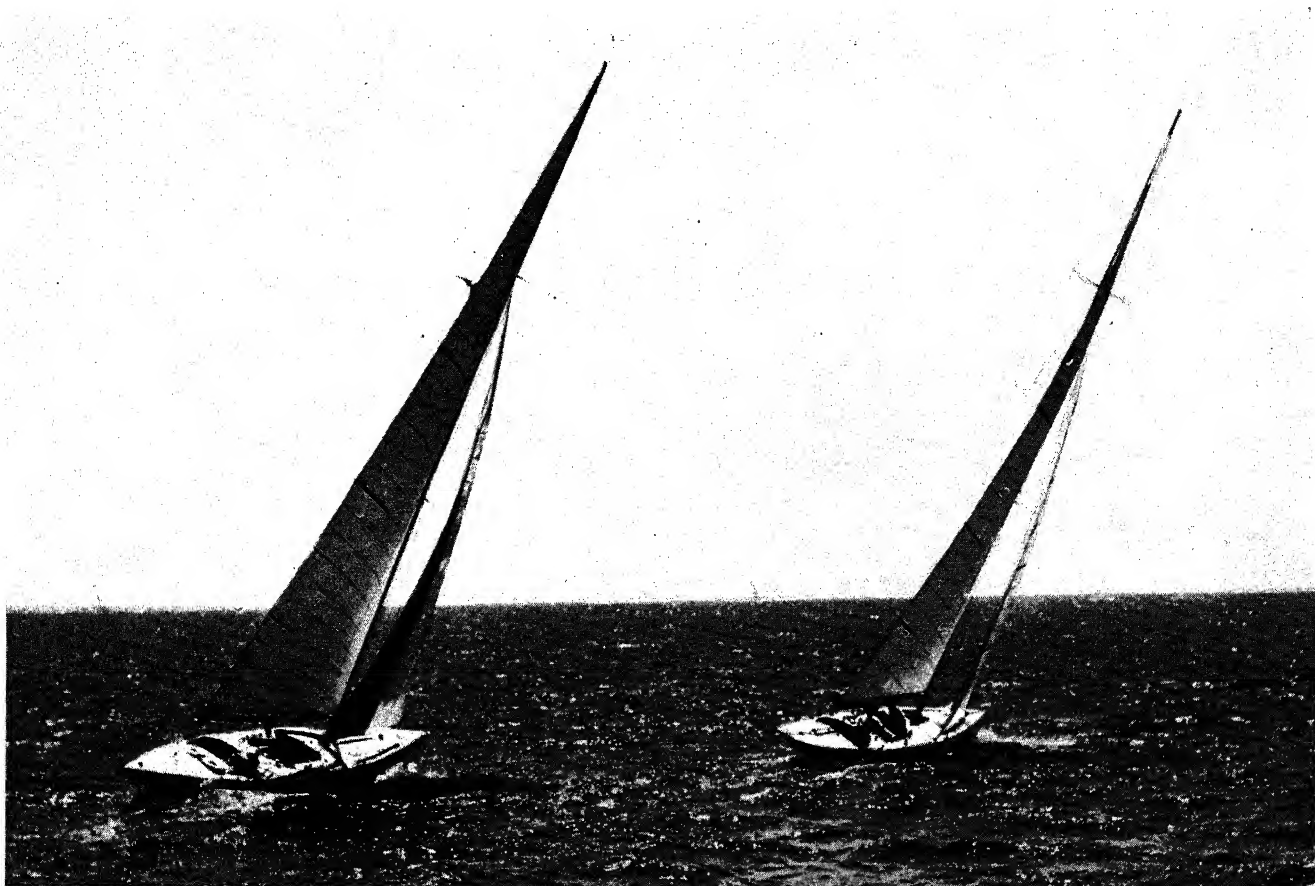
### *Sweden*

Tore Holm, Martin Hindorff, Olle Erik  
Cyrus Åkerlund, Åke Carl Magnus  
Bergqvist

### *United States*

Robert Carlson, Temple W. Ashbrook,  
Frederic W. Conant, Charles E.  
Smith, Donald W. Douglas,  
Emmett S. Davis

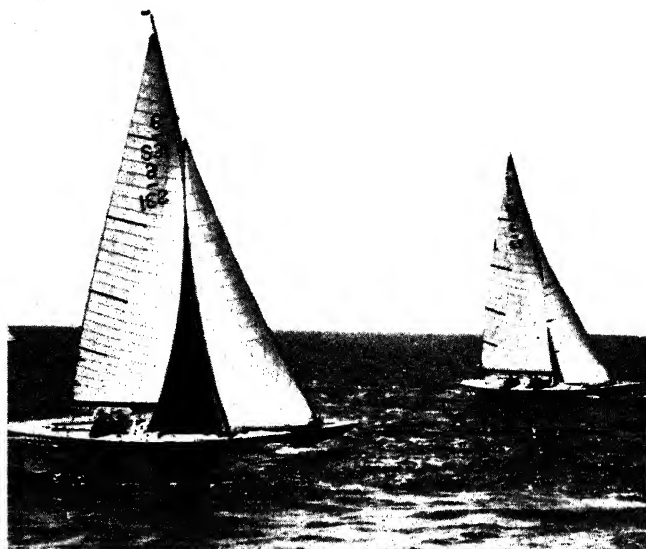
<i>Day</i>	<i>Order</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Yacht</i>	<i>Time</i> <i>Hrs. Min. Sec.</i>
1st	1	Sweden	Bissbi	2 12 02
	2	United States	Gallant	2 15 17
	3	Canada	Caprice	2 17 01



THE UNITED STATES LEADS CANADA BY A NARROW MARGIN



THE WINNER CROSSES THE FINISH LINE



THE UNITED STATES LEADS SWEDEN MOMENTARILY

<i>Day</i>	<i>Order</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Yacht</i>	<i>Hr. Min. Sec.</i> <i>Time</i>
2nd	1	Sweden	Bissbi	2 04 35
	2	United States	Gallant	2 06 58
	3	Canada	Caprice	2 12 15
3rd	1	Sweden	Bissbi	1 33 02
	2	United States	Gallant	1 36 31
	3	Canada	Caprice	1 46 36
4th	1	Sweden	Bissbi	2 24 20
	2	United States	Gallant	2 29 26
	3	Canada	Caprice	2 34 17
5th	1	Sweden	Bissbi	2 31 35
	2	United States	Gallant	2 34 53
	3	Canada	Caprice	DNS*
6th	1	Sweden	Bissbi	2 33 51
	2	United States	Gallant	2 36 57
	3	Canada	Caprice	DNS*

\* DNS — Did not start.

## FINAL STANDING

<i>Country</i>	<i>Contestants</i>	<i>Yacht</i>	<i>Points</i>	<i>Place</i>
Sweden	Tore Holm	Bissbi	18	1st
	Martin Hindorff			
	Olle Erick C. Åkerlund			
United States	Åke Carl M. Bergqvist	Gallant	12	2nd
	Robert Carlson			
	Temple W. Ashbrook			
	Donald W. Douglas			
Canada	Frederic W. Conant	Caprice	4	3rd
	Emmett S. Davis			
	Philip T. Rogers			
	Gardner Boulthbee			
	Gerald Wilson			
	Kenneth Glass			



CHAMPIONS OLYMPIQUES  
CREW OF THE UNITED STATES "ANGELITA," EIGHT METRE CLASS

## INTERNATIONAL EIGHT METRE

### CONTESTANTS

#### *Canada*

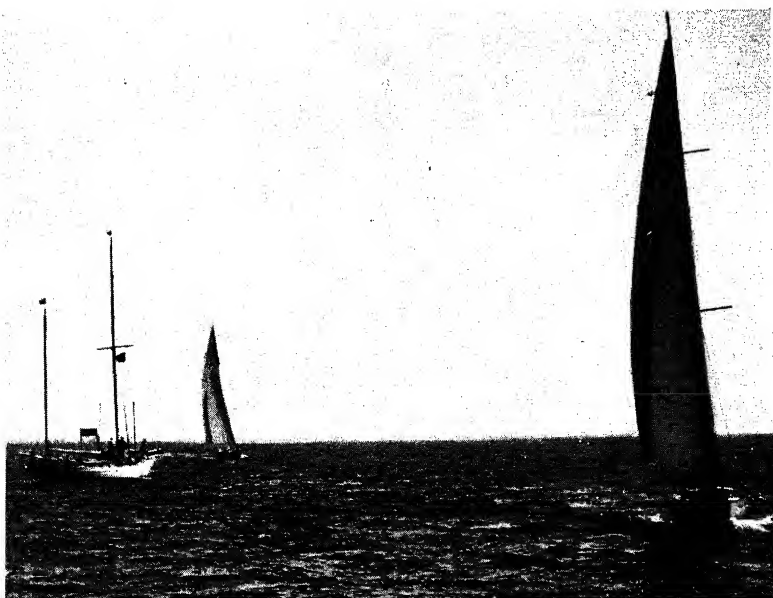
Ernest F. Cribb, Harry A. Jones, Peter D.  
Gordon, Hubert A. Wallace, Ronald Mon-  
teith Maitland, George F. Gyles

#### *United States*

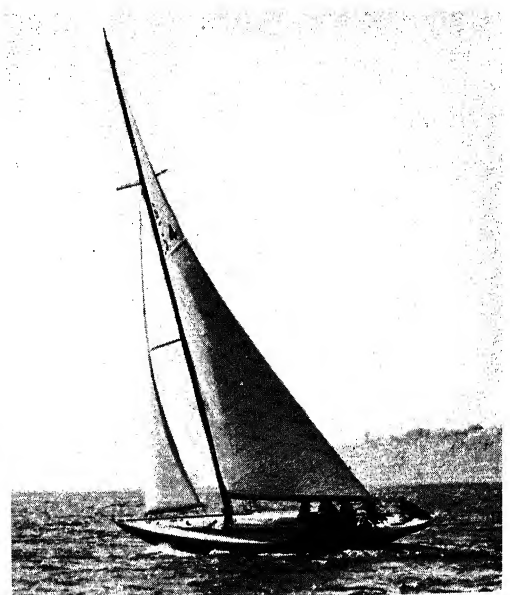
John E. Biby, Jr., William H. Cooper, Karl  
J. Dorsey, Owen P. Churchill, Robert M.  
Sutton, Pierpont Davis, Alan C. Morgan,  
Alphonse A. Burnand, Jr., Thomas C. Web-  
ster, John E. Huettner, Richard Moore,  
Kenneth A. Carey

Day	Order	Country	Yacht	Time		
				Hrs.	Min.	Sec.
1st	1	United States	Angelita	2	01	9
	2	Canada	Santa Maria	2	08	35
2nd	1	United States	Angelita	2	18	46
	2	Canada	Santa Maria	2	19	35
3rd	1	United States	Angelita	2	03	03
	2	Canada	Santa Maria	2	06	35
4th	1	United States	Angelita	2	25	46
	2	Canada	Santa Maria	2	26	29

Total Points — United States, 8, Canada, 4



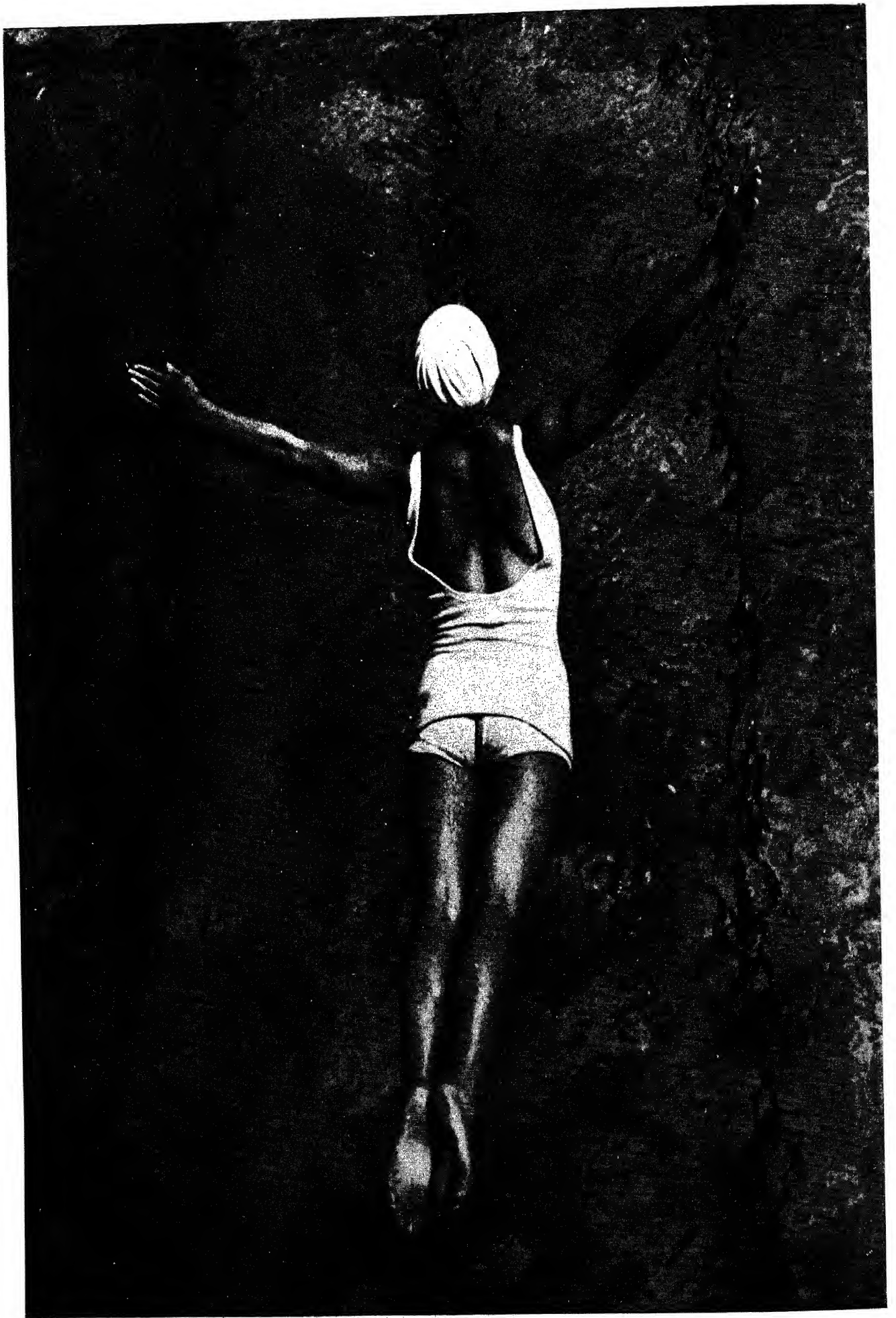
UNITED STATES LEADS CANADA ACROSS THE FINISH LINE



CANADA ON THE COURSE







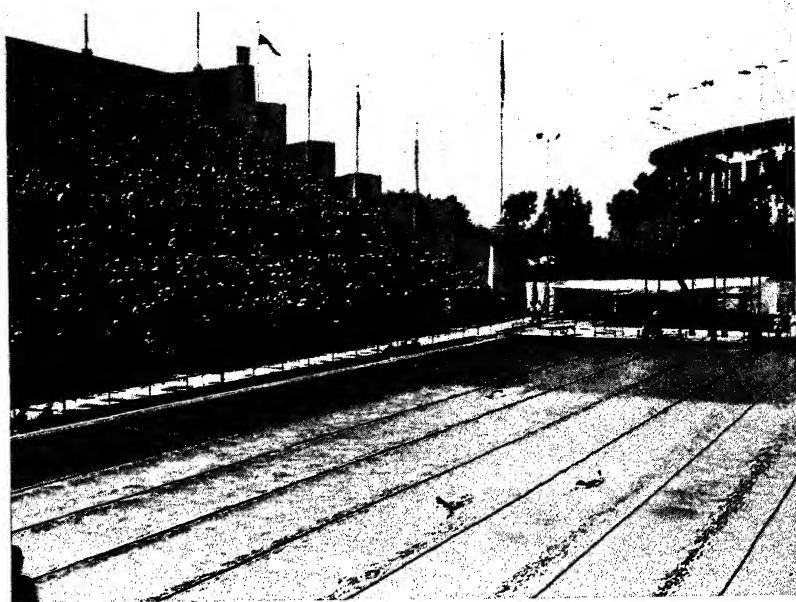


## SWIMMING

**T**HE Swimming events of the Games of the Xth Olympiad provided many of the most thrilling performances of the competitions. Contested in a magnificent new pool, approved as ideal by the International Swimming Federation, the events drew capacity audiences and Olympic records were shattered in practically every event. The 100 Metre Back Stroke for men was the only previous Olympic mark not surpassed.

Without doubt the performance of the swimmers from Japan was the outstanding feature of the competition for men. Japanese entrants won every race but one and their performance was remarkable for the high standing attained by all members of the team. With three swimmers eligible for each event, only one Japanese entrant failed to reach the final and thus finish in the first six.

In the 100 Metre Free-style the Japanese order of finish was 1, 2, and 5; in the 100 Metre Back Stroke it was 1, 2, and 3; in the 200 Metre Breast Stroke it was 1, 2, and 6; in the 400 Metre Free-style it was 3, 4, and 5; and in the 1500 Metre Free-style it was 1 and 2, with the third entrant not qualifying for the Final although in the Semi-final heat he swam faster than the sixth placed finalist. In the Relay the Japanese team finished first.



CROWDED STANDS DURING COMPETITIONS  
OLYMPIC STADIUM IN THE BACKGROUND

The only other first place in the men's events was won by the United States, and in this case, the 400 Metres, Crabbe, United States, and Taris, France, finished so close that the judges had difficulty in naming the winner.

The United States was outstanding in the Diving events for both men and women, capturing the first three places in the two events for men and the first three places in the two events for women,

thereby establishing their superiority in the Diving as completely as the Japanese men did in the Swimming races.

In the Women's races the Americans won four of the five events, Clare Dennis of Australia capturing the only first that did not go to the United States. The performance of the American women very closely approximated that of the Japanese men, as in only one race did they fail to qualify all three entrants for the Finals. It should be noted, however, that they would have failed to qualify one of their swimmers in the Breast Stroke Finals except for the fact that permission was given to start seven swimmers instead of the customary six.

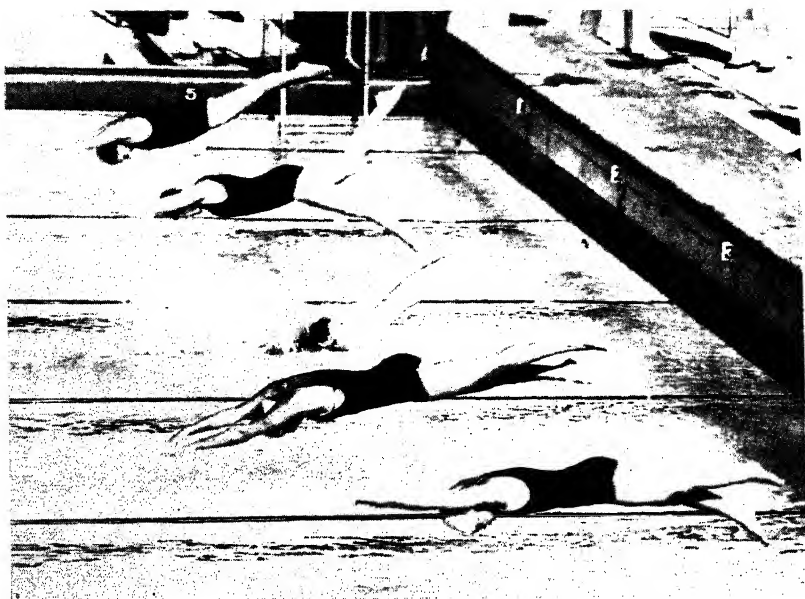
Australian girls did very well with one first place and one second, while Holland took two second places. Other places were divided among several nations.



A VAST AUDIENCE WATCHES A FREE-STYLE RACE

It is of interest to note the manner in which previous Olympic marks were broken. Two Japanese swimmers broke the 100 Metre Free-style record but the real shattering of marks started with the 200 M. Breast Stroke. In this race the best previous Olympic mark was broken nine times, by swimmers from Japan, the Philippines, and Germany.

The 400 Metre Free-style record was broken oftener by more different individuals than any other record in the Games. Three Japanese swimmers, two Americans, two Australians, and a Frenchman took turns in lowering this mark, several of them on three different occasions, with the result that the existing Olympic record was broken eighteen different times, in itself a record and a very remarkable one.



GROTESQUE ACTION AT THE START OF A HEAT IN THE 100 METRE FREE-STYLE FOR WOMEN

Two Japanese, two Americans, and an Australian took turns in lowering the 1500 Metre mark and in the 800 Metre Relay the three first teams to finish all broke the existing record, the winning Japanese team lowering it by the startling margin of 38 seconds, or almost ten seconds per man.

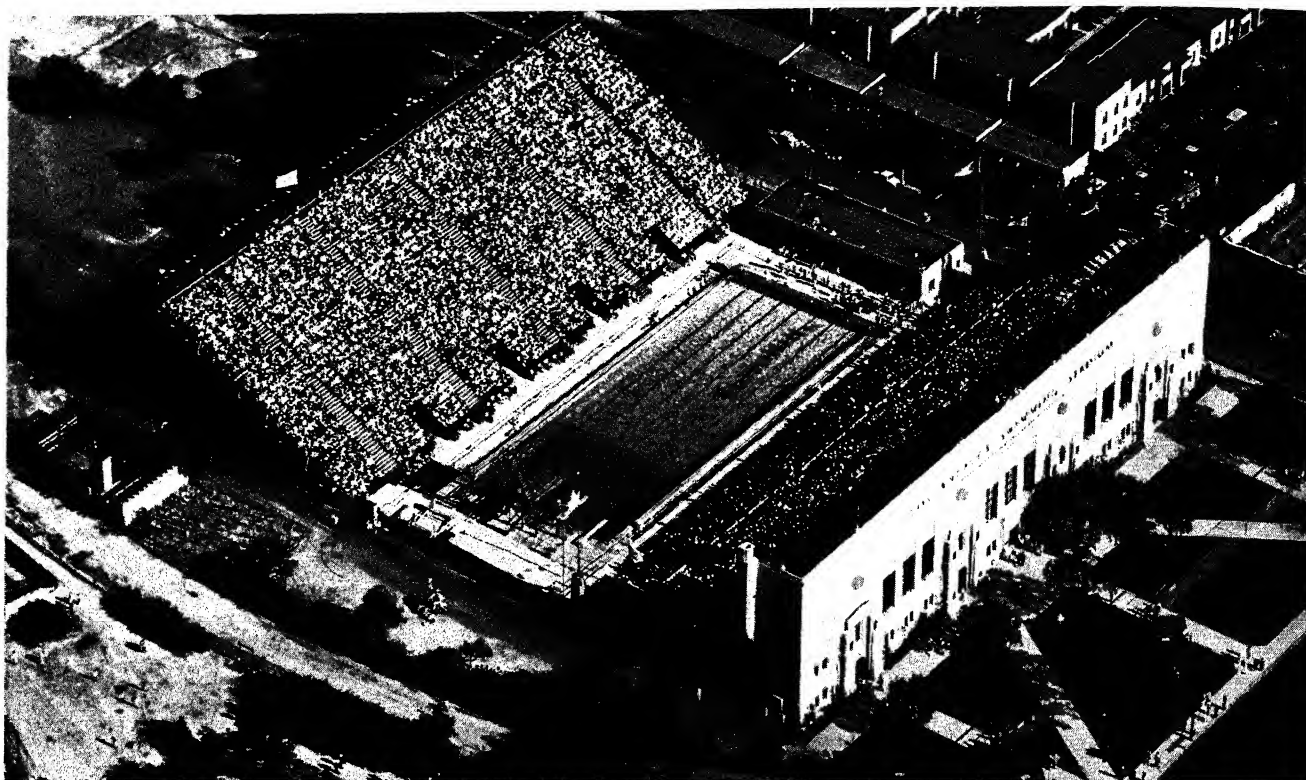
Defending champions in the Swimming events were scarce. Of those who did return, to attempt a repetition of their victories of 1928, only one was successful. This does not refer to team events, where the same countries usually participate with different individuals on their teams, but even in the team events the defending champions had trouble. Germany, which had defeated Hungary for the Water Polo title in 1928, lost to Hungary in 1932. In the 4 x 200 Metre Relay for men, the United States, which had won in 1928 by defeating Japan, saw the situation reversed in 1932. The American women alone succeeded in retaining the team championship they had won in the 4 x 100 Metre Relay at Amsterdam in 1928. One member of this team, Eleanor Garatti Saville, swam both in 1928 and in 1932.

The successful defending champion was Yoshiyuki Tsuruta of Japan, in the 200 Metre Breast Stroke. Strangely enough, three of the first six placed in the Final at Los Angeles, namely, Tsuruta of Japan, first, Teofilo Yldefonzo of the Philippines, third, and Erwin Sietas of Germany, fourth.

The only other defending champion to participate was Maria Johanna Philipsen-Braun of Holland, who won her preliminary heat in the 100 Metre Back Stroke, but was taken ill and was unable to compete in the Final.

In the 100 Metre Free-style, Stephen Bárány of Hungary, who placed second in 1928, reached the Semi-final at Los Angeles. In the 100 Metre Back Stroke, Toshio Irie of Japan, who was fourth at Amsterdam, won second place.





SWIMMING STADIUM

In the 400 Metre Free-style, Clarence Crabbe of the United States, who placed fourth at Amsterdam, won the championship, and Andrew Charlton of Australia, winner of second place at Amsterdam, placed sixth, although he swam 5 seconds faster than he did in 1928. Crabbe, who won third place in the 1500 Metres in 1928, finished fifth in the same event at Los Angeles. In the Diving events, Galitzen of the United States, second in the Springboard Diving and third in the High Diving at Amsterdam, took first and second places in these same two events at Los Angeles.

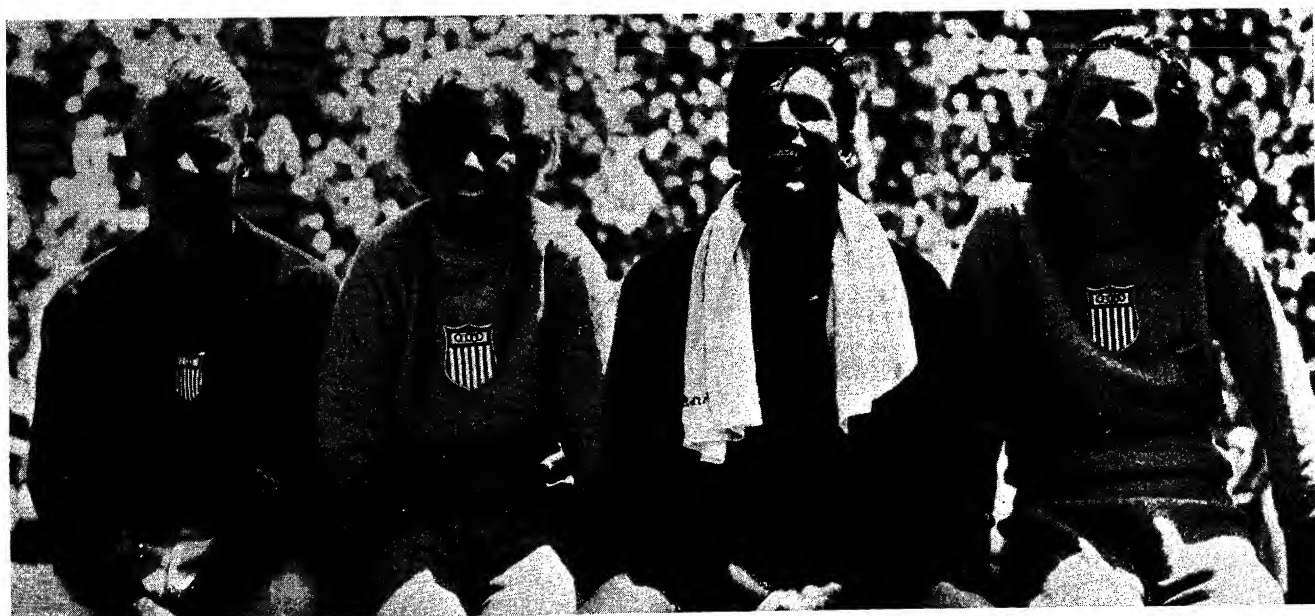
Among the women contestants, only two who finished in the first six in any races at Amsterdam were able to place again at Los Angeles. These were Joyce Cooper of Great Britain, third in the 100 Metre Back Stroke in 1928 and sixth in the same event at Los Angeles, and Else Jacobsen of Denmark, fourth in the 200 Metres Breast Stroke in 1928 and third in the same event at Los Angeles.

In the Diving events, Georgia Coleman of the United States, third in the Springboard and second in the High Diving at Amsterdam, won the Springboard Diving and was again second in High Diving at Los Angeles. Dorothy Poynton of the United States, second in Springboard Diving at Amsterdam, won the High Diving Championship at Los Angeles. Ingeborg Maria Sjöquist of Sweden, third in High Diving in 1928, was fourth in the same event in 1932.



# REVIEW OF COMPETITION — MEN

COUNTRIES	100 M. FREE-STYLE	100 M. BACK STROKE	200 M. BREAST STROKE	400 M. FREE-STYLE	1500 M. FREE-STYLE	4 X 200 M. RELAY	SPRINGBOARD DIVING	HIGH DIVING	WATER POLO	TOTAL EVENTS EACH COUNTRY PARTICIPATED IN
ARGENTINE . . . . .	2	..	1	..	..	4	..	..	..	3
AUSTRALIA . . . . .	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	2
AUSTRIA . . . . .	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	3
BRAZIL . . . . .	2	2	1	..	..	4	..	..	8	5
CANADA . . . . .	3	3	2	3	1	4	2	1	..	8
FINLAND . . . . .	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
FRANCE . . . . .	..	1	2	1	1	..	1	..	..	5
GERMANY . . . . .	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	8	4
GREAT BRITAIN . . . . .	3	1	..	2	..	4	..	..	..	4
HUNGARY . . . . .	3	..	..	1	..	4	..	..	10	4
INDIA . . . . .	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	2
ITALY . . . . .	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	2
JAPAN . . . . .	3	3	3	3	3	4	2	1	8	9
MEXICO . . . . .	..	..	1	2	2	..	3	2	..	5
NORWAY . . . . .	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
PHILIPPINES . . . . .	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
SWEDEN . . . . .	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
UNITED STATES . . . . .	3	3	3	2	3	4	3	3	7	9
<i>Total Athletes Each Event . .</i>	22	16	18	19	15	28	13	8	41	..
<i>Total Countries Each Event . .</i>	10	9	11	10	8	7	7	5	5	..



FOUR AMERICAN OLYMPIC CHAMPIONS  
MICHAEL GALITZEN, SPRINGBOARD DIVING; GEORGIA COLEMAN, SPRINGBOARD DIVING; CLARENCE CRABBE,  
400 METRE FREE-STYLE; HELENE MADISON, 100 AND 400 METRE FREE-STYLE

## GOVERNING BODY

## FÉDÉRATION INTERNATIONALE DE NATATION AMATEUR

E. G. DRIGNY . . . . . *President, France*LEO DONÁTH . *Honorary Secretary, 22, Bertalan Utca, Budapest, Hungary**Jury of Appeal*

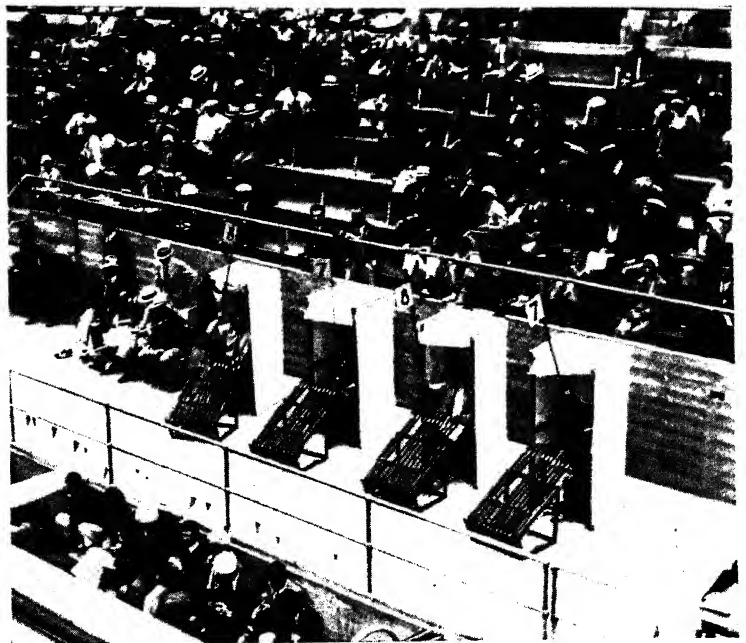
E. G. DRIGNY . . . . .	<i>France</i>
LEO DONÁTH . . . . .	<i>Hungary</i>
WALTER BINNER . . . . .	<i>Germany</i>
HAROLD E. FERN . . . . .	<i>Great Britain</i>
LESLIE A. HENRY . . . . .	<i>United States</i>
H. E. HERSCHORN . . . . .	<i>Canada</i>
TERENZIO GIAMPAOLI . . . . .	<i>Italy</i>
JAMES TAYLOR . . . . .	<i>Australia</i>
MASAJI TABATA . . . . .	<i>Japan</i>

## JURY—SWIMMING

K. Abe . . . . .	<i>Japan</i>	J. E. Hatch . . . . .	<i>United States</i>
F. E. Beaurepaire . . . . .	<i>Australia</i>	G. Hermant . . . . .	<i>France</i>
Erik Bergvall . . . . .	<i>Sweden</i>	H. E. Herschorn . . . . .	<i>Canada</i>
Frank W. Blankley . . . . .	<i>United States</i>	E. Hoffman . . . . .	<i>Germany</i>
W. H. Blankley . . . . .	<i>United States</i>	A. E. Ireland . . . . .	<i>Canada</i>
F. A. Borgonovo . . . . .	<i>Argentina</i>	Jules Kelenffy . . . . .	<i>Hungary</i>
H. T. Bretton . . . . .	<i>Great Britain</i>	C. F. Kellenbach . . . . .	<i>Holland</i>
Roy E. Davis . . . . .	<i>United States</i>	Camille Kereszturi . . . . .	<i>Hungary</i>
Juan de Icaza . . . . .	<i>Mexico</i>	Delaney Kiphuth . . . . .	<i>United States</i>
Alphonse Delahaye . . . . .	<i>Belgium</i>	B. Komjádi . . . . .	<i>Hungary</i>
Mrs. A. Derbyshire . . . . .	<i>Great Britain</i>	C. Lehmann . . . . .	<i>United States</i>
Charles Dieges . . . . .	<i>United States</i>	A. Lemoine . . . . .	<i>France</i>
George Drake . . . . .	<i>United States</i>	E. A. Lipreti . . . . .	<i>Argentina</i>
W. G. Emery . . . . .	<i>Great Britain</i>	Dudley Pratt . . . . .	<i>United States</i>
J. S. W. Eve . . . . .	<i>Australia</i>	Yasumasa Shimazaki . . . . .	<i>Japan</i>
J. S. Farrington . . . . .	<i>United States</i>	Cenzaburo Shirayama . . . . .	<i>Japan</i>
Harold E. Fern . . . . .	<i>Great Britain</i>	Ralph Summeril . . . . .	<i>United States</i>
Terenzio Giampaoli . . . . .	<i>Italy</i>	Masaji Tabata . . . . .	<i>Japan</i>
George W. Graves . . . . .	<i>United States</i>	S. Tanaka . . . . .	<i>Japan</i>
R. P. Green . . . . .	<i>Great Britain</i>	James Taylor . . . . .	<i>Australia</i>
H. W. Harris . . . . .	<i>Great Britain</i>	W. W. Taylor . . . . .	<i>United States</i>



LEO DONÁTH, HUNGARY, HONORARY SEC'Y  
INTERNATIONAL SWIMMING FEDERATION



FOUR OF THE DIVING JUDGES REGISTER THEIR AWARDS

## MEN

### *Dates of Competitions*

August 6 to 13, 1932

### *Individual Events*

Maximum Number of Entrants . . . . 3 per Nation

Maximum Number of Competitors . . . . 3 per Nation

### *Team Races*

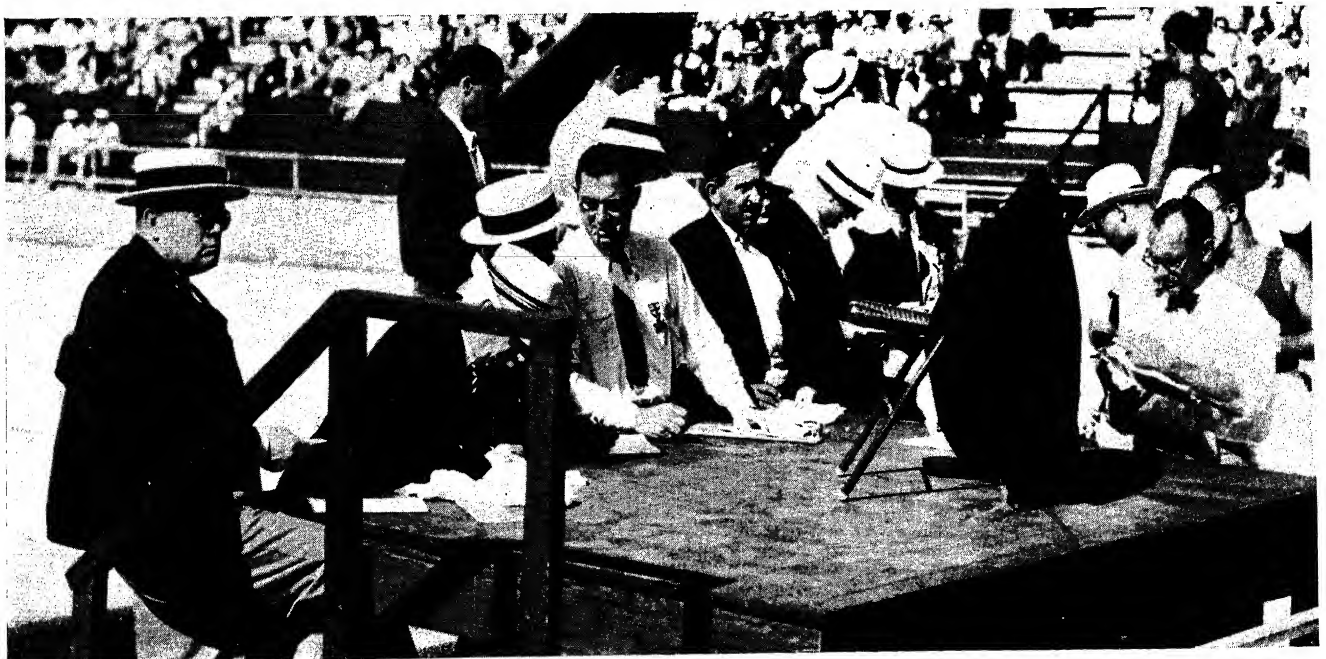
Maximum Number in Each Category . 1 Team of 4 Swimmers per Nation, and 2 Reserves per Team

### *Water Polo*

One Team of 7 Men and 4 Reserves per Nation

### *Entrants and Participants*

Out of 169 original entries, representing 18 countries, 142 athletes competed in the 9 events.



SWIMMING OFFICIALS TABULATING THEIR RESULTS



AN EXHIBITION TRIPLE SWAN DIVE

### CONTESTANTS

#### ARGENTINE

100 M. Free-	Alfredo S. Rocca
style	Leopoldo Tahier
200 M. Breast	Stroke : Justo José Caraballo
4 x 200 M.	Alfredo S. Rocca
Relay	Leopoldo Tahier
	Roberto Peper
	Carlos Ramon Kennedy



AN EXHIBITION DOUBLE ACROBATIC DIVE

#### AUSTRALIA

100 M. Free-style :	Noel Phillip Ryan
400 M. Free-	Andrew Murray Charlton
style	Noel Phillip Ryan
1500 M.	Noel Phillip Ryan
Free-style	Andrew Murray Charlton

#### AUSTRIA

Springboard Diving :	Josef Staudinger
High Diving :	Josef Staudinger

#### BRAZIL

100 M. Free-	Manoel Rocha Villar
style	Joao Pedro Thomaz
	Pereira
100 M. Back	Benevenuto Martins Nunes
Stroke	Jorge Frias Paula
200 M. Breast	Stroke : Harry Forsell
4 x 200 M.	Isaac Dos Santos Moraes
Relay	Manoel Rocha Villar
	Benevenuto Martins Nunes
	Manoel Lourenço Silva
Water Polo :	Mario De Lorenzo
	Pedro Theberge
	Salvador Amendola
	Jefferson Maurity Sousa
	Luiz Henrique Da Silva
	Carlos Castello Branco
	Antonio Ferreira Jacobina
	Adhemar Serpa

#### CANADA

100 M. Free-	Munroe Bourne
style	Robert Halloran
	Walter Spence
100 M. Back	Robert Halloran
Stroke	Dennis Walker
	Munroe Bourne
200 M. Breast	Walter Spence
Stroke	Richard Wyndham
400 M. Free-	Walter Spence
style	George Larson
	George Burrows
1500 M. Free-style :	George Burrows
4 x 200 M.	George Larson
Relay	Munroe Bourne
	George Burrows
	Walter Spence
Springboard	Alfred Phillips
Diving	Arthur Stott
High Diving :	Alfred Phillips

# FINLAND

200 M. Breast Stroke: Toivo Walfrid Reingoldt

# FRANCE

100 M. Back Stroke: Marcel Noual  
200 M. Breast Stroke: Ulysse Jacques Cartonnet  
Alfred Schoebel  
400 M. Free-style: Jean Taris  
1500 M. Free-style: Jean Taris  
Springboard Diving: Emile Poussard

# GERMANY

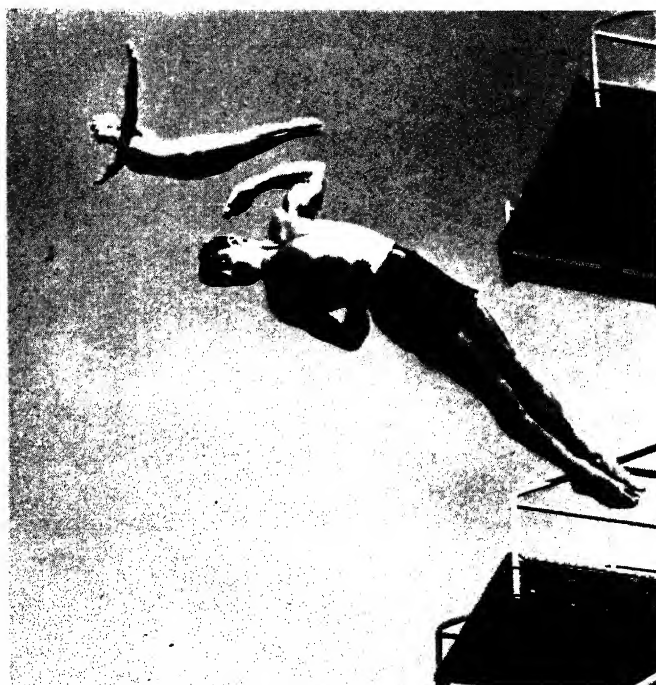
100 M. Back Stroke: Ernst Küppers  
200 M. Breast Stroke: Erwin Sietas  
Springboard Diving: Leo Esser  
Water Polo: J. Joachim Rademacher  
Otto Cordes  
Friedrich Gunst  
Erich Rademacher  
Hans Schulze  
Heiko Schwartz  
Hans Eckstein  
Emil Benecke

# GREAT BRITAIN

100 M. Free-style: Reginald James Cushing  
Sutton  
Joseph Whiteside  
Mostyn Yanto Ffrench-Williams  
100 M. Back Stroke: William Francis  
400 M. Free-style: Robert Hanford Leivers  
Norman Wainwright  
4 x 200 M. Joseph Whiteside  
Relay: Robert Hanford Leivers  
Reginald James Cushing  
Sutton  
Mostyn Yanto Ffrench-Williams

# HUNGARY

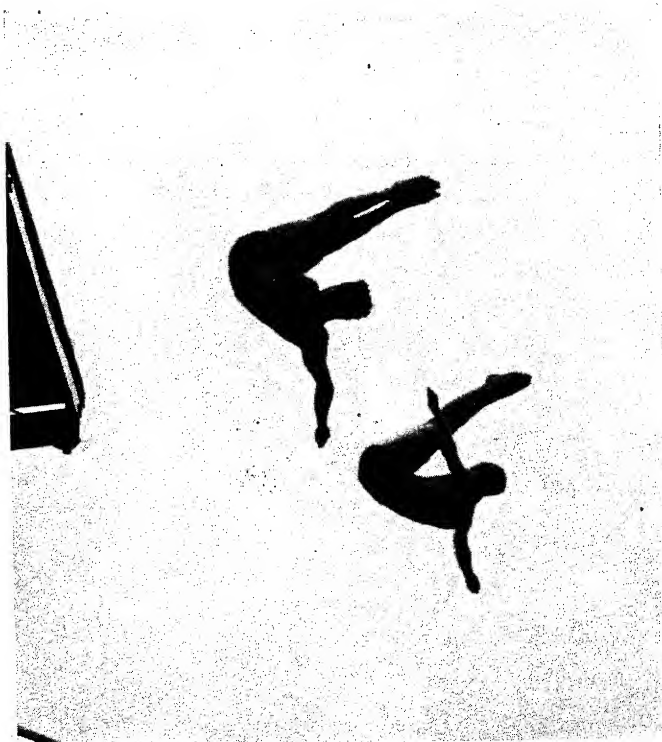
100 M. Free-style: Stephen Bárány  
Andrew Székely  
Andrew Wanie  
400 M. Free-style: Juljus Kanassy  
4 x 200 M. Andrew Wanie  
Relay: Andrew Székely  
Stephen Bárány  
Ladislav Szabados  
Water Polo: George Brody  
Alexander Ivády



SIMULTANEOUS EXHIBITION DIVES FROM SPRINGBOARD AND HIGH PLATFORM

Water Polo  
(Continued)

Martin Homonnai  
Oliver Halassy vitéz  
Joseph Vértési  
John Németh  
Alois Keserü  
Stephen Barta  
Nicholas Sárkány  
Francis Keserü



A DOUBLE EXHIBITION DIVE FROM THE HIGH PLATFORM





THE FRENCH SWIMMING TEAM

INDIA

400 M. Free-style : Nalin Chandra Malik

1500 M. Free-style : Nalin Chandra Malik

ITALY

400 M. Free-style Paolo Costoli  
Giuseppe Perentin

1500 M. Paolo Costoli  
Free-style Giuseppe Perentin

JAPAN

100 M. Free-style Tatsugo Kawaishi  
Zenjiro Takahashi  
Yasuji Miyazaki

100 M. Back Toshio Irie  
Stroke Kentaro Kawatsu  
Masaji Kiyokawa

200 M. Breast Yoshiyuki Tsuruta  
Stroke Reizo Koike

Shigeo Nakagawa  
400 M. Free-style Takashi Yokoyama  
Noboru Sugimoto  
Tsutomu Oyokota

1500 M. Sunao Ishiharada  
Free-style Shozo Makino  
Kusuo Kitamura

4 x 200 M. Hisakichi Toyoda  
Relay Masanori Yusa  
Yasuji Miyazaki  
Takashi Yokoyama

Springboard Kazuo Kobayashi  
Diving Tetsutaro Namae

High Diving : Hidekatsu Ishida

Water Polo : Akira Fujita  
Yasutaro Sakagami  
Takaji Takebayashi  
Seibei Kimura  
Tosuke Sawami  
Iwao Tokito  
Shuji Doi  
Takashige Matsumoto

MEXICO

200 M. Breast Stroke : Pablo Zierold  
Reyes

400 M. Free-style Ignacio Gutierrez Escoto  
Manuel Villegas Bouchez

1500 M. Ignacio Gutierrez Escoto  
Free-style Manuel Villegas Bouchez



CANADIAN GIRL SWIMMERS AND AN OFFICIAL



HOLLAND'S GIRL SWIMMERS



GREAT BRITAIN'S SWIMMING TEAM AND OFFICIALS

Springboard Diving Federico Mariscal  
Alonso Mariscal  
Antonio Mariscal  
High Diving: Jesús Flores Albo  
Carlos Curiel

NORWAY

100 M. Back Stroke: William Karlsen  
PHILIPPINES

100 M. Free-style: Abdurahman Ali  
200 M. Breast Stroke Jikirum Adjaluddin  
Teofilo Yldefonzo

SWEDEN

100 M. Free-style: Eskil Johannes  
Lundahl  
100 M. Back Stroke: Eskil Johannes  
Lundahl  
200 M. Breast Stroke: Sigfrid Hans  
Gustaf Heyner

UNITED STATES

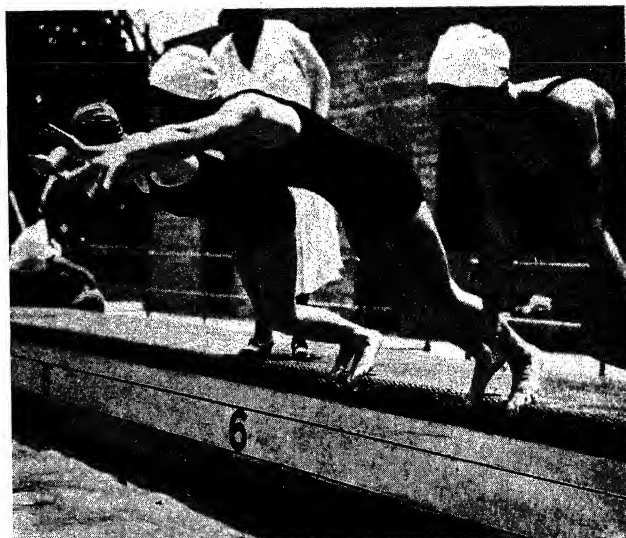
100 M. Free-style Albert Schwartz  
Raymond Webb Thompson  
Manuella Kalili  
100 M. Back Stroke Robert Kerber  
Robert Dan Zehr  
Gordon Chalmers  
200 M. Breast Stroke Basil H. Francis  
E. J. Moles  
John Paulson  
400 M. Free-style James R. Gilhula  
Clarence Crabbe  
1500 M. Free-style James C. Cristy  
Clarence Crabbe  
Ralph Flanagan

4 x 200 M. George Fissler  
Relay Frank Booth  
Manuella Kalili  
Maiola Kalili

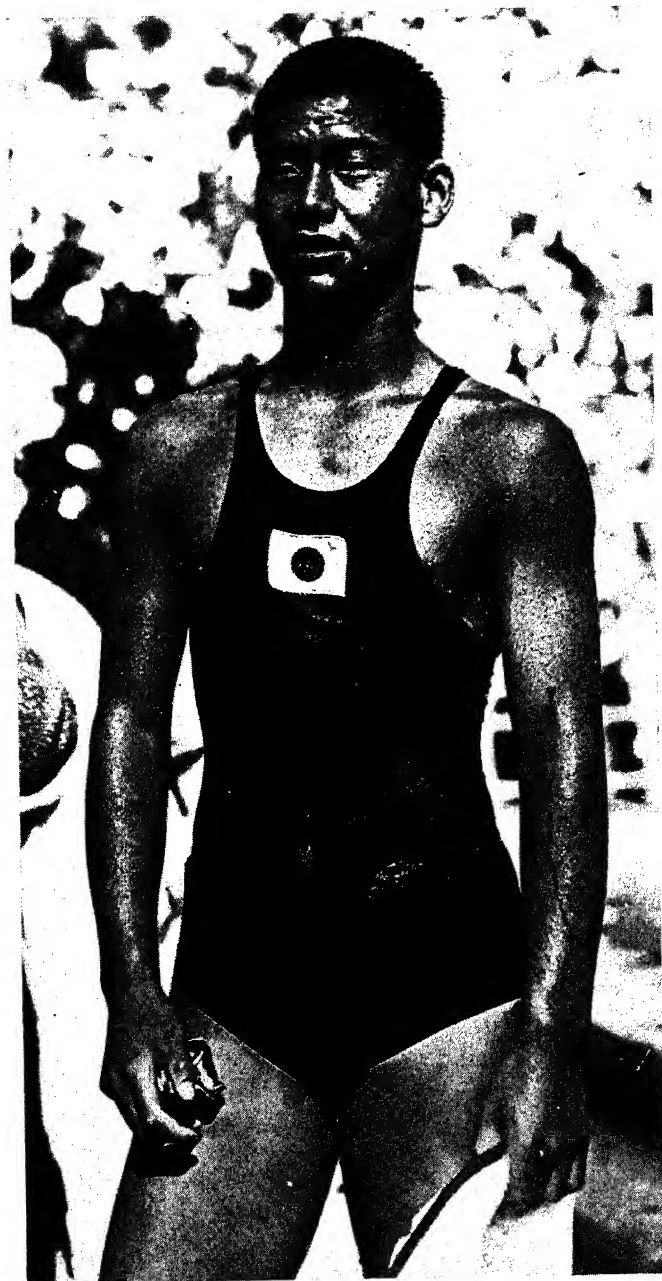
Springboard Diving Harold Smith  
Michael Galitzen  
Richard Degener

High Diving: Harold Smith  
Frank Kurtz  
Michael Galitzen

Water Polo: Austin R. Clapp  
Charles Finn  
Wallace O'Connor  
Harold McAllister  
Calvert Strong  
Herbert Henry Wildman  
Philip Daubenspeck



THE AUSTRALIAN GIRLS PRACTICE STARTS



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
YASUJI MIYAZAKI, JAPAN, 100 METRE FREE-STYLE

# 100 METRE FREE - STYLE CONTESTANTS

## *Argentine*

Alfredo S. Rocca, Leopoldo Tahier

## *Australia*

Noel Phillip Ryan

## *Brazil*

Manoel Rocha Villar, João Pedro Thomaz  
Pereira

## *Canada*

Munroe Bourne, Robert Halloran,  
Walter Spence

## *Great Britain*

Reginald James Cushing Sutton, Joseph  
Whiteside, Mostyn Yanto Ffrench-Williams

## *Hungary*

Stephen Bárány, Andrew Székely,  
Andrew Wanie

## *Japan*

Tatsugo Kawaishi, Zenjiro Takahashi,  
Yasuji Miyazaki

## *Philippines*

Abdurahman Ali

## *Sweden*

Eskil Johannes Lundahl

## *United States*

Albert Schwartz, Raymond Webb  
Thompson, Manuella Kalili

## *Trials (First 2 and Fastest 3rd Qualify for Semi-Finals)*

			<i>Min. Sec.</i>
1st Heat :	Manuella Kalili	United States	1st 59.6
	Stephen Bárány	Hungary	2nd 1:00.4
	Munroe Bourne	Canada	1:01.1
	Reginald J. C. Sutton	Great Britain	1:02.9
	Leopoldo Tahier	Argentine	1:05.3
	Manoel R. Villar	Brazil	1:08.4
2nd Heat :	Walter Spence	Canada	1st 59.3
	Albert Schwartz	United States	2nd 59.6
	Tatsugo Kawaishi	Japan	3rd (fastest) 59.8
	Andrew Wanie	Hungary	1:02.8
	M. Y. Ffrench-Williams	Great Britain	1:05.9

3rd Heat :	Zenjiro Takahashi	Japan	1st	59.5
	Raymond W. Thompson	United States	2nd	1:02.0
	Alfredo S. Rocca	Argentina		1:04.2
	Joseph Whiteside	Great Britain		1:04.7
	Eskil J. Lundahl	Sweden		1:06.2
	Joao P. T. Pereira	Brazil		1:08.2
4th Heat :	Yasuji Miyazaki	Japan	1st	58.7
	Andrew Székely	Hungary	2nd	1:01.5
	Abdurahman Ali	Philippines		1:02.2
	Noel Phillip Ryan	Australia		1:02.9
	Robert Halloran	Canada		1:06.9

*Semi-Final (First 3 Qualify for Finals)*

1st Heat :	Yasuji Miyazaki	Japan	1st	58.0 *
	Raymond W. Thompson	United States	2nd	59.3
	Manuella Kalili	United States	3rd	59.3
	Stephen Bárány	Hungary		59.4
	Andrew Székely	Hungary		1:01.4
2nd Heat :	Tatsugo Kawaishi	Japan	1st	59.0
	Albert Schwartz	United States	2nd	59.2
	Zenjiro Takahashi	Japan	3rd	59.5
	Walter Spence	Canada		59.6

*Final*

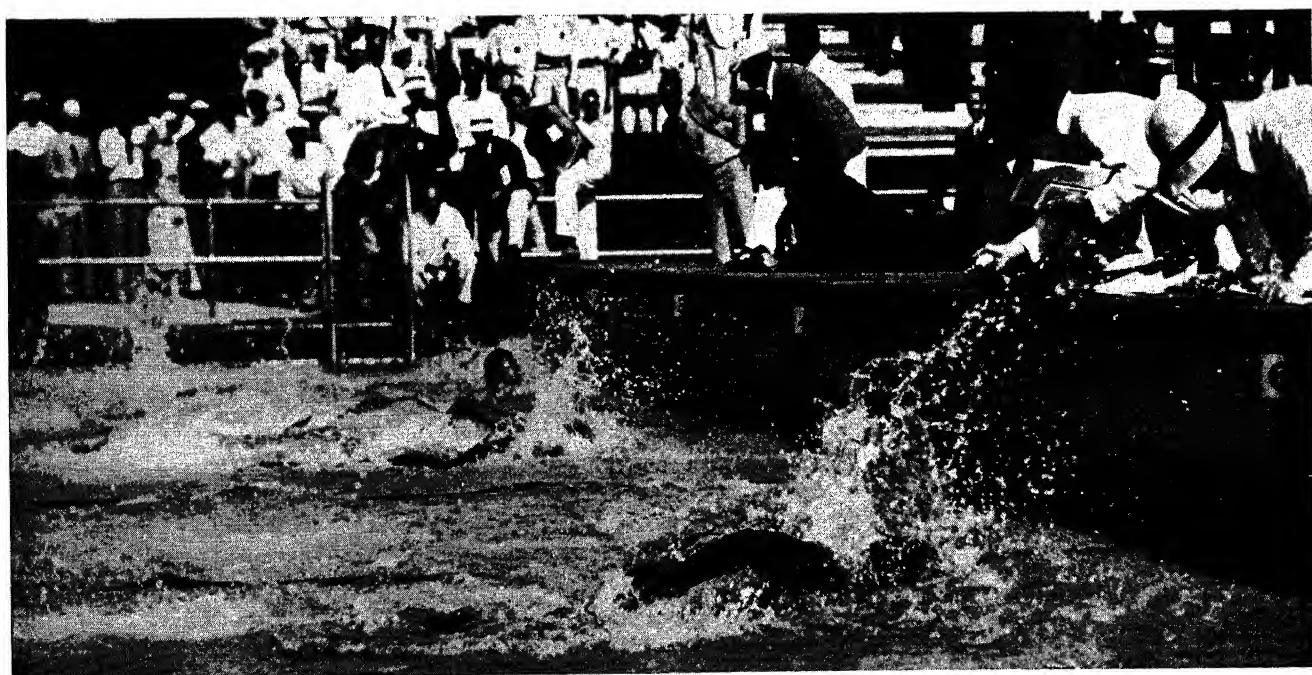
Yasuji Miyazaki	Japan	1st	58.2
Tatsugo Kawaishi	Japan	2nd	58.6
Albert Schwartz	United States	3rd	58.8
Manuella Kalili	United States	4th	59.2
Zenjiro Takahashi	Japan	5th	59.2
Raymond W. Thompson	United States	6th	59.5

\* New Olympic record.

*World's Record* : 57 2/5 sec.

*Olympic Record* : 58 sec.

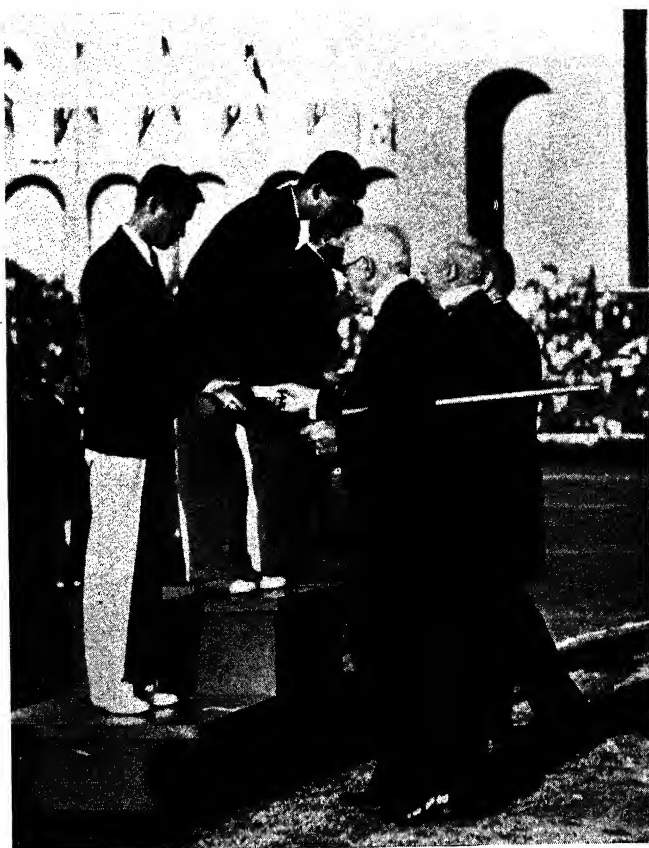
J. Weissmuller, United States — 1924, Miami | Yasuji Miyazaki, Japan — 1932, Los Angeles (Heat)



THE FINISH OF THE 100 METRE FINAL, MIYAZAKI, WINNER, IN LANE 3



THE WINNERS—MIYAZAKI, JAPAN, FIRST; SCHWARTZ, UNITED STATES, THIRD; KAWAISHI, JAPAN, SECOND



THE VICTORS RECEIVE THEIR AWARDS

## 100 METRE BACK STROKE CONTESTANTS

### *Brazil*

Benevenuto Martins Nunes, Jorge Frias  
Paula

### *Canada*

Robert Halloran, Dennis Walker,  
Munroe Bourne

### *France*

Marcel Noual

### *Germany*

Ernst Küppers

### *Great Britain*

William Francis

### *Japan*

Toshio Irie, Kentaro Kawatsu,  
Masaji Kiyokawa

### *Norway*

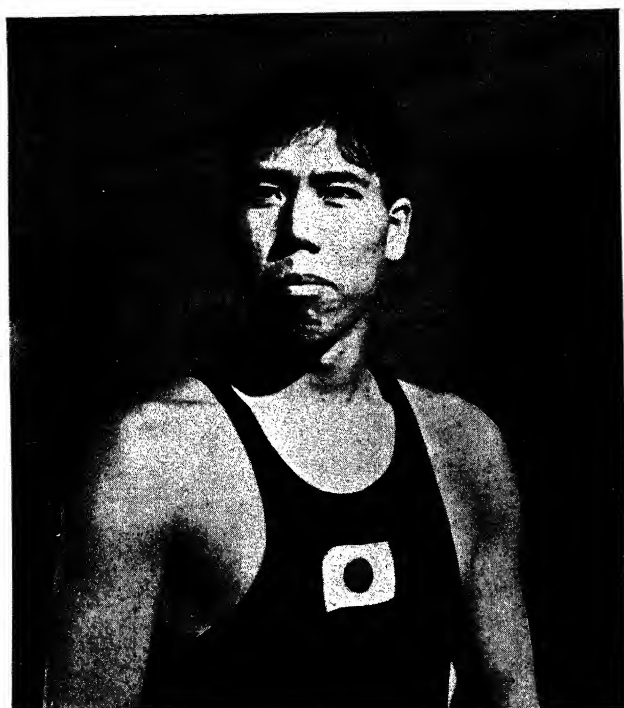
William Karlsen

### *Sweden*

Eskil Johannes Lundahl

### *United States*

Robert Kerber, Robert Dan Zehr,  
Gordon Chalmers



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
MASAJI KIYOKAWA, JAPAN, 100 METRE BACK STROKE



*Trials**(First 2 and Fastest 3rd Qualify for Semi-Finals)**Min. Sec.*

1st Heat :	Masaji Kiyokawa	Japan	1st	1:08.9
	Robert Kerber	United States	2nd	1:13.0
	Robert Halloran	Canada		1:14.2
	Eskil J. Lundahl	Sweden		1:16.4
2nd Heat :	Robert D. Zehr	United States	1st	1:09.9
	Ernst Küppers	Germany	2nd	1:10.2
	Kentaro Kawatsu	Japan	3rd (fastest)	1:10.9
	William Francis	Great Britain		1:12.9
3rd Heat :	Benevenuto M. Nunes	Brazil		1:21.0
	Toshio Irie	Japan	1st	1:11.3
	Munroe Bourne	Canada	2nd	1:14.3
	Jorge F. Paula	Brazil		1:29.2
4th Heat :	Marcel Noual	France	(Disqualified for bad turn)	
	William Karlsen	Norway	1st	1:13.7
	Gordon Chalmers	United States	2nd	1:17.2
	Dennis Walker	Canada		1:21.0

*Semi-Final (First 3 Qualify for Finals)*

1st Heat :	Masaji Kiyokawa	Japan	1st	1:09.0
	Ernst Küppers	Germany	2nd	1:09.8
	Kentaro Kawatsu	Japan	3rd	1:10.2
	Gordon Chalmers	United States		1:11.6
	William Karlsen	Norway		1:13.3



JAPAN'S BACK STROKE WINNERS

2nd Heat :	Toshio Irie	Japan	1st	1:10.9
	Robert D. Zehr	United States	2nd	1:11.6
	Robert Kerber	United States	3rd	1:13.0
	Munroe Bourne	Canada		1:13.9

*Final*

Masaji Kiyokawa	Japan	1st	1:08.6
Toshio Irie	Japan	2nd	1:09.8
Kentaro Kawatsu	Japan	3rd	1:10.0
Robert D. Zehr	United States	4th	1:10.9
Ernst Küppers	Germany	5th	1:11.3
Robert Kerber	United States	6th	1:12.8

*World's Record* } *Olympic Record* } 1 min. 8 1/5 sec. G. Kojac, United States — 1928, Amsterdam

## 200 METRE BREAST STROKE

### CONTESTANTS

*Argentine*

Justo José Caraballo

*Brazil*

Harry Forsell

*Canada*

Walter Spence, Richard Wyndham

*Finland*

Toivo Walfrid Reingoldt

*France*

Ulysse Jacques Cartonnet, Alfred Schoebel

*Germany*

Erwin Sietas

*Japan*

Yoshiyuki Tsuruta, Reizo Koike,  
Shigeo Nakagawa

*Mexico*

Pablo Zierold Reyes

*Philippines*

Jikirum Adjaluddin, Teofilo Yldefonzo

*Sweden*

Sigfrid Hans Gustaf Heyner

*United States*

Basil H. Francis, E. J. Moles, John Paulson



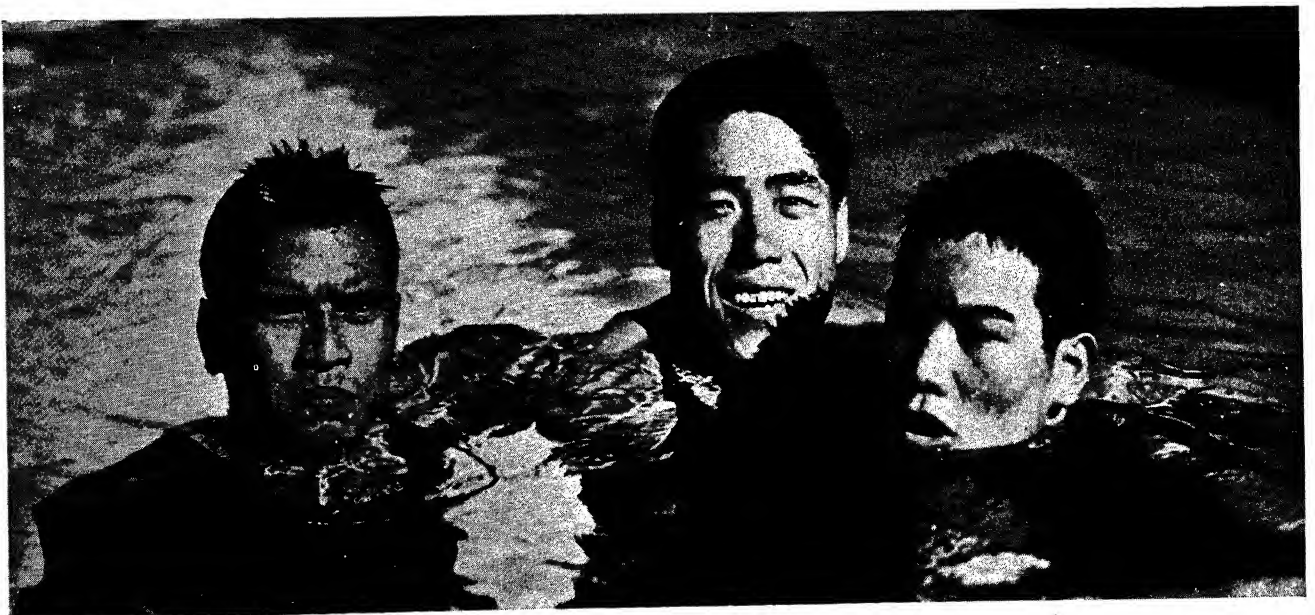
CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
YOSHIYUKI TSURUTA, JAPAN, 200 METRE BREAST STROKE



THE DEFENDING CHAMPION LEADS THE FIELD

<i>Trials</i>				<i>Min. Sec.</i>
<i>(First 2 and Fastest 3rd Qualify for Semi-Finals)</i>				
1st Heat :	Yoshiyuki Tsuruta	Japan	1st	2:46.2 *
	Jikirum Adjaluddin	Philippines	2nd	2:49.9
	Ulysse Jacques Cartonnet	France	3rd (fastest)	2:50.8
	Basil H. Francis	United States		2:57.2
	Sigfrid Hans G. Heyner	Sweden		3:00.7
	Harry Forsell	Brazil		3:14.6
2nd Heat :	Reizo Koike	Japan	1st	2:46.2 *
	Erwin Sietas	Germany	2nd	2:51.0
	Justo José Caraballo	Argentina		2:55.2
	E. J. Moles	United States		2:56.8
	Richard Wyndham	Canada		3:12.4
	Teofilo Yldefonso	Philippines	1st	2:53.7
3rd Heat :	Walter Spence	Canada	2nd	2:56.5
	Alfred Schoebel	France		2:56.6
	John Paulson	United States		3:00.1
	Pablo Zierold Reyes	Mexico		3:15.2
	Toivo Walfrid Reingoldt	Finland	1st	2:53.6
	Shigeo Nakagawa	Japan	2nd	2:55.0

\* New Olympic record.



THE WINNERS

YLDEFONZO, PHILIPPINES, THIRD ; TSURUTA, JAPAN, FIRST ; KOIKE, JAPAN, SECOND

# XTH OLYMPIAD LOS ANGELES 1932

## Semi-Finals (First 3 Qualify for Finals)

1st Heat :	Reizo Koike	Japan	1st	2:44.9 *
	Yoshiyuki Tsuruta	Japan	2nd	2:45.4
	Jikirum Adjaluddin	Philippines	3rd	2:50.2
	Ulysse Jacques Cartonnet	France		2:50.9
	Toivo Walfrid Reingoldt	Finland		2:54.9
2nd Heat :	Erwin Sietas	Germany	1st	2:47.6
	Teofilo Yldefonzo	Philippines	2nd	2:48.4
	Shigeo Nakagawa	Japan	3rd	2:52.4
	Walter Spence	Canada		2:52.7
<i>Final</i>				
	Yoshiyuki Tsuruta	Japan	1st	2:45.4
	Reizo Koike	Japan	2nd	2:46.6
	Teofilo Yldefonzo	Philippines	3rd	2:47.1
	Erwin Sietas	Germany	4th	2:48.0
	Jikirum Adjaluddin	Philippines	5th	2:49.2
	Shigeo Nakagawa	Japan	6th	2:52.8

\* New Olympic record.

*World's Record* : 2 min. 44 3/5 sec.

Walter Spence, United States — 1931, Chicago

*Olympic Record* : 2 min. 44.9 sec.

Reizo Koike, Japan — 1932, Los Angeles (Heat)

## 400 METRE FREE - STYLE CONTESTANTS

### *Australia*

Andrew Murray Charlton, Noel Phillip Ryan

### *Canada*

Walter Spence, George Larson, George Burrows

### *France*

Jean Taris

### *Great Britain*

Robert Hanford Leivers, Norman Wainwright

### *Hungary*

Juljus Kanassy

### *India*

Nalin Chandra Malik

### *Italy*

Paolo Costoli, Giuseppe Perentin

### *Japan*

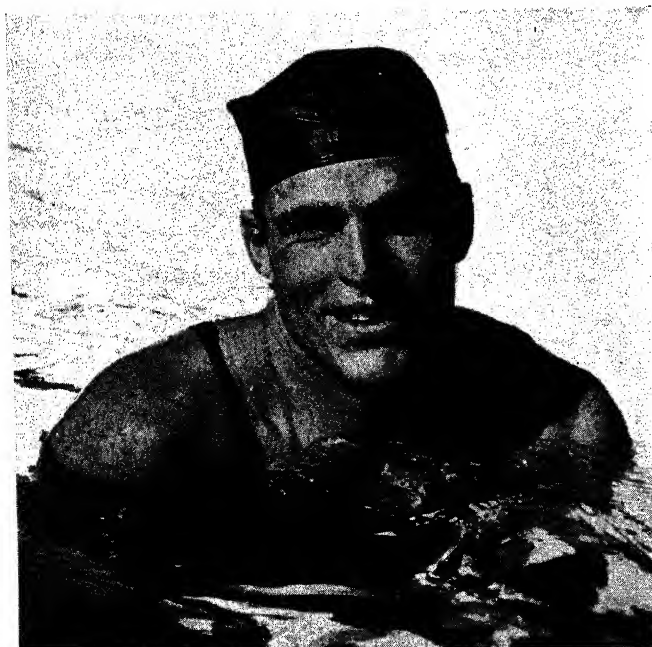
Takashi Yokoyama, Noboru Sugimoto, Tsutomu Oyokota

### *Mexico*

Ignacio Gutierrez Escoto, Manuel Villegas Bouchez

### *United States*

James R. Gilhula, Clarence Crabbe

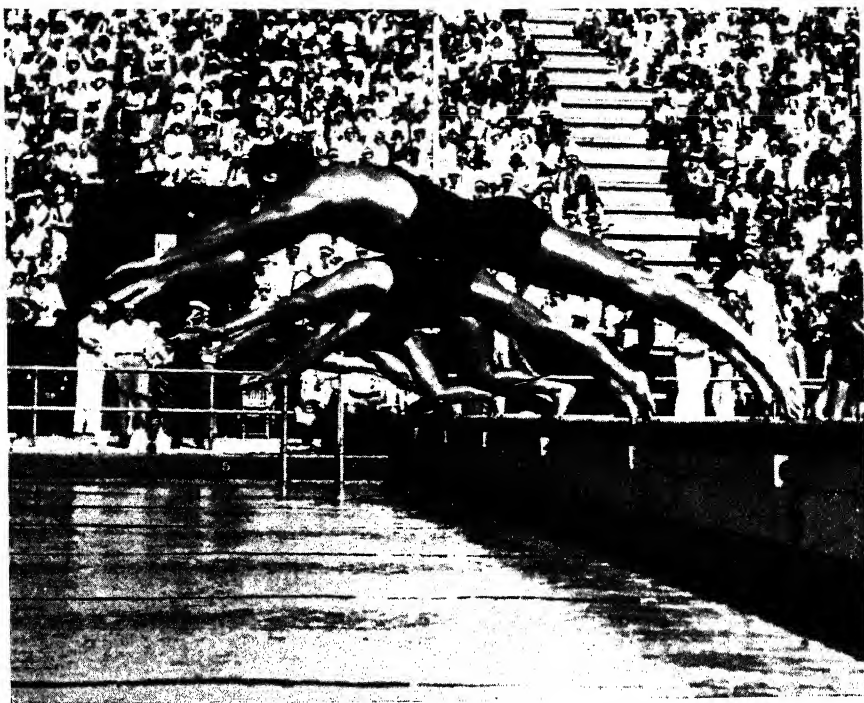


CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE

CLARENCE CRABBE, UNITED STATES, 400 METRE FREE-STYLE



JEAN TARIS, FRANCE, SECOND



THE START OF THE 400 METRE FINAL

*Trials**(First 2 and Fastest 3rd Qualify for Semi-Finals)*

				<i>Min. Sec.</i>
1st Heat :	Takashi Yokoyama	Japan	1st	4:53.2 *
	James R. Gilhula	United States	2nd	4:53.3
	George Burrows	Canada		5:28.9
2nd Heat :	Clarence Crabbe	United States	1st	4:59.8
	Noboru Sugimoto	Japan	2nd	5:00.2
	Norman Wainwright	Great Britain		5:12.0
3rd Heat :	Ignacio Gutierrez Escoto	Mexico		5:29.1
	Andrew Murray Charlton	Australia	1st	4:59.8
	Paolo Costoli	Italy	2nd	5:06.7
	Walter Spence	Canada	3rd (fastest)	5:10.0
	Juljus Kanassy	Hungary		5:40.8
4th Heat :	Manuel Villegas Bouchez	Mexico		5:54.2
	Jean Taris	France	1st	4:53.3
	Giuseppe Perentin	Italy	2nd	5:09.1
	Robert Hanford Leivers	Great Britain		5:14.6
	Nalin Chandra Malik	India		5:59.0
5th Heat :	Noel Phillip Ryan	Australia	1st	5:01.9
	Tsutomu Oyokota	Japan	2nd	5:06.3
	George Larson	Canada		5:20.1

*Semi-Finals (First 3 Qualify for Finals)*

1st Heat :	Takashi Yokoyama	Japan	1st	4:51.4 *
	Jean Taris	France	2nd	4:52.3
	Tsutomu Oyokota	Japan	3rd	4:52.8
	James R. Gilhula	United States		4:55.4
	Noel Phillip Ryan	Australia		4:59.7
	Paolo Costoli	Italy		5:06.0

\* New Olympic record.



2nd Heat :	Clarence Crabbe	United States	1st	4:52.7
	Noboru Sugimoto	Japan	2nd	4:59.0
	Andrew Murray Charlton	Australia	3rd	5:02.1
	Giuseppe Perentin	Italy		5:10.5
	Walter Spence	Canada		5:15.6
<i>Final</i>				
	Clarence Crabbe	United States	1st	4:48.4 *
	Jean Taris	France	2nd	4:48.5
	Tsutomu Oyokota	Japan	3rd	4:52.3
	Takashi Yokoyama	Japan	4th	4:52.5
	Noboru Sugimoto	Japan	5th	4:56.1
	Andrew Murray Charlton	Australia	6th	4:58.6

\* New Olympic record.

*Note* — All finalists bettered old Olympic record (5 min. 01.6 sec., A. Zorrilla, Argentine — 1928, Amsterdam).

*World's Record* : 4 min. 47 sec.

J. Taris, France — 1931, Paris

*Olympic Record* : 4 min. 48 2/5 sec.

Clarence Crabbe, United States — 1932, Los Angeles

## 1500 METRE FREE-STYLE

### CONTESTANTS

#### *Australia*

Noel Phillip Ryan, Andrew Murray  
Charlton

#### *Canada*

George Burrows

#### *France*

Jean Taris

#### *India*

Nalin Chandra Malik

#### *Italy*

Paolo Costoli, Giuseppe Perentin

#### *Japan*

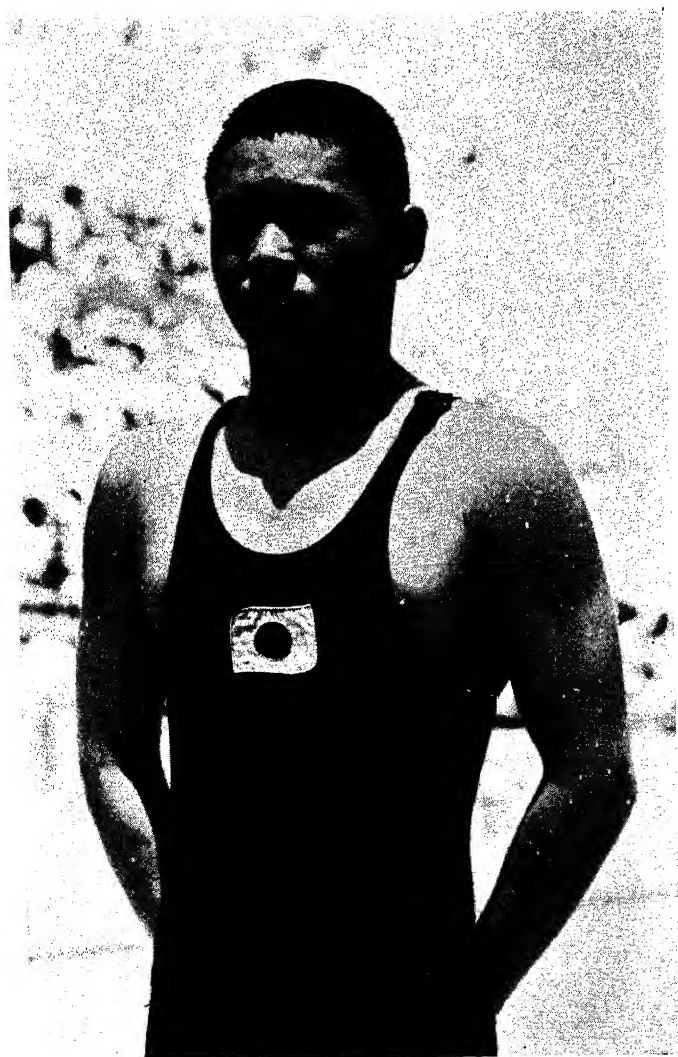
Sunao Ishiharada, Shozo Makino,  
Kusuo Kitamura

#### *Mexico*

Ignacio Gutierrez Escoto, Manuel Villegas  
Bouchez

#### *United States*

James C. Cristy, Clarence Crabbe,  
Ralph Flanagan



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
KUSUO KITAMURA, JAPAN, 1500 METRE FREE-STYLE



THE CHAMPION NOTIFIED THAT HE HAS TWELVE LAPS TO GO

### *Trials*

*(First 2 and Fastest 3rd Qualify for Semi-Finals)*

				<i>Min. Sec.</i>
1st Heat :	Kusuo Kitamura	Japan	1st	19:55.2
	Clarence Crabbe	United States	2nd	20:01.0
	Jean Taris	France	3rd	20:01.2
	Nalin Chandra Malik	India		23:52.4
2nd Heat :	James C. Cristy	United States	1st	19:58.4
	Sunao Ishiharada	Japan	2nd (Tie)	20:09.5
	Andrew Murray Charlton	Australia		
3rd Heat :	Ralph Flanagan	United States	1st	20:06.0
	Noel Phillip Ryan	Australia	2nd	20:12.6
	Giuseppe Perentin	Italy		21:04.5
	Ignacio Gutierrez Escoto	Mexico		22:39.2
4th Heat:	Shozo Makino	Japan	1st	19:53.3
	Paolo Costoli	Italy	2nd	20:48.1
	George Burrows	Canada		22:19.6
	Manuel Villegas Bouchez	Mexico		23:40.0

### *Semi-Final (First 3 Qualify for Finals)*

1st Heat :	Kusuo Kitamura	Japan	1st	19:51.6 *
	Jean Taris	France	2nd	20:04.2
	James C. Cristy	United States	3rd	20:06.9
	Sunao Ishiharada	Japan		20:31.2
	Paolo Costoli	Italy		20:58.7
2nd Heat :	Shozo Makino	Japan	1st	19:38.7 *
	Clarence Crabbe	United States	2nd	19:51.8
	Noel Prhillip Ryan	Australia	3rd	19:52.5
	Andrew Murray Charlton	United States		19:53.1
	Ralph Flanagan	Australia		20:03.7
<i>Final :</i>	Kusuo Kitamura	Japan	1st	19:12.4 *
	Shozo Makino	Japan	2nd	19:14.1 †
	James C. Cristy	United States	3rd	19:39.5 †
	Noel Phillip Ryan	Australia	4th	19:45.1 †
	Clarence Crabbe	United States	5th	20:02.7
	Jean Taris	France	6th	20:09.7

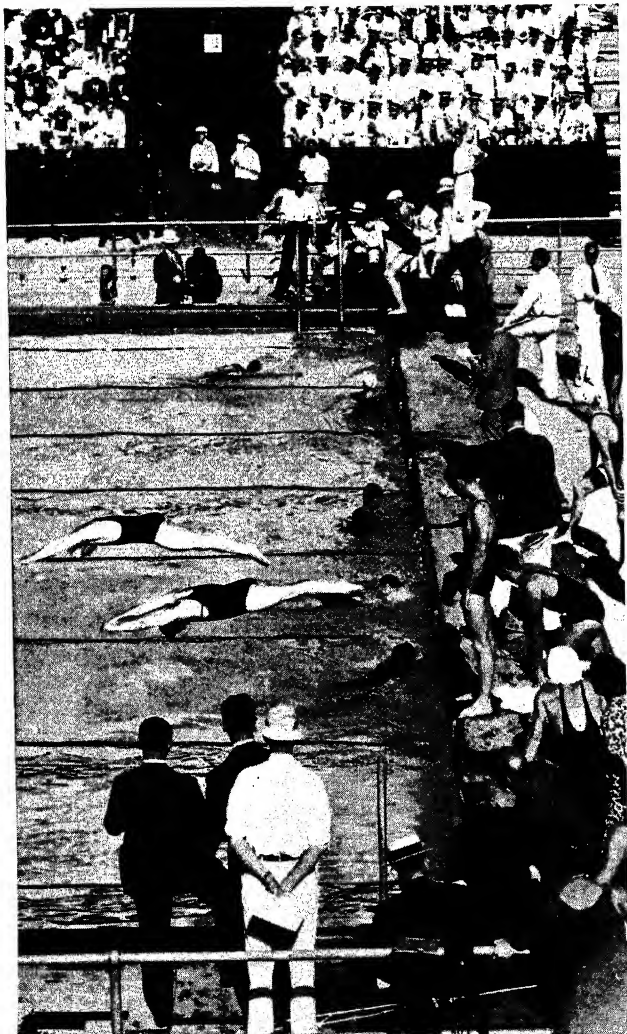
\* New Olympic record. † Bettered old Olympic record (19 min. 51.8 sec., A. Borg, Sweden — 1928, Amsterdam).

*World's Record :* 19 min. 7 1/5 sec.  
A. Borg, Sweden — 1927, Bologna, Italy

*Olympic Record :* 19 min. 12 2/5 sec.  
K. Kitamura, Japan — 1932, Los Angeles



THE WINNERS—KITAMURA, JAPAN, FIRST; MAKINO, JAPAN, SECOND; CRISTY, UNITED STATES, THIRD



START OF THE SECOND LAP OF THE RELAY

## 4 x 200 METRE RELAY CONTESTANTS

### *Argentina*

Alfredo S. Rocca, Leopoldo Tahier,  
Roberto Peper, Carlos Ramon Kennedy

### *Brazil*

Isaac Dos Santos Moraes, Manoel Rocha  
Villar, Benevenuto Martins Nunes, Manoel  
Lourenço Silva

### *Canada*

George Larson, Munroe Bourne, George  
Burrows, Walter Spence

### *Great Britain*

Joseph Whiteside, Robert Hanford Leivers,  
Reginald James Cushing Sutton, Mostyn  
Yanto Ffrench-Williams

### *Hungary*

Andrew Wanie, Andrew Székely,  
Stephen Bárány, Ladislás Szabados

### *Japan*

Hisakichi Toyoda, Masanori Yusa, Yasuji  
Miyazaki, Takashi Yokoyama

### *United States*

George Fissler, Frank Booth, Manuella  
Kalili, Maiola Kalili



CHAMPIONS OLYMPIQUES  
JAPAN'S WINNING RELAY TEAM—YUSUJI MIYAZAKA, MASANORI YUSA,  
HISAKICHI TOYODA, AND TAKASHI YOKOYAMA

<i>Final</i>				<i>Min. Sec.</i>
Japan			1st	8:58.4 *
	Yasuji Miyazaki	Masanori Yusa		
	Takashi Yokoyama	Hisakichi Toyoda		
United States			2nd	9:10.5
	Frank Booth	George Fissler		
	Maiola Kalili	Manuella Kalili		
Hungary			3rd	9:31.4
	Andrew Wanie	Ladislav Szabados		
	Stephen Bárány	Andrew Székely		
Canada			4th	9:36.3
	George Larson	George Burrows		
	Walter Spence	Munroe Bourne		
Great Britain			5th	9:45.8
	Joseph Whiteside	Robert H. Leivers		
	Mostyn Yanto Ffrench-Williams	Reginald J. C. Sutton		
Argentina			6th	10:13.1
	Carlos Ramon Kennedy	Leopoldo Tahier		
	Roberto Peper	Alfredo S. Rocca		
Brazil			7th	10:36.5
	Manoel Lourenço Silva	Isaac Dos S. Moraes		
	Manoel Rocha Villar	Benevenuto M. Nunes		

*World's Record* : 9 min. 36 1/5 sec.

United States (Clapp, Laufer, Kojac, Weissmuller) — 1928, Amsterdam  
8 min. 58 2/5 sec. Japan (Miyazaki, Yusa, Toyoda, Yokoyama) — 1932, Los Angeles †

*Olympic Record* : 8 min. 58 2/5 sec.

Japan (Miyazaki, Yusa, Toyoda, Yokoyama) — 1932, Los Angeles

\* New Olympic record. † Subject to approval by the F.I.N.A.

TABLE SHOWING EACH SWIMMING PERFORMANCE WHICH EQUALLED OR EXCELLED PREVIOUS OLYMPIC OR WORLD'S RECORDS (MEN)

EVENT	CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	EQUALLED OLYMPIC RECORD <i>Min. and Sec.</i>	BETTERED OLYMPIC RECORD <i>Min. and Sec.</i>	BETTERED WORLD RECORD <i>Min. and Sec.</i>
100 M. FREE-STYLE P. O. R. 58.6 sec. W. R. 57.4 sec.	Miyazaki	Japan	.....	58.0	.....
	Miyazaki	Japan	.....	58.2	.....
	Kawaishi	Japan	58.6	.....	.....
200 M. BREAST STROKE  P. O. R. 2 min., 48.8 sec. W. R. 2 min., 44.6 sec.	Tsuruta	Japan	.....	2:45.4	.....
	Tsuruta	Japan	.....	2:46.2	.....
	Koike	Japan	.....	2:46.6	.....
	Koike	Japan	.....	2:46.2	.....
	Koike	Japan	.....	2:44.9	.....
	Yldefonzo	Philippines	.....	2:47.1	.....
	Yldefonzo	Philippines	.....	2:48.4	.....
	Sietas	Germany	.....	2:48.0	.....
	Sietas	Germany	.....	2:47.6	.....
	Gilhula	United States	.....	4:53.3	.....
	Gilhula	United States	.....	4:55.4	.....
	Yokoyama	Japan	.....	4:53.2	.....
400 M. FREE-STYLE  P. O. R. 5 min., 1.6 sec. W. R. 4 min., 47 sec.	Yokoyama	Japan	.....	4:51.4	.....
	Yokoyama	Japan	.....	4:52.5	.....
	Sugimoto	Japan	.....	5:00.2	.....
	Sugimoto	Japan	.....	4:59.0	.....
	Sugimoto	Japan	.....	4:56.1	.....
	Crabbe	United States	.....	4:59.8	.....
	Crabbe	United States	.....	4:48.4	.....
	Charlton	Australia	.....	4:59.8	.....
	Charlton	Australia	.....	4:58.6	.....
	Taris	France	.....	4:53.3	.....
	Taris	France	.....	4:52.3	.....
	Taris	France	.....	4:48.5	.....
	Ryan	Australia	.....	4:59.7	.....
	Oyokota	Japan	.....	4:52.8	.....
	Oyokota	Japan	.....	4:52.3	.....
	Kitamura	Japan	.....	19:51.6	.....
	Kitamura	Japan	.....	19:12.4	.....
	Makino	Japan	.....	19:38.7	.....
1500 M. FREE-STYLE  P. O. R. 19 min., 51.8 sec. W. R. 19 min., 7.2 sec.	Makino	Japan	.....	19:14.1	.....
	Crabbe	United States	19:51.8	.....	.....
	Cristy	United States	.....	19:39.5	.....
	Ryan	Australia	.....	19:45.1	.....
	Miyazaki	Japan	.....	8:58.4	8:58.4
4 x 200 M. RELAY  P. O. R. 9 min., 36.2 sec. W. R. 9 min., 36.2 sec.	Yusa		.....		
	Toyoda		.....		
	Yokoyama		.....		
	Booth	United States	.....	9:10.5	9:10.5
	Fissler		.....		
	Manuella Kalili		.....		
	Maiola Kalili		.....		
	Wanie	Hungary	.....	9:31.4	9:31.4
	Szabados		.....		
	Szekely		.....		
	Bárány		.....		



# SPRINGBOARD DIVING

## CONTESTANTS

### *Austria*

Josef Staudinger

### *Canada*

Alfred Phillips, Arthur Stott

### *France*

Emile Poussard

### *Germany*

Leo Esser

### *Japan*

Kazuo Kobayashi, Tetsutaro Namae

### *Mexico*

Federico Mariscal, Alonso Mariscal,  
Antonio Mariscal

### *United States*

Harold Smith, Michael Galitzen,  
Richard Degener



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
MICHAEL GALITZEN, UNITED STATES, SPRINGBOARD DIVING

## 3 METRE SPRINGBOARD

No.	Compulsory Dives
2	Pike dive forward, with run
10a	Backward somersault, standing straight
14c	Mollberg — full gainer — standing, with tuck
18b	Backward spring, 1 somersault, standing, with pike
22	1 screw, forward, standing

## Voluntary Dives

### Group 1

- 4b  $1\frac{1}{2}$  somersault forward, with pike
- 6  $2\frac{1}{2}$  somersaults forward

### Group 2

- 11a  $1\frac{1}{2}$  somersault backward, straight
- 11c  $1\frac{1}{2}$  somersault backward, with tuck
- 12 Double somersault backward

### Group 3

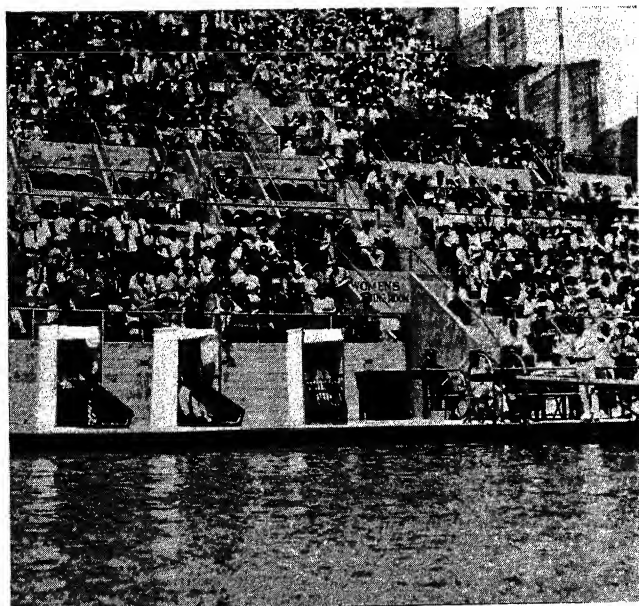
- 13a Isander (half gainer), straight
- 15b  $1\frac{1}{2}$  Mollberg (half gainer), with pike
- 15c  $1\frac{1}{2}$  Mollberg (half gainer), with tuck
- 16c Double Mollberg, with tuck

### Group 4

- 17b Backward spring, forward dive, with pike
- 19b Backward spring,  $1\frac{1}{2}$  somersault, with pike
- 19c Backward spring,  $1\frac{1}{2}$  somersault, with tuck

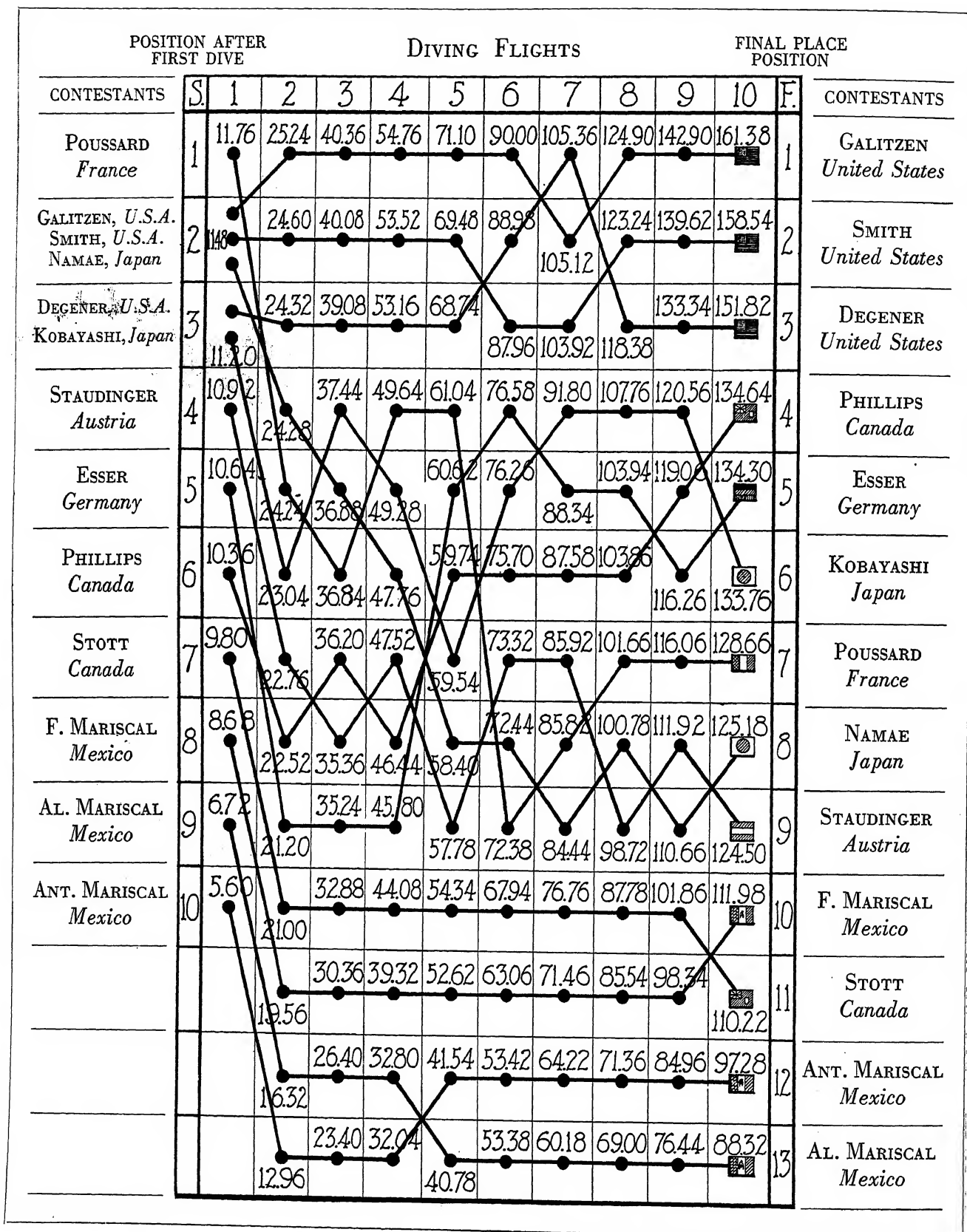
### Group 5

- 21  $\frac{1}{2}$  screw forward
- 23 Pike dive,  $\frac{1}{2}$  screw
- 27 Isander,  $\frac{1}{2}$  screw



THE CHAMPION EXECUTES A HALF TWIST

# XTH OLYMPIAD LOS ANGELES 1932



COMPULSORY DIVES						
DIVE No.	MICHAEL GALITZEN UNITED STATES	HAROLD SMITH UNITED STATES	RICHARD DEGENER UNITED STATES	ALFRED PHILLIPS CANADA	LEO ESSER GERMANY	KAZUO KOBAYASHI JAPAN
2 . . . . .	11.48	11.48	11.20	10.36	10.64	11.20
10a . . . . .	13.76	13.12	13.12	12.16	10.56	11.84
14c . . . . .	15.12	15.48	14.76	13.68	14.04	14.40
18b . . . . .	14.40	13.44	14.08	10.24	10.56	11.84
22 . . . . .	16.34	15.96	15.58	13.30	14.82	10.26
VOLUNTARY DIVES						
.....	18.90	18.48	20.24	15.96	15.96	16.72
.....	R(6)*	R(6)	R(15b)	R(6)	R(6)	R(27)
.....	15.12	15.96	16.38	11.88	11.76	15.54
.....	S(11a)*	S(11a)	S(11a)	R(27)	S(11a)	R(16c)
.....	19.78	19.32	13.02	16.28	15.60	15.96
.....	R(15b)	R(15b)	R(6)	R(15c)	S(19c)	R(6)
.....	18.00	16.38	14.96	15.20	12.32	12.80
.....	S(19c)	S(19b)	R(27)	S(19c)	R(15c)	S(12)
.....	18.48	18.92	18.48	15.58	18.04	13.20
.....	R(27)	R(27)	S(19b)	S(11c)	R(27)	S(19c)
TOTAL POINTS	161.38	158.54	151.82	134.64	134.30	133.76
PLACE . . .	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th

COMPULSORY DIVES							
DIVE No.	EMILE POUSSARD FRANCE	TETSUTARO NAMAE JAPAN	JOSEF STAUDINGER AUSTRIA	FEDERICO MARISCAL MEXICO	ARTHUR STOTT CANADA	ANTONIO MARISCAL MEXICO	ALONSO MARISCAL MEXICO
2 . . . . .	11.76	11.48	10.92	8.68	9.80	5.60	6.72
10a . . . . .	12.48	12.80	11.84	10.88	11.20	7.36	9.60
14c . . . . .	12.60	12.60	12.60	10.80	11.88	10.44	10.08
18b . . . . .	12.80	10.88	12.16	8.96	11.20	8.64	6.40
22 . . . . .	11.40	10.64	10.26	13.30	10.26	9.50	7.98
VOLUNTARY DIVES							
.....	11.34	14.04	15.54	10.44	13.60	11.88	12.60
.....	R(6)	R(4b)	R(6)	R(4b)	S(19c)	R(4b)	R(4b)
.....	13.44	12.00	12.60	8.40	8.82	10.80	6.80
.....	S(11a)	S(19c)	S(11a)	S(12)	R(6)	S(12)	S(12)
.....	15.84	16.34	12.80	14.08	11.02	7.14	8.82
.....	R(15c)	R(13a)	S(19c)	R(15c)	R(13a)	R(16c)	R(16c)
.....	14.40	9.88	13.20	12.80	14.08	13.60	7.44
.....	S(19c)	S(11c)	R(15c)	S(19c)	R(27)	S(19c)	S(17b)
.....	12.60	14.52	12.58	13.64	8.36	12.32	11.88
.....	R(23)	R(27)	R(21)	R(27)	S(11c)	R(27)	R(27)
TOTAL POINTS	128.66	125.18	124.50	111.98	110.22	97.28	88.32
PLACE . . .	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th	13th

Note : Dives indicated above by numbers are described on page 621. \*R denotes Running dive, and S Standing dive.



HAROLD SMITH, UNITED STATES, WHO PLACED SECOND



THE CHAMPION IN A ONE AND ONE-HALF



THE WINNERS  
SMITH, GALITZEN AND DEGENER OF THE UNITED STATES







THE CAMERA CATCHES TWO DIVERS FROM THE HIGH PLATFORM, BY PROCESS OF A DOUBLE EXPOSURE

## HIGH DIVING CONTESTANTS

### *Austria*

Josef Staudinger

### *Canada*

Alfred Phillips

### *Japan*

Hidekatsu Ishida

### *Mexico*

Jesús Flores Albo, Carlos Curiel

### *United States*

Harold Smith, Frank Kurtz, Michael Galitzen

### COMPULSORY DIVES

No.

- 1 Plain header forward, 10 m., running
- 12c Double somersault backward, standing with tuck, 5 m.
- 13a Isander — half gainer, straight, 5 m., standing
- 18b Backward spring, forward somersault, with pike, standing, 10 m.

### VOLUNTARY DIVES

#### *Group 1*

- 3 Flying forward somersault
- 5 Flying forward  $1\frac{1}{2}$  somersault
- 7b  $2\frac{1}{2}$  somersaults forward, with pike
- 7c  $2\frac{1}{2}$  somersaults forward, with tuck

#### *Group 2*

- 9a Somersault backward, straight
- 11a  $1\frac{1}{2}$  somersault backward, straight

#### *Group 3*

- 14a Mollberg (full gainer) straight
- 15a  $1\frac{1}{2}$  Mollberg ( $1\frac{1}{2}$  gainer) straight

#### *Group 4*

- 19b Backward spring,  $1\frac{1}{2}$  somersault, with pike
- 19c Backward spring,  $1\frac{1}{2}$  somersault, with tuck

#### *Group 5*

- 25 Armstand with forward cut through and Isander

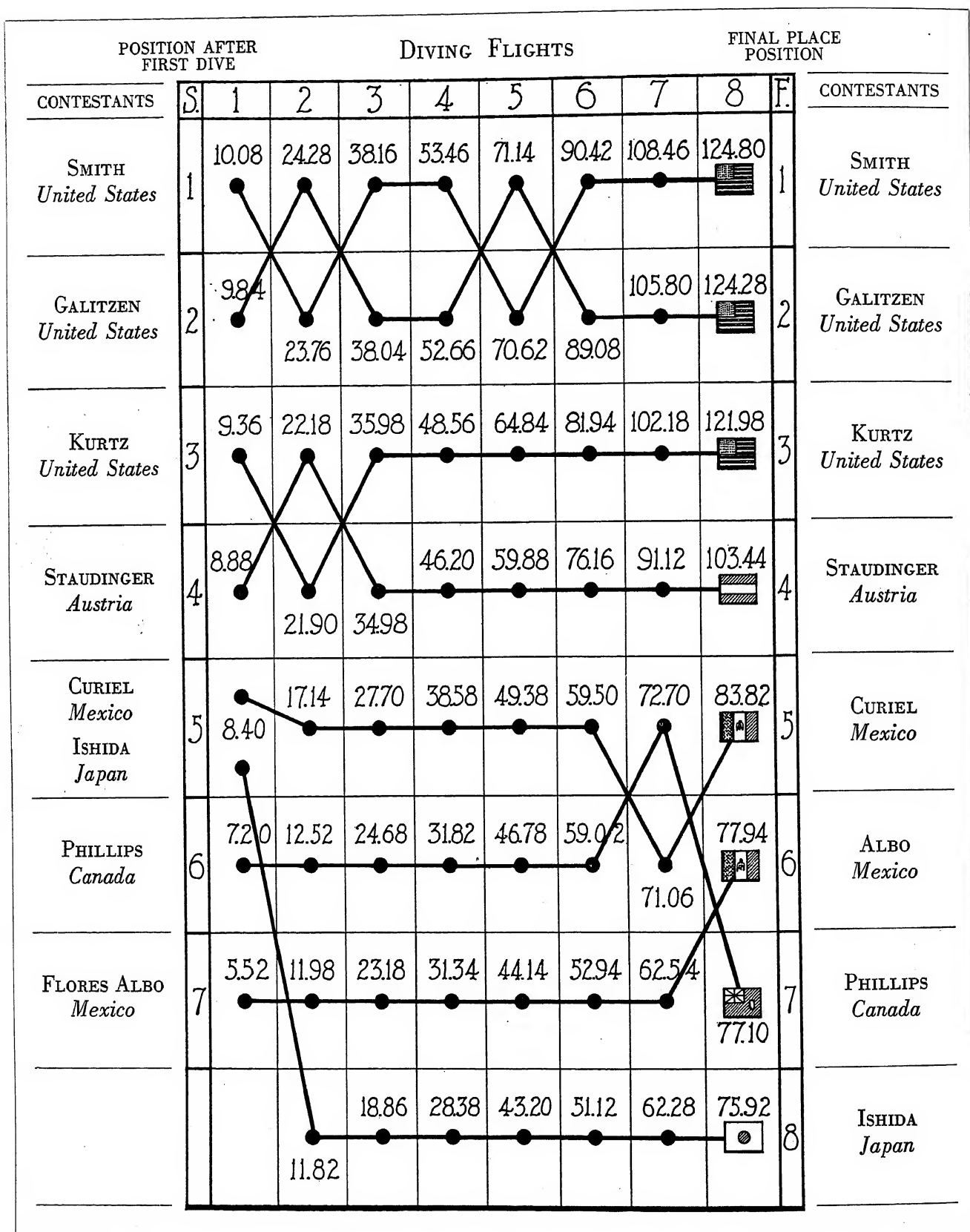


CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
HAROLD SMITH, UNITED STATES, HIGH DIVING



THE WINNERS  
SMITH, GALITZEN, AND KURTZ, UNITED STATES

# XTH OLYMPIAD LOS ANGELES 1932





THE CHAMPION IN ACTION

SWAN DIVE BY THE CHAMPION

COMPULSORY DIVES								
DIVE No.	SMITH UNITED STATES	GALITZEN UNITED STATES	KURTZ UNITED STATES	STAU- DINGER AUSTRIA	CURIEL MEXICO	FLORES ALBO MEXICO	PHILLIPS CANADA	ISHIDA JAPAN
1 . . .	10.08	9.84	9.36	8.88	8.40	5.52	7.20	8.40
12c . . .	13.68	14.44	12.54	13.30	8.74	6.46	5.32	3.42
13a . . .	14.40	13.76	14.08	12.80	10.56	11.20	12.16	7.04
18b . . .	15.30	14.62	12.58	11.22	10.88	8.16	7.14	9.52
VOLUNTARY DIVES								
.....	17.16	18.48	16.28	13.68	10.80	12.80	14.96	14.82
.....	R(7b)	(25)	(25)	R(3)	R(7c)	R(7c)	R(7b)	R(5)
.....	19.80	17.94	17.10	16.28	10.12	8.80	12.24	7.92
.....	(25)	R(15a)	R(5)	(25)	(11a)	(11a)	S(14a)	(11a)
.....	18.04	16.72	20.24	14.96	11.56	9.60	13.68	11.16
.....	(11a)	(11a)	(11a)	R(7b)	(19b)	(19c)	(9a)	S(14a)
.....	16.34	18.48	19.80	12.32	12.76	15.40	4.40	13.64
.....	R(5)	R(7b)	R(7b)	(11a)	(25)	(25)	(25)	R(7b)
TOTAL POINTS	124.80	124.28	121.98	103.44	83.82	77.94	77.10	75.92
PLACE . . .	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th

Note : Dives indicated above by number are described on page 625. R denotes Running dive, and S Standing dive.

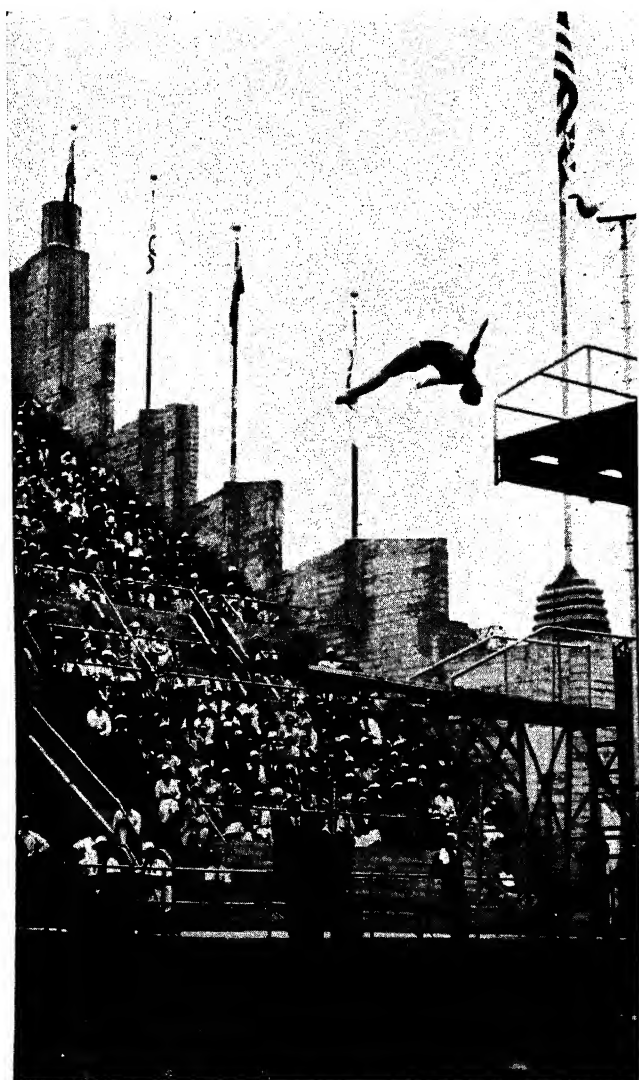




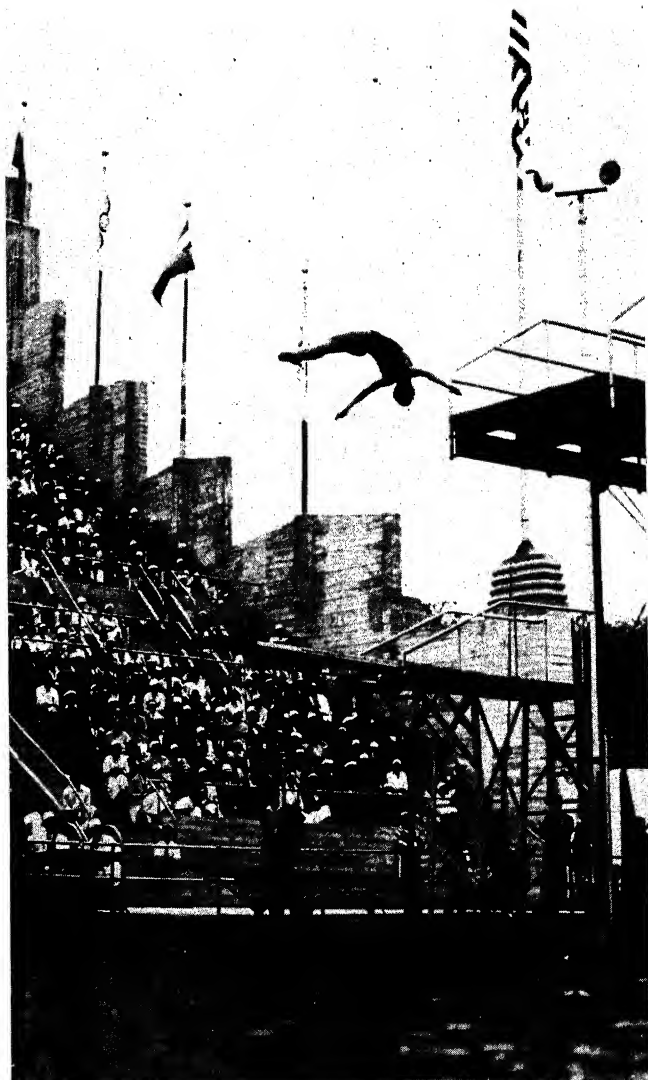
GALITZEN'S HALF GAINER DIVE



KURTZ IN ACTION



GALITZEN IN MID-AIR



KURTZ STRAIGHTENING OUT



## WATER POLO CONTESTANTS

### *Brazil*

Mario De Lorenzo, Pedro Theberge,  
Salvador Amendola, Jefferson Maurity  
Souza, Luis Henrique Da Silva,  
Carlos Castello Branco, Antonio  
Ferreira Jacobina, Adhemar  
Sarpa

### *Germany*

Joachim Rademacher, Otto Cordes,  
Friedrich Gunst, Erich Rademacher,  
Hans Schulze, Heiko Schwartz,  
Hans Eckstein, Emil Benecke

### *Hungary*

George Brody, Alexander Ivády,  
Martin Homonnai, Oliver Halassy  
vitéz, Joseph Vértési, John Németh,  
Alois Keserü, Stephen Barta,  
Nicholas Sárkány, Francis Keserü

### *Japan*

Akira Fujita, Yasutaro Sakagami,  
Takaji Takebayashi, Seibei Kimura,  
Tosuke Sawami, Iwao Tokito,  
Shuji Doi, Takashige  
Matsumoto



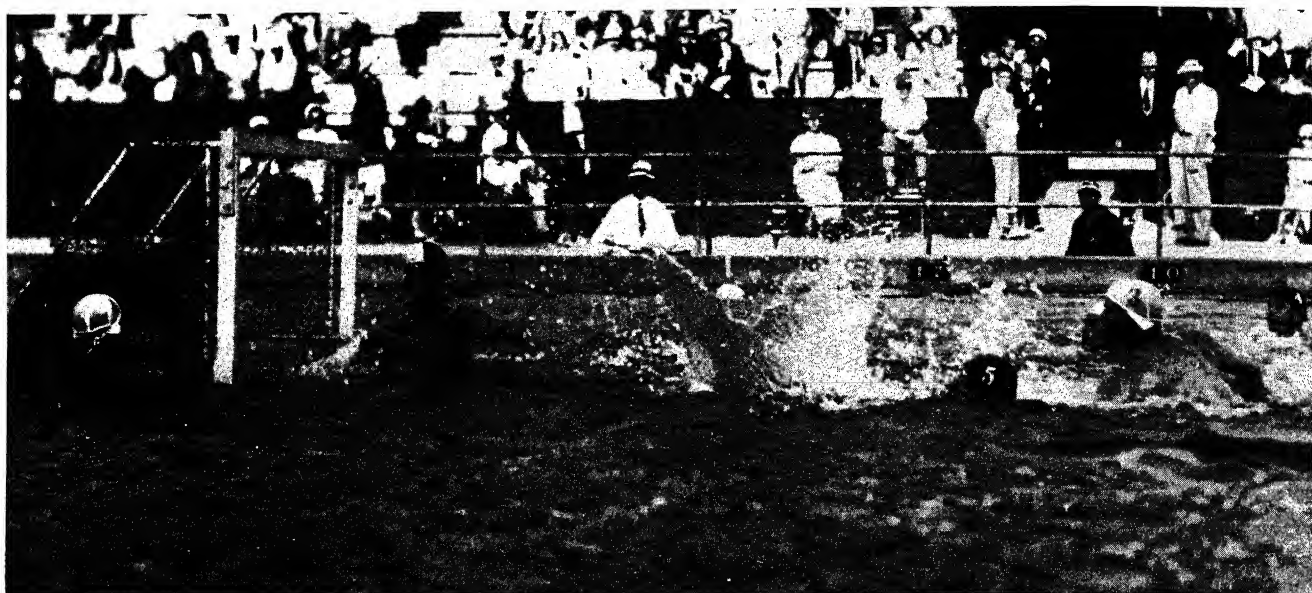
CHAMPIONS OLYMPIQUES  
THE WATER POLO TEAM FROM HUNGARY

### *United States*

Austin R. Clapp, Charles Finn, Wallace  
O'Connor, Harold McAllister, Calvert  
Strong, Herbert Henry Wildman,  
Philip Daubenspeck

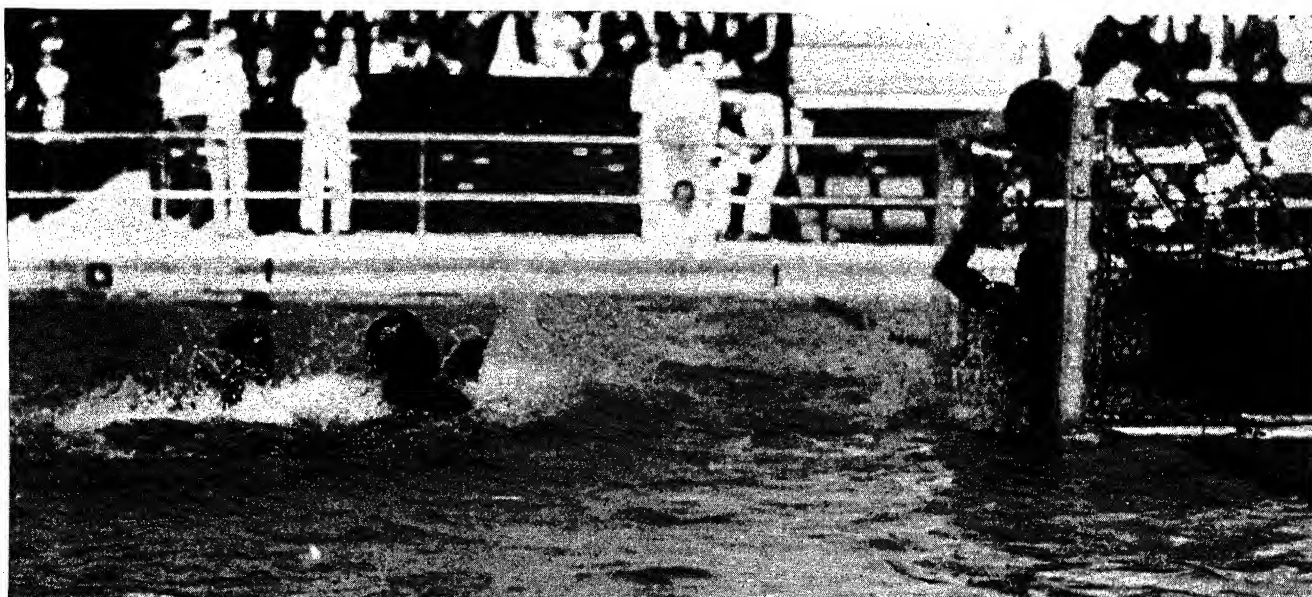
## REVIEW OF WATER POLO MATCHES

GERMANY	vs.	HUNGARY
Erich Rademacher	Goalkeeper	George Brody
Friedrich Gunst	Back	Alexander Ivády
Otto Cordes	Back	Martin Homonnai (Captain)
Emil Benecke (Captain)	Back	Oliver Halassy vitéz
Joachim Rademacher	Forward	Joseph Vértési
Heiko Schwartz	Forward	John Németh
Hans Schulze	Forward	Francis Keserü
Referee :	A. Delahaye (Belgium)	
Goalscorers :	George Drake (United States)	
	W. G. Emery (Great Britain)	
Timekeeper :	R. P. Green (Great Britain)	
Half Time Result :	Hungary 2, Germany 0	
Final Result :	Hungary 6, Germany 2	

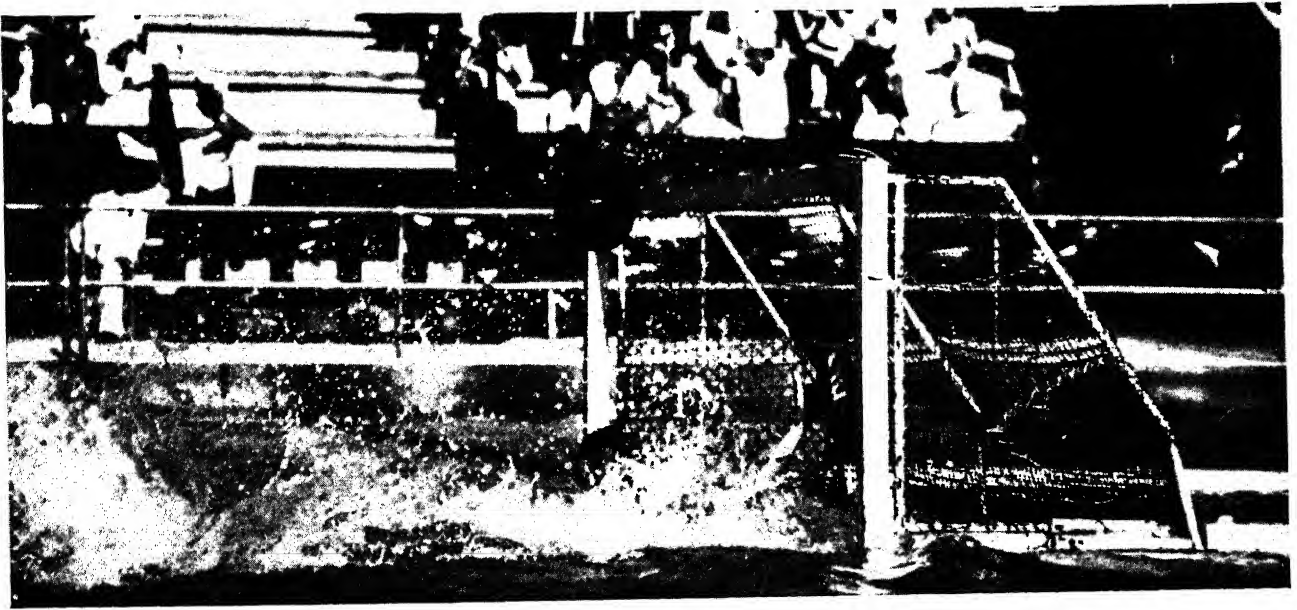


HUNGARY SCORES ON GERMANY

UNITED STATES	vs.	BRAZIL
Herbert H. Wildman	Goalkeeper	Luiz Henrique Da Silva
Calvert Strong	Back	Jefferson Maurity Souza
Charles Finn	Back	Mario De Lorenzo
Harold McAllister	Back	Salvador Amendola
Philip Daubenspeck	Forward	Antonio Ferreira Jacobina
Austin R. Clapp	Forward	Adhemar Serpa
Wallace O'Connor (Captain)	Forward	Pedro Theberge
Referee :	W. G. Emery (Great Britain)	
Goalscorers :	E. Hoffman (Germany) G. Hermant (France)	
Timekeeper :	R. P. Green (Great Britain)	
Half Time Result :	United States 2, Brazil 0	
Final Result :	United States 6, Brazil 1	

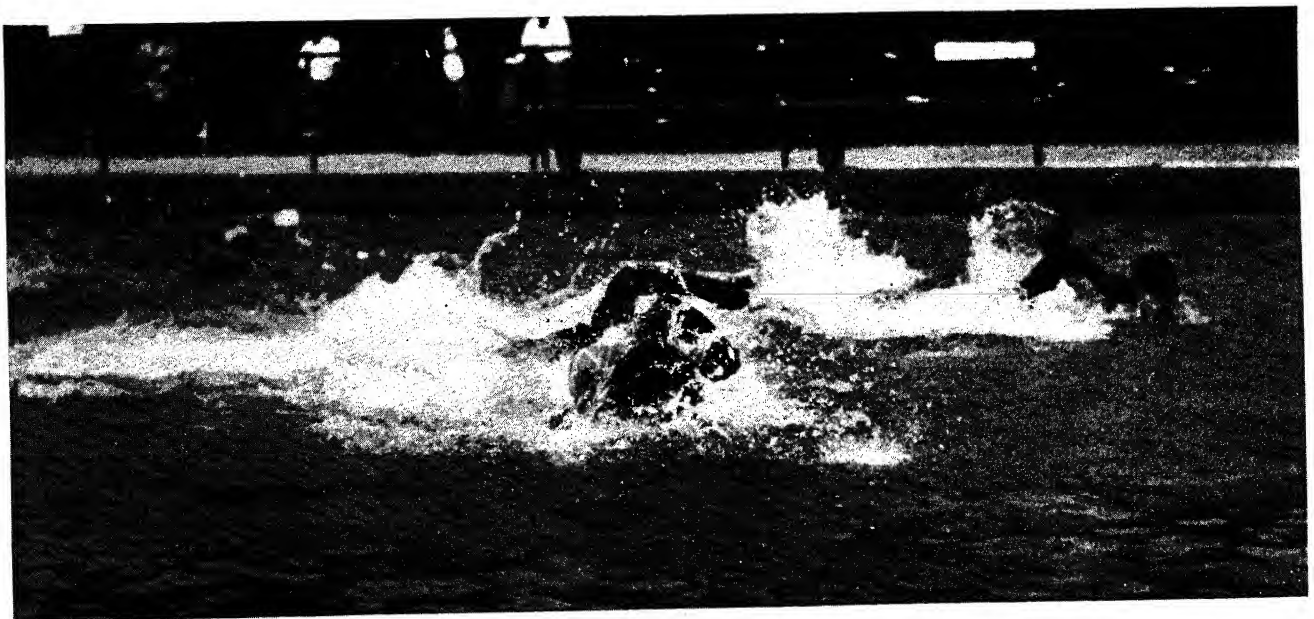


JAPAN'S GOALKEEPER SAVES A SCORE



A GERMAN SHOT THREATENS BRAZIL'S GOAL

JAPAN	vs.	UNITED STATES
Takashige Matsumoto	Goalkeeper	Herbert H. Wildman
Akira Fujita (Captain)	Back	Calvert Strong
Shuji Doi	Back	Charles Finn
Iwao Tokito	Back	Harold McAllister
Yasutaro Sakagami	Forward	Philip Daubenspeck
Takaji Takebayashi	Forward	Austin R. Clapp
Tosuke Sawami	Forward	Wallace O'Connor (Captain)
Referee :	A. Delahaye (Belgium)	
Goalscorers :	W. G. Emery (Great Britain)	
	E. Hoffman (Germany)	
Timekeeper :	C. F. Kellenbach (Holland)	
<i>Half Time Result :</i>	United States 3, Japan 0	
<i>Final Result :</i>	United States 10, Japan 0	

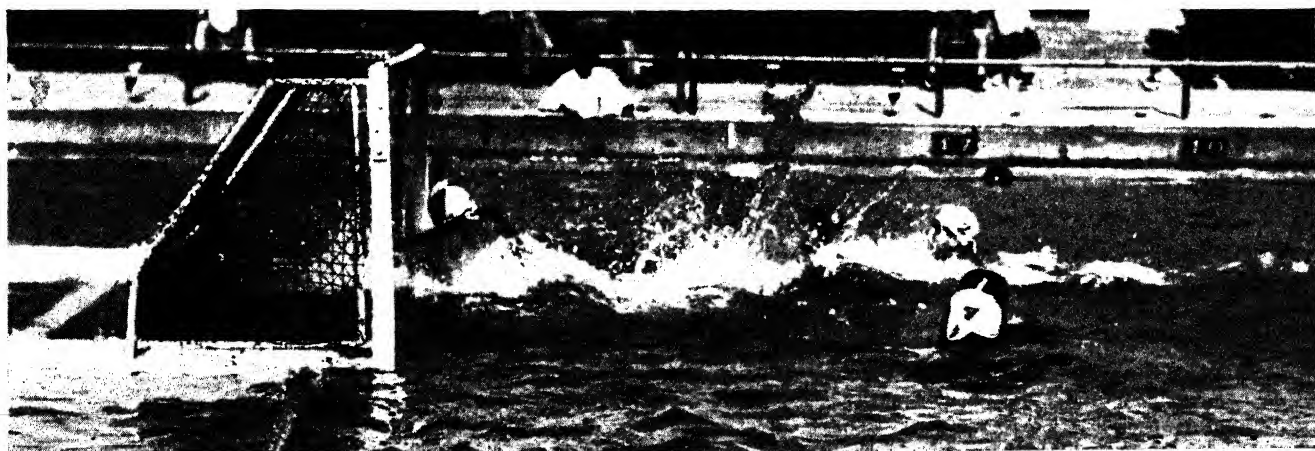


ACTION BETWEEN THE GOALS

BRAZIL	vs.	GERMANY
Luiz Henrique Da Silva	Goalkeeper	Erich Rademacher
Mario De Lorenzo	Back	Otto Cordes
Jefferson Maurity Souza	Back	Friedrich Gunst
Salvador Amendola	Back	Emil Benecke (Captain)
Carlos Castello Branco (Captain)	Forward	Joachim Rademacher
Antonio Ferreira Jacobina	Forward	Heiko Schwartz
Adhemar Serpa	Forward	Hans Schulze
Referee :	B. Komjádi (Hungary)	
Goalscorers :	G. Hermant (France)	
	A. Delahaye (Belgium)	
Timekeeper :	George Drake (United States)	
<i>Half Time Result :</i>	Germany 4, Brazil 1	
<i>Final Result :</i>	Germany 7, Brazil 3	

HUNGARY	vs.	JAPAN
Stephen Barta	Goalkeeper	Takashige Matsumoto
Alexander Ivády	Back	Shuji Doi
Nicholas Sárkány	Back	Akira Fujita (Captain)
Oliver Halassy vitéz	Back	Iwao Tokito
Alois Keserü (Captain)	Forward	Tosuke Sawami
John Németh	Forward	Takaji Takebayashi
Joseph Vértési	Forward	Yasutaro Sakagami
Referee :	E. Hoffman (Germany)	
Goalscorers :	A. Delahaye (Belgium)	
	R. Summeril (United States)	
Timekeeper :	C. F. Kellenbach (Holland)	
<i>Half Time Result :</i>	Hungary 10, Japan 0	
<i>Final Result :</i>	Hungary 17, Japan 0	

GERMANY	vs.	UNITED STATES
Erich Rademacher	Goalkeeper	Herbert H. Wildman
Otto Cordes	Back	Calvert Strong
Friedrich Gunst	Back	Charles Finn
Emil Benecke (Captain)	Back	Harold McAllister
Joachim Rademacher	Forward	Philip Daubenspeck
Heiko Schwartz	Forward	Austin R. Clapp
Hans Schulze	Forward	Wallace O'Connor (Captain)
Referee :	A. Delahaye (Belgium)	
Goalscorers :	W. G. Emery (Great Britain)	
	R. P. Green (Great Britain)	
Timekeeper :	C. F. Kellenbach (Holland)	
<i>Half Time Result :</i>	Germany 3, United States 2	
<i>Final Result :</i>	Germany 4, United States 4 — Tie	



UNITED STATES THREATENS TO SCORE ON BRAZIL

HUNGARY	vs.	UNITED STATES
George Brody	Goalkeeper	Herbert H. Wildman
Alexander Ivády	Back	Calvert Strong
Martin Homonnai (Captain)	Back	Charles Finn
Oliver Halassy vitéz	Back	Harold McAllister
Joseph Vértési	Forward	Philip Daubenspeck
John Németh	Forward	Austin R. Clapp
Francis Keserü	Forward	Wallace O'Connor (Captain)
Referee :	A. Delahaye (Belgium)	
Goalscorers :	E. Hoffman (Germany)	
	W. G. Emery (Great Britain)	
Timekeeper :	C. F. Kellenbach (Holland)	
<i>Half Time Result :</i>	Hungary 4, United States 0	
<i>Final Result :</i>	Hungary 7, United States 0	

GERMANY	vs.	JAPAN
Hans Eckstein	Goalkeeper	Takashige Matsumoto
Friedrich Gunst	Back	Akira Fujita (Captain)
Otto Cordes	Back	Shuji Doi
Emil Benecke (Captain)	Back	Iwao Tokito
Joachim Rademacher	Forward	Yasutaro Sakagami
Heiko Schwartz	Forward	Takaji Takebayashi
Hans Schulze	Forward	Seibei Kimura
Referee :	A. Delahaye (Belgium)	
Goalscorers :	George Drake (United States)	
	W. G. Emery (Great Britain)	
Timekeeper :	C. F. Kellenbach (Holland)	
<i>Half Time Result :</i>	Germany 3, Japan 0	
<i>Final Result :</i>	Germany 10, Japan 0	

*Note :* Following the game between Brazil and Germany, Brazil was disqualified from further competition. Therefore, Hungary and Japan won their games scheduled with Brazil, by forfeit.





GERMANY'S WATER POLO TEAM



THE WATER POLO SQUAD OF THE UNITED STATES

#### SUMMARY OF MATCHES

Hungary *vs.* Germany  
 Won by Hungary — 6 to 2  
 United States *vs.* Brazil  
 Won by United States — 6 to 1  
 Japan *vs.* United States  
 Won by United States — 10 to 0  
 Brazil *vs.* Germany  
 Won by Germany — 7 to 3  
 Hungary *vs.* Japan  
 Won by Hungary — 17 to 0  
 Germany *vs.* United States  
 Tie — 4 to 4

Hungary *vs.* United States

Won by Hungary — 7 to 0

Germany *vs.* Japan

Won by Germany — 10 to 0

Hungary *vs.* Brazil

Won by Hungary — Forfeit \*

Japan *vs.* Brazil

Won by Japan — Forfeit \*

\* Brazil disqualified.

#### *Final Standing*

1st . . . .	Hungary
2nd . . . .	Germany
3rd . . . .	United States
4th . . . .	Japan



THE WATER POLO WINNERS RECEIVE THEIR AWARDS





## WOMEN

*Dates of Competitions*

August 6 to 13, 1932

*Individual Events*

Maximum Number of Entrants . . . 3 per Nation

Maximum Number of Competitors . . . 3 per Nation

*Team Races*Maximum Number of Teams in Each Category . . 1 Team of 4 Swimmers per Nation,  
and 2 Reserves per Team*Entrants and Participants*

Out of 58 original entries, representing 13 countries, 55 athletes competed in the 7 events.

## REVIEW OF SWIMMING COMPETITION — WOMEN

COUNTRY	100 METRE FREE- STYLE	100 METRE BACK STROKE	200 METRE BREAST STROKE	400 METRE FREE- STYLE	4 X 100 METRE RELAY	SPRING- BOARD DIVING	HIGH DIVING	TOTAL EVENTS IN WHICH EACH COUNTRY PARTICIPATED
AUSTRALIA . . . . .	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	4
AUSTRIA . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2
BRAZIL . . . . .	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	3
CANADA . . . . .	3	2	2	3	4	1	..	6
DENMARK . . . . .	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	5
FRANCE . . . . .	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	2
GERMANY . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
GREAT BRITAIN . . . . .	3	3	2	1	4	..	..	5
HOLLAND . . . . .	3	2	..	2	4	..	..	4
JAPAN . . . . .	3	1	1	1	4	1	1	7
SOUTH AFRICA . . . . .	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	2
SWEDEN . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
UNITED STATES . . . . .	3	2	3	3	4	3	3	7
<i>Total Athletes Each Event . .</i>	20	12	11	14	20	8	7	..
<i>Total Countries Each Event . .</i>	10	7	7	9	5	6	5	..

## CONTESTANTS

## AUSTRALIA

100 M. Free-style: Neville Frances  
Bult100 M. Back Stroke: Philomena Alecia  
Mealing

200 M. Breast Stroke: Clare Dennis

400 M. Free-style: Neville Frances Bult

## AUSTRIA

Springboard Diving: Magdalene Epply  
High Diving: Magdalene Epply

## BRAZIL

100 M. Free-style: Maria Lenk

100 M. Back Stroke: Maria Lenk

200 M. Breast Stroke: Maria Lenk

CANADA

100 M. Free-style Marjorie Linton  
Irene Pirie  
Irene Mullen  
100 M. Back Stroke Ruth Kerr  
Marjorie Linton  
200 M. Breast Stroke Janet Sheather  
Dorothy Prior  
400 M. Free-style Betty Edwards  
Irene Pirie  
Ruth Kerr  
4 x 100 M. Relay Irene Pirie  
Betty Edwards  
Irene Mullen  
Ruth Kerr  
Springboard Diving: Doris Ogilvie

DENMARK

100 M. Free-style: Lilli Anderson  
200 M. Breast Stroke: Else Jacobsen  
400 M. Free-style: Lilli Anderson  
Springboard Diving: Ingrid Larsen  
High Diving: Ingrid Larsen

FRANCE

100 M. Free-style: Yvonne Godard  
400 M. Free-style: Yvonne Godard

GERMANY

Springboard Diving: Olga Jordan

GREAT BRITAIN

100 M. Free-style Edna Tildesley Hughes  
Elizabeth Valerie Davies  
Margaret Joyce Cooper  
100 M. Back Stroke Margaret Joyce Cooper  
Elizabeth Valerie Davies  
Phyllis May Harding  
200 M. Breast Stroke Margery Hinton  
Cecelia Wolstenholme  
400 M. Free-style: Margaret Joyce Cooper  
4 x 100 M. Relay Margaret Joyce Cooper  
Elizabeth Valerie Davies  
Edna Tildesley Hughes  
Helen Gradwell Varcoe

HOLLAND

100 M. Free-style Cornelia Laddé  
Willemijntje den Ouden  
Maria Vierdag  
100 M. Back Stroke Maria Johanna Philipsen-  
Braun  
Maria Petronella Oversloot

400 M. Free-style Maria Johanna Philipsen-  
Braun  
Maria Petronella Oversloot  
4 x 100 M. Relay Willemijntje den Ouden  
Maria Petronella Oversloot  
Cornelia Laddé  
Maria Vierdag

JAPAN

100 M. Free-style Hatsuho Matsuzawa  
Yukie Arata  
Kazue Kojima  
100 M. Back Stroke: Misao Yokota  
200 M. Breast Stroke: Hideko Maehata  
400 M. Free-style: Hatsuko Morioka  
4 x 100 M. Relay Kazue Kojima  
Yukie Arata  
Misao Yokota  
Hatsuko Morioka  
Springboard Diving: Etsuko Kamakura  
High Diving: Etsuko Kamakura

SOUTH AFRICA

100 M. Free-style: Jennie Maakal  
400 M. Free-style: Jennie Maakal

SWEDEN

High Diving: Ingeborg Maria Sjöquist

UNITED STATES

100 M. Free-style Josephine McKim  
Eleanor Garrati Saville  
Helene Madison  
100 M. Back Stroke Eleanor Holm  
Joan McSheehy  
200 M. Breast Stroke Margaret Hoffman  
Anne Govednik  
Jane Cadwell  
400 M. Free-style Helene Madison  
Lenore Kight  
Norene Forbes  
4 x 100 M. Relay Helen Johns  
Eleanor Garrati Saville  
Josephine McKim  
Helene Madison  
Springboard Diving Georgia Coleman  
Jane Fauntz  
Katherine Rawls  
High Diving: Dorothy Poynton  
Marion Dale Roper  
Georgia Coleman



# 100 METRE FREE - STYLE CONTESTANTS

## *Australia*

Neville Frances Bult

## *Brazil*

Maria Lenk

## *Canada*

Marjorie Linton, Irene Pirie, Irene Mullen

## *Denmark*

Lilli Anderson

## *France*

Yvonne Godard

## *Great Britain*

Edna Tildesley Hughes, Elizabeth Valerie  
Davies, Margaret Joyce Cooper

## *Holland*

Cornelia Laddé, Willemijntje den Ouden,  
Maria Vierdag

## *Japan*

Hatsuho Matsuzawa, Yukie Arata,  
Kazue Kojima

## *South Africa*

Jennie Maakal

## *United States*

Josephine McKim, Eleanor Garrati Saville,  
Helene Madison

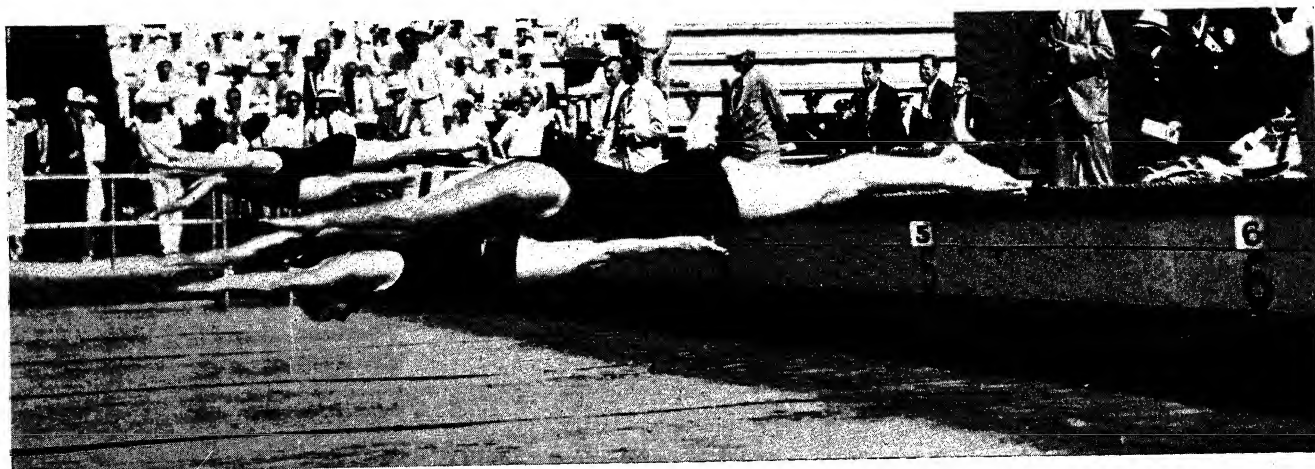


CHAMPIONNE OLYMPIQUE  
HELENE MADISON, UNITED STATES,  
100 METRE FREE-STYLE

## *Trials*

(First 2 and Fastest 3rd Qualify for Semi-Finals)

			Min. Sec.
1st Heat :	Cornelia Laddé	Holland	1st 1:12.1
	Yvonne Godard	France	2nd 1:12.2
	Elizabeth Valerie Davies	Great Britain	1:12.7
	Hatsuho Matsuzawa	Japan	1:17.1
	Marjorie Linton	Canada	1:19.9



THE START OF THE 100 METRE FREE-STYLE



THE WINNERS

HELENE MADISON, UNITED STATES, FIRST; WILLEMIJNTJE DEN OUDEN, HOLLAND, SECOND; ELEANOR GARRATI SAVILLE, UNITED STATES, THIRD

2nd Heat :	Margaret Joyce Cooper
	Josephine McKim
	Neville Frances Bult
	Maria Vierdag
	Irene Mullen
3rd Heat :	Helene Madison
	Jennie Maakal
	Lilli Anderson
	Edna Tildesley Hughes
	Kazue Kojima
4th Heat :	Eleanor Garrati Saville
	Willemijntje den Ouden
	Yukie Arata
	Irene Pirie
	Maria Lenk

*Semi-Final (First 3 Qualify for Finals)*

1st Heat :	Willemijntje den Ouden
	Eleanor Garrati Saville
	Josephine McKim
	Margaret Joyce Cooper
	Yvonne Godard
2nd Heat :	Helene Madison
	Neville Frances Bult
	Jennie Maakal
	Cornelia Laddé

\* New Olympic record.



THE VICTORS RECEIVE THEIR AWARDS

		<i>Min. Sec.</i>
Great Britain	1st	1:09.0 *
United States	2nd	1:09.3
Australia	3rd (fastest)	1:11.4
Holland		1:13.3
Canada		1:15.2
United States	1st	1:08.9 *
South Africa	2nd	1:11.0
Denmark		1:11.6
Great Britain		1:15.1
Japan		1:16.2
United States	1st	1:08.5 *
Holland	2nd	1:09.2
Japan		1:16.1
Canada		1:16.3
Brazil		1:25.8
Holland	1st	1:07.6 *
United States	2nd	1:08.8
United States	3rd	1:08.8
Great Britain		1:09.2
France		1:14.1
United States	1st	1:09.9
Australia	2nd	1:10.2
South Africa	3rd	1:10.6
Holland		1:11.8

<i>Final</i>			<i>Min. Sec.</i>
Helene Madison	United States	1st	1:06.8 *
Willemijntje den Ouden	Holland	2nd	1:07.8
Eleanor Garrati Saville	United States	3rd	1:08.2
Josephine McKim	United States	4th	1:09.3
Neville Frances Bult	Australia	5th	1:09.9
Jennie Maakal	South Africa	6th	1:10.8

\* New Olympic record.

Note—All finalists bettered old Olympic record (Osipowich, United States, 1 min. 11.0 sec., 1928, Amsterdam).

*World's Record: 1 min. 6 6/10 sec.*

Helene Madison, United States—1931, Boston

*Olympic Record: 1 min. 6 8/10 sec.*

Helene Madison, United States—1932, Los Angeles

## 100 METRE BACK STROKE

### CONTESTANTS

#### *Australia*

Philomena Alecia Mealing

#### *Brazil*

Maria Lenk

#### *Canada*

Ruth Kerr, Marjorie Linton

#### *Great Britain*

Margaret Joyce Cooper, Elizabeth Valerie  
Davies, Phyllis May Harding

#### *Holland*

Maria Johanna Philipsen-Braun, Maria  
Petronella Oversloot

#### *Japan*

Misao Yokota

#### *United States*

Eleanor Holm, Joan McSheehy



CHAMPIONNE OLYMPIQUE  
ELEANOR HOLM, UNITED STATES, 100 METRE BACK STROKE

*Trials (First 2 and Fastest 3rd Qualify for Semi-Finals)*

				<i>Min. Sec.</i>
1st Heat :	Eleanor Holm	United States	1st	1:18.3 *
	Philomena Alecia Mealing	Australia	2nd	1:21.6 †
	Phyllis May Harding	Great Britain	3rd (fastest)	1:22.5
	Maria Petronella Oversloot	Holland		1:23.5
	Misao Yokota	Japan		1:25.1
2nd Heat :	Elizabeth Valerie Davies	Great Britain	1st	1:22.0
	Joan McSheehy	United States	2nd	1:22.5
	Ruth Kerr	Canada		1:28.2
	Maria Lenk	Brazil	(Disqualified for bad turn)	
3rd Heat :	Maria Johanna Philipsen-Braun	Holland	1st	1:23.8
	Margaret Joyce Cooper	Great Britain	2nd	1:25.0
	Marjorie Linton	Canada		1:29.1

*Final*

Eleanor Holm	United States	1st	1:19.4
Philomena Alecia Mealing	Australia	2nd	1:21.3
Elizabeth Valerie Davies	Great Britain	3rd	1:22.5
Phyllis May Harding	Great Britain	4th	1:22.6
Joan McSheehy	United States	5th	1:23.2
Margaret Joyce Cooper	Great Britain	6th	1:23.4

\* New Olympic record and World record. † Equalled old Olympic record.

*World's Record : 1 min. 18 6/10 sec.*

P. Harding, Great Britain — 1932, Wallasey, England  
*1 min. 18 3/10 sec.* Eleanor Holm, United States — 1932, Los Angeles \*

*Olympic Record : 1 min. 18 3/10 sec.*

Eleanor Holm, United States — 1932, Los Angeles (Heat)

\* Subject to approval by the F.I.N.A.



PHILOMENA MEALING, AUSTRALIA, SECOND



ELIZABETH VALERIE DAVIES, GREAT BRITAIN, THIRD

# 200 METRE BREAST STROKE CONTESTANTS

## *Australia*

Clare Dennis

## *Brazil*

Maria Lenk

## *Canada*

Janet Sheather, Dorothy Prior

## *Denmark*

Else Jacobsen

## *Great Britain*

Margery Hinton, Cecelia Wolstenholme

## *Japan*

Hideko Maehata

## *United States*

Margaret Hoffman, Anne Govednik,  
Jane Cadwell



CHAMPIONNE OLYMPIQUE  
CLARE DENNIS, AUSTRALIA, 200 METRE  
BREAST STROKE

## *Trials*

(First 2 and Fastest 3rd Qualify for Finals)

				<i>Min. Sec.</i>
1st Heat :	Clare Dennis	Australia	1st	3:08.2
	Margaret Hoffman	United States	2nd	3:14.7
	Dorothy Prior	Canada		3:33.2
2nd Heat :	Else Jacobsen	Denmark	1st	3:12.1
	Anne Govednik	United States	2nd	3:15.9
	Cecelia Wolstenholme	Great Britain		3:24.5
	Janet Sheather	Canada		3:46.1
3rd Heat :	Hideko Maehata	Japan	1st	3:10.7
	Margery Hinton	Great Britain	2nd	3:13.5
	Jane Cadwell	United States	3rd (fastest)	3:20.0
	Maria Lenk	Brazil		3:26.6

## *Final*

Clare Dennis	Australia	1st	3:06.3 *
Hideko Maehata	Japan	2nd	3:06.4 †
Else Jacobsen	Denmark	3rd	3:07.1 †
Margery Hinton	Great Britain	4th	3:11.7
Margaret Hoffman	United States	5th	3:11.8
Anne Govednik	United States	6th	3:16.0
Jane Cadwell	United States	7th	3:18.2

\* New Olympic record.

† Bettered old Olympic record.

*World's Record :* 3 min. 3 4/10 sec.

E. Jacobsen, Denmark — 1932, Stockholm

*Olympic Record :* 3 min. 6 3/10 sec.

Clare Dennis, Australia — 1932, Los Angeles





HIDEKO MAEHATA, JAPAN, SECOND



ELSE JACOBSEN, DENMARK, WHO TOOK THIRD PLACE

## 400 METRE FREE-STYLE

### CONTESTANTS

#### *Australia*

Neville Frances Bult

#### *Canada*

Betty Edwards, Irene Pirie, Ruth Kerr

#### *Denmark*

Lilli Anderson

#### *France*

Yvonne Godard

#### *Great Britain*

Margaret Joyce Cooper

#### *Holland*

Maria Johanna Philipsen-Braun, Maria  
Petronella Oversloot

#### *Japan*

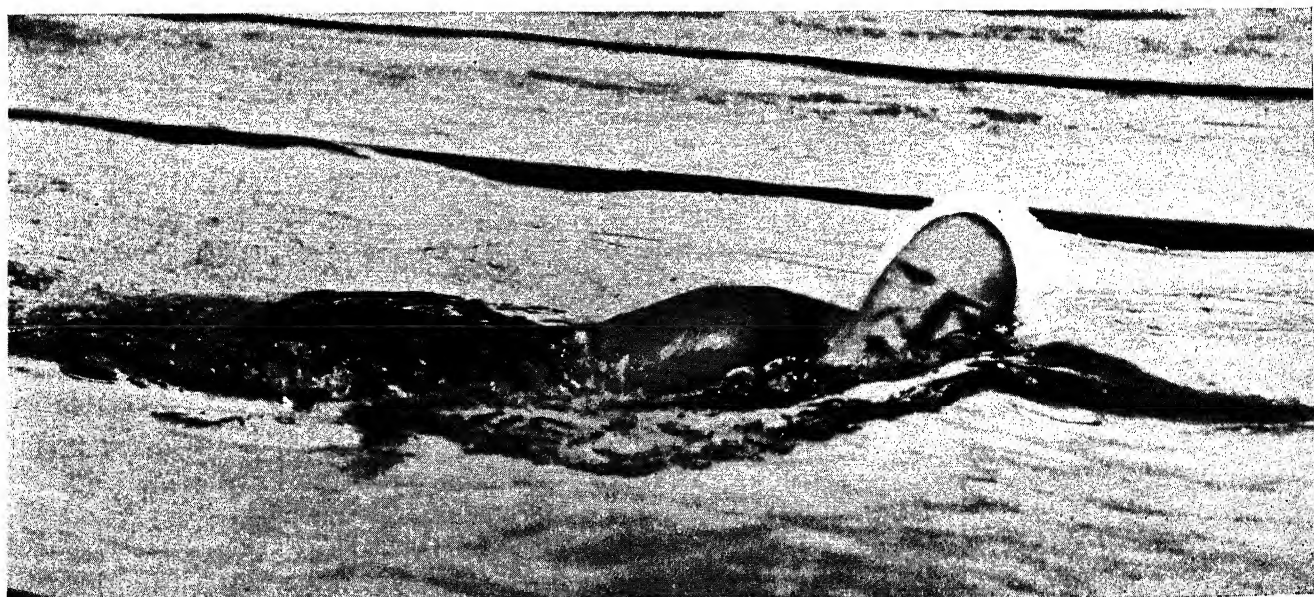
Hatsuko Morioka

#### *South Africa*

Jennie Maakal

#### *United States*

Helene Madison, Lenore Kight,  
Norene Forbes



CHAMPIONNE OLYMPIQUE  
HELENE MADISON, UNITED STATES, 400 METRE FREE-STYLE

*Trials (First 2 and Fastest 3rd Qualify for Semi-Finals)*

				Min. Sec.
1st Heat :	Margaret Joyce Cooper	Great Britain	1st	5:56.7
	Norene Forbes	United States	2nd	5:57.8
	Yvonne Godard	France	3rd (fastest)	5:57.8
	Irene Pirie	Canada		6:22.2
2nd Heat :	Helene Madison	United States	1st	5:44.5
	Maria Johanna Philipsen-Braun	Holland	2nd	5:50.5
	Betty Edwards	Canada		6:27.2
3rd Heat :	Lenore Kight	United States	1st	5:40.9 *
	Maria Petronella Oversloot	Holland	2nd	5:50.3
	Neville Frances Bult	Australia		6:03.0
4th Heat :	Jennie Maakal	South Africa	1st	5:53.9
	Lilli Anderson	Denmark	2nd	6:05.1
	Hatsuko Morioka	Japan		6:07.4
	Ruth Kerr	Canada		6:25.7

*Semi-Final (First 3 Qualify for Finals)*

1st Heat :	Helene Madison	United States	1st	5:48.7
	Jennie Maakal	South Africa	2nd	6:00.6
	Norene Forbes	United States	3rd	6:22.1
2nd Heat :	Lenore Kight	United States	1st	5:50.8
	Yvonne Godard	France	2nd	6:00.1
	Margaret Joyce Cooper	Great Britain	3rd	6:00.4
	Lilli Anderson	Denmark		6:05.5
Final :	Helene Madison	United States	1st	5:28.5 †
	Lenore Kight	United States	2nd	5:28.6 §
	Jennie Maakal	South Africa	3rd	5:47.3
	Margaret Joyce Cooper	Great Britain	4th	5:49.7
	Yvonne Godard	France	5th	5:54.4
	Norene Forbes	United States	6th	6:06.0

\* New Olympic record. † New World's and Olympic record. § Bettered old Olympic and World's records.

*World's Record : 5 min. 31 sec.*

Helene Madison, United States  
1931, Seattle

*5 min. 28 5/10 sec.*

Helene Madison, United States  
1932, Los Angeles \*

*Olympic Record : 5 min. 28 5/10 sec.*

Helene Madison, United States  
1932, Los Angeles

\* Subject to approval by the F.I.N.A.



THE WINNERS, HELENE MADISON, LENORE KIGHT  
AND JENNIE MAAKAL



CHAMPIONNES OLYMPIQUES  
UNITED STATES 4 x 100 METRE RELAY TEAM—JOSEPHINE MCKIM, HELEN JOHNS,  
ELEANOR GARRATI SAVILLE, AND HELENE MADISON

## 4 x 100 METRE RELAY

### CONTESTANTS

#### *Canada*

Irene Pirie, Betty Edwards, Irene Mullen,  
Ruth Kerr

#### *Great Britain*

Margaret Joyce Cooper, Elizabeth Valerie  
Davies, Edna Tildesley Hughes, Helen  
Gradwell Varcoe

#### *Holland*

Willemijntje den Ouden, Maria Petronella  
Oversloot, Cornelia Laddé, Maria Vierdag

#### *Japan*

Kazue Kojima, Yukie Arata, Misao Yokota,  
Hatsuko Morioka

#### *United States*

Helen Johns, Eleanor Garrati Saville,  
Josephine McKim, Helene Madison

### *Final*

			<i>Min. Sec.</i>
United States		1st	4:38.0 *
	Josephine McKim	Helen Johns	
	Eleanor Garrati Saville	Helene Madison	
Holland		2nd	4:47.5 †
	Maria Vierdag	Maria Petronella Oversloot	
	Cornelia Laddé	Willemijntje den Ouden	
Great Britain		3rd	4:52.4
	Elizabeth Valerie Davies	Helen Gradwell Varcoe	
	Margaret Joyce Cooper	Edna Tildesley Hughes	
Canada		4th	5:05.7
	Irene Pirie	Irene Mullen	
	Ruth Kerr	Betty Edwards	
Japan		5th	5:06.7
	Kazue Kojima	Hatsuko Morioka	
	Misao Yokota	Yukie Arata	

\* New World's and Olympic record. † Bettered old World's and Olympic record.

*World's Record*  
4 min. 47 3/5 sec.

United States  
(Lambert, Osipowich,  
Garatti Saville, Norelius)  
1928, Amsterdam

4 min. 38 sec. United States  
(McKim, Johns, Garatti Saville,  
Madison)  
1932, Los Angeles \*

*Olympic Record* : 4 min. 38 sec.  
United States  
(McKim, Johns, Garatti Saville,  
Madison)  
1932, Los Angeles

\* Subject to approval by the F.I.N.A.

## SPRINGBOARD DIVING

### CONTESTANTS

*Austria*  
Magdalene Epply

*Canada*  
Doris Ogilvie

*Denmark*  
Ingrid Larsen

*Germany*  
Olga Jordan

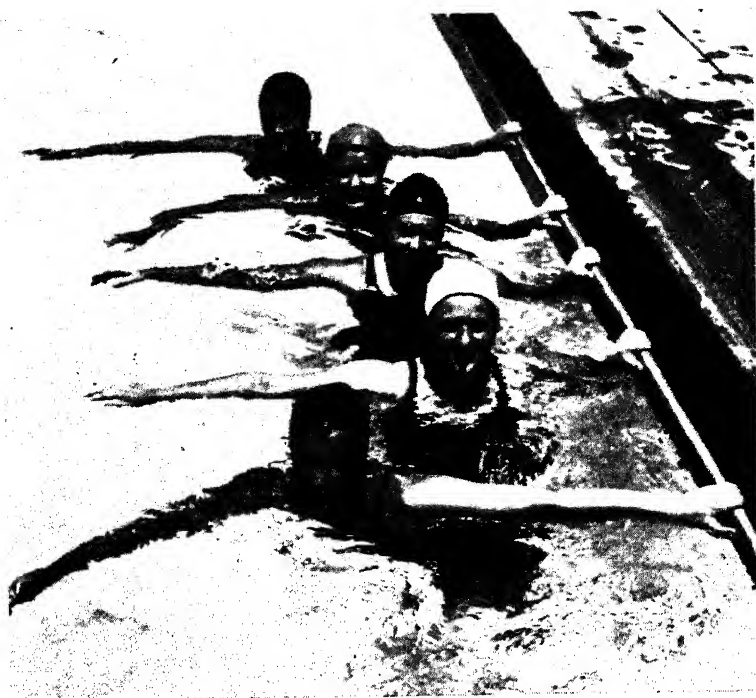
*Japan*  
Etsuko Kamakura

*United States*  
Georgia Coleman, Jane Fauntz,  
Katherine Rawls

### COMPULSORY DIVES

No.

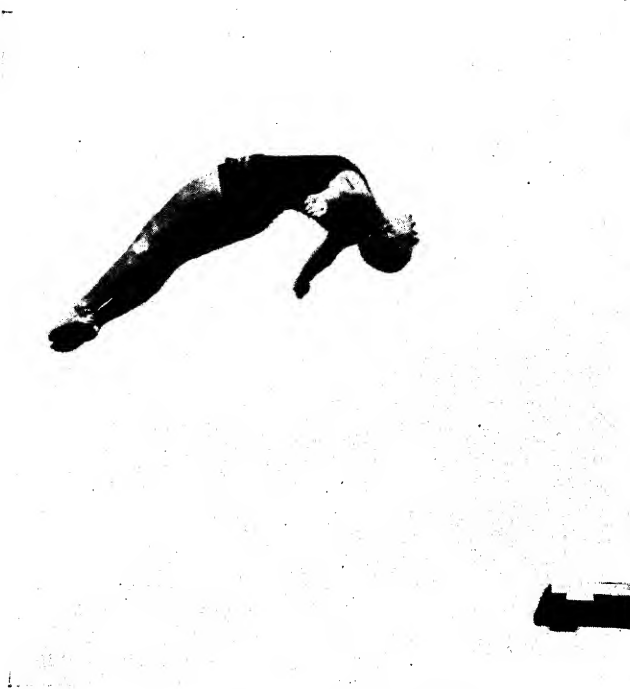
- 2 Pike dive forward, with run
- 10a Backward somersault, stand-  
ing straight
- 21 1/2 screw forward, with run



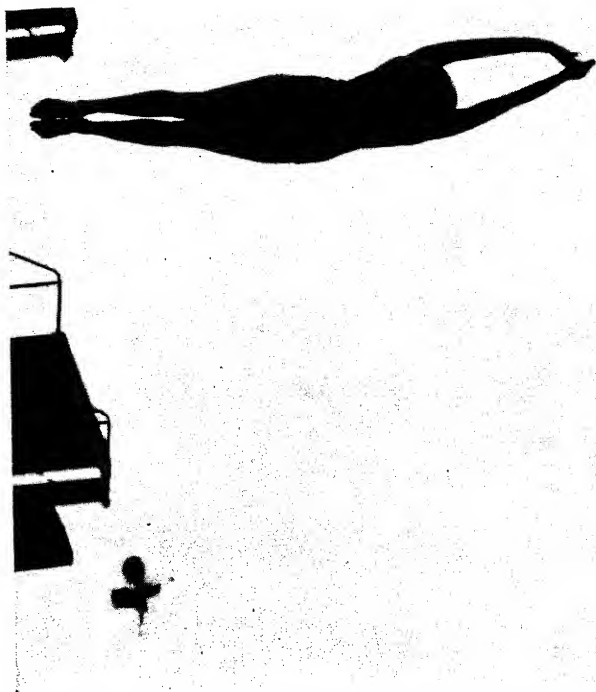
HOLLAND'S RELAY TEAM, WHICH FINISHED SECOND



CHAMPIONNE OLYMPIQUE  
GEORGIA COLEMAN, UNITED STATES, SPRINGBOARD DIVING



THE CHAMPION IN ACTION



KATHERINE RAWLS, UNITED STATES, SECOND PLACE

# VOLUNTARY DIVES

## *Group 1*

No.

4b  $1\frac{1}{2}$  somersault forward, with pike

## *Group 2*

8 Backward header

11c  $1\frac{1}{2}$  backward somersault, with tuck

## *Group 3*

13a Isander (half gainer), straight

14c Mollberg (full gainer), with tuck

15c  $1\frac{1}{2}$  Mollberg ( $1\frac{1}{2}$  gainer), with tuck

## *Group 4*

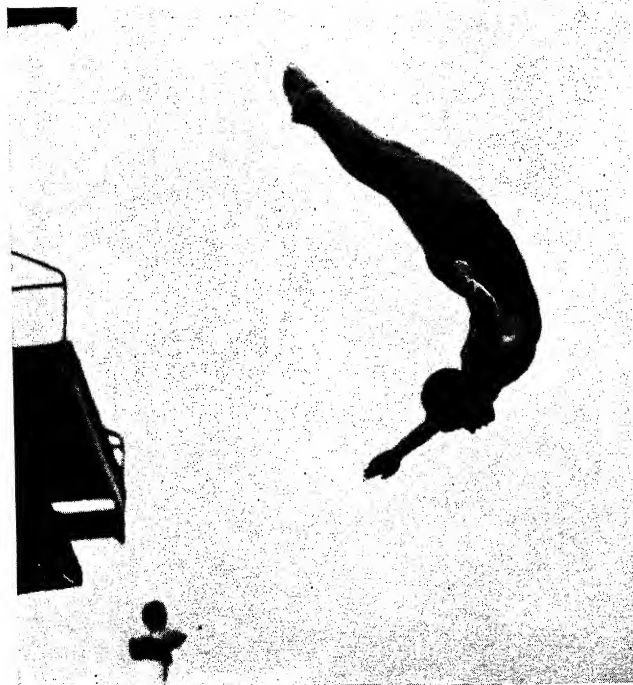
19c Backward spring,  $1\frac{1}{2}$  somersault, with tuck

## *Group 5*

22 1 screw forward

25 Backward spring,  $\frac{1}{2}$  screw forward

27 Isander  $\frac{1}{2}$  screw



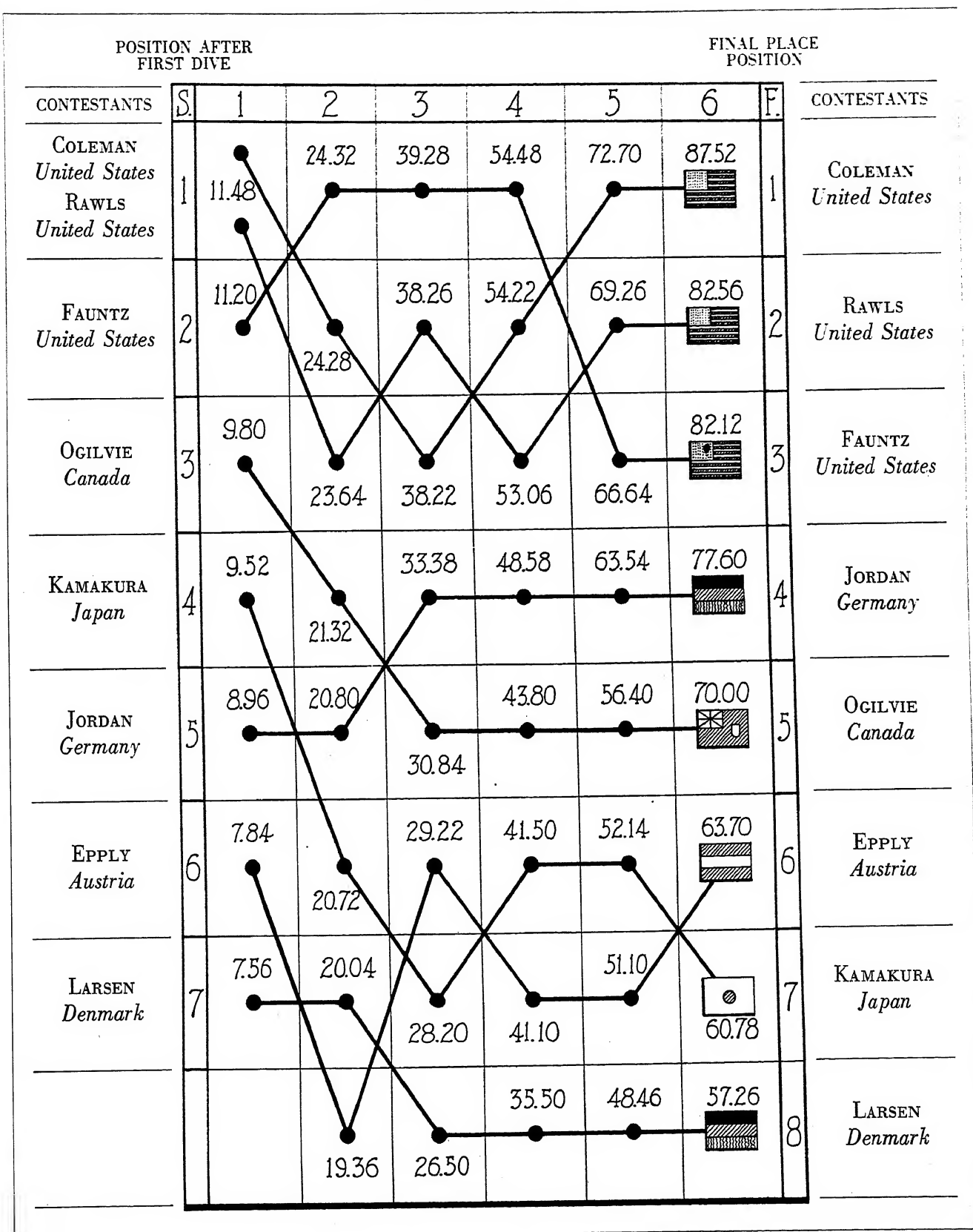
OLGA JORDAN, GERMANY, IN A BACK DIVE



JANE FAUNTZ, UNITED STATES, IN A JACK-KNIFE DIVE



## DIVING FLIGHTS





THE WINNERS  
GEORGIA COLEMAN, KATHERINE RAWLS, AND JANE FAUNTZ,  
UNITED STATES



THE CHAMPION IN A BACK DIVE

### 3 METRE SPRINGBOARD — WOMEN

COMPULSORY DIVES								
DIVE NO.	COLEMAN UNITED STATES	RAWLS UNITED STATES	FAUNTZ UNITED STATES	JORDAN GERMANY	OGILVIE CANADA	EPPLY AUSTRIA	KAMAKURA JAPAN	LARSEN DENMARK
2 . . . . .	11.48	11.48	11.20	8.96	9.80	7.84	9.52	7.56
10a . . . . .	12.80	12.16	13.12	11.84	11.52	11.52	11.20	12.48
21 . . . . .	13.94	14.62	14.96	12.58	9.52	9.86	7.48	6.46
VOLUNTARY DIVES								
.....	16.00	14.80	15.20	15.20	12.96	11.88	13.30	9.00
.....	R(19c)	(19c)	R(13a)	R(13a)	S(14c)	R(14c)	R(13a)	R(4b)
.....	18.48	16.20	12.16	14.96	12.60	10.00	10.64	12.96
.....	R(15c)	R(4b)	R(22)	R(27)	R(4b)	(19c)	(25)	R(14c)
.....	14.82	13.30	15.48	14.06	13.60	12.60	8.64	8.80
.....	(11c)	R(13a)	R(4b)	(11c)	(19c)	R(4b)	(8)	(19c)
TOTAL POINTS	87.52	82.56	82.12	77.60	70.00	63.70	60.78	57.26
PLACE . . . .	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th	8th

Note : Dives indicated above by number are described on page 645. R denotes running dive, and S denotes standing dive.

## HIGH DIVING CONTESTANTS

*Austria*

Magdalene Epply

*Denmark*

Ingrid Larsen

*Japan*

Etsuko Kamakura

*Sweden*

Ingeborg Maria Sjöquist

*United States*

Dorothy Poynton, Marion Dale Roper,  
Georgia Coleman

No.

- 1 Running plain header forward, 5 m.
- 1 Standing plain header forward, 10 m.
- 1 Running plain header, forward, 10 m.
- 17b Backward spring, forward dive,  
standing, with pike, 5 m.



CHAMPIONNE OLYMPIQUE  
DOROTHY POYNTON, UNITED STATES, HIGH DIVING










THE CHAMPION IN ACTION



GEORGIA COLEMAN LEAVES THE HIGH PLATFORM

## DIVING FLIGHTS

POSITION AFTER FIRST DIVE		FINAL PLACE POSITION					
CONTESTANTS	S	1	2	3	4	F	CONTESTANTS
POYNTON <i>United States</i>	1	9.68	19.14	29.94	40.26 	1	POYNTON <i>United States</i>
COLEMAN <i>United States</i>	2	8.80	18.04	25.88	35.56 	2	COLEMAN <i>United States</i>
ROPER <i>United States</i>	3	8.58	16.50	25.72	35.22 	3	ROPER <i>United States</i>
SJÖQUIST <i>Sweden</i>	4	7.92	16.28	25.62	34.52 	4	SJÖQUIST <i>Sweden</i>
LARSEN <i>Denmark</i>	5	7.70	15.40	23.32	31.96 	5	LARSEN <i>Denmark</i>
KAMAKURA <i>Japan</i>	6	7.26	14.08	21.76	31.36 	6	KAMAKURA <i>Japan</i>
EPPLY <i>Austria</i>	7	5.06	11.88	18.12	26.76 	7	EPPLY <i>Austria</i>



THE CHAMPION



MARION DALE ROPER IN MID-AIR



INGEBORG SJÖQUIST, SWEDEN, IN A SWAN DIVE



INGRID LARSEN, DENMARK, DOES A BACK JACK KNIFE DIVE

RESULTS OF HIGH DIVING — WOMEN

DIVE NO.	POYNTON UNITED STATES	COLEMAN UNITED STATES	ROPER UNITED STATES	SJÖQUIST SWEDEN	LARSEN DENMARK	KAMAKURA JAPAN	EPPLY AUSTRIA
1 . . . . .	9.68	8.80	8.58	7.92	7.70	7.26	5.06
1 . . . . .	9.46	9.24	7.92	8.36	7.70	6.82	6.82
1 . . . . .	10.80	7.86	9.12	9.60	7.92	7.86	6.24
17b . . . .	10.32	9.84	9.60	8.64	8.64	9.60	8.64
TOTAL POINTS	40.26	35.56	35.22	34.52	31.96	31.36	26.76
PLACE . . .	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th	7th

Note : Dives indicated above by number are described on page 649.



TABLE SHOWING EACH SWIMMING PERFORMANCE WHICH EQUALLED OR BETTERED PREVIOUS OLYMPIC OR WORLD'S RECORDS

EVENT	CONTESTANT	COUNTRY	EQUALLED OLYMPIC RECORD <i>Min. and Sec.</i>	BETTERED OLYMPIC RECORD <i>Min. and Sec.</i>	BETTERED WORLD RECORD <i>Min. and Sec.</i>
100 M. FREE-STYLE . . P. O. R. 1 min., 11.0 sec. W. R. 1 min., 6.6 sec.	Cooper	Great Britain	.....	1:09.0	.....
	McKim	United States	.....	1:09.3	.....
	Maakal	South Africa	1:11.0	.....	.....
	Madison	United States	.....	1:08.9	.....
	Saville	United States	.....	1:08.5	.....
	Saville	United States	.....	1:08.2	.....
	Saville	United States	.....	1:08.8	.....
	Den Ouden	Holland	.....	1:09.2	.....
	Den Ouden	Holland	.....	1:07.6	.....
	Den Ouden	Holland	.....	1:07.8	.....
	McKim	United States	.....	1:08.8	.....
	McKim	United States	.....	1:09.3	.....
	Cooper	Great Britain	.....	1:09.2	.....
	Madison	United States	.....	1:09.9	.....
	Madison	United States	.....	1:06.8	.....
	Bult	Australia	.....	1:09.9	.....
	Holm	United States	.....	1:18.3	1:18.3
	Mealing	Australia	1:21.6	.....	.....
	Mealing	Australia	.....	1:21.3	.....
	Holm	United States	.....	1:19.4	.....
200 M. BREAST STROKE . P. O. R. 3 min., 11.2 sec. W. R. 3 min., 3.4 sec.	Dennis	Australia	.....	3:08.2	.....
	Dennis	Australia	.....	3:06.3	.....
	Maehata	Japan	.....	3:10.7	.....
	Maehata	Japan	.....	3:06.4	.....
	Jacobsen	Denmark	.....	3:07.1	.....
400 M. FREE-STYLE . . P. O. R. 5 min., 42.8 sec. W. R. 5 min., 31.0 sec.	Madison	United States	.....	5:28.5	5:28.5
	Kight	United States	.....	5:28.6	5:28.6
4 x 100 M. RELAY . . P. O. R. 4 min., 47.6 sec. W. R. 4 min., 47.6 sec.	Vierdag	Holland	.....	4:47.5	4:47.5
	Oversloot				
	Laddé				
	Den Ouden				
	McKim	United States	.....	4:38.0	4:38.0
	Johns				
	Saville				
	Madison				

Note : P. O. R., Previous Olympic Record. W. R., World's Record.



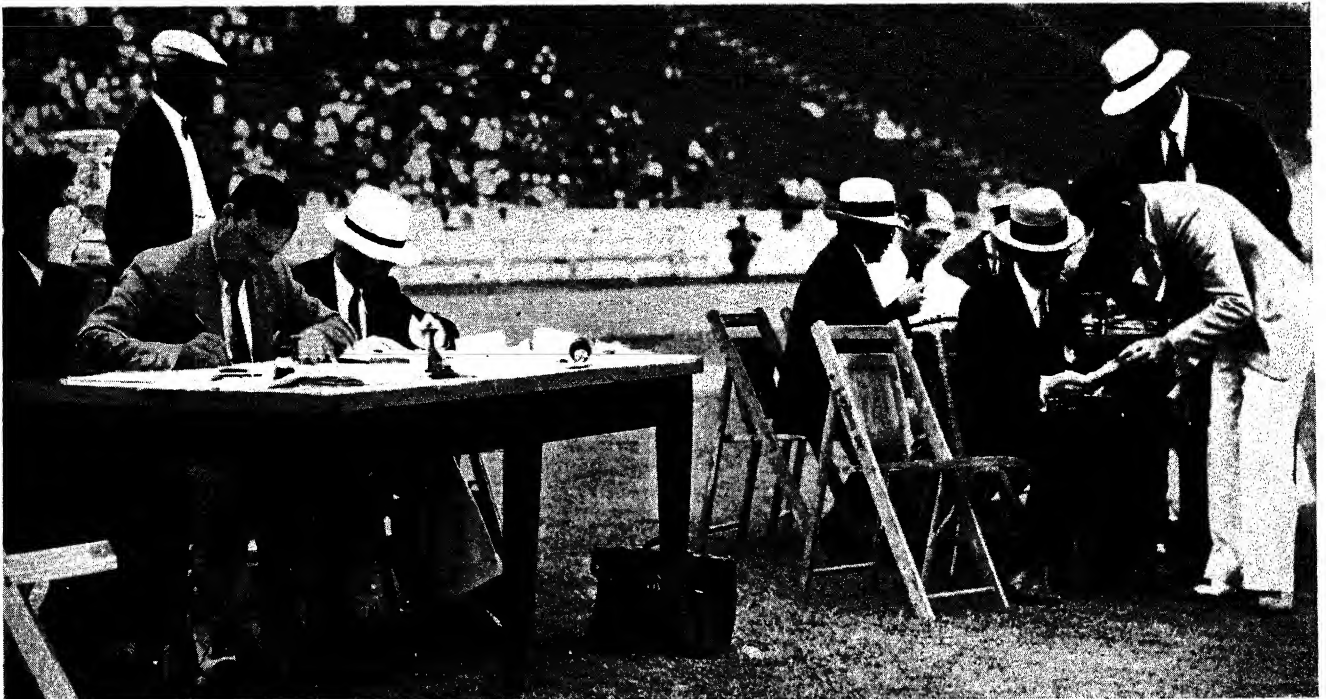
THE WINNERS—DOROTHY POYNTON, GEORGIA COLEMAN, AND MARION DALE ROPER, UNITED STATES



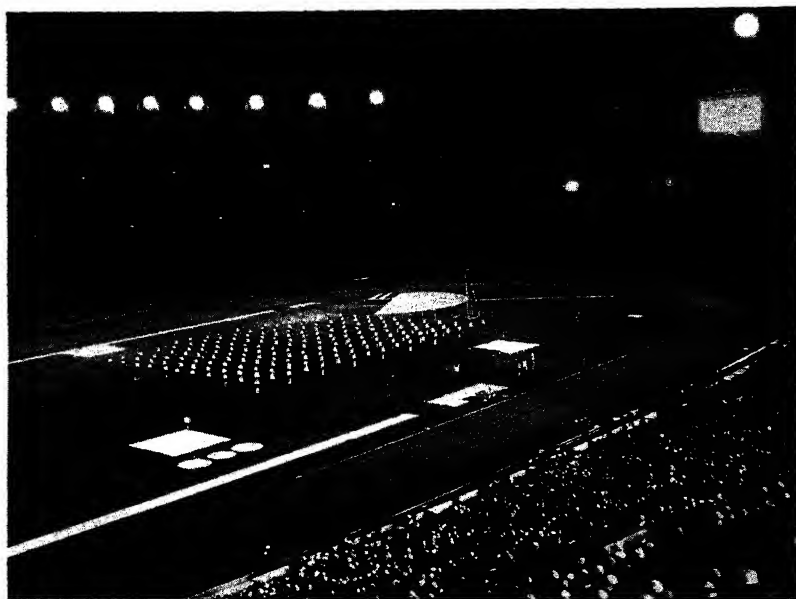
## GYMNASTICS

THE Gymnastic competition of the Games of the Xth Olympiad brought together a talented and well matched group of contestants. Teams from Italy, Finland, Hungary, Japan, and the United States participated, as did individuals from Switzerland and Mexico.

For the first time in the history of the Olympic Games, individual competition was held in all apparatus events, and also in Tumbling, Rope Climbing, and



JUDGES WORKING ON THE SCORES



SOKOLS PERFORM IN THE DEMONSTRATION

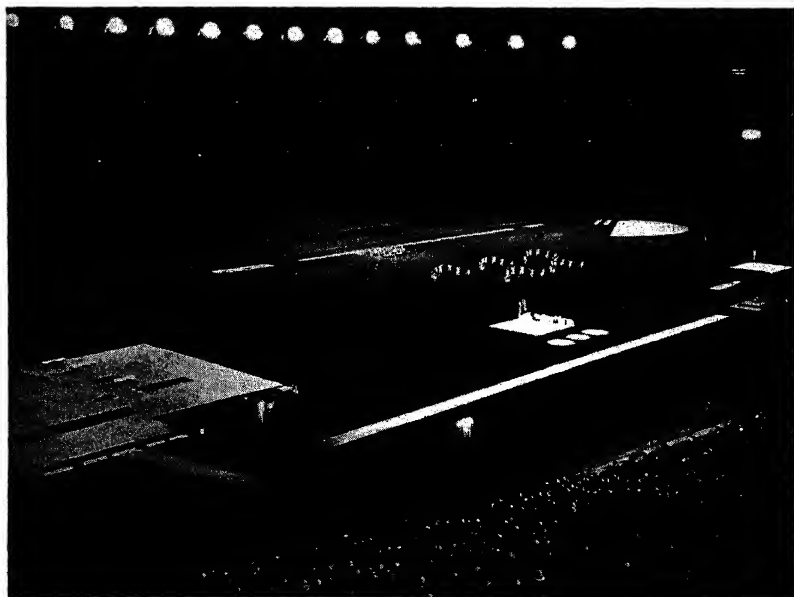
Horizontal Bar, Parallel Bars, Pommel Horse, Rings, and Vaulting Horse proved to be very popular with contestants and officials.

In such special events as Rope Climbing and Tumbling, the visiting countries were not represented by specialists. The United States contestants in these events were of unusually high calibre and outclassed the few European gymnasts who entered, the latter being really all-round men who participated in these specialties largely for the experience.

One week before the start of competition, all members of the International Gymnastic Federation, officials, and one leading gymnast from each country gathered at a meeting for a demonstration of the compulsory team exercises on

each apparatus. Any differences in the interpretation of the exercises were taken up at this time and settled to the satisfaction of all concerned.

Italy, Finland, Hungary, and the United States entered full teams of experienced gymnasts, and the team and individual competition found these countries outstanding. Japan and Mexico, newcomers in this sport in the Olympic Games, made astonishingly fine showings considering



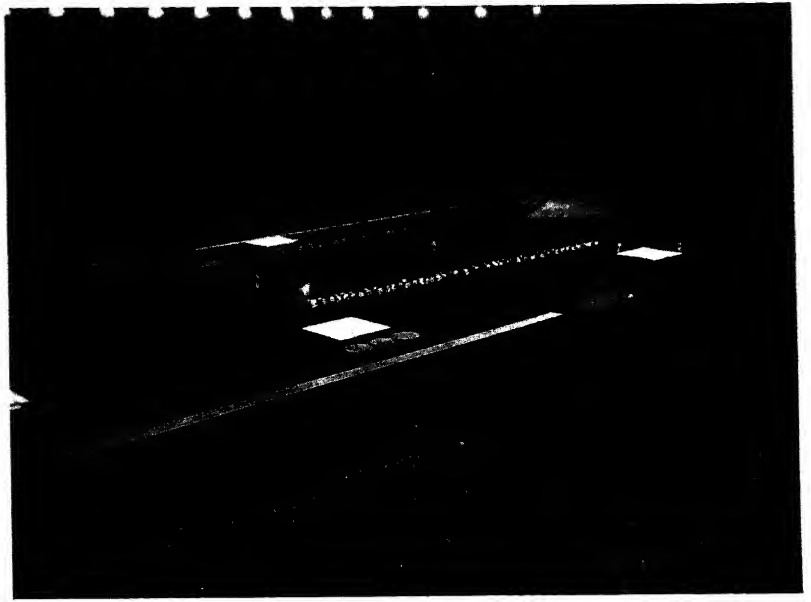
LADIES FROM THE TURNVEREIN IN CLASSIC POSES

their lack of experience, and will no doubt rate much higher in the final standings at future Games.

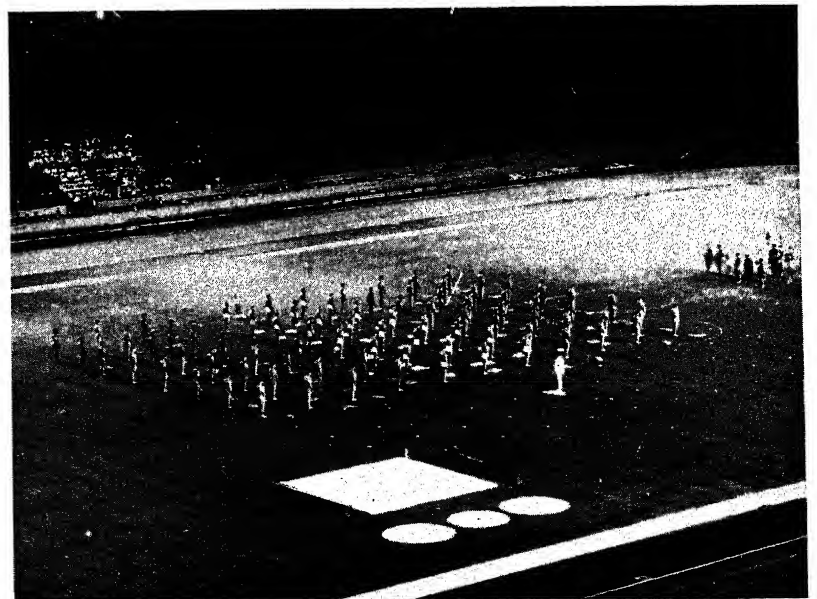
Italy, with Romeo Neri, who proved himself without question the outstanding gymnast, and a splendid group of other performers, was the leading country in both individual and team competition. The United States showed the steady improvement that has resulted from years of Olympic participation, by capturing second place in the team championship and performing well in all the apparatus work. Pelle of Hungary and Savolainen of Finland were outstanding in the competitions and only overshadowed by the fine performance of the Italian champion.

One of the most unusual events of the Games was the demonstration of Gymnastics held in the Stadium on the evening of August 10. A large number of spectators watched the work of the men and women athletes demonstrating varieties of gymnastic activity. Local groups composed of Czecho-Slav and Jugo-Slav Sokols, members of the Turnverein Germania, and Mexican and Japanese gymnasts, all took the field in turn and fascinated the audience by the perfection of their performances. The Sokols went through typical exercises to music, the Turnverein staged individual and group exercises, the Mexicans allegorical exercises and dances, with their performers beautifully costumed as Montezuma's warriors, and the Japanese gave demonstrations of their native athletic activities including fencing with bamboo sticks and jiu-jitsu wrestling. Approximately one thousand athletes participated in this demonstration.

All competitions were held in Olympic Stadium.



JAPANESE ATHLETES SALUTE THE AUDIENCE



MONTEZUMA REVIEWS HIS WARRIORS

## GOVERNING BODY

## FÉDÉRATION INTERNATIONALE DE GYMNASTIQUE

CH. CAZALET . . . . . *President*, Bordeaux, France  
 HUBERT CLEMENT . . . . . *Secretary*, Bordeaux, France  
 J. DALBANNE . *Secretary of Permanent Bureau*, Rue Sansas, 6, Bordeaux, France

*Jury of Appeal*

HENRY PANZER . . . . . *United States*  
 MARIO CORRIAS . . . . . *Italy*  
 WILLIAM M. HENRY . . . . . *United States*

*Technical Delegates*

ROY E. MOORE . . . . . *United States*  
 HENRY PANZER . . . . . *United States*  
 MARIO CORRIAS . . . . . *Italy*

## JURY—GYMNASTICS

Carlo Costigliolo . . . . . Italy	Hans Lauper . . . . . Switzerland
Giuseppe Domenichelli . . . . . Italy	K. E. Levalähti . . . . . Finland
Z. Zoltan Duckstein . . . . . Hungary	Edward Lindenbaum . . . . . United States
John T. Frick . . . . . United States	L. C. Moore . . . . . United States
Frank Gioia . . . . . Italy	Roy E. Moore . . . . . United States
J. H. Hargreaves . . . . . United States	Antonio Pailles . . . . . Mexico
George E. Karstens . . . . . United States	Eugène Richème . . . . . Switzerland
Martin A. Klein . . . . . United States	Viktor Smeds . . . . . Finland
Janos Kmetyko . . . . . Hungary	Hannas Tanner . . . . . Finland
Paul W. Krempel . . . . . United States	Martin Trieb . . . . . United States

*Dates of Competitions*

August 8 to 12, 1932

*Individual Events*

Maximum Number of Entrants . . . . . 3 per Nation for Each Event  
 (Without Substitutes)

*Team Events*

One Team of 5 from Each Country, who participate in all events.

In the final calculation of points, the scores of the 4 best competitors are considered. The score of the gymnast receiving the fewest points does not figure in the team competition, but his score counts in the Individual All-round classification.

The gymnastic team contests comprise a single competition at the different apparatuses, one voluntary exercise and one compulsory exercise, and on the long horse, two voluntary exercises and two compulsory exercises, which are scored as follows:

- (a) By Teams.
- (b) Individual All-round classification through the scores made at each apparatus and at the long horse.
- (c) Individual classification for the preliminary free-handed exercise.

*Entrants and Participants*

Out of 51 original entries, representing 7 countries, 46 contestants competed in the Gymnastic events.



## INDIVIDUAL COMPETITION

## CONTESTANTS

## FINLAND

Parallel Bars: Heikki Ilmari Savolainen  
 Mauri Kalvero Noroma  
 Horizontal Bar: Veikko Ilmari Pakarinen  
 Einar Allan Teräsvirta  
 Heikki Ilmari Savolainen  
 Pommelled Horse: Veikko Ilmari Pakarinen  
 Mauri Kalervo Noroma  
 Heikki Ilmari Savolainen  
 Flying Rings: Mauri Kalervo Noroma  
 Heikki Ilmari Savolainen  
 Long Horse Vaulting: Einar Allan Teräsvirta  
 Heikki Ilmari Savolainen

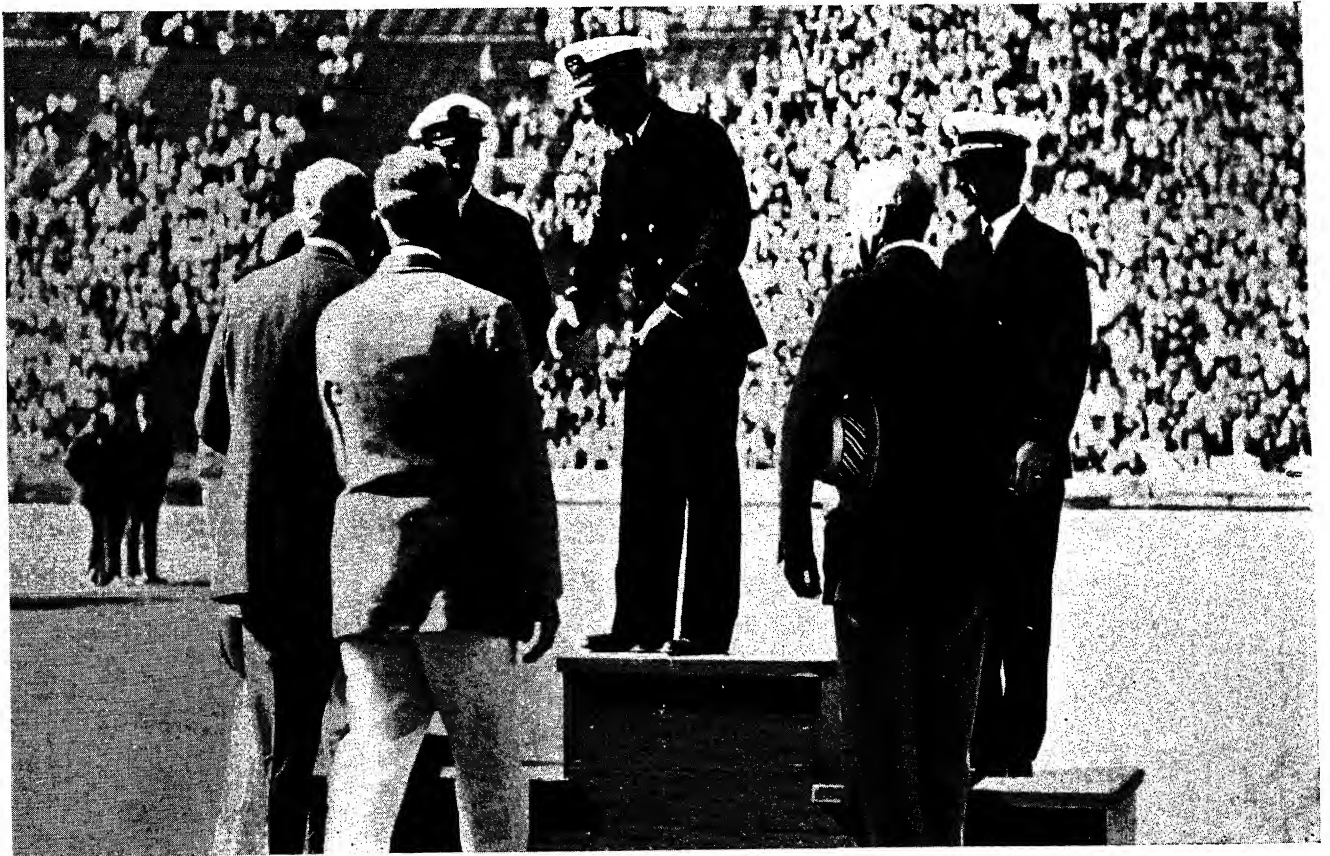
## HUNGARY

Parallel Bars: Joseph Hegedüs  
 Stephen Pelle  
 Nicolas Péter  
 Horizontal Bar: Stephen Pelle  
 Nicolas Péter

Pommelled Horse: Stephen Pelle  
 Peter Boros  
 Flying Rings: Stephen Pelle  
 Joseph Hegedüs  
 Long Horse Vaulting: Stephen Pelle  
 Nicolas Péter  
 Peter Boros  
 Rope Climb: Nicolas Péter  
 Peter Boros  
 Tumbling: Stephen Pelle

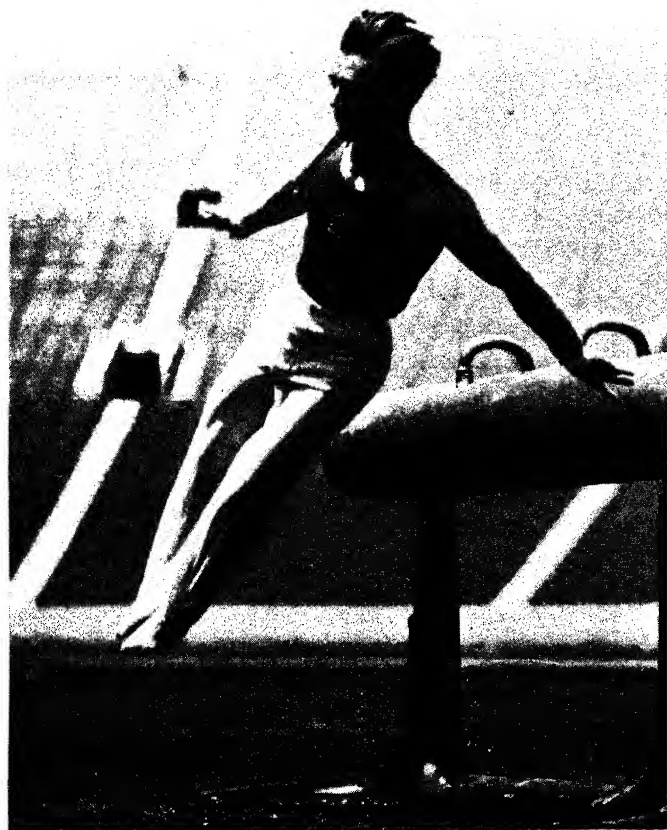
## ITALY

Parallel Bars: Savino Guglielmetti  
 Mario Lertora  
 Romeo Neri  
 Horizontal Bars: Savino Guglielmetti  
 Giovanni Lattuada  
 Pommelled Horse: Omero Bonoli  
 Flying Rings: Franco Tognini  
 Giovanni Lattuada  
 Oreste Capuzzo  
 Long Horse Vaulting: Mario Lertora  
 Savino Guglielmetti



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE

CENTER, RAYMOND H. BASS, UNITED STATES, ROPE CLIMB. LEFT, GALBRAITH, UNITED STATES, SECOND;  
 RIGHT, CONNELLY, UNITED STATES, THIRD



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
STEPHEN PELLE, HUNGARY, POMMELLED HORSE

## JAPAN

Parallel Bars : Toshihiko Sasano  
Mahito Haga  
Horizontal Bar : Mahito Haga  
Flying Rings : Takashi Kondo  
Toshihiko Sasano

## MEXICO

Parallel Bars : Vicente Mayagoitia  
Francisco José Alvarez  
Horizontal Bar : Ismael Mosqueira  
Pommelled Horse : Ismael Mosqueira  
Flying Rings : Vicente Mayagoitia  
Francisco José Alvarez  
Indian Clubs : Francisco José Alvarez

## UNITED STATES

Parallel Bars : Frank Haubold  
Michael Schuler  
Alfred Jochim  
Horizontal Bar : Alfred Jochim  
Michael Schuler  
Dallas Bixler  
Pommelled Horse : Frank Cumiskey  
Frank Haubold  
Alfred Jochim  
Flying Rings : William H. Denton  
George Gulack  
Richard Bishop  
Long Horse Vaulting : Marcel Gleyre  
Edward Carmichael  
Alfred Jochim  
Rope Climb : W. G. Galbraith  
Thomas F. Connelly  
Raymond H. Bass  
Indian Clubs : Phil Erenberg  
George Roth  
William Kuhlemeier  
Tumbling : Rowland Wolfe  
Edward Gross  
William J. Hermann

## ROPE CLIMB

Contestant	Country	(Time — Seconds)				Place
		1st Trial	2nd Trial	3rd Trial	Best Time	
Bass	United States	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.7	1st
Galbraith	United States	7.0	6.8	7.0	6.8	2nd
Connelly	United States	7.1	7.0	7.2	7.0	3rd
Péter	Hungary	11.5	---	---	11.5	4th
Boros	Hungary	11.6	---	---	11.6	5th

## TUMBLING

		(Points)			Place
		1st Ex.	2nd Ex.	Total	
Wolfe	United States	28.3	28.4	56.7	1st
Gross	United States	27.6	28.4	56.0	2nd
Hermann	United States	26.6	28.5	55.1	3rd
Pelle	Hungary	25.4	20.9	46.3	4th



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
RAYMOND WOLFE, UNITED STATES, TUMBLING



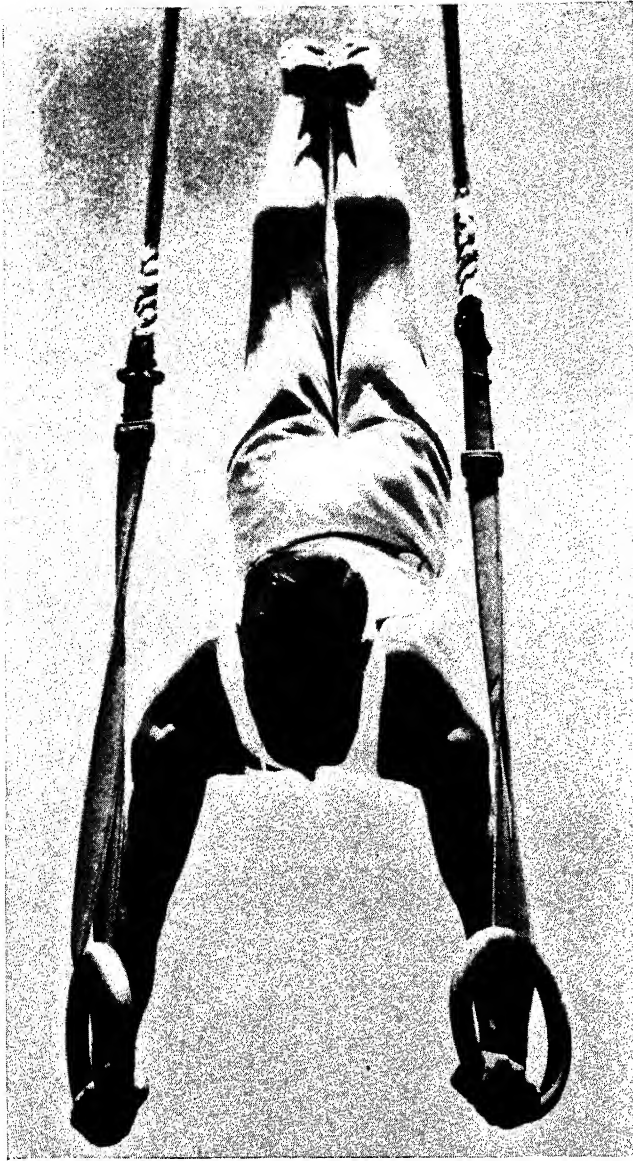
THE WINNERS, POMMELLED HORSE  
LEFT TO RIGHT, PELLE, HUNGARY, FIRST; BONOLI, ITALY, SECOND;  
HAUBOLD, UNITED STATES, THIRD

#### POMMELLED HORSE

<i>Contestant</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>(Points)</i>		<i>Total</i>	<i>Place</i>
		<i>1st Ex.</i>	<i>2nd Ex.</i>		
Pelle	Hungary	28.9	28.3	57.2	1st
Bonoli	Italy	27.9	28.7	56.6	2nd
Haubold	United States	27.8	27.9	55.7	3rd
Cumiskey	United States	26.3	28.4	54.7	4th
Boros	Hungary	27.2	25.5	52.7	5th
Jochim	United States	25.6	25.6	51.2	6th
Savolainen	Finland	23.4	27.6	51.0	
Pakarinen	Finland	24.7	25.2	49.9	
Noroma	Finland	23.8	25.9	49.7	
Mosqueira	Mexico	20.4	21.4	41.8	



ON THE VICTORY STAND, TUMBLERS  
LEFT TO RIGHT, GROSS, UNITED STATES, SECOND; WOLFE, UNITED STATES, FIRST; HERMANN, UNITED STATES, THIRD



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
GEORGE GULACK, UNITED STATES, FLYING RINGS



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
ROMEO NERI, ITALY, PARALLEL BARS



WINNERS IN THE FLYING RINGS—LEFT TO RIGHT, GULACK, UNITED STATES, FIRST;  
DENTON, UNITED STATES, SECOND; LATTUADA, ITALY, THIRD



FLYING RINGS  
(Points)

<i>Contestant</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>1st Ex.</i>	<i>2nd Ex.</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Place</i>
Gulack	United States	28.8	28.1	56.9	1st
Denton	United States	28.2	27.6	55.8	2nd
Lattuada	Italy	27.6	27.9	55.5	3rd
Bishop	United States	27.8	27.6	55.4	4th
Capuzzo	Italy	26.7	28.1	54.8	5th
Tognini	Italy	26.8	27.3	54.1	6th
Savolainen	Finland	26.9	26.2	53.1	
Sasano	Japan	26.4	26.0	52.4	
Mayagoitia	Mexico	24.8	26.1	50.9	
Kondo	Japan	23.8	25.3	49.1	
Alvarez	Mexico	24.7	23.7	48.4	
Pelle	Hungary	26.7	.....	26.7	
Hegedüs	Hungary	24.4	.....	24.4	
Noroma	Finland	23.6	.....	23.6	

PARALLEL BARS

Neri	Italy	28.2	28.7	56.9	1st
Pelle	Hungary	27.7	28.1	55.8	2nd
Savolainen	Finland	27.5	27.3	54.8	3rd
Noroma	Finland	27.7	25.7	53.4	4th
Lertora	Italy	26.9	25.7	52.6	5th
Jochim	United States	26.6	25.8	52.4	6th
Hegedüs	Hungary	25.7	26.2	51.9	
Péter	Hungary	26.2	25.7	51.9	
Schuler	United States	25.7	26.1	51.8	
Guglielmetti	Italy	25.0	26.1	51.1	
Haubold	United States	25.3	25.4	50.7	
Sasano	Japan	24.1	24.1	48.2	
Mayagoitia	Mexico	21.0	23.9	44.9	
Haga	Japan	20.5	21.4	41.9	
Alvarez	Mexico	20.2	21.0	41.2	



WINNERS IN THE PARALLEL BARS—LEFT TO RIGHT—NERI, ITALY, FIRST;  
PELLE, HUNGARY, SECOND; SAVOLAINEN, FINLAND, THIRD





### CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE

DALLAS BIXLER, UNITED STATES (LEFT) HORIZONTAL BAR. CENTER, SAVOLAINEN, FINLAND, SECOND; RIGHT, TERÄSVIRTA, FINLAND, THIRD

### HORIZONTAL BAR

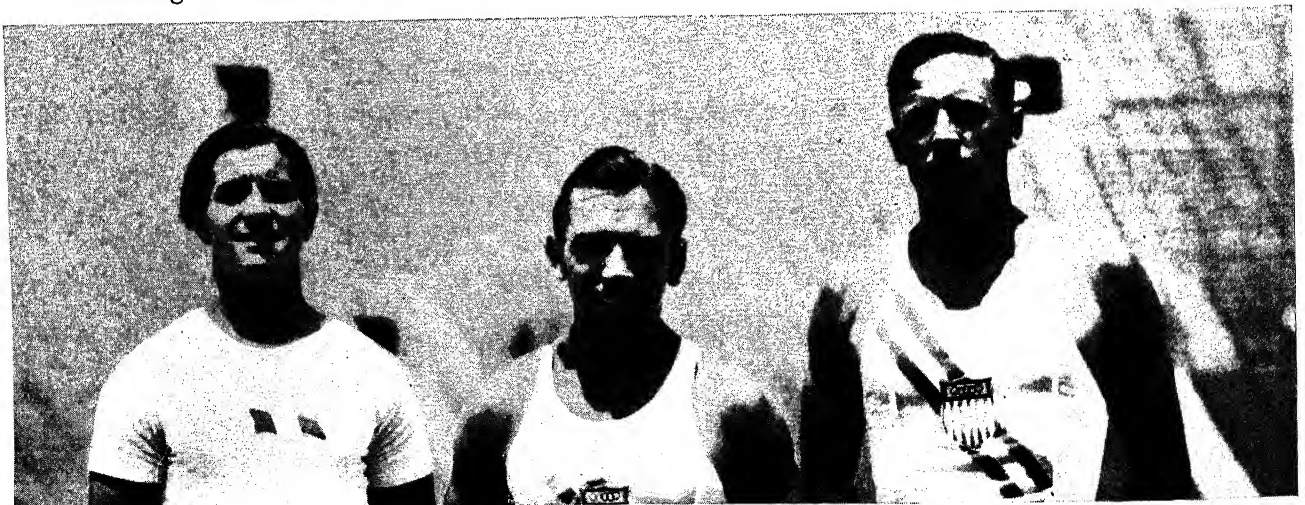
(Points)

Contestant	Country	1st Ex.	2nd Ex.	Total	Place
Bixler	United States	26.6	28.4	55.0	1st
Savolainen	Finland	27.5	26.7	54.2	2nd
Teräsvirta	Finland	27.6	26.6	54.2	3rd
Pakarinen	Finland	26.2	25.6	51.8	4th
Pelle	Hungary	25.7	26.1	51.8	5th
Schuler	United States	24.4	22.3	46.7	6th
Péter	Hungary	24.6	20.8	45.4	
Haga	Japan	19.0	18.4	37.4	
Mosqueira	Mexico	20.8	12.0	32.8	
Jochim	United States	24.1	.....	24.1	
Guglielmetti	Italy	23.9	.....	23.9	
Lattuada	Italy	22.7	.....	22.7	

Note: Teräsvirta and Savolainen of Finland tied with same number of points for second place; the place was decided by mutual agreement between the two contestants.

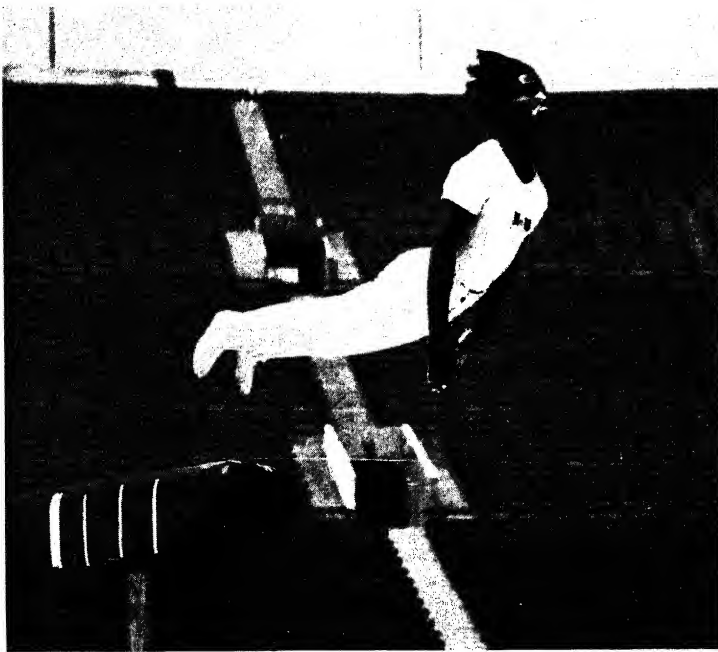
### INDIAN CLUBS

Contestant	Country	Points	Place	Contestant	Country	Points	Place
Roth	United States	26.9	1st	Kuhlemeier	United States	25.9	3rd
Erenberg	United States	26.7	2nd	Alvarez	Mexico	25.4	4th



### CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE

SAVINO GUGLIELMETTI, ITALY (LEFT), LONG HORSE VAULTING. CENTER, JOCHIM, UNITED STATES, SECOND; RIGHT, CARMICHAEL, UNITED STATES, THIRD



GUGLIELMETTI, LONG HORSE CHAMPION, IN ACTION



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
GEORGE ROTH, UNITED STATES, INDIAN CLUBS

### LONG HORSE VAULTING

(Points)

		1st Jump	2nd Jump	Total	
Guglielmetti	Italy	26.4	27.7	54.1	1st
Jochim	United States	26.6	26.7	53.3	2nd
Carmichael	United States	26.2	26.4	52.6	3rd
Teräsvirta	Finland	26.0	26.6	52.6	4th
Gleyre	United States	25.8	26.6	52.4	5th
Pelle	Hungary	26.7	24.7	51.4	6th
Péter	Hungary	24.2	26.7	50.9	
Lertora	Italy	25.2	24.0	49.2	
Boros	Hungary	24.2	24.6	48.8	
Savolainen	Finland	20.0	26.6	46.6	

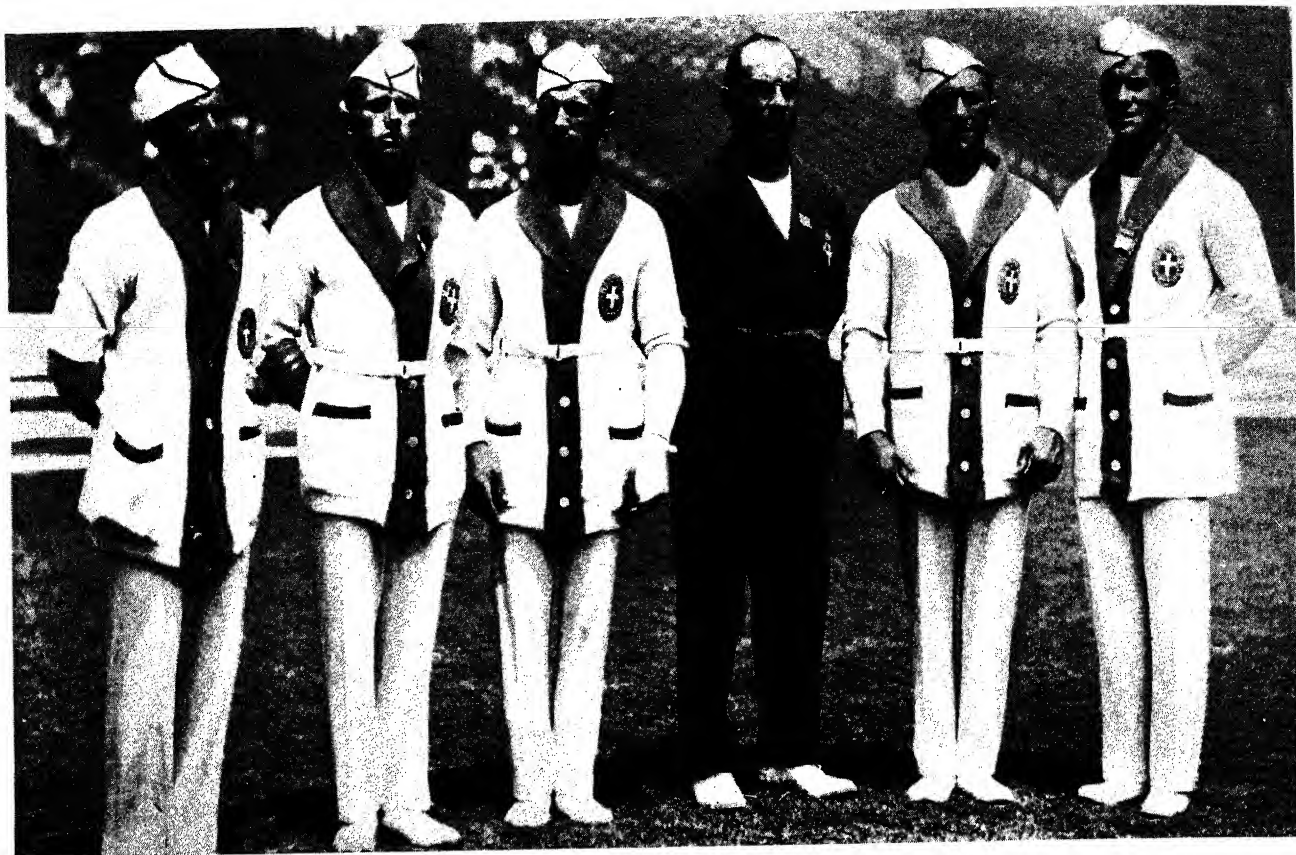
### Tie Jump-off

Carmichael	United States	26.3	28.2	54.5
Teräsvirta	Finland	26.1	26.6	52.7



### INDIAN CLUB VICTORS CONGRATULATED

LEFT TO RIGHT, ERENBURG, UNITED STATES, SECOND; ROTH, UNITED STATES, FIRST; AND KUHLEMEIER, UNITED STATES, THIRD



#### CHAMPIONS OLYMPIQUES

TEAM COMPETITION, ITALY—LEFT TO RIGHT, LERTORA, CAPUZZO, TOGNINI, BRAGLIA (COACH), NERI, AND GUGLIELMETTI

### TEAM AND ALL-ROUND COMPETITION

#### CONTESTANTS

##### *Finland*

Heikki Ilmari Savolainen, Martti Uosikinen, Veikko Ilmari Pakarinen, Mauri Kalervo Noroma, Einar Allan Teräsvirta

##### *Hungary*

Stephen Pelle, Nicolas Péter, Peter Boros, Joseph Hegedüs

##### *Italy*

Oreste Capuzzo, Savino Guglielmetti, Mario Lertora, Romeo Neri, Franco Tognini

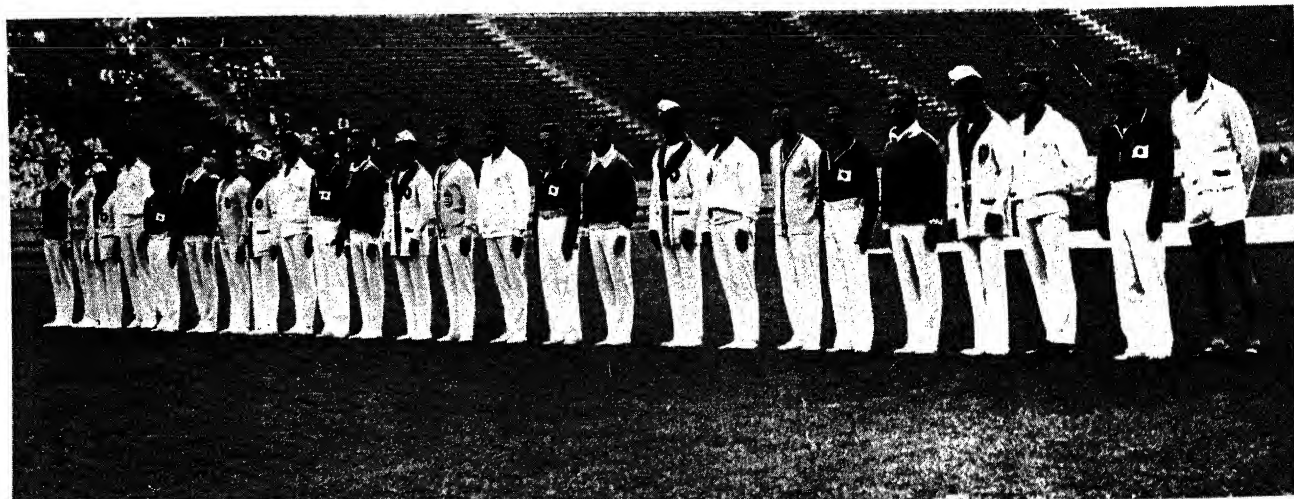
##### *Japan*

Fujio Kakuta, Yoshitaka Takeda, Takashi Kondo, Toshihiko Sasano, Shigeo Homma

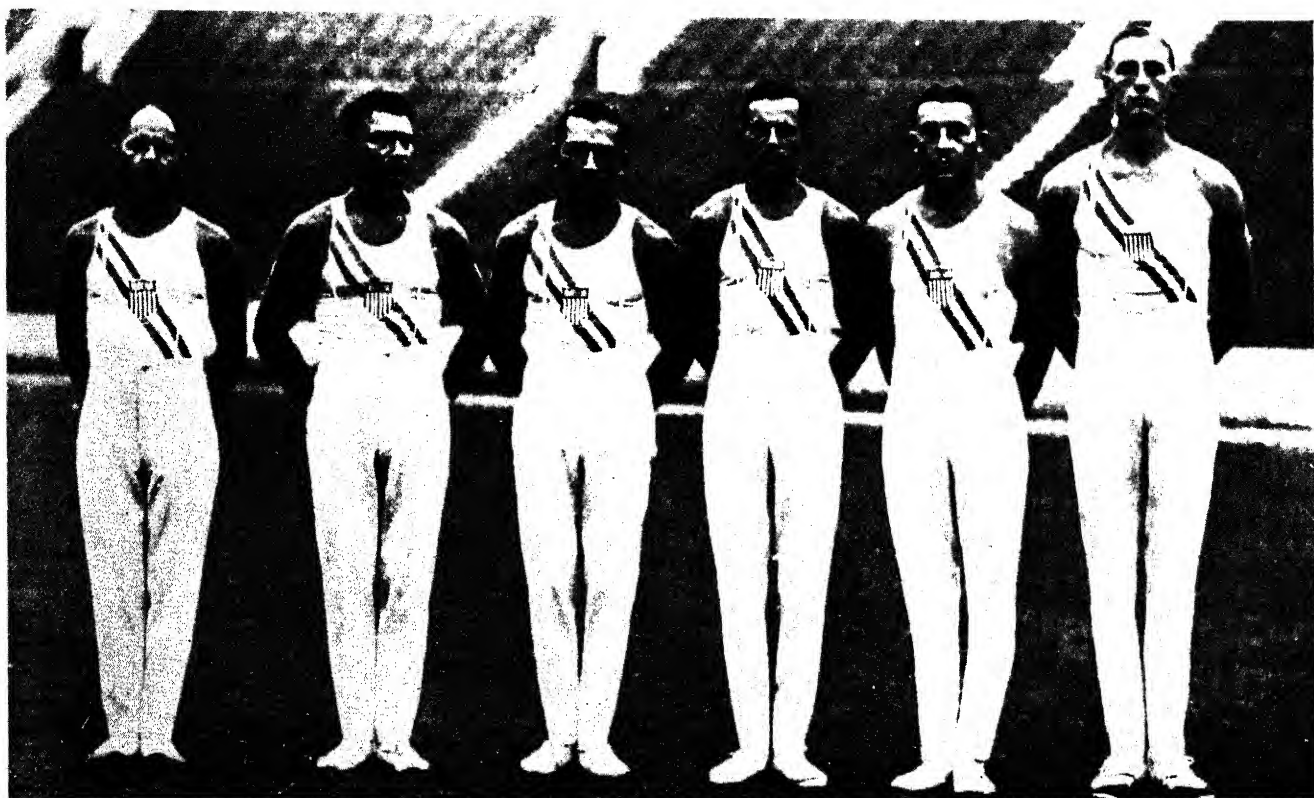
##### *United States*

Frank Haubold, Alfred Jochim, Michael Schuler, Fred Meyer, Frank Cumiskey

*Note:* Mexico did not compete.



CONTESTANTS READY FOR COMPETITION IN THE FREE-HANDED EXERCISES



UNITED STATES, SECOND IN THE TEAM COMPETITION  
TEAM—LEFT TO RIGHT, KANIS (COACH), SCHULER, JOCHIM, HAUBOLD, MEYER, AND CUMISKEY

FREE-HANDED EXERCISE (FOR TEAM COMPETITORS)

<i>Contestant</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Points</i>	<i>Place</i>
Pelle	Hungary	28.8	1st
Miez *	Switzerland	28.3	2nd
Lertora	Italy	27.7	3rd
Haubold	United States	27.0	4th
Neri	Italy	27.0	5th
Savolainen	Finland	26.9	6th
Uosikkinen	Finland	26.4	
Jochim	United States	26.4	
Teräsvirta	Finland	26.1	
Péter	Hungary	25.7	
Tognini	Italy	25.5	
Capuzzo	Italy	25.3	
Meyer	United States	25.3	
Cumiskey	United States	24.8	
Sasano	Japan	24.7	
Schuler	United States	24.3	
Noroma	Finland	24.1	
Hegedüs	Hungary	23.5	
Boros	Hungary	23.0	
Pakarinen	Finland	22.6	
Kondo	Japan	22.2	
Guglielmetti	Italy	21.6	
Kakuta	Japan	20.6	
Homma	Japan	20.5	
Takeda	Japan	18.8	

\* Competed in Free-handed Exercise only, by special permission.

POMMELLED HORSE

<i>Contestant</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>(Points)</i>		<i>Total Both Exs.</i>	<i>Place</i>
		<i>Oblig. Ex.</i>	<i>Vol. Ex.</i>		
Haubold	United States	29.2	27.7	56.9	1st
Meyer	United States	28.6	28.2	56.8	2nd
Savolainen	Finland	29.3	27.4	56.7	3rd
Neri	Italy	28.5	27.6	56.1	4th
Cumiskey	United States	27.7	28.2	55.9	5th
Uosikkinen	Finland	28.1	26.5	54.6	6th
Noroma	Finland	28.1	25.5	53.6	
Pakarinen	Finland	28.0	25.5	53.5	
Capuzzo	Italy	26.8	25.5	52.3	
Boros	Hungary	25.3	24.8	50.1	
Pelle	Hungary	22.5	27.2	49.7	
Jochim	United States	22.8	25.6	48.4	
Teräsvirta	Finland	23.0	24.6	47.6	
Lertora	Italy	24.7	22.0	46.7	
Tognini	Italy	21.6	23.9	45.5	
Guglielmetti	Italy	22.2	23.0	45.2	
Hegedüs	Hungary	20.1	24.2	44.3	
Péter	Hungary	24.7	19.0	43.7	
Schuler	United States	19.5	23.3	42.8	
Takeda	Japan	15.0	13.0	28.0	
Homma	Japan	12.0	13.3	25.3	
Kakuta	Japan	9.5	12.5	22.0	
Kondo	Japan	9.5	12.0	21.5	
Sasano	Japan	9.0	9.0	18.0	

PARALLEL BARS

Guglielmetti	Italy	27.8	29.0	56.8	1st
Savolainen	Finland	28.9	27.9	56.8	2nd
Neri	Italy	28.5	27.7	56.2	3rd
Haubold	United States	28.0	28.0	56.0	4th
Jochim	United States	27.7	28.2	55.9	5th
Pelle	Hungary	28.0	27.8	55.8	6th
Capuzzo	Italy	27.5	27.1	54.6	
Lertora	Italy	27.3	27.2	54.5	
Schuler	United States	27.0	27.3	54.3	
Noroma	Finland	27.5	26.8	54.3	
Tognini	Italy	27.1	27.1	54.2	
Pakarinen	Finland	26.6	26.5	53.1	
Péter	Hungary	26.3	26.7	53.0	
Meyer	United States	24.8	28.1	52.9	
Sasano	Japan	26.0	25.0	51.0	
Cumiskey	United States	24.0	26.0	50.0	
Teräsvirta	Finland	26.0	23.1	49.1	
Hegedüs	Hungary	24.0	24.7	48.7	
Kondo	Japan	24.0	21.6	45.6	
Homma	Japan	23.1	18.2	41.3	
Boros	Hungary	16.8	22.4	39.2	
Kakuta	Japan	18.1	20.9	39.0	
Takeda	Japan	19.6	17.9	37.5	
Uosikkinen	Finland	20.8	15.9	36.7	



# HORIZONTAL BAR

<i>Contestant</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>(Points)</i>		<i>Total Both Exs.</i>	<i>Place</i>
		<i>Oblig. Ex.</i>	<i>Vol. Ex.</i>		
Pelle	Hungary	29.1	29.2	58.3	1st
Neri	Italy	28.4	29.4	57.8	2nd
Guglielmetti	Italy	28.5	27.9	56.4	3rd
Lertora	Italy	28.4	28.0	56.4	4th
Péter	Hungary	27.4	27.9	55.3	5th
Capuzzo	Italy	27.0	28.0	55.0	6th
Savolainen	Finland	27.6	26.9	54.5	
Teräsvirta	Finland	27.2	27.2	54.4	
Meyer	United States	26.8	27.4	54.2	
Haubold	United States	26.2	27.6	53.8	
Jochim	United States	26.3	26.8	53.1	
Uosikkinen	Finland	27.4	25.7	53.1	
Tognini	Italy	26.4	26.2	52.6	
Homma	Japan	26.6	26.0	52.6	
Noroma	Finland	26.4	26.0	52.4	
Cumiskey	United States	27.0	25.3	52.3	
Kakuta	Japan	25.5	25.4	50.9	
Sasano	Japan	24.9	24.7	49.6	
Schuler	United States	21.0	28.1	49.1	
Kondo	Japan	23.5	22.1	45.6	
Pakarinen	Finland	27.3	18.0	45.3	
Boros	Hungary	17.0	24.3	41.3	
Takeda	Japan	19.9	20.3	40.2	
Hegedüs	Hungary	9.0	24.7	33.7	

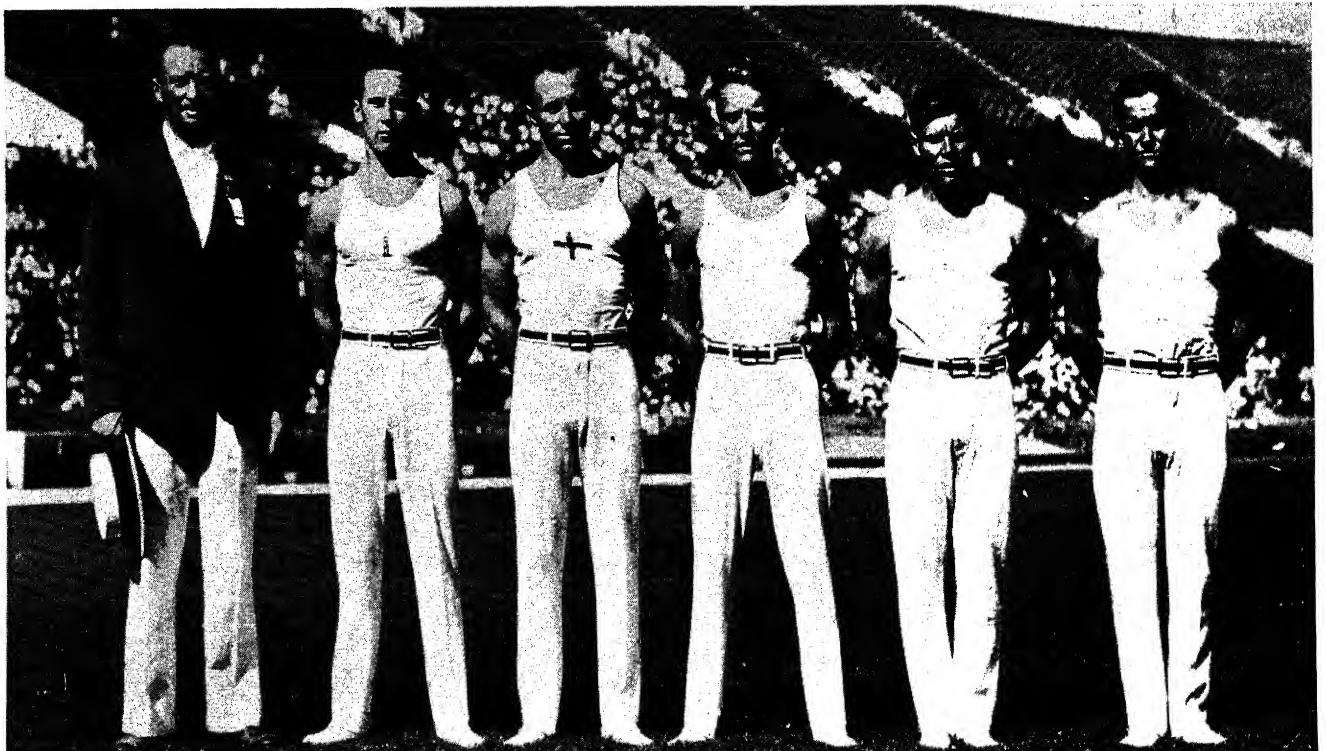
## FLYING RINGS

Lertora	Italy	28.6	28.1	56.7	1st
Pelle	Hungary	27.8	28.9	56.7	2nd
Neri	Italy	28.1	28.0	56.1	3rd
Capuzzo	Italy	27.2	28.4	55.6	4th
Savolainen	Finland	27.5	27.8	55.3	5th
Guglielmetti	Italy	26.7	27.0	53.7	6th
Noroma	Finland	26.4	26.8	53.2	
Tognini	Italy	25.9	26.6	52.5	
Péter	Hungary	26.9	24.8	51.7	
Sasano	Japan	24.7	26.4	51.1	
Uosikkinen	Finland	24.0	27.0	51.0	
Pakarinen	Finland	24.4	25.1	49.5	
Hegedüs	Hungary	23.2	25.5	48.7	
Teräsvirta	Finland	22.8	25.6	48.4	
Jochim	United States	23.2	24.0	47.2	
Haubold	United States	22.3	24.6	46.9	
Cumiskey	United States	23.9	22.9	46.8	
Kondo	Japan	23.9	21.7	45.6	
Meyer	United States	21.3	23.0	44.3	
Homma	Japan	19.0	22.9	41.9	
Schuler	United States	19.4	22.3	41.7	
Kakuta	Japan	22.7	17.0	39.7	
Boros	Hungary	15.0	24.3	39.3	
Takeda	Japan	19.4	15.0	34.4	

# LONG HORSE VAULTING

(Points)

		<i>Obligatory</i>		<i>Voluntary</i>		<i>Total</i>	<i>Average</i>	<i>Place</i>
		<i>1st Ex.</i>	<i>2nd Ex.</i>	<i>1st Ex.</i>	<i>2nd Ex.</i>			
Guglielmetti	Italy	28.3	29.8	28.6	26.6	113.3	28.325	1st
Meyer	United States	27.5	27.9	27.1	27.7	110.2	27.55	2nd
Neri	Italy	27.2	28.9	28.0	26.0	110.1	27.525	3rd
Lertora	Italy	27.7	27.2	25.9	28.2	109.0	27.25	4th
Jochim	United States	27.5	25.9	26.4	27.3	107.1	26.775	5th
Cumiskey	United States	26.8	26.6	26.4	26.3	106.1	26.525	6th
Haubold	United States	22.6	28.1	26.8	25.4	102.9	25.725	
Tognini	Italy	27.5	23.6	25.0	23.4	99.5	24.875	
Pelle	Hungary	27.1	25.8	23.9	21.9	98.7	24.675	
Capuzzo	Italy	18.2	27.2	22.7	26.7	94.8	23.70	
Sasano	Japan	25.9	24.9	24.4	19.3	94.5	23.625	
Uosikkinen	Finland	27.3	23.0	18.9	24.3	93.5	23.375	
Noroma	Finland	21.0	25.4	23.7	22.1	92.2	23.05	
Teräsvirta	Finland	26.0	23.0	21.3	21.5	91.8	22.95	
Savolainen	Finland	27.2	23.8	19.9	20.8	91.7	22.925	
Kondo	Japan	27.7	24.8	25.6	13.0	91.1	22.775	
Homma	Japan	27.2	26.8	18.2	18.0	90.2	22.55	
Pakarinen	Finland	24.5	21.9	21.8	19.8	88.0	22.00	
Schuler	United States	18.0	21.4	19.0	25.5	83.9	20.975	
Boros	Hungary	23.1	24.9	16.0	19.3	83.3	20.825	
Takeda	Japan	22.3	23.1	15.4	13.0	73.8	18.45	
Hegedüs	Hungary	20.1	22.1	15.0	15.0	72.2	18.05	
Péter	Hungary	22.4	9.0	21.0	17.0	69.4	17.35	
Kakuta	Japan	15.0	23.0	.....	.....	38.0	9.50	



FINLAND, THIRD IN THE TEAM COMPETITION

# FINAL STANDING

Country	Contestant	H.B.	P. B.	(Points)				Individual	Team	Place	
				P. H.	Rings	L. H. ÷ 4				Ind.	Team
Italy	Capuzzo	55.0	54.6	52.3	55.6	23.70	132.45	541.85		7	1st
	Guglielmetti	56.4	56.8	45.2	53.7	28.325	134.375			5	
	Lertora	56.4	54.5	46.7	56.7	27.25	134.40			4	
	Neri	57.8	56.2	56.1	56.1	27.525	140.625			1	
	Tognini	52.6	54.2	45.5	52.5	24.875	127.275			12	
United States	Haubold	53.8	56.0	56.9	46.9	25.725	132.525	522.275		6	2nd
	Jochim	53.1	55.9	48.4	47.2	26.775	129.075			10	
	Schuler	49.1	54.3	42.8	41.7	20.975	114.925			17	
	Cumiskey	52.3	50.0	55.9	46.8	26.525	129.025			11	
	Meyer	54.2	52.9	56.8	44.3	27.55	131.65			8	
Finland	Savolainen	54.5	56.8	56.7	55.3	22.925	134.575	509.995		3	3rd
	Uosikkinen	53.1	36.7	54.6	51.0	23.375	121.075			15	
	Pakarinen	45.3	53.1	53.5	49.5	22.00	122.70			13	
	Noroma	52.4	54.3	53.6	53.2	23.05	129.80			9	
	Teräsvirta	54.4	49.1	47.6	48.4	22.95	122.70			13	
Hungary	Pelle	58.3	55.8	49.7	56.7	24.675	134.925	465.65		2	4th
	Péter	55.3	53.0	43.7	51.7	17.35	119.20			16	
	Boros	41.3	39.2	50.1	39.3	20.825	105.775			19	
	Hegedüs	33.7	48.7	44.3	48.7	18.05	105.75			20	
Japan	Kakuta	50.9	39.0	22.0	39.7	9.50	85.30	402.00		24	5th
	Takeda	40.2	37.5	28.0	34.4	18.45	88.50			23	
	Kondo	45.6	45.6	21.5	45.6	22.775	101.925			22	
	Sasano	49.6	51.0	18.0	51.1	23.625	108.475			18	
	Homma	52.6	41.3	25.3	41.9	22.55	103.10			21	

*Note :* The totals of the first four columns constitute the jurors' score. This is divided by two, and the quotient, added to the L. H. points, constitutes the final total individual score.



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE

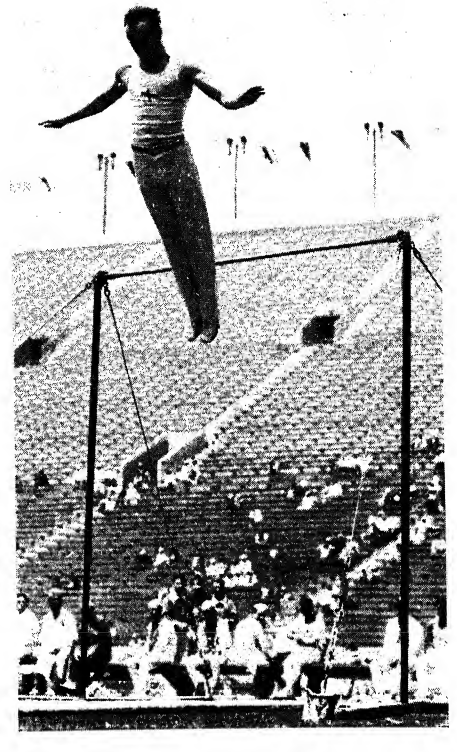
LEFT, ROMEO NERI, ITALY, ALL-ROUND COMPETITION; CENTER, PELLE, HUNGARY, SECOND; RIGHT, SAVOLAINEN, FINLAND, THIRD



NERI, ITALY, WINNER, ALL-ROUND  
COMPETITION



PELLE, HUNGARY, SECOND, ALL-  
ROUND COMPETITION



SAVOLAINEN, FINLAND, THIRD,  
ALL-ROUND COMPETITION

## ALL-ROUND COMPETITION

POMMELLED HORSE, HORIZONTAL BAR, PARALLEL BARS,  
LONG HORSE VAULTING, FLYING RINGS

<i>Contestant</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Points</i>	<i>Place</i>
Neri	Italy	140.625	1st
Pelle	Hungary	134.925	2nd
Savolainen	Finland	134.575	3rd
Lertora	Italy	134.40	4th
Guglielmetti	Italy	134.375	5th
Haubold	United States	132.525	6th
Capuzzo	Italy	132.45	
Meyer	United States	131.65	
Noroma	Finland	129.80	
Jochim	United States	129.075	
Cumiskey	United States	129.025	
Tognini	Italy	127.275	
Teräsvirta	Finland	122.70	
Pakarinen	Finland	122.70	
Uosikkinen	Finland	121.075	
Péter	Hungary	119.20	
Schuler	United States	114.925	
Sasano	Japan	108.475	
Boros	Hungary	105.775	
Hegedüs	Hungary	105.75	
Homma	Japan	103.10	
Kondo	Japan	101.925	
Takeda	Japan	88.50	
Kakuta	Japan	85.30	

## BOXING

THE Xth Olympiad Boxing competitions drew a total of almost one hundred entrants, from eighteen different countries. An idea of the wide diversity of talent in this sport can be gathered from the fact that twelve different nations were represented among the winners of first, second, and third prizes in the eight weight categories.

All the Boxing competitions were held in the Olympic Auditorium. A large number of spectators attended regularly and greeted the contestants enthusiastically. There were no disputes of consequence over decisions and the spirit of good sportsmanship prevailed. This was true despite the narrow margin of superiority in the majority of the contests.

In Boxing, as in several other sports on the programme, the spectators found some difficulty in adjusting their viewpoint to the special code of rules used in the Olympic Games. This was particularly true in respect to the Olympic rule which does not permit of a draw decision, and naturally, in many cases, the judges appeared to be splitting hairs in order to name a winner. The Olympic innovation of having the referee in the ring was very satisfactory and helpful to the audiences.

In victories, South Africa, Argentine, and the United States each won two championships, and Canada and Hungary each took one title. Although Germany won no championships, three Germans reached the Finals, and Italy likewise had two finalists while Argentine, Sweden, and Mexico each had one.

The United States took three third places, South Africa, Sweden, Philippines, Finland, and Denmark each capturing one.

The excitement on the night of the Finals was intense, as Germany and Argentine each had three representatives in the final bouts, and the United States, Italy, and South Africa each had two. While the throng which packed the Auditorium was delighted by the two American victories, the performance of the athletes of the other countries was greeted with equal enthusiasm.



THE CHAMPIONS



# REVIEW OF COMPETITION

COUNTRIES	FLYWEIGHT	BANTAMWEIGHT	FEATHERWEIGHT	LIGHTWEIGHT	WELTERWEIGHT	MIDDLEWEIGHT	LIGHT HEAVYWEIGHT	HEAVYWEIGHT	TOTAL PARTICIPANTS
ARGENTINE . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8
CANADA . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	1	7
DENMARK . . . .	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2
FINLAND . . . .	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2
FRANCE . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	6
GERMANY . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8
GREAT BRITAIN . . .	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	3
GREECE . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
HUNGARY . . . .	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2
IRELAND . . . .	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	4
ITALY . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8
JAPAN . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	5
MEXICO . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	6
NEW ZEALAND . . .	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	3
PHILIPPINES . . . .	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	4
SOUTH AFRICA . . .	1	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	5
SWEDEN . . . . .	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	3
UNITED STATES . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8
<i>Total Participants in Each Category . .</i>	12	10	10	13	16	10	8	6	85



CONGRATULATIONS FOR THE CHAMPIONS FROM OSCAR SÖDERLUND, SWEDEN,  
PRESIDENT INTERNATIONAL BOXING FEDERATION

## GOVERNING BODY — FÉDÉRATION INTERNATIONALE DE BOXE AMATEUR

OSCAR SÖDERLUND . . . . . *President*, Stockholm, Sweden  
 VAL BARKER . . . *Hon'y Sec'y*, 69 Bishopsgate, London, England

*Jury of Appeal*

OSCAR SÖDERLUND . . . . . *Sweden*  
 HARRY FOWLER . . . . . *Great Britain*  
 WILLIAM P. KENNEY . . . . . *United States*  
 EDOARDO MAZZIA . . . . . *Italy*  
 P. CANNON . . . . . *Ireland*  
 PAUL ROUSSEAU . . . . . *France*  
 ARTHUR KANKOWSKY . . . . . *Hungary*

*Technical Delegate*

ARTHUR KANKOWSKY . . . . . *Hungary*

## JURY — BOXING

Emil Andersen . . . . . Denmark	James Lee . . . . . United States
C. Benjamin . . . . . United States	Carl Lehmann . . . . . United States
Harry Berman . . . . . United States	Ben Levine . . . . . United States
Clarence Berryman . . . . . United States	Charles J. Mabbutt . . . . . United States
Charles Brennan . . . . . United States	Leonard Mandlar . . . . . Germany
P. Cannon . . . . . Ireland	E. Marcus . . . . . France
Federico Chas . . . . . Argentine	Edoardo Mazzia . . . . . Italy
Ernie Clark . . . . . United States	José Oriani . . . . . Argentine
Roy E. Davis . . . . . United States	J. A. Reilly . . . . . United States
Mario Delfante . . . . . Italy	Dr. Joseph A. Reilly . . . . . United States
H. W. Fowler . . . . . Great Britain	F. Rostron . . . . . South Africa
Charles E. Higginbottom . . . . . United States	Al Sandell . . . . . United States
Thomas Kannaly . . . . . United States	Viktor Smeds . . . . . Finland
William P. Kenney . . . . . United States	David Stevenson . . . . . United States
Martin A. Klein . . . . . United States	

*Dates of Competitions*

August 9 to August 13, 1932

*Events*

Maximum Number of Entries . . . . . 2 per Nation in Each Category  
 Maximum Number of Competitors . . . . . 1 per Nation in Each Category

*Entrants and Participants*

Out of 98 original entries, representing 18 countries, 85 athletes competed in the 8 different categories of weights.

*Categories of Weights*

Flyweight	Up to 50 kilos 802 gr.	8 stone	112 lbs.
Bantamweight	Up to 53 kilos 525 gr.	8 stone 6 lbs.	118 lbs.
Featherweight	Up to 57 kilos 152 gr.	9 stone	126 lbs.
Lightweight	Up to 61 kilos 237 gr.	9 stone 9 lbs.	135 lbs.
Welterweight	Up to 66 kilos 678 gr.	10 stone 7 lbs.	147 lbs.
Middleweight	Up to 72 kilos 574 gr.	11 stone 6 lbs.	160 lbs.
Light-heavyweight	Up to 79 kilos 378 gr.	12 stone 7 lbs.	175 lbs.
Heavyweight	Over 79 kilos 378 gr.	Any weight over	175 lbs.

Matches competed in 3 rounds of 3 minutes each

## CONTESTANTS

## ARGENTINE

Flyweight :	Juan José Trillo
Bantamweight :	Carlos Alberto Pereyra
Featherweight :	Carmelo Ambrosio
	Robledo
Lightweight :	Eduardo Vargas
Welterweight :	Luis Sardella
Middleweight :	Amado Azar
Light-heavyweight :	Rafael Lang
Heavyweight :	Santiago Alberto Lovell

## CANADA

Flyweight :	John Callura
Bantamweight :	Horace Gwynne
Featherweight :	John Keller
Lightweight :	Frank Genovese
Welterweight :	Tony Mancini
Middleweight :	Louis Lavoie
Heavyweight :	George Maughan

## DENMARK

Welterweight :	Carl Jensen
Light-heavyweight :	Peter Jorgensen

## FINLAND

Welterweight :	Bruno Valfrid Ahlberg
Heavyweight :	Gunnar Rikhard
	Bernhard Bärlund

## FRANCE

Flyweight :	Gaston Fayaud
Bantamweight :	Paul Nicolas
Featherweight :	Henri Walter
Lightweight :	Gaston Mayor
Welterweight :	Lucien Laplace
Middleweight :	Roger Michelot

## GERMANY

Flyweight :	Werner Spannagel
Bantamweight :	Hans Ziglarski
Featherweight :	Josef Schleinkofer
Lightweight :	Franz Kartz
Welterweight :	Erich Campe
Middleweight :	Hans Bernlöhr
Light-heavyweight :	Hans Berger
Heavyweight :	Heinz Kohlhaas

## GREAT BRITAIN

Flyweight :	Thomas Pardoe
Lightweight :	Hyman Mizler
Welterweight :	David Edward McCleave

## GREECE

Light-heavyweight :	Nikolaos Mastoridis
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## HUNGARY

Flyweight :	Stephen Énekes
Middleweight :	Louis Szigeti

## IRELAND

Bantamweight :	Patrick Hughes
Featherweight :	Ernest Smith
Welterweight :	John Flood
Light-heavyweight :	James J. Murphy

## ITALY

Flyweight :	Edelweis Rodriguez
Bantamweight :	Vito Melis
Featherweight :	Gaspere Alessandri
Lightweight :	Mario Bianchini
Welterweight :	Luciano Fabbroni
Middleweight :	Aldo Longinotti
Light-heavyweight :	Gino Rossi
Heavyweight :	Luigi Rovati

JAPAN  
 Flyweight : Kiyonobu Murakami  
 Bantamweight : Akira Nakao  
 Featherweight : Katsuo Kameoka  
 Lightweight : Otsu Shu Ko  
 Welterweight : Aikoku Hirabayashi

MEXICO  
 Flyweight : Francisco Cabañas  
 Bantamweight : Sabino Tirado  
 Featherweight : Miguel Araico A.  
 Lightweight : Manuel Ponce  
 Welterweight : Alberto Romero  
 Middleweight : Manuel Cruz

NEW ZEALAND  
 Lightweight : Robert Purdie  
 Welterweight : Harold Fredrick Thomas  
 Middleweight : Albert Sidney Lowe

PHILIPPINES  
 Flyweight : John Gray  
 Bantamweight : José Villanueva

Lightweight : José Padilla. Jr.  
 Welterweight : Carlos Padilla

SOUTH AFRICA  
 Flyweight : Isaac Duke  
 Lightweight : Lawrence Stevens  
 Welterweight : Robert Barton  
 Middleweight : Ernest Peirce  
 Light-heavyweight : David E. Carstens

SWEDEN  
 Featherweight : Carl Allan Carlsson  
 Lightweight : Thure Johan Ahlqvist  
 Welterweight : Nils Olof Osten Althin

UNITED STATES  
 Flyweight : Louis Salica  
 Bantamweight : Joseph Lang  
 Featherweight : John Hines  
 Lightweight : Nathan Bor  
 Welterweight : Edward Flynn  
 Middleweight : Carmen Barth  
 Light-heavyweight : John Miler  
 Heavyweight : Fred Feary

## FLYWEIGHT

### CONTESTANTS

*Argentina*                      *Canada*  
 Juan José Trillo              John Callura

*France*                              *Germany*  
 Gaston Fayaud              Werner Spannagel

*Great Britain*  
 Thomas Pardoe

*Hungary*  
 Stephen Énekés

*Italy*  
 Edelweis Rodriguez

*Japan*  
 Kiyonobu Murakami

*Mexico*                              *Philippines*  
 Francisco Cabañas              John Gray

*South Africa*                      *United States*  
 Isaac Duke                      Louis Salica



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
 STEPHEN ÉNEKÉS, HUNGARY, FLYWEIGHT

*First Round :* L. Salica, United States, *vs.* J. Callura, Canada  
*Won by :* L. Salica, United States. Decision  
W. Spannagel, Germany, *vs.* J. J. Trillo, Argentine  
*Won by :* W. Spannagel, Germany. Decision  
S. Énekes, Hungary, *vs.* G. Fayaud, France  
*Won by :* S. Énekes, Hungary. Decision  
E. Rodriguez, Italy, *vs.* J. Gray, Philippines  
*Won by :* E. Rodriguez, Italy. Decision  
*Note :* T. Pardoe, Great Britain, K. Murakami, Japan, F. Cabañas, Mexico, and I. Duke, South Africa, drew a bye in the first round.

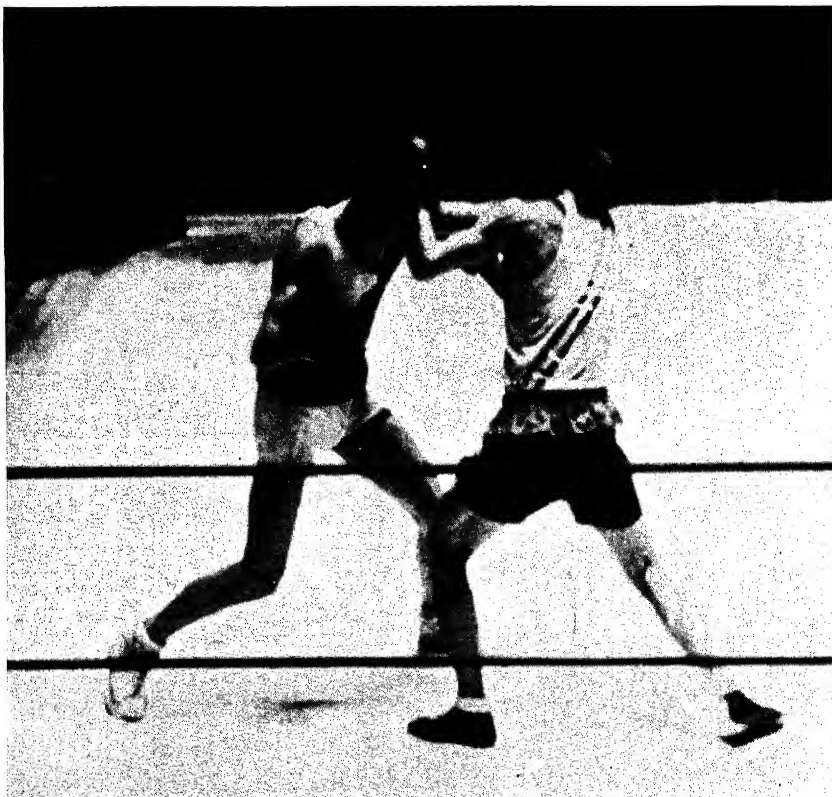
*Second Round :* T. Pardoe, Great Britain, *vs.* K. Murakami, Japan  
*Won by :* T. Pardoe, Great Britain. Decision  
F. Cabañas, Mexico, *vs.* L. Duke, South Africa  
*Won by :* F. Cabañas, Mexico. Decision  
L. Salica, United States, *vs.* W. Spannagel, Germany  
*Won by :* L. Salica, United States. Decision  
S. Énekes, Hungary, *vs.* E. Rodriguez, Italy  
*Won by :* S. Énekes, Hungary. Decision

*Semi-Final :* F. Cabañas, Mexico, *vs.* T. Pardoe, Great Britain  
*Won by :* F. Cabañas, Mexico. Decision  
S. Énekes, Hungary, *vs.* L. Salica, United States  
*Won by :* S. Énekes, Hungary. Decision

*Final :* S. Énekes, Hungary, *vs.* F. Cabañas, Mexico  
*Won by :* S. Énekes, Hungary. Decision

*For Third Place :* L. Salica, United States, *vs.* T. Pardoe, Great Britain  
*Won by :* L. Salica, United States. Default

*Final Standing :* 1st : S. Énekes, Hungary 3rd : L. Salica, United States  
2nd : F. Cabañas, Mexico 4th : T. Pardoe, Great Britain



SOME ACTION IN THE FLYWEIGHT FINAL



CABAÑAS, MEXICO, RUNNER-UP, AND ÉNEKES, HUNGARY, CHAMPION



# BANTAMWEIGHT

## CONTESTANTS

### *Argentine*

Carlos Alberto Pereyra

### *Canada*

Horace Gwynne

### *France*

Paul Nicolas

### *Germany*

Hans Ziglarski

### *Ireland*

Patrick Hughes

### *Italy*

Vito Melis

### *Japan*

Akira Nakao

### *Mexico*

Sabino Tirado

### *Philippines*

José Villanueva

### *United States*

Joseph Lang



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
HORACE GWYNNE, CANADA,  
BANTAMWEIGHT

- First Round :* J. Lang, United States, *vs.* S. Tirado, Mexico  
*Won by :* J. Lang, United States. Decision  
 C. A. Pereyra, Argentine, *vs.* P. Hughes, Ireland  
*Won by :* C. A. Pereyra, Argentine. Decision  
*Note :* All other contestants drew a bye in the first round.
- Second Round :* H. Gwynne, Canada, *vs.* Vito Melis, Italy  
*Won by :* H. Gwynne, Canada. Decision  
 J. Villaneuva, Philippines, *vs.* A. Nakao, Japan  
*Won by :* J. Villanueva, Philippines. Decision  
 H. Ziglarski, Germany, *vs.* P. Nicolas, France  
*Won by :* H. Ziglarski, Germany. Decision  
 J. Lang, United States, *vs.* C. A. Pereyra, Argentine  
*Won by :* J. Lang, United States. Default
- Semi-Final :* H. Gwynne, Canada, *vs.* J. Villanueva, Philippines  
*Won by :* H. Gwynne, Canada. Decision  
 H. Ziglarski, Germany, *vs.* J. Lang, United States  
*Won by :* H. Ziglarski, Germany. Decision
- Final :* H. Gwynne, Canada, *vs.* H. Ziglarski, Germany  
*Won by :* H. Gwynne, Canada. Decision
- For Third Place :* J. Villanueva, Philippines, *vs.* J. Lang, United States  
*Won by :* J. Villanueva, Philippines. Decision
- Final Standing :* 1st : H. Gwynne, Canada 3rd : J. Villanueva, Philippines  
 2nd : H. Ziglarski, Germany 4th : J. Lang, United States



## LIGHTWEIGHT CONTESTANTS

*Argentine*  
Eduardo Vargas

*France*  
Gaston Mayor

*Great Britain*  
Hyman Mizler

*Japan*  
Otsu Shu Ko

*New Zealand*  
Robert Purdie

*South Africa*  
Lawrence Stevens

Canada  
Frank Genovese

Germany  
Franz Kartz

*Italy*  
Mario Bianchini

*Mexico*  
Manuel Ponce

*Philippines*  
José Padilla, Jr.

Sweden  
Thure Johan Ahlqvist

United States  
Nathan Bor



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
LAWRENCE STEVENS, SOUTH AFRICA,  
LIGHTWEIGHT

<i>First Round :</i>	G. Mayor, France, <i>vs.</i> M. Ponce, Mexico	
	<i>Won by :</i> G. Mayor, France.	Decision
	M. Bianchini, Italy, <i>vs.</i> R. Purdie, New Zealand	
	<i>Won by :</i> M. Bianchini, Italy.	Decision
	F. Genovese, Canada, <i>vs.</i> E. Vargas, Argentine	
	<i>Won by :</i> F. Genovese, Canada.	Decision
	F. Kartz, Germany, <i>vs.</i> O. S. Ko, Japan	
	<i>Won by :</i> F. Kartz, Germany.	Decision
	L. Stevens, South Africa, <i>vs.</i> J. Padilla, Jr., Philippines	
	<i>Won by :</i> L. Stevens, South Africa.	Decision
	N. Bor, United States, <i>vs.</i> H. Mizler, Great Britain	
	<i>Won by :</i> N. Bor, United States.	Decision

*Note:* T. J. Ahlqvist, Sweden, drew a bye in the first round.

*Second Round :* T. J. Ahlqvist, Sweden, *vs.* G. Mayor, France  
*Won by :* T. J. Ahlqvist, Sweden. Decision

M. Bianchini, Italy, *vs.* F. Genovese, Canada  
*Won by :* M. Bianchini, Italy. Decision

L. Stevens, South Africa, *vs.* F. Kartz, Germany  
*Won by :* L. Stevens, South Africa. Decision

*Note:* N. Bor, United States, drew a bye in the second round.

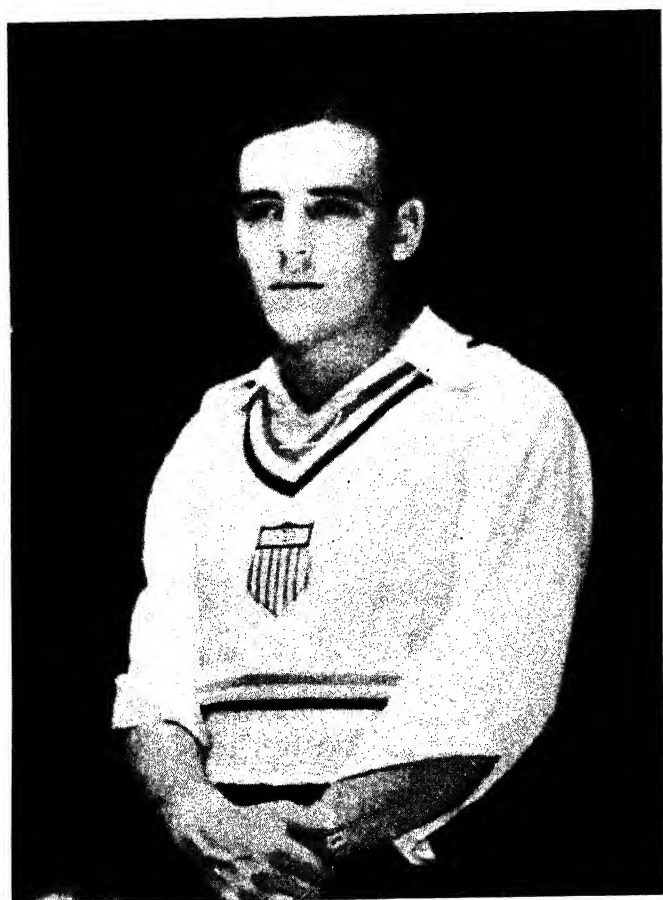
*Semi-Final :* L. Stevens, South Africa, *vs.* M. Bianchini, Italy  
*Won by :* L. Stevens, South Africa. Decision

T. J. Ahlqvist, Sweden, *vs.* N. Bor, United States  
*Won by :* T. J. Ahlqvist, Sweden. Decision

*Final:* L. Stevens, South Africa, *vs.* T. J. Ahlqvist, Sweden  
*Won by:* L. Stevens, South Africa. Decision

*For Third Place:* N. Bor, United States, *vs.* M. Bianchini, Italy  
*Won by:* N. Bor, United States. Decision

*Final Standing:* 1st: L. Stevens, South Africa 3rd: N. Bor, United States  
2nd: T. J. Ahlqvist, Sweden 4th: M. Bianchini, Italy



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
EDWARD FLYNN, UNITED STATES, WELTERWEIGHT

## WELTERWEIGHT CONTESTANTS

<i>Argentina</i>	<i>Canada</i>
Luis Sardella	Tony Mancini

*Denmark*  
Carl Jensen

*Finland*  
Bruno Valfrid Ahlberg

<i>France</i>	<i>Germany</i>
Lucien Laplace	Erich Campe

*Great Britain*  
David Edward McCleave

*Ireland*  
John Flood

*Italy*  
Luciano Fabbroni

*Japan*  
Aikoku Hirabayashi

*Mexico*  
Alberto Romero

*New Zealand*  
Harold Fredrick Thomas

*Philippines*  
Carlos Padilla

*South Africa*  
Robert Barton

*Sweden*  
Nils Olof Osten Althin

*United States*  
Edward Flynn

*First Round :*

E. Flynn, United States, vs. L. Sardella, Argentina	
Won by : E. Flynn, United States.	Decision
R. Barton, South Africa, vs. J. Flood, Ireland	
Won by : R. Barton, South Africa.	Decision
L. Laplace, France, vs. C. Padilla, Philippines	
Won by : L. Laplace, France.	Decision
D. E. McCleave, Great Britain, vs. A. Romero, Mexico	
Won by : D. E. McCleave, Great Britain.	Foul
E. Campe, Germany, vs. A. Hirabayashi, Japan	
Won by : E. Campe, Germany.	Decision
C. Jensen, Denmark, vs. N. O. O. Althin, Sweden	
Won by : C. Jensen, Denmark.	Decision
L. Fabbroni, Italy, vs. H. F. Thomas, New Zealand	
Won by : L. Fabbroni, Italy.	Decision
B. V. Ahlberg, Finland, vs. T. Mancini, Canada	
Won by : B. V. Ahlberg, Finland.	Decision





*First Round :* R. Michelot, France, *vs.* L. Lavoie, Canada  
*Won by :* R. Michelot, France. Decision  
H. Bernlöhr, Germany, *vs.* A. Lowe, New Zealand  
*Won by :* H. Bernlöhr, Germany. Decision  
*Note :* All other contestants drew a bye in the first round.

*Second Round :* C. Barth, United States, *vs.* M. Cruz, Mexico  
*Won by :* C. Barth, United States. Knockout  
E. Peirce, South Africa, *vs.* L. Szigeti, Hungary  
*Won by :* E. Peirce, South Africa. Decision  
A. Azar, Argentine, *vs.* A. Longinotti, Italy  
*Won by :* A. Azar, Argentine. Decision  
R. Michelot, France, *vs.* H. Bernlöhr, Germany  
*Won by :* R. Michelot, France. Decision

*Semi-Final :* C. Barth, United States, *vs.* E. Peirce, South Africa  
*Won by :* C. Barth, United States. Decision  
A. Azar, Argentine, *vs.* R. Michelot, France  
*Won by :* A. Azar, Argentine. Decision

*Final :* C. Barth, United States, *vs.* A. Azar, Argentine  
*Won by :* C. Barth, United States. Decision

*For Third Place :* E. Peirce, South Africa, *vs.* R. Michelot, France  
*Won by :* E. Peirce, South Africa. Decision

*Final Standing :* 1st : C. Barth, United States      3rd : E. Peirce, South Africa  
2nd : A. Azar, Argentine      4th : R. Michelot, France

## LIGHT-HEAVYWEIGHT

### CONTESTANTS

#### *Argentine*

Rafael Lang

#### *Denmark*

Peter Jorgensen

#### *Germany*

Hans Berger

#### *Greece*

Nikolaos Mastoridis

#### *Ireland*

James J. Murphy

#### *Italy*

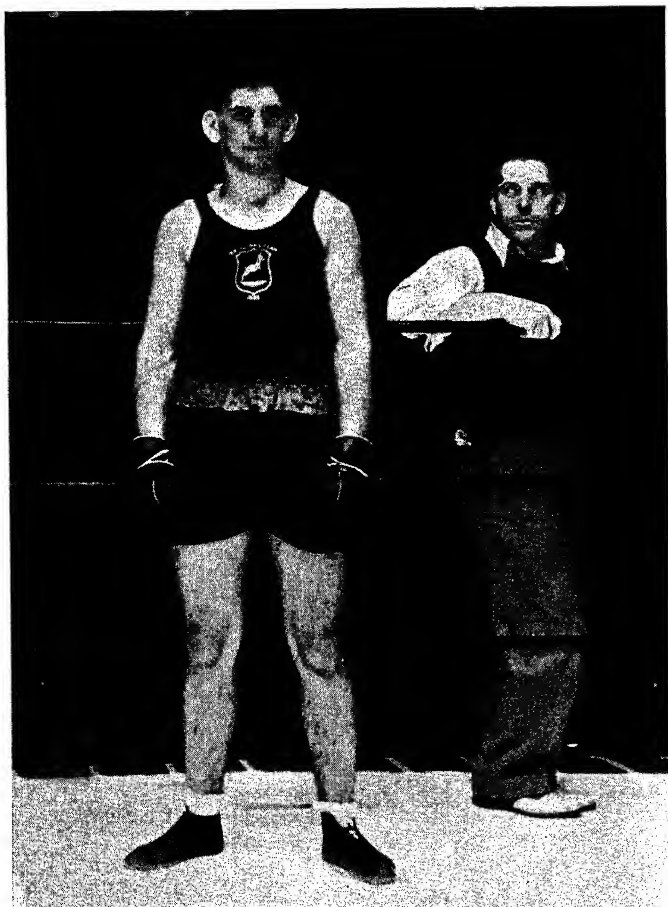
Gino Rossi

#### *South Africa*

David E. Carstens

#### *United States*

John Miler



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
DAVID E. CARSTENS, SOUTH AFRICA, LIGHT-HEAVYWEIGHT

*First Round :* G. Rossi, Italy, *vs.* N. Mastoridis, Greece  
*Won by :* G. Rossi, Italy. Decision  
 J. J. Murphy, Ireland, *vs.* J. Miler, United States  
*Won by :* J. J. Murphy, Ireland. Decision  
 P. Jorgensen, Denmark, *vs.* R. Lang, Argentine  
*Won by :* P. Jorgensen, Denmark. Decision  
 D. E. Carstens, South Africa, *vs.* H. Berger, Germany  
*Won by :* D. E. Carstens, South Africa. Decision

*Semi-Final :* G. Rossi, Italy, *vs.* J. J. Murphy, Ireland  
*Won by :* G. Rossi, Italy. Default  
 D. E. Carstens, South Africa, *vs.* P. Jorgensen, Denmark  
*Won by :* D. E. Carstens, South Africa. Decision

*Final :* D. E. Carstens, South Africa, *vs.* G. Rossi, Italy  
*Won by :* D. E. Carstens, South Africa. Decision

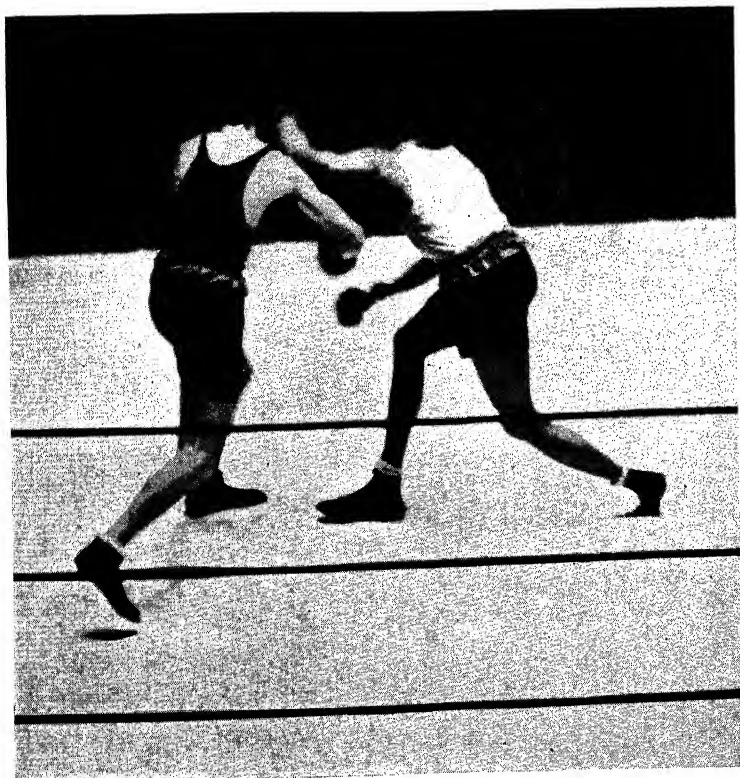
*For Third Place :* P. Jorgensen, Denmark, *vs.* J. J. Murphy, Ireland  
*Won by :* P. Jorgensen, Denmark. Default

*Final Standing :* 1st : D. E. Carstens, South Africa      3rd : P. Jorgensen, Denmark  
                          2nd : G. Rossi, Italy                              4th : J. J. Murphy, Ireland

## HEAVYWEIGHT CONTESTANTS

*Argentina*  
 Santiago Alberto Lovell  
*Canada*  
 George Maughan  
*Finland*  
 Gunnar Rikhard Bernhard Bärlund

*Germany*  
 Heinz Kohlhaas  
*Italy*  
 Luigi Rovati  
*United States*  
 Fred Feary



IN THE BANTAMWEIGHT FINAL



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
 SANTIAGO A. LOVELL, ARGENTINE, HEAVYWEIGHT



#### FEATHERWEIGHTS

*First Round :* G. Maughan, Canada, vs. H. Kohlhaas, Germany  
*Won by :* G. Maughan, Canada. Decision

S. Lovell, Argentine, vs. G. Bärlund, Finland  
*Won by :* S. Lovell, Argentine. Decision

*Note :* L. Rovati, Italy, and F. Feary, United States, drew a bye in the first round.

*Semi-Final :* L. Rovati, Italy, vs. F. Feary, United States  
*Won by :* L. Rovati, Italy. Decision

S. Lovell, Argentine, vs. G. Maughan, Canada  
*Won by :* S. Lovell, Argentine. Technical Knockout

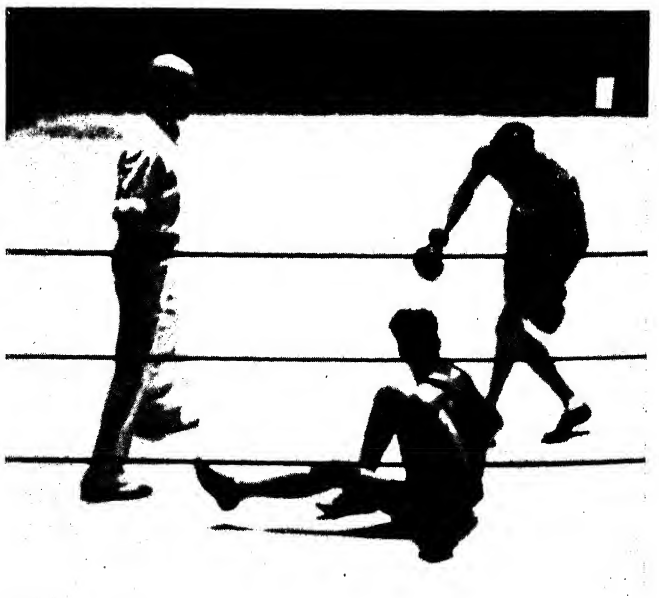
*Final :* S. Lovell, Argentine, vs. L. Rovati, Italy  
*Won by :* S. Lovell, Argentine. Decision

*For Third Place :* F. Feary, United States, vs. G. Maughan, Canada  
*Won by :* F. Feary, United States. Default

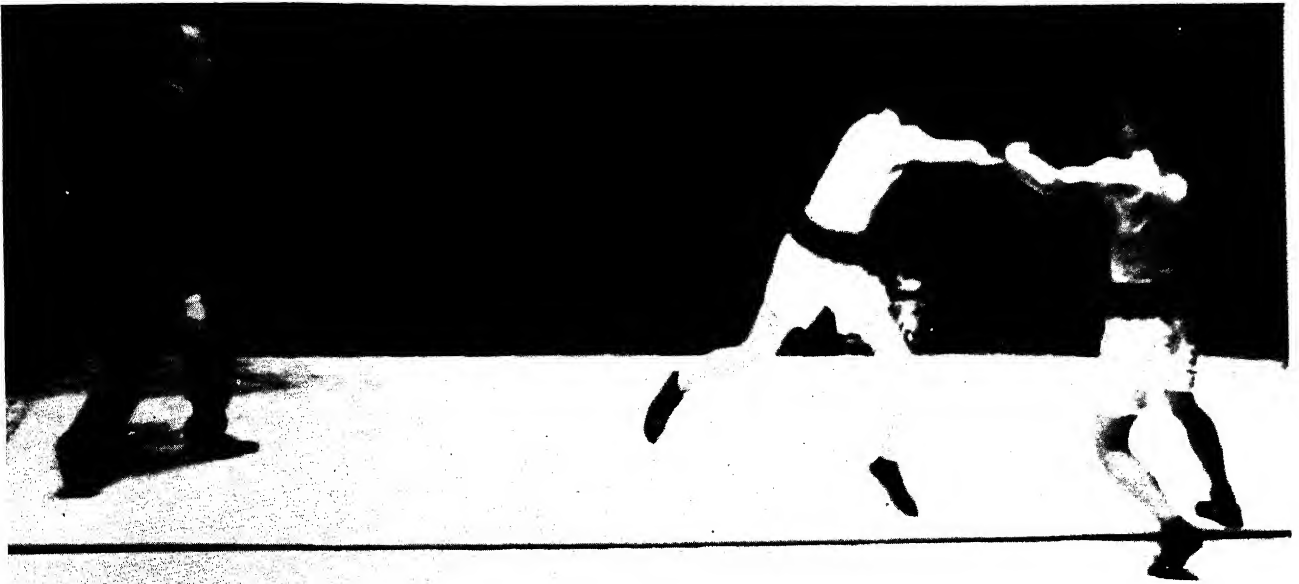
*Final Standing :* 1st : S. Lovell, Argentine      3rd : F. Feary, United States  
                          2nd : L. Rovati, Italy                      4th : G. Maughan, Canada



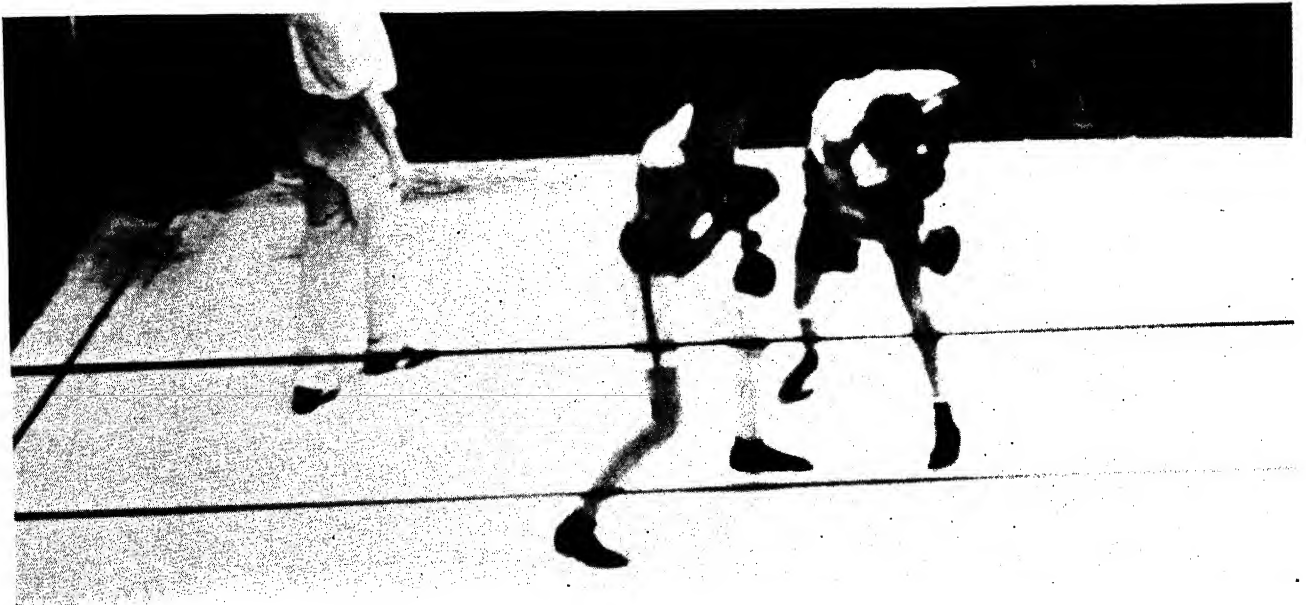
LIGHTWEIGHTS



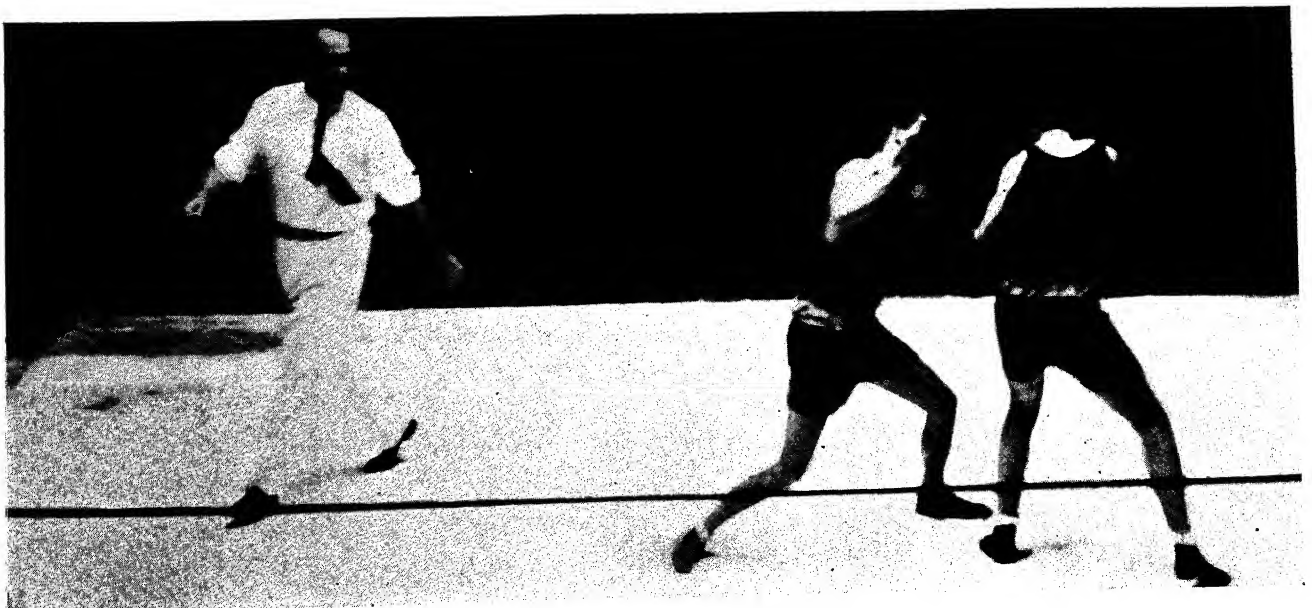
THE WELTERWEIGHT FINAL



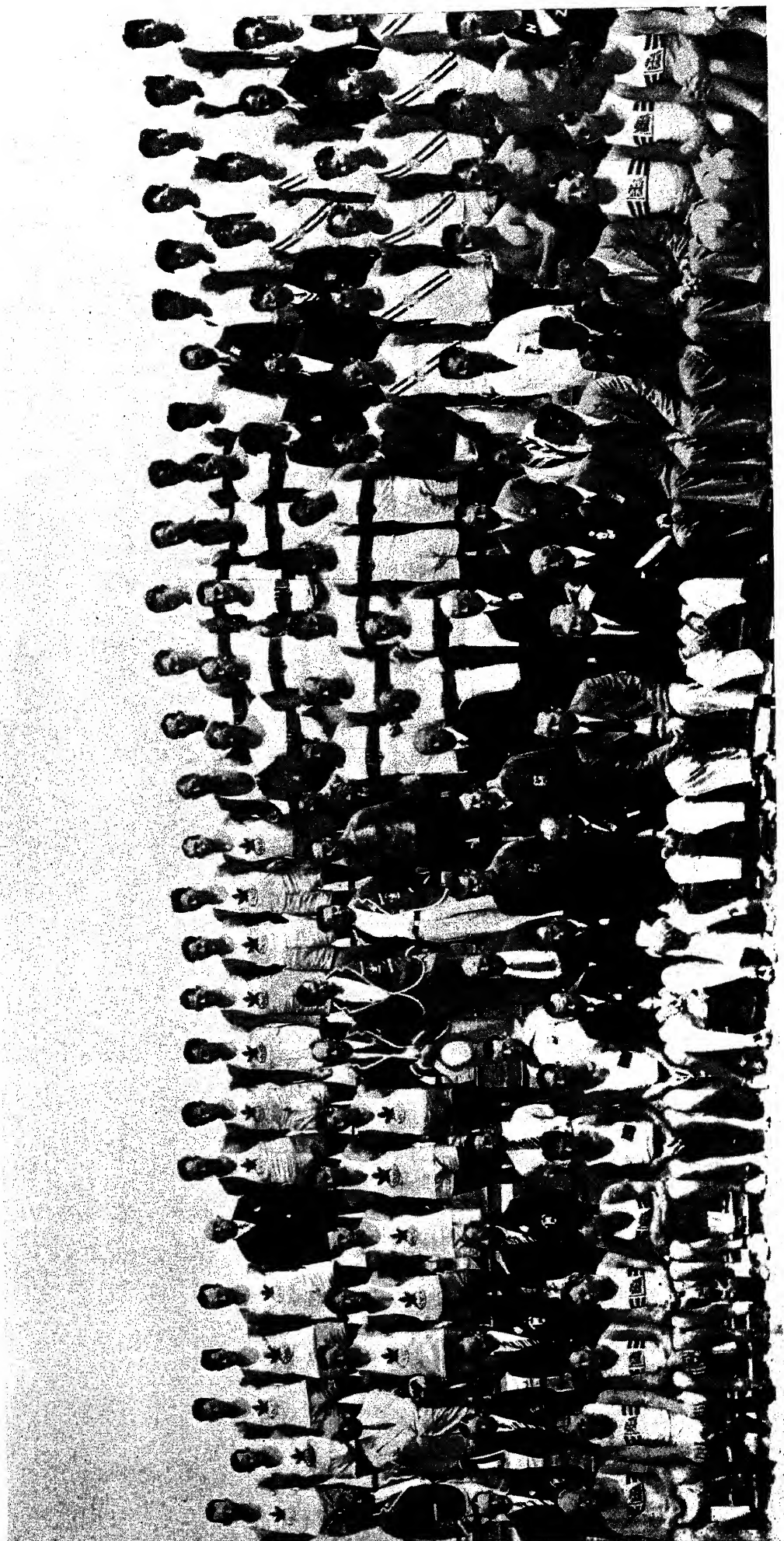
MIDDLEWEIGHT FINALISTS



LIGHT-HEAVIES



HEAVYWEIGHT FINALISTS



SOME OF THE ROWING CONTESTANTS AND OFFICIALS PHOTOGRAPHED DURING THE TRAINING PERIOD





## ROWING

THE Rowing events of the Games of the Xth Olympiad were staged on the specially constructed Olympic course at the Marine Stadium in Long Beach. Here a two thousand metre stretch of quiet sea water was lined with sloping sandy shores, on which thousands of spectators could sit and enjoy the competition as the oarsmen swept by, only a few yards distant.

The Rowing contests attracted sufficient entries in each event to provide the finest kind of competition. The width of the course, permitting four crews to race abreast, eliminated unnecessary heats, with the result that the oarsmen entered the Finals at the peak of their form.

With victories in the Double Sculls, the Two Oar with Coxswain, and the Eights, the United States won a major portion of the victories, while Great Britain, with victories in the Two Oar without Coxswain and the Four without Coxswain, took home two championships. The other countries winning were Australia in the Single Sculls and Germany in the Four with Coxswain.

In the Single Sculls event Robert Pearce of Australia, winner of the Olympic title in 1928, defended his championship and won again without apparent difficulty. Powerful in physique and a master of rowing form, Pearce dominated the event and was never headed. The greatest disappointment of the Rowing competition was the illness of Herbert Buhtz, the young German sculler, which prevented him from participating in his favorite event, the Single Sculls.

Although all the competition was spirited, the Eight Oar championship, the climax of the regatta, unquestionably was the high light in popular interest, bringing together as it did the great crews representing Italy, Canada, Great Britain, and the United States. Italy and the United States won their heats by narrow margins in splendid time and were generally considered the favorites to win, although the British and Canadian crews had shown remarkable form.



AUSTRALIAN AND URUGUAYAN OARSMEN  
TALK IT OVER

The prospect of a Titanic contest between these four fine crews attracted an immense throng on the final day and the race in every way came up to expectations. The Italian crew, rowing a very high stroke, took the lead at the start, with the other crews following closely, but as the race progressed the American crew gradually made up distance lost at the start and won by the margin of a few feet.

The finish was so close that only those exactly on the line knew which crew was victorious, and the Canadian and British Eights were so close that no open water at any

time showed between the four shells, the total difference between the four crews being less than a length. It furnished a magnificent climax to a great regatta.

A fine feature of the Rowing competition was the manner in which all contests were held exactly on schedule time.

### REVIEW OF COMPETITION

COUNTRIES	SINGLE SCULLS	DOUBLE SCULLS	TWO WITH COX- SWAIN	TWO WITHOUT COX- SWAIN	FOUR WITH COX- SWAIN	FOUR WITHOUT COX- SWAIN	EIGHTS	TOTAL EVENTS IN WHICH EACH COUNTRY PARTICIPATED
AUSTRALIA . . . . .	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
BRAZIL . . . . .	..	2	3	..	5	..	9	4
CANADA . . . . .	1	2	..	..	..	4	9	4
FRANCE . . . . .	..	..	3	2	..	..	..	2
GERMANY . . . . .	..	2	..	..	5	4	9	4
GREAT BRITAIN . . . . .	1	..	..	2	..	4	9	4
HOLLAND . . . . .	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1
ITALY . . . . .	..	2	..	..	5	4	9	4
JAPAN . . . . .	..	..	..	..	5	..	9	2
NEW ZEALAND . . . . .	..	..	..	2	5	..	9	3
POLAND . . . . .	..	..	3	2	5	..	..	3
UNITED STATES . . . . .	1	2	3	2	5	4	9	7
URUGUAY . . . . .	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
<i>Total Participants Each Event .</i>	5	10	12	12	35	20	72	..
<i>Total Countries Each Event .</i>	5	5	4	6	7	5	8	..

# GOVERNING BODY

## FÉDÉRATION INTERNATIONALE DES SOCIÉTÉS D'AVIRON

RICO FIORONI . . . . . *President, Switzerland*  
 GASTON MÜLLEGG . . *General Secretary, Rue Monbijou 51, Berne, Switzerland*

### JURY—ROWING



GASTON MÜLLEGG  
 SWITZERLAND — SEC'Y-  
 TREAS. ADMINISTRATIVE  
 COUNCIL, F.I.S.A.

Tom Boles . . . . .	United States
P. P. Bouton . . . . .	France
Henry Penn Burke . . . . .	United States
Roger L. Dequoy . . . . .	France
Keith Enloe . . . . .	United States
J. W. Fisher . . . . .	United States
Major Goodcell . . . . .	United States
William H. Harman . . . . .	United States
Eugene Lenartowicz . . . . .	Poland
Donald Locke . . . . .	United States
A. J. H. Magrath . . . . .	United States
George G. Melloy . . . . .	United States
W. W. Monahan . . . . .	United States
Alberto M. Rossi . . . . .	Italy
Luigi Di Sambuy . . . . .	Italy
Charles Schaefer . . . . .	Switzerland
Robert Sechaud . . . . .	Switzerland
Richard A. Supplee . . . . .	United States
R. C. White . . . . .	United States
František Widimský . . . . .	Czechoslovakia



LUIGI DI SAMBUI  
 ITALY — VICE PRES.  
 ADMINISTRATIVE COUNCIL,  
 F.I.S.A.

*Dates of Competitions*  
 August 9 to August 13, 1932

*Single Sculls*  
 Maximum Number of Entrants . . . . . 2 per Nation  
 Maximum Number of Competitors . . . . . 1 per Nation

*Team Races*  
 Maximum Number of Entries Each Category . . . . . 1 Crew per Nation  
     with the Number of Substitutes stated below  
 Maximum Number of Competitors Each Category . . . . . 1 Crew per Nation

*List of Events*  
 Pair Oared Boats, 2 Men 1 Oar Each (1 Reserve)  
 Double Sculls, 2 Men 2 Oars Each (1 Reserve)  
 Two Oared Shell with Coxswain (1 Reserve and the Coxswain)  
 Four Oared Shell without Coxswain (2 Reserves)  
 Four Oared Shell with Coxswain (2 Reserves and the Coxswain)  
 Eight Oared Shell with Coxswain (4 Reserves and the Coxswain)

*Entrants and Participants*  
 Out of 168 original entries, representing 13 countries, 152 contestants competed in the  
 7 events.



NEW ZEALAND'S EIGHT OAR CREW AFTER A WORKOUT

## CONTESTANTS

AUSTRALIA  
 Single Sculls : Henry Robert Pearce

BRAZIL  
 Double Sculls : Henrique Tomassini  
 Adamor Pinho Gonçalves  
 Two with Francisco Carlos Bricio  
 Coxswain José Ramalho  
 Estevam João Strata  
 Four with Americo Garcia Fernandes  
 Coxswain João Francisco De Castro  
 Oliverio Kosta Popovitch  
 Durval Bellini Ferreira  
 Lima  
 Osorio Antonio Pereira  
 Eights : Amaro Miranda Da Cunha  
 Claudionor Provenzano  
 Joaquim Da Silva Faria  
 Vasco De Carvalho  
 Osorio Antonio Pereira  
 José Rodrigues Mò  
 Antonio Rebello, Jr.  
 José Pichler  
 Fernando Nabuco De Abreu

CANADA  
 Single Sculls : Joseph Wright  
 Double Sculls : Charles Pratt  
 Noel De Mille  
 Four without Fraser McDonald Herman  
 Coxswain Francis Bernard Courtney

Eights : Henry Joseph Pelham  
 Russell Gordon Gammon  
 Albert Taylor  
 Stanley Stanyar  
 George MacDonald  
 Donald Boal  
 William Thoburn  
 Harry Fry  
 Cedric Liddell  
 Earl Eastwood  
 Joseph Harris

FRANCE  
 Two with Pierre Brunet  
 Coxswain André Giriat  
 Anselme Brusa  
 Two without Marcel Vandernotte  
 Coxswain Fernand Vandernotte

GERMANY  
 Double Sculls : Herbert Buhtz  
 Gerhard Boetzelen  
 Four with Karl Heinz Neumann  
 Coxswain Joachim Spremberg  
 Horst Hoeck  
 Hans Eller  
 Walter Meyer  
 Four without Walter Flinsch  
 Coxswain Hans Maier  
 Karl Aletter  
 Ernst Gaber

Eights : Hans-Wolfgang Heidland  
Heinrich Bender  
Fritz Bauer  
Theodor Hüllinghoff  
Gerhard von Düsterlho  
Hans Maier  
Walter Flinsch  
Ernst Gaber  
Karl Aletter

GREAT BRITAIN

Single Sculls : Leslie Frank Southwood

Two without  
Coxswain Lewis Clive  
Hugh Robert Arthur  
Edwards

Four without  
Coxswain John C. Babcock  
Jack Beresford  
Rowland D. George  
Hugh Robert Arthur  
Edwards

Eights : Thomas Garret Askwith  
David Haig-Thomas  
Lewis Luxton  
Donald Henry Ewan  
McCowen  
Kenneth Martin Payne  
John Maurice Ranking  
Harold Robert Norman  
Rickett  
William Austin Tyers  
Sambell  
Charles John Scott Sergel

HOLLAND

Two without  
Coxswain Godfried Leonard Röell  
Pieter Anton Roelofsen

ITALY

Double Sculls : Mario Moretti  
Orfeo Paroli

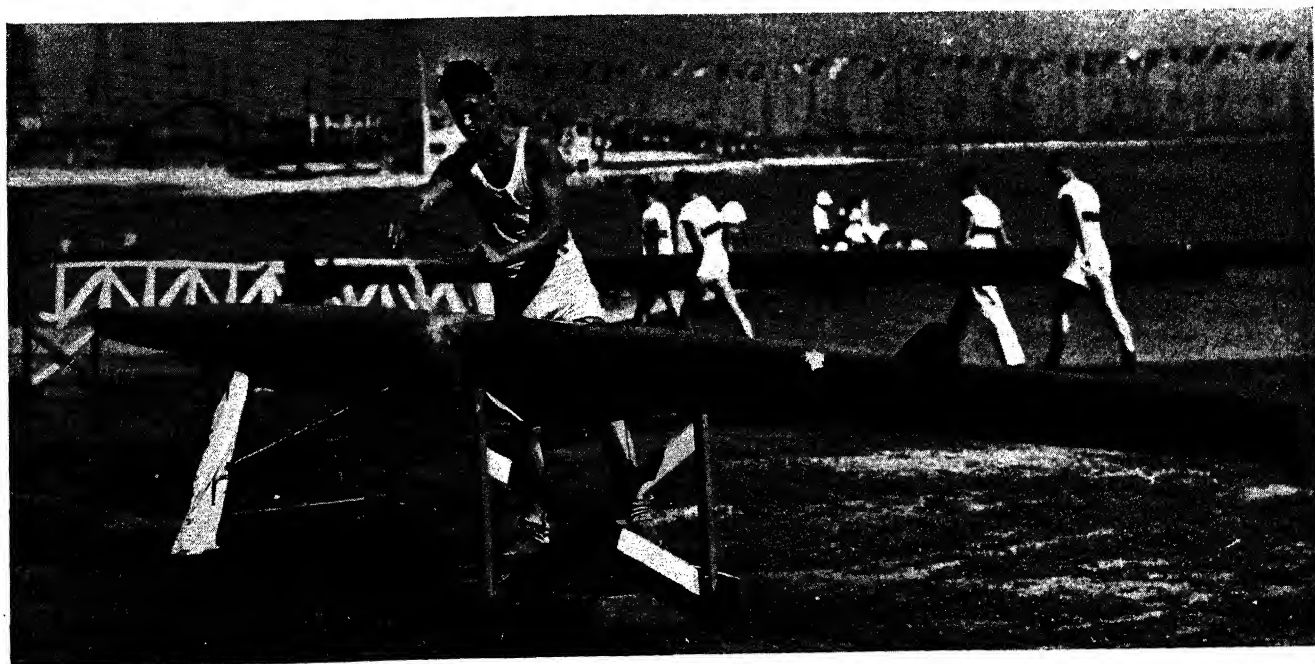
Four with  
Coxswain Giovanni Scher  
Bruno Vattovaz  
Riccardo Divora  
Giovanni Plazzer  
Bruno Parovel

Four without  
Coxswain Antonio Garzoni  
Provenzano  
Giliante D'Este  
Antonio Ghiardello  
Francesco Cossu

Eights : Renato Barbieri  
Mario Balleri  
Renato Bracci  
Dino Barsotti  
Roberto Vestrini  
Guglielmo Del Bimbo  
Enrico Garzelli  
Vittorio Cioni  
Cesare Milani

JAPAN

Four with  
Coxswain Daikichi Suzuki  
Umetaro Shibata  
Norio Ban  
Rokuro Takahashi  
Shokichi Nanba



WASHING OFF HIS SHELL



# XTH OLYMPIAD LOS ANGELES 1932

Eights : Suburo Hara  
Yoshio Enomoto  
Shigeo Fujiwara  
Hidemitsu Tanaka  
Setsuo Matsuura  
Taro Nishidono  
Setsuji Tanaka  
Keizo Ikeda  
Toshi Sano

## NEW ZEALAND

Two without Coxswain Cyril Alec Stiles  
Fredrick Houghton  
Thompson  
Four with Coxswain Somers William Cox  
Noel Francis Pope  
John Drummond Solomon  
Charles Edwards Saunders  
Delmont Edward Gullery  
Eights : Bert Magnus Sandos  
Lawrence Jackson  
John MacDonald  
Frederick Houghton  
Thompson  
John Drummond Solomon  
Delmont Edward Gullery  
George Campbell Cooke  
Charles Edward Saunders  
Cyril Alec Stiles

## POLAND

Two with Coxswain Jerzy Skolimowski  
Janusz Slazak  
Jerzy Braun  
Two without Coxswain Henryk Budzinski  
Jan Mikołajczak

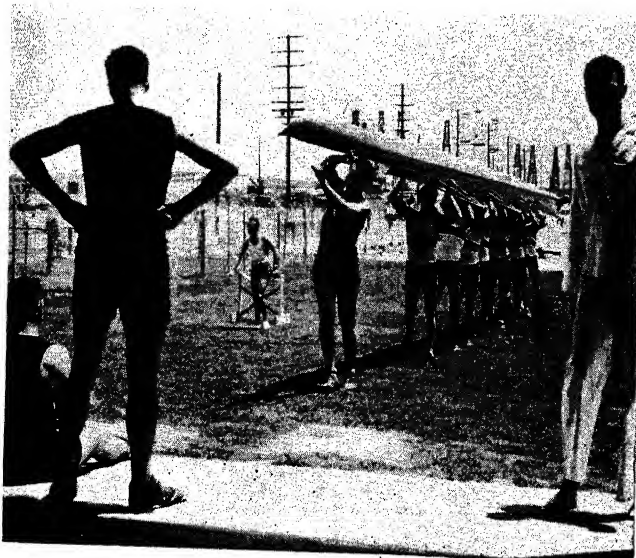
Four with Coxswain Jerzy Skolimowski  
Stanisław Urban  
Jerzy Braun  
Edward Kobylinski  
Janusz Slazak

## UNITED STATES

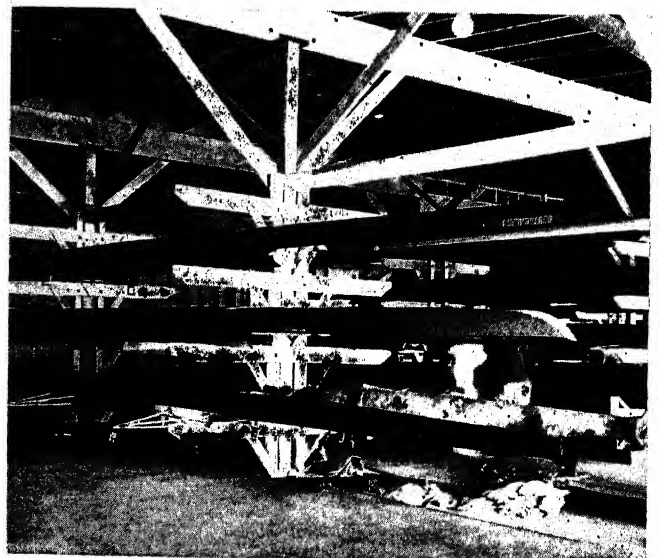
Single Sculls : William G. Miller  
Double Sculls : Kenneth Myers  
W. E. Garrett Gilmore  
Two with Coxswain Joseph A. Schauers  
Charles M. Kieffer  
Edward F. Jennings  
Two without Coxswain Thomas Clark  
Eugene Clark  
Four with Coxswain Charles Drueding  
Edward Marshall  
Harry Grossmiller  
Francis English  
Thomas P. Mack, Jr.  
Four without Coxswain Edgar W. Johnson  
Thomas Williams Pierie  
George A. Mattson  
John McCosker  
Eights : Winslow Hall  
Harold Tower  
Charles Chandler  
Burton Jastram  
David Dunlap  
Duncan Gregg  
James Blair  
Edwin Salisbury  
Norris Graham

## URUGUAY

Single Sculls : Guillermo R. Douglas



ITALIAN EIGHT-OAR CREW ENTERS THE BOATHOUSE



VIEW INSIDE BOATHOUSE

# SINGLE SCULLS

## CONTESTANTS

### *Australia*

Henry Robert Pearce

### *Canada*

Joseph Wright

### *Great Britain*

Leslie Frank Southwood

### *United States*

William G. Miller

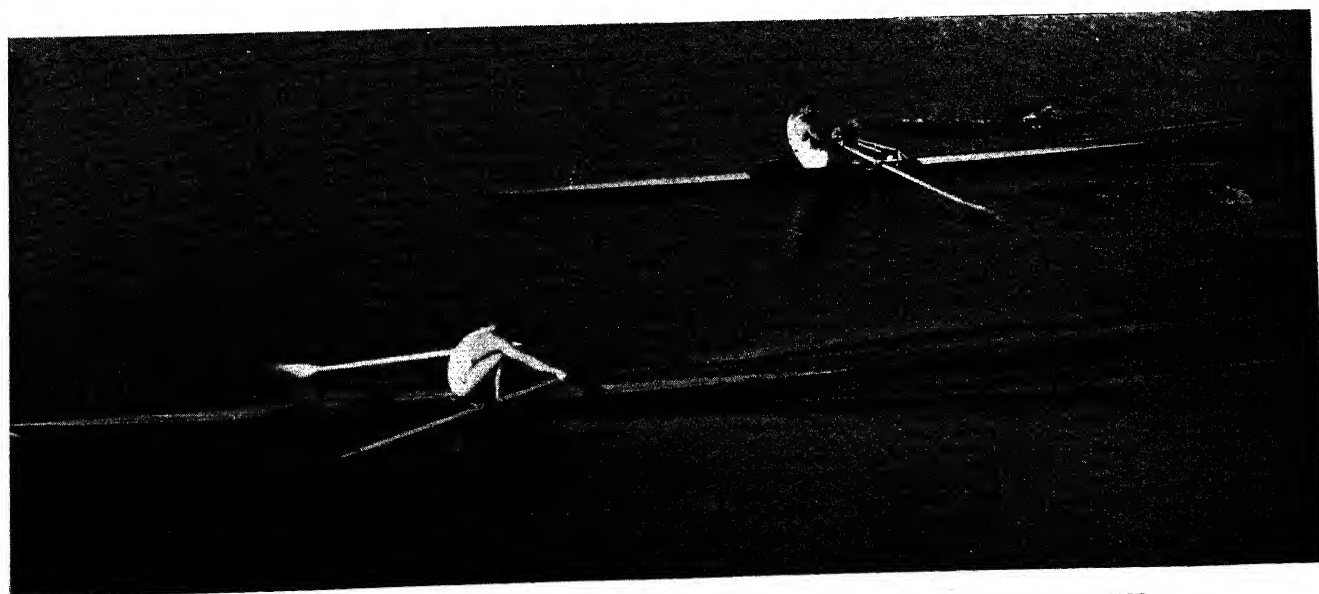
### *Uruguay*

Guillermo R. Douglas

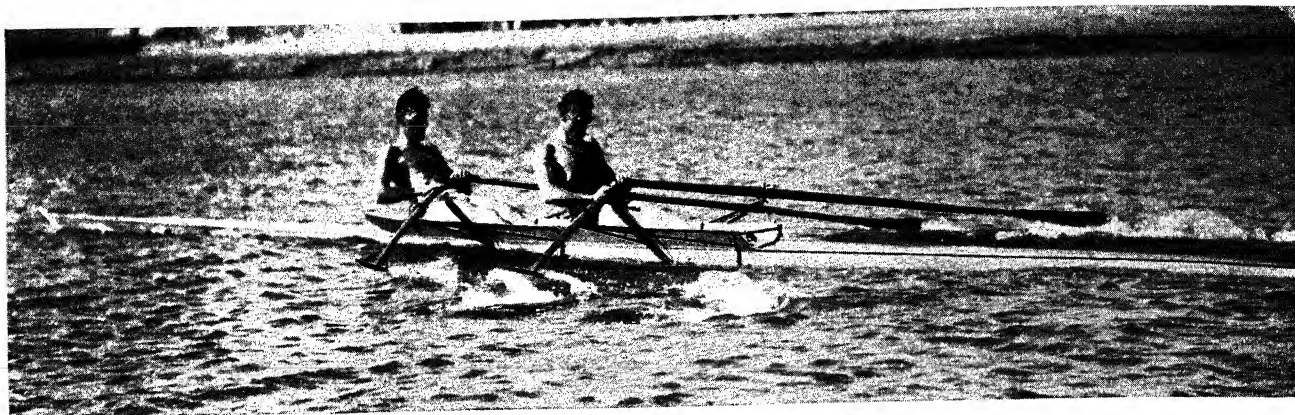


CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
ROBERT PEARCE, AUSTRALIA, SINGLE SCULLS

<i>Heat</i>	<i>Contestant</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Place</i>
			<i>Min. and Sec.</i>	
<i>1st</i>	Henry Robert Pearce	Australia	7:27	1st
	William G. Miller	United States	7:29 1/5	2nd
<i>2nd</i>	Leslie Frank Southwood	Great Britain	7:42 3/5	1st
	Guillermo R. Douglas	Uruguay	7:45	2nd
	Joseph Wright	Canada	8:30 3/5	3rd
	William G. Miller	United States	8:05 4/5	1st
<i>Reclassi- fication</i>	Guillermo R. Douglas	Uruguay	8:20 1/5	2nd
	Joseph Wright	Canada	8:37 4/5	3rd
	Henry Robert Pearce	Australia	7:44 2/5	1st
<i>Final</i>	William G. Miller	United States	7:45 1/5	2nd
	Guillermo R. Douglas	Uruguay	8:13 3/5	3rd
	Leslie Frank Southwood	Great Britain	8:33 3/5	4th



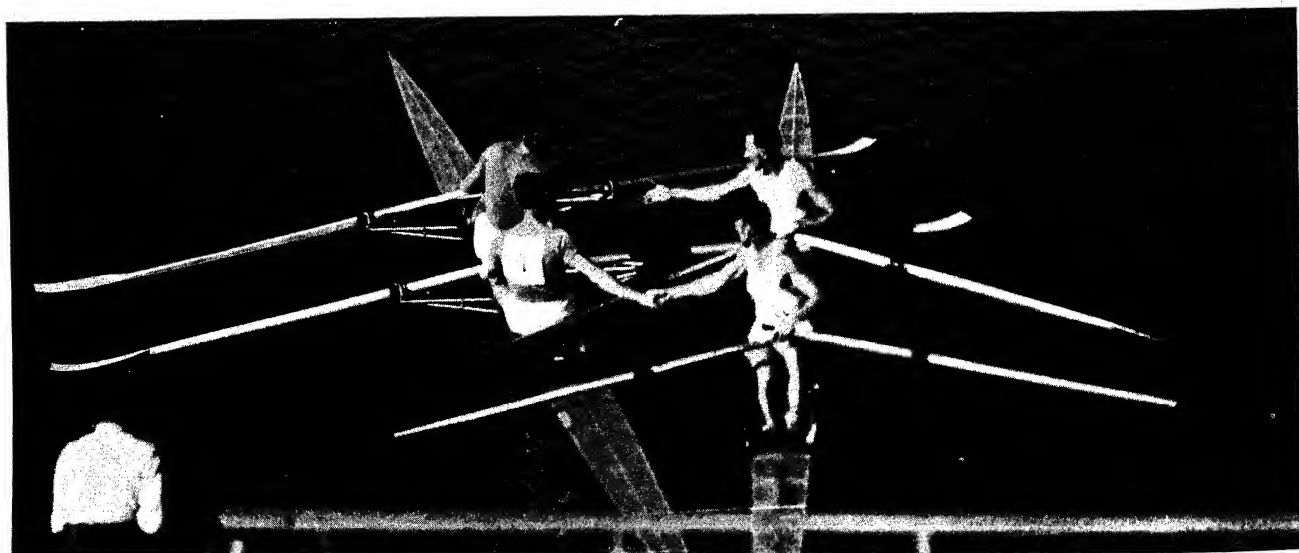
PEARCE, AUSTRALIA, LEADS MILLER, UNITED STATES, ACROSS THE FINISH LINE



CHAMPIONS OLYMPIQUES  
CREW OF THE UNITED STATES, DOUBLE SCULLS — BOW, KENNETH MYERS, STROKE, W. E. GARRETT GILMORE

## DOUBLE SCULLS CONTESTANTS

<i>Brazil</i>			<i>Germany</i>		
Henrique Tomassini, Adamor Pinho Gonçalves			Herbert Buhtz, Gerhard Boetzelen		
<i>Canada</i>			<i>Italy</i>		
Charles Pratt, Noel De Mille			Mario Moretti, Orfeo Paroli		
			<i>United States</i>		
			Kenneth Myers, W. E. Garrett Gilmore		
<i>Time</i>					
<i>Heat</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Contestants</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Min. and Sec.</i>	<i>Place</i>
<i>1st</i>	Canada	Charles Pratt	Stroke	7:25	1st
		Noel De Mille	Bow		
	Italy	Orfeo Paroli	Stroke	7:33	2nd
		Mario Moretti	Bow		
	Brazil	Henrique Tomassini	Stroke	7:38 4/5	3rd
<i>2nd</i>		Adamor Pinho Gonçalves	Bow		
	United States	Kenneth Myers	Stroke	7:14 3/5	1st
		W. E. Garrett Gilmore	Bow		
	Germany	Herbert Buhtz	Stroke	7:21 2/5	2nd
		Gerhard Boetzelen	Bow		
<i>Reclassi- fication</i>	Germany	Herbert Buhtz	Stroke	7:28 2/5	1st
		Gerhard Boetzelen	Bow		



ITALY CONGRATULATES THE UNITED STATES ON WINNING



#### NEAR THE FINISH LINE IN THE DOUBLE SCULLS FINAL

<i>Reclassification</i> (Cont'd)	Italy	Orfeo Paroli	Stroke	7:33 1/5	2nd
		Mario Moretti	Bow		
	Brazil	Henrique Tomassini	Stroke	7:57 4/5	3rd
		Adamor Pinho Gonçalves	Bow		
<i>Final</i>	United States	Kenneth Myers	Stroke	7:17 2/5	1st
		W. E. Garrett Gilmore	Bow		
	Germany	Herbert Buhtz	Stroke	7:22 4/5	2nd
		Gerhard Boetzelen	Bow		
	Canada	Charles Pratt	Stroke	7:27 3/5	3rd
		Noel De Mille	Bow		
	Italy	Orfeo Paroli	Stroke	7:49 1/5	4th
		Mario Moretti	Bow		

#### TWO WITH COXSWAIN CONTESTANTS

##### *Brazil*

Francisco Carlos Bricio, José Ramalho,  
Estevam João Strata

##### *France*

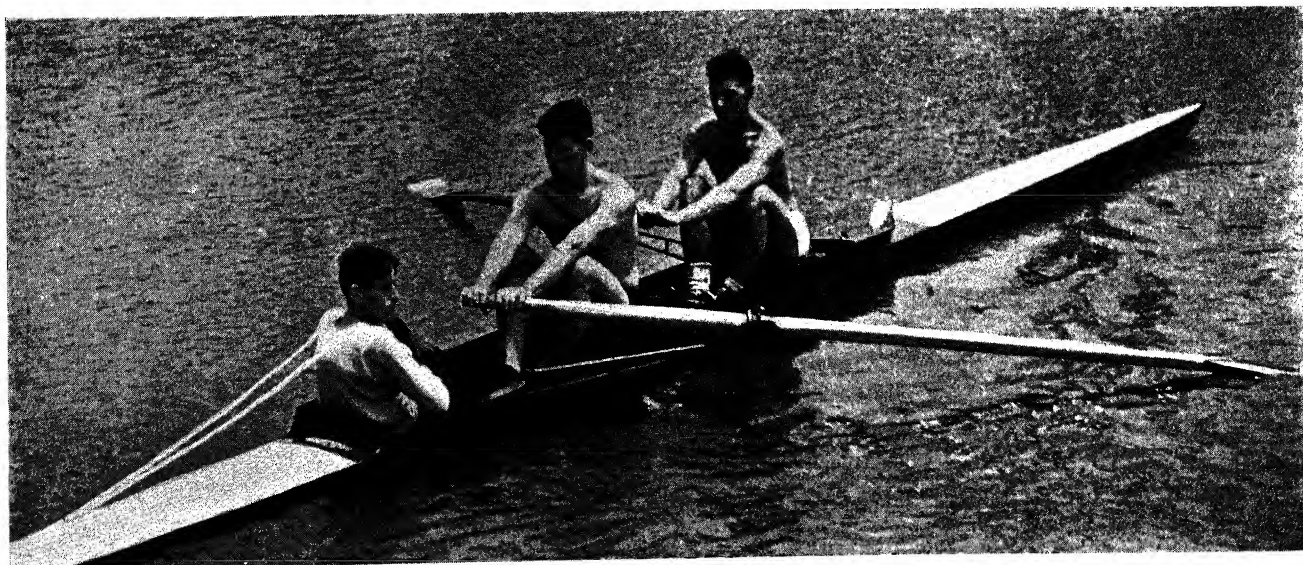
Pierre Brunet, André Giriat,  
Anselme Brusa

##### *Poland*

Jerzy Skolimowski, Janusz Slazak,  
Jerzy Braun

##### *United States*

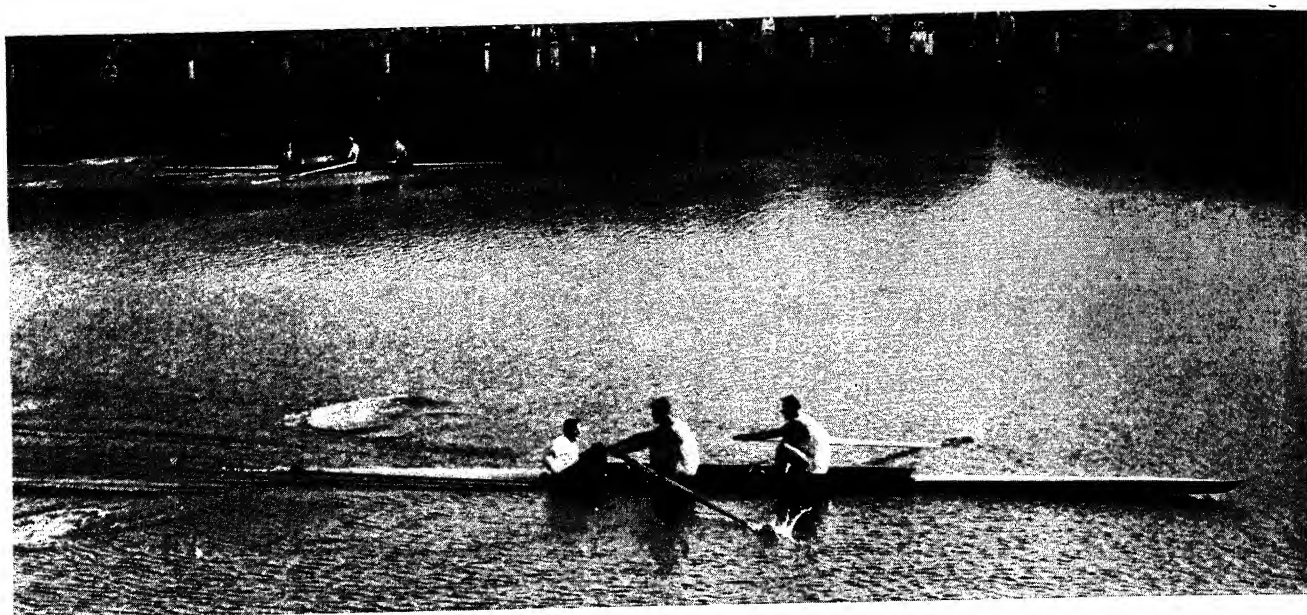
Joseph A. Schauers, Charles M. Kieffer,  
Edward F. Jennings



#### CHAMPIONS OLYMPIQUES

CREW OF THE UNITED STATES, TWO WITH COXSWAIN — JOSEPH A. SCHAUERS, STROKE, CHARLES M. KIEFFER, BOW,  
EDWARD F. JENNINGS, COXSWAIN





UNITED STATES, TWO WITH COXSWAIN, LEADS POLAND ACROSS THE FINISH LINE

(Only 4 Entries, No Heats Necessary)

<i>Final</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Contestants</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Time Min. and Sec.</i>	<i>Place</i>
	United States	Joseph A. Schauers Charles M. Kieffer Edward F. Jennings	Stroke Bow Coxswain	8:25 4/5	1st
	Poland	Jerzy Braun Janusz Slazak Jerzy Skolimowski	Stroke Bow Coxswain	8:31 1/5	2nd
	France	Anselme Brusa André Girit Pierre Brunet	Stroke Bow Coxswain	8:41 1/5	3rd
	Brazil	José Ramalho Estevam João Strata Francisco Carlos Bricio	Stroke Bow Coxswain	8:53 1/5	4th



CHAMPIONS OLYMPIQUES

CREW OF GREAT BRITAIN, TWO WITHOUT COXSWAIN — LEWIS CLIVE, STROKE, HUGH R. A. EDWARDS, BOW



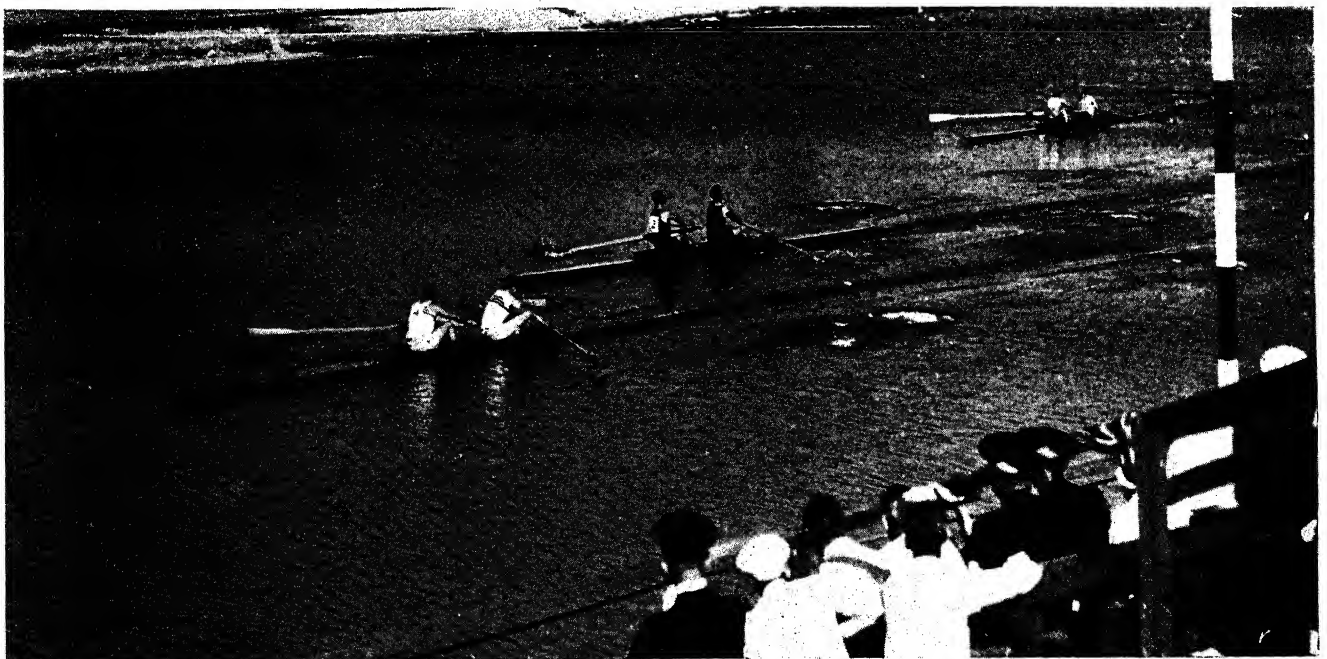
# TWO WITHOUT COXSWAIN

## CONTESTANTS

*France*  
Marcel Vandernotte, Fernand Vandernotte  
*Great Britain*  
Lewis Clive, Hugh Robert Arthur Edwards  
*Holland*  
Godfried Leonard Röell, Pieter  
Anton Roelofsen

*New Zealand*  
Cyril Alec Stiles, Fredrick Houghton  
Thompson  
*Poland*  
Henryk Budzinski, Jan Mikołajczak  
*United States*  
Thomas Clark, Eugene Clark

<i>Heat</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Contestants</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Time</i> <i>Min. and Sec.</i>	<i>Place</i>
<i>1st</i>	Poland	Henryk Budzinski	Stroke	7:53 2/5	1st
		Jan Mikołajczak	Bow		
	France	Fernand Vandernotte	Stroke	7:54 3/5	2nd
		Marcel Vandernotte	Bow		
	United States	Thomas Clark	Stroke	8:03 1/5	3rd
		Eugene Clark	Bow		
<i>2nd</i>	Great Britain	Lewis Clive	Stroke	7:47	1st
		H. R. Arthur Edwards	Bow		
	New Zealand	Cyril Alec Stiles	Stroke	7:50 1/5	2nd
		Fredrick Houghton Thompson	Bow		
	Holland	Godfried L. Röell	Stroke	7:51 4/5	3rd
		Pieter Anton Roelofsen	Bow		
<i>Reclassification</i>	Holland	Godfried L. Röell	Stroke	8:10	1st
		Pieter Anton Roelofsen	Bow		
	New Zealand	Cyril Alec Stiles	Stroke	8:11 2/5	2nd
		Fredrick Houghton Thompson	Bow		
	France	Fernand Vandernotte	Stroke	8:13	3rd
		Marcel Vandernotte	Bow		
	United States	Thomas Clark	Stroke	8:23	4th
		Eugene Clark	Bow		



GREAT BRITAIN AND NEW ZEALAND, TWO WITHOUT COXSWAIN, LEAD POLAND ACROSS THE LINE

<i>Final</i>	Great Britain	Lewis Clive	Stroke	8:00	1st
		H. R. Arthur Edwards	Bow		
	New Zealand	Cyril Alec Stiles	Stroke	8:02 2/5	2nd
		Fredrick Houghton Thompson	Bow		
	Poland	Henryk Budzinski	Stroke	8:08 1/5	3rd
		Jan Mikołajczak	Bow		
	Holland	Godfried L. Röell	Stroke	8:08 2/5	4th
		Pieter Anton Roelofsen	Bow		

## FOUR WITH COXSWAIN

## CONTESTANTS

*Brazil*

Americo Garcia Fernandes, João Francisco  
De Castro, Oliverio Kosta Popovitch,  
Durval Bellini Ferreira Lima, Osorio  
Antonio Pereira

*Germany*

Karl Heinz Neumann, Joachim Spremberg,  
Horst Hoeck, Hans Eller,  
Walter Meyer

*Italy*

Giovanni Scher, Bruno Vattovaz, Riccardo  
Divora, Giovanni Plazzer, Bruno Parovel

*Japan*

Daikichi Suzuki, Umetaro Shibata, Norio  
Ban, Rokuro Takahashi, Shokichi Nanba

*New Zealand*

Somers William Cox, Noel Francis Pope,  
John Drummond Solomon, Charles Edward  
Saunders, Delmont Edward Gullery

*Poland*

Jerzy Skolimowski, Stanisław Urban, Jerzy  
Braun, Edward Kobylinski, Janusz Słazak

*United States*

Charles Drueding, Edward Marshall, Harry  
Grossmiller, Francis English, Thomas P.  
Mack, Jr.

<i>Heat</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Contestants</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Place</i>
				<i>Min. and Sec.</i>	
<i>1st</i>	<i>Italy</i>	Bruno Vattovaz Giovanni Plazzer Riccardo Divora Bruno Parovel Giovanni Scher	Stroke   Bow Coxswain	7:06	1st



## CHAMPIONS OLYMPIQUES

CREW OF GERMANY, FOUR WITH COXSWAIN — HANS ELLER (STROKE), HORST HOECK, WALTER MEYER, JOACHIM SPREMBERG (BOW),  
KARL HEINZ NEUMANN (COXSWAIN)



GERMANY AND ITALY, FOUR WITH COXSWAIN, IN A CLOSE FINISH

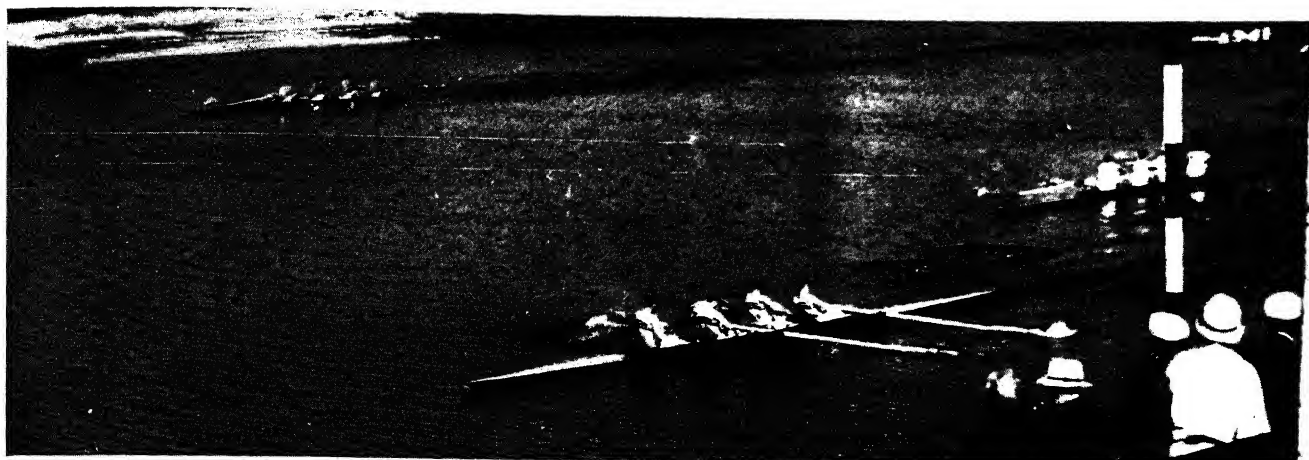
<i>1st Heat (Cont'd)</i>	Germany	Hans Eller Horst Hoeck Walter Meyer Joachim Spremberg	Stroke	7:09 1/5	2nd
		Karl Heinz Neumann	Bow Coxswain		
	New Zealand	Noel Francis Pope Somers William Cox Charles Edward Saunders John Drummond Solomon	Stroke	7:19 3/5	3rd
		Delmont Edward Gullery	Bow Coxswain		
	Brazil	Osorio Antonio Pereira Oliverio Kosta Popovitch Durval Bellini Ferreira Lima João Francisco De Castro	Stroke	7:29 2/5	4th
		Americo Garcia Fernandes	Bow Coxswain		
<i>2nd</i>	Poland	Jerzy Braun Janusz Slazak Stanisław Urban Edward Kobylinski	Stroke	7:04 1/5	1st
		Jerzy Skolimowski	Bow Coxswain		
	United States	Francis English Harry Grossmiller Charles Drueding Edward Marshall Thomas P. Mack, Jr.	Stroke	7:06 3/5	2nd
	Japan	Rokuro Takahashi Norio Ban Umetaro Shibata Daikichi Suzuki	Stroke	7:16 4/5	3rd
		Shokichi Nanba	Bow		
<i>Reclassi- fication</i>	New Zealand	Noel Francis Pope Somers William Cox Charles Edward Saunders John Drummond Solomon	Stroke	7:38 1/5	1st
		Delmont Edward Gullery	Bow Coxswain		

<i>Reclassification (Cont'd)</i>	Germany	Hans Eller Horst Hoeck Walter Meyer Joachim Spremberg Karl Heinz Neumann	Stroke	7:38 4/5	2nd
			Bow Coxswain		
	United States	Francis English Harry Grossmiller Charles Drueding Edward Marshall Thomas P. Mack, Jr.	Stroke	7:41 3/5	3rd
			Bow Coxswain		
	Japan	Rokuro Takahashi Norio Ban Umetaro Shibata Daikichi Suzuki Shokichi Nanba	Stroke	7:47	4th
<i>Final</i>			Bow Coxswain		
	Germany	Hans Eller Horst Hoeck Walter Meyer Joachim Spremberg Karl Heinz Newmann	Stroke	7:19	1st
			Bow Coxswain		
	Italy	Bruno Vattovaz Giovanni Plazzer Riccardo Divora Bruno Parovel Giovanni Scher	Stroke	7:19 1/5	2nd
			Bow Coxswain		
	Poland	Jerzy Braun Janusz Slazak Stanisław Urban Edward Kobylinski Jerzy Skolimowski	Stroke	7:26 4/5	3rd
			Bow Coxswain		
	New Zealand	Noel Francis Pope Somers William Cox Charles Edward Saunders John Drummond Solomon Delmont Edward Gullery	Stroke	7:32 3/5	4th
			Bow Coxswain		



#### CHAMPIONS OLYMPIQUES

CREW OF GREAT BRITAIN, FOUR WITHOUT COXSWAIN — JOHN C. BABCOCK (STROKE), HUGH R. A. EDWARDS, JACK BERESFORD,  
ROWLAND D. GEORGE (BOW)



GREAT BRITAIN WINS THE FOUR WITHOUT COXSWAIN

## FOUR WITHOUT COXSWAIN

### CONTESTANTS

#### *Canada*

Fraser MacDonald Herman, Francis Bernard Courtney, Henry Joseph Pelham, Russell Gordon Gammon

#### *Germany*

Walter Flinsch, Hans Maier, Karl Aletter, Ernst Gaber

#### *Great Britain*

John C. Babcock, Jack Beresford, Rowland D. George, Hugh Robert Arthur Edwards

#### *Italy*

Antonio Garzoni Provenzani, Giliente D'Este, Antonio Ghiardello, Francesco Cossu

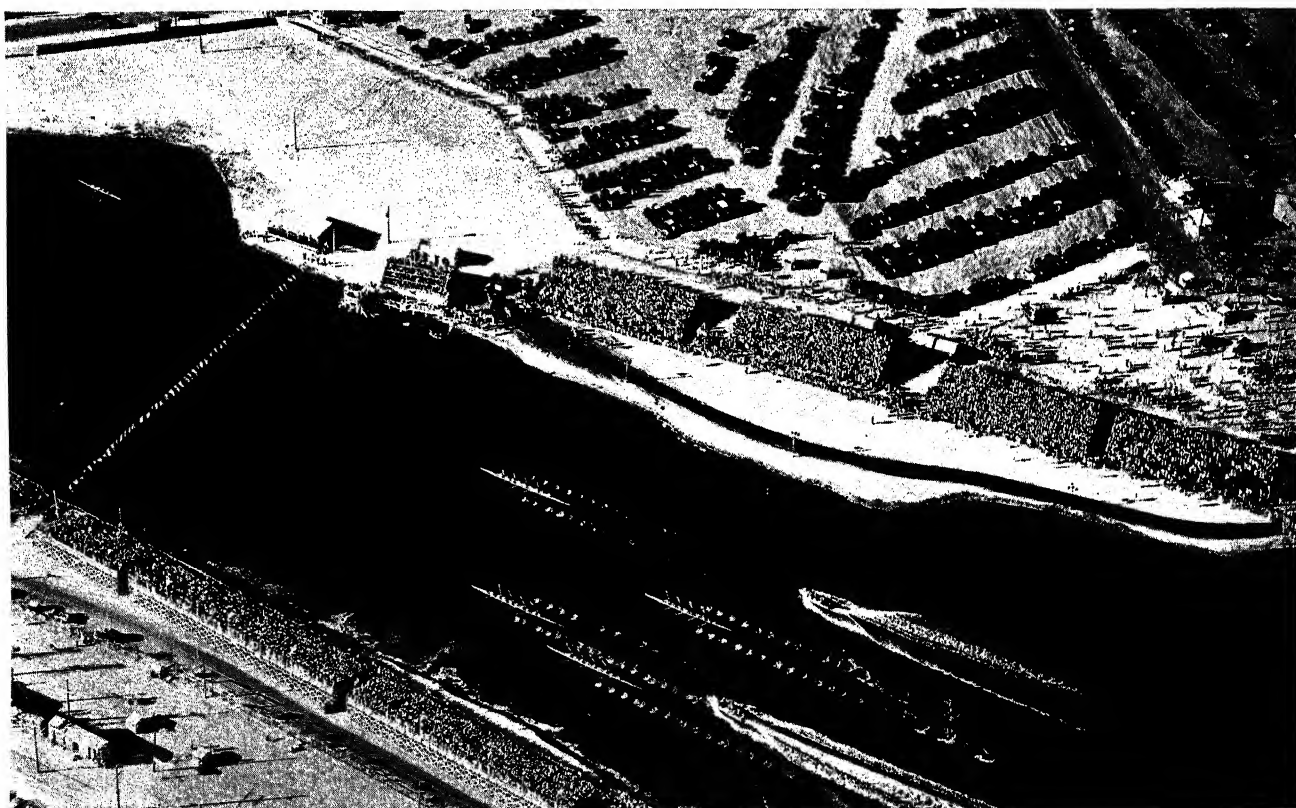
#### *United States*

Edgar W. Johnson, Thomas Williams Pierie, George A. Mattson, John McCosker

<i>Heat</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Contestant</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Time</i>	
				<i>Min. and Sec.</i>	<i>Place</i>
<i>1st</i>	Great Britain	John C. Babcock	Stroke	7:13 1/5	1st
		Hugh Robert Arthur Edwards			
		Jack Beresford			
		Rowland D. George			
	United States	John McCosker	Stroke	7:19 2/5	2nd
		George A. Mattson			
		Thomas Williams Pierie			
		Edgar W. Johnson			
	Germany	Karl Aletter	Stroke	7:37 4/5	3rd
		Ernst Gaber			
		Walter Flinsch			
		Hans Maier			
<i>2nd</i>	Italy	Antonio Ghiardello	Stroke	7:06 4/5	1st
		Francesco Cossu			
		Giliente D'Este			
		Antonio Garzoni Provensani			
	Canada	Henry Joseph Pelham	Stroke	7:12	2nd
		Russell Gordon Gammon			
		Fraser MacDonald Herman			
		Francis Bernard Courtney			



<i>Reclassification</i>	Germany	Karl Aletter	Stroke	7:17 1/5	1st
		Ernst Gaber			
		Walter Flinsch			
		Hans Maier	Bow		
	United States	John McCosker	Stroke	7:18 2/5	2nd
		George A. Mattson			
		Thomas Williams Pierie			
		Edgar W. Johnson	Bow		
	Canada	Henry Joseph Pelham	Stroke	7:20 1/5	3rd
		Russell Gordon Gammon			
		Fraser MacDonald Herman			
		Francis Bernard Courtney	Bow		
<i>Final</i>	Great Britain	John C. Babcock	Stroke	6:58 1/5	1st
		Hugh Robert Arthur Edwards			
		Jack Beresford			
		Rowland D. George	Bow		
	Germany	Karl Aletter	Stroke	7:03	2nd
		Ernst Gaber			
		Walter Flinsch			
		Hans Maier	Bow		
	Italy	Antonio Ghiardello	Stroke	7:04	3rd
		Francesco Cossu			
		Giliente D'Este			
		Antonio Garzoni Provenzani	Bow		
	United States	John McCosker	Stroke	7:14 1/5	4th
		George A. Mattson			
		Thomas Williams Pierie			
		Edgar W. Johnson	Bow		



AERIAL VIEW OF THE OLYMPIC COURSE SHOWING UNITED STATES EIGHT OAR CREW WINNING A HEAT

# EIGHTS CONTESTANTS

## *Brazil*

Amaro Miranda Da Cunha, Claudionor Provenzano, Joaquim Da Silva Faria, Vasco De Carvalho, Osorio Antonio Pereira, José Rodrigues Mò, Antonio Rebello, Jr., José Pichler, Fernando Nabuco De Abreu

## *Canada*

Albert Taylor, Stanley Stanyar, George MacDonald, Donald Boal, William Thornburn, Harry Fry, Cedric Liddell, Earl Eastwood, Joseph Harris

## *Germany*

Hans-Wolfgang Heidland, Heinrich Bender, Fritz Bauer, Theodor Hüllinghoff, Gerhard von Düsterlho, Hans Maier, Walter Flinsch, Ernst Gaber, Karl Aletter

## *Great Britain*

Thomas Garret Askwith, David Haig-Thomas, Lewis Luxton, Donald Henry Ewan McCowen, Kenneth Martin Payne, John Maurice Ranking, Harold Robert Norman Rickett, William Austin Tyers Sambell, Charles John Scott Sergel

## *Italy*

Renato Barbieri, Mario Balleri, Renato Bracci, Dino Barsotti, Roberto Vestrini, Guglielmo Del Bimbo, Enrico Garzelli, Vittorio Cioni, Cesare Milani

## *Japan*

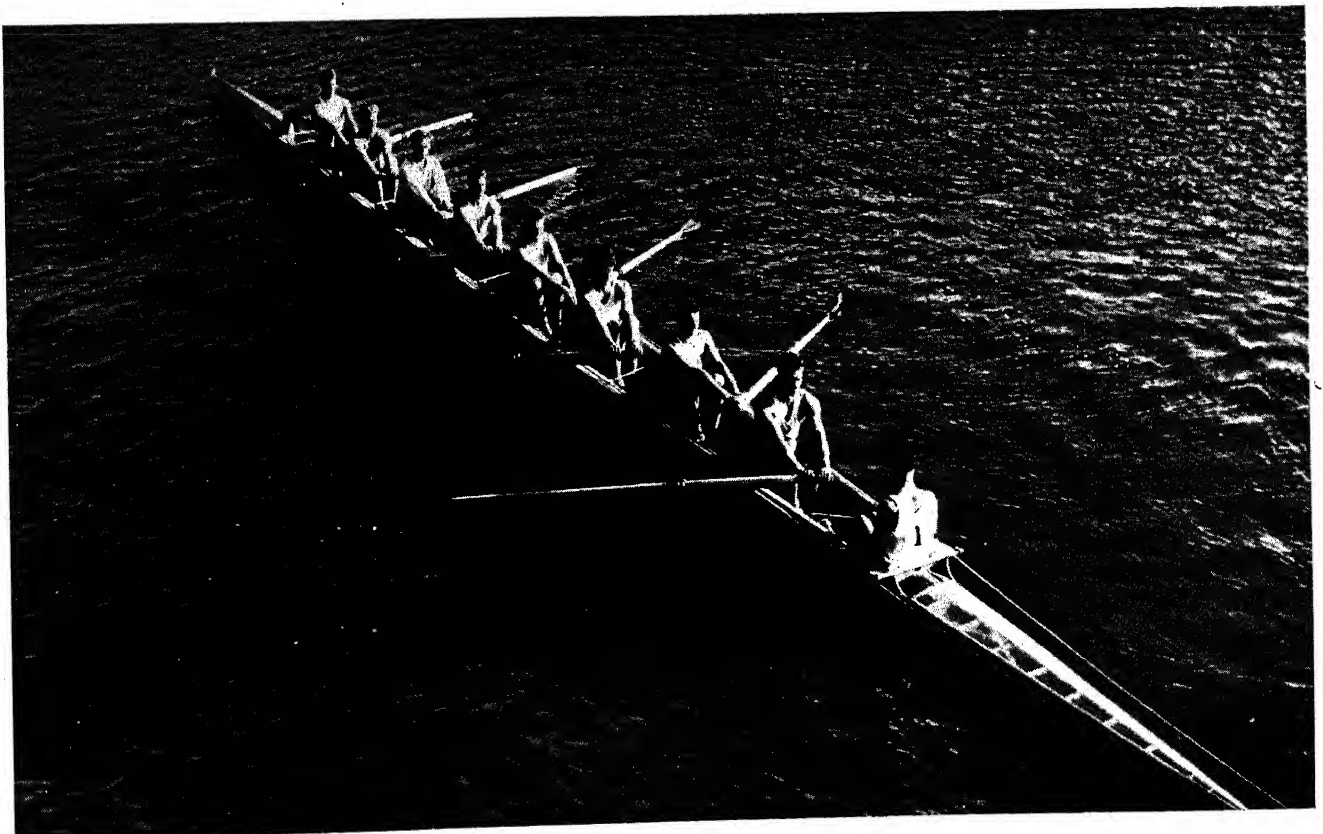
Suburo Hara, Yoshio Enomoto, Shigeo Fujiwara, Hidemitsu Tanaka, Setsuo Matsuura, Taro Nishidono, Setsuji Tanaka, Keizo Ikeda, Toshi Sano

## *New Zealand*

Bert Magnus Sandos, Lawrence Jackson, John MacDonald, Frederick Houghton Thompson, John Drummond Solomon, Delmont Edward Gullery, George Campbell Cooke, Charles Edward Saunders, Cyril Alec Stiles

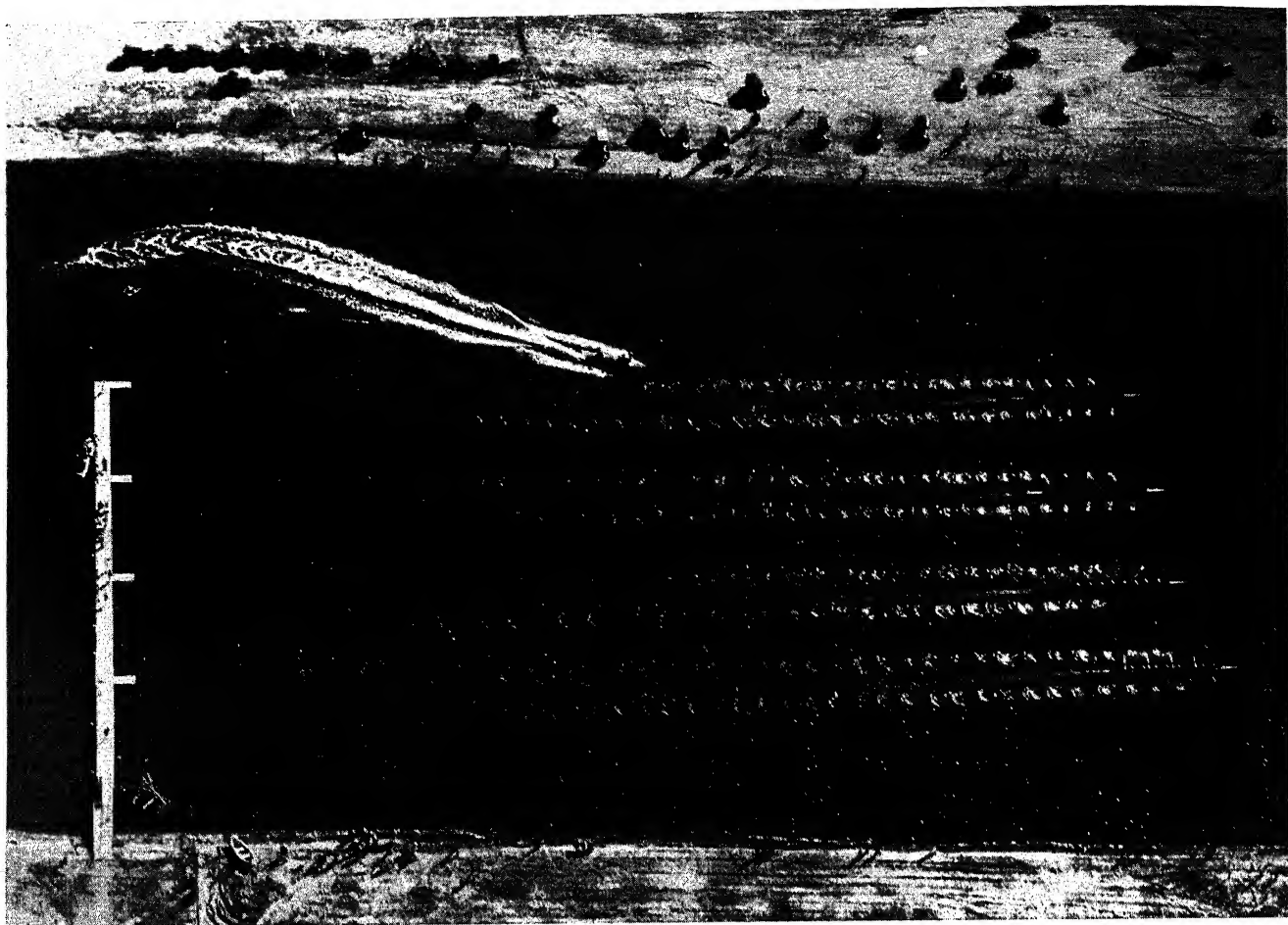
## *United States*

Winslow Hall, Harold Tower, Charles Chandler, Burton Jastram, David Dunlap, Duncan Gregg, James Blair, Edwin Salisbury, Norris Graham



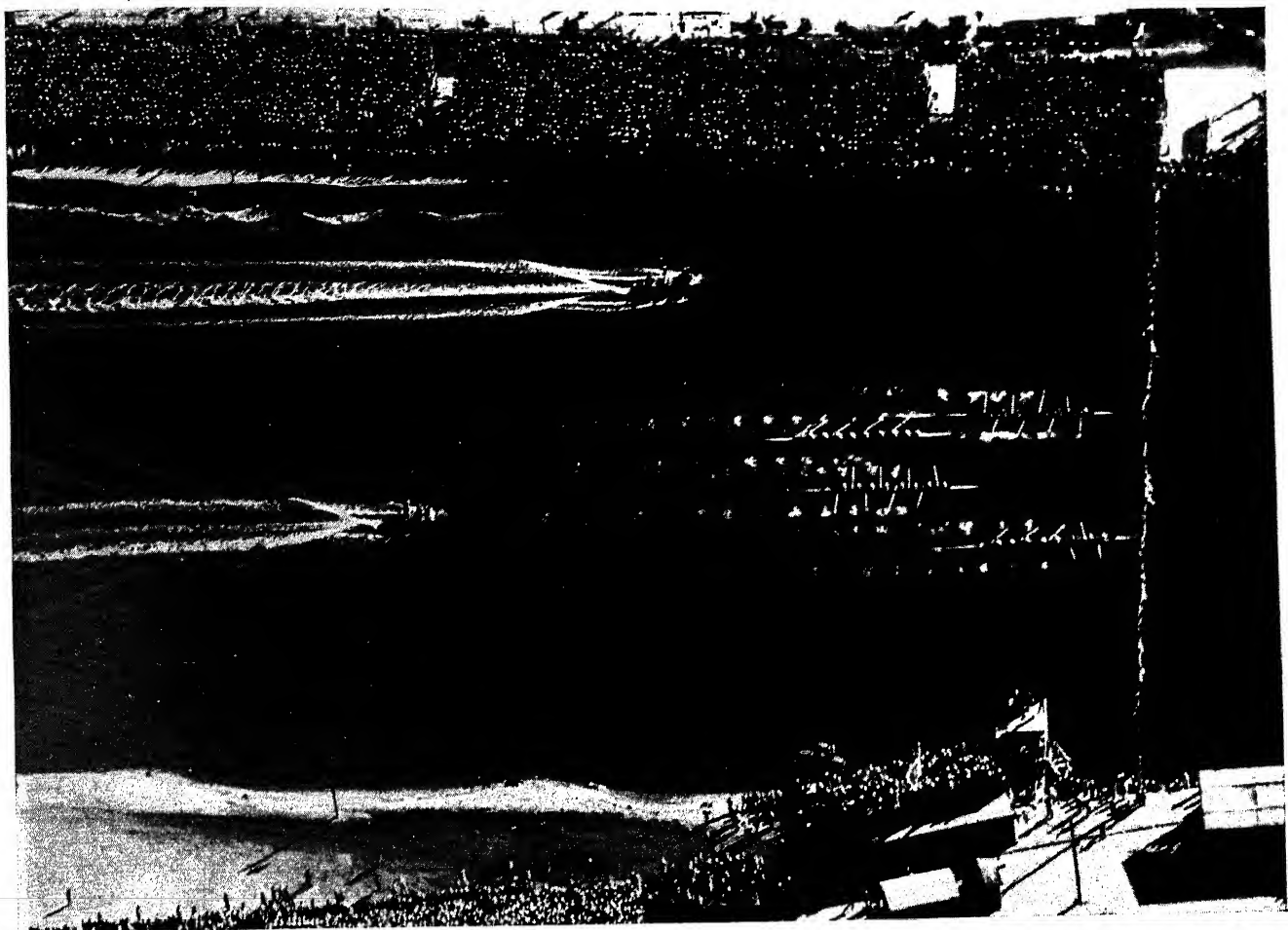
## CHAMPIONS OLYMPIQUES

CREW OF THE UNITED STATES, EIGHTS — EDWIN SALISBURY (STROKE), JAMES BLAIR, DUNCAN GREGG, DAVID DUNLAP, BURTON JASTRAM, CHARLES CHANDLER, HAROLD TOWER, WINSLOW HALL (BOW), NORRIS GRAHAM (COXSWAIN)



START OF THE EIGHT OAR FINAL—ITALY IN LEFT-HAND COURSE, THEN GREAT BRITAIN, CANADA AND UNITED STATES ON THE RIGHT

<i>Heat</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Contestants</i>		<i>Time</i>	
				<i>Min. and Sec.</i>	<i>Place</i>
<i>1st</i>	Italy	Vittorio Cioni	Stroke	6:28 1/5	1st
		Mario Balleri			
		Renato Bracci			
		Dino Barsotti			
		Roberto Vestrini			
		Guglielmo Del Bimbo			
		Enrico Garzelli			
		Renato Barbieri	Bow		
		Cesare Milani	Coxswain		
	Great Britain	Lewis Luxton	Stroke	6:34 2/5	2nd
		Donald Henry Ewan McCowen			
		Harold Robert Norman Rickett			
		Charles John Scott Sergel			
		William Austin Tyers Sambell			
		Thomas Garret Askwith			
		Kenneth Martin Payne			
		David Haig-Thomas	Bow		
		John Maurice Ranking	Coxswain		
	Japan	Keizo Ikeda	Stroke	6:43 2/5	3rd
		Setsuji Tanaka			
		Taro Nishidono			
		Setsuo Matsuura			



AT THE FINISH LINE—UNITED STATES BEATS ITALY, WITH CANADA AND GREAT BRITAIN  
WITHIN A BOAT'S LENGTH

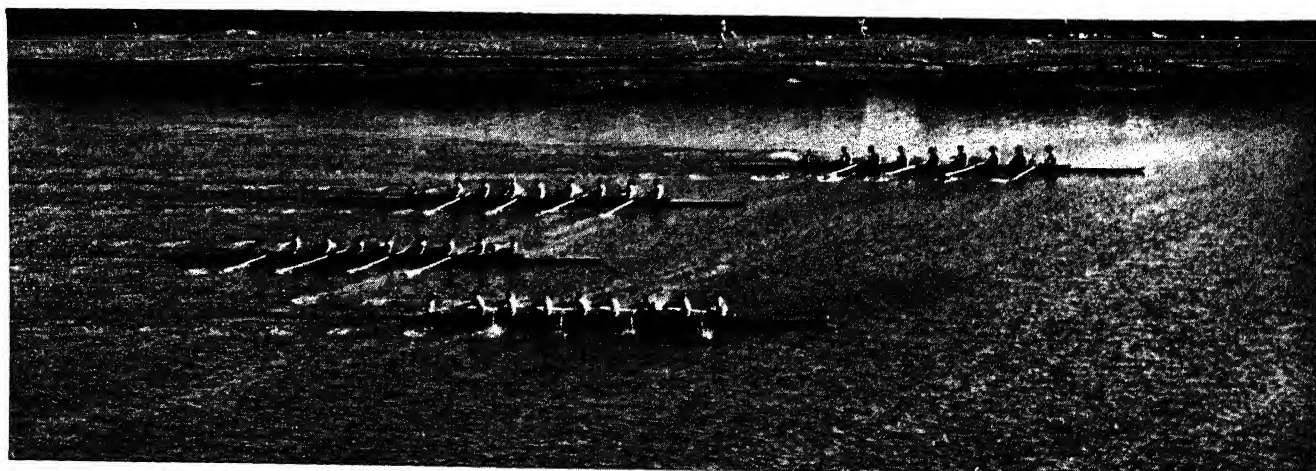
*1st Heat*  
*(Continued)*

		Hidemitsu Tanaka			
		Shigeo Fujiwara			
		Yoshio Enomoto			
		Suburo Hara	Bow		
		Toshi Sano	Coxswain		
			Stroke	6:52 1/5	4th
	Brazil	Vasco De Carvalho			
		Joaquim Da Silva Faria			
		Osorio Antonio Pereira			
		Claudionor Provenzano			
		Antonio Rebello, Jr.			
		Fernando Nabuco De Abreu			
		José Pichler			
		José Rodrigues Mò	Bow		
		Amaro Miranda Da Cunha	Coxswain		
			Stroke	6:29	1st
<i>2nd</i>	United States	Edwin Salisbury			
		James Blair			
		Duncan Gregg			
		David Dunlap			
		Burton Jastram			
		Charles Chandler			
		Harold Tower			
		Winslow Hall	Bow		
		Norris Graham	Coxswain		

2nd Heat (Cont'd)	Canada	Earl Eastwood Joseph Harris Stanley Stanyar Harry Fry Cedric Liddell William Thoburn Donald Boal Albert Taylor	Stroke	6:33 1/5	2nd
		George MacDonald	Bow Coxswain		
	Germany	Karl Aletter Ernst Gaber Theodor Hüllinghoff Heinrich Bender Hans-Wolfgang Heidland Gerhard Von Düsterlho Walter Flinsch Hans Maier Fritz Bauer	Stroke	6:36 4/5	3rd
			Bow Coxswain		
	New Zealand	George Campbell Cooke Bert Magnus Sandos Cyril Alec Stiles John MacDonald Lawrence Jackson Frederick Houghton Thompson Charles Edward Saunders John Drummond Solomon Delmont Edward Gullery	Stroke	6:38 1/5	4th
			Bow Coxswain		

*Reclassification*

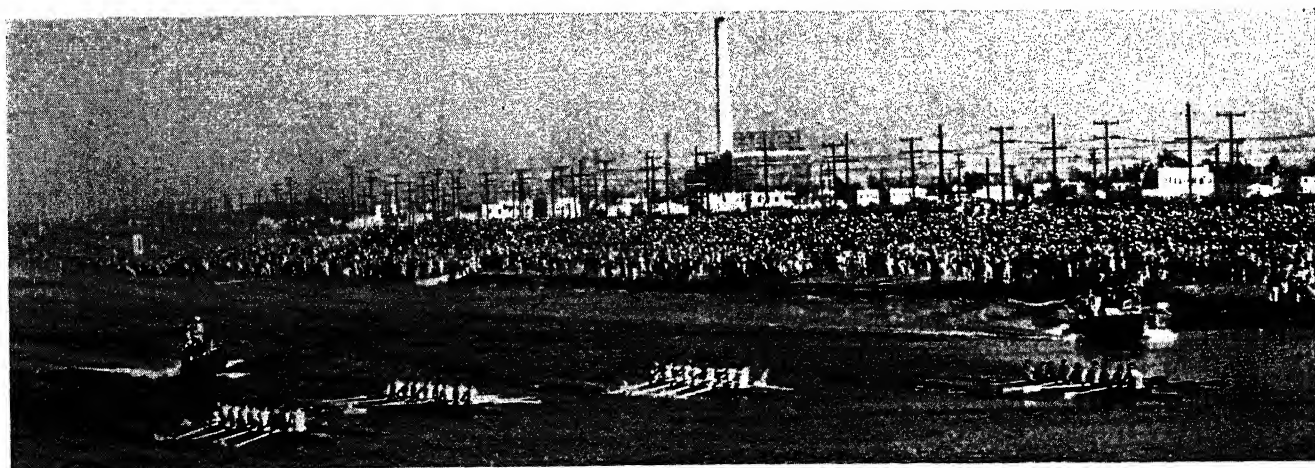
1st	Great Britain	Lewis Luxton Donald Henry Ewan McCowen Harold Robert Norman Rickett Charles John Scott Sergel William Austin Tyers Sambell Thomas Garret Askwith Kenneth Martin Payne David Haig-Thomas John Maurice Ranking	Stroke	6:49	1st
			Bow Coxswain		



TWO-THIRDS OF THE WAY DOWN THE COURSE IN THE EIGHT-OAR FINAL



	New Zealand	George Campbell Cooke	Stroke	6:52 1/5	2nd
		Bert Magnus Sandos			
		Cyril Alec Stiles			
		John MacDonald			
		Lawrence Jackson			
		Frederick Houghton Thompson			
		Charles Edward Saunders			
		John Drummond Solomon	Bow		
		Delmont Edward Gullery	Coxswain		
		Note : Brazil withdrew from competition.			
2nd	Canada	Earl Eastwood	Stroke	7:03 1/5	1st
		Joseph Harris			
		Stanley Stanyar			
		Harry Fry			
		Cedric Liddell			
		William Thoburn			
		Donald Boal			
		Albert Taylor	Bow		
		George MacDonald	Coxswain		
	Germany	Karl Aletter	Stroke	7:10 3/5	2nd
		Ernst Gaber			
		Theodor Hüllinghoff			
		Heinrich Bender			
		Hans-Wolfgang Heidland			
		Gerhard von Düsterlho			
		Walter Flinsch			
		Hans Maier	Bow		
		Fritz Bauer	Coxswain		
	Japan	Keizo Ikeda	Stroke	7:22 3/5	3rd
		Setsuji Tanaka			
		Taro Nishidono			
		Setsuo Matsuura			
		Hidemitsu Tanaka			
		Shigeo Fujiwara			
		Yoshio Enomoto			
		Suburo Hara	Bow		
		Toshi Sano	Coxswain		



NEARING THE FINISH LINE IN THE EIGHT-OAR FINAL

<i>Final</i>	United States	Edwin Salisbury James Blair Duncan Gregg David Dunlap Burton Jastram Charles Chandler Harold Tower Winslow Hall Norris Graham	Stroke	6:37 3/5	1st
			Bow		
			Coxswain		
	Italy	Vittorio Cioni Mario Balleri Renato Bracci Dino Barsotti Roberto Vestrini Guglielmo Del Bimbo Enrico Garzelli Renato Barbieri Cesare Milani	Stroke	6:37 4/5	2nd
			Bow		
			Coxswain		
	Canada	Earl Eastwood Joseph Harris Stanley Stanyar Harry Fry Cedric Liddell William Thoburn Donald Boal Albert Taylor George MacDonald	Stroke	6:40 2/5	3rd
			Bow		
			Coxswain		
	Great Britain	Lewis Luxton Donald Henry Ewan McCowen Harold Robert Norman Rickett Charles John Scott Sergel William Austin Tyers Sambell Thomas Garret Askwith Kenneth Martin Payne David Haig-Thomas John Maurice Ranking	Stroke	6:40 4/5	4th
			Bow		
			Coxswain		

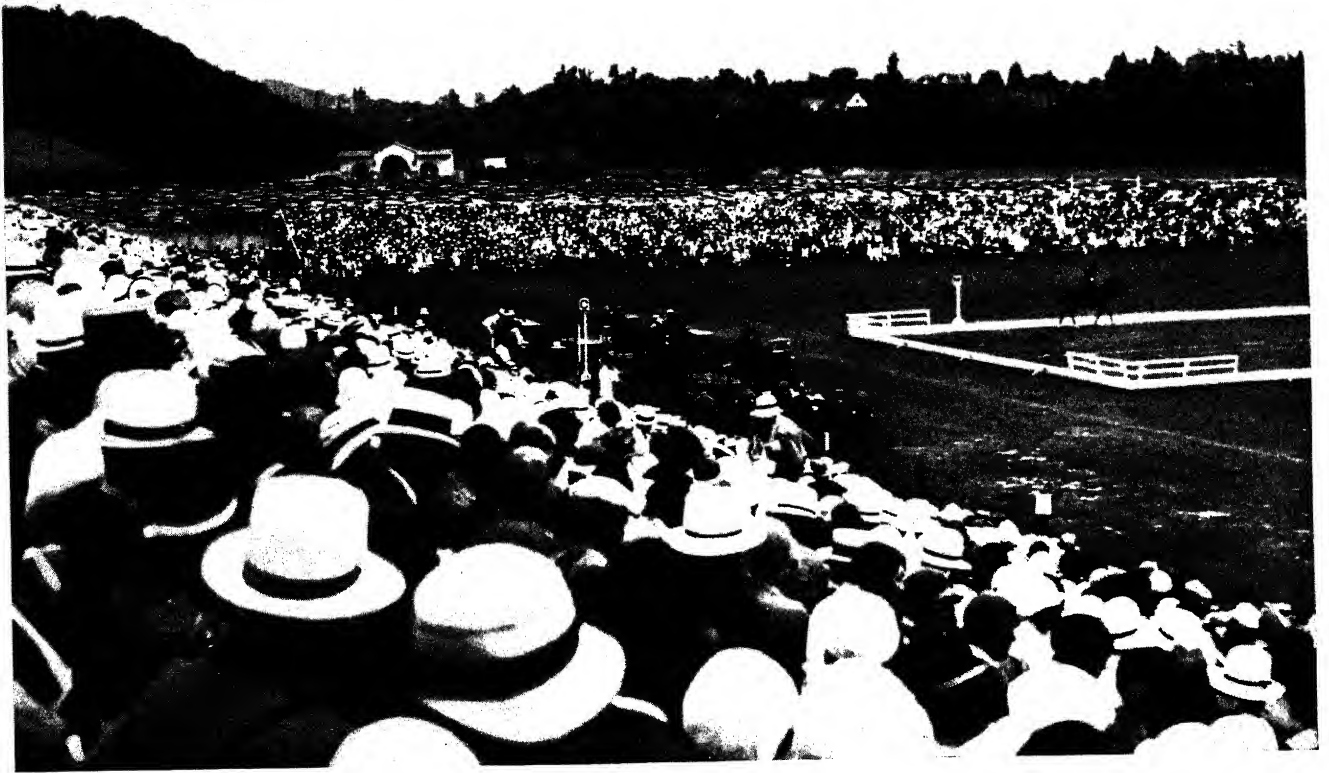


THE WINNERS CELEBRATE BY GIVING THEIR COXSWAIN A DUCKING





"TAINÉ"



## EQUESTRIAN SPORTS

**P**ARTICIPATION in the Equestrian competition in the Games of the Xth Olympiad presented difficulties to the majority of the Olympic nations by reason of the great distances to Los Angeles. In addition to the expense involved, there was presented the hazard of travel by sea or land — in some cases both — to the valuable mounts. As it turned out, however, the horses all stood the trip exceedingly well and their participation was not noticeably affected by their long journeys.

Six nations in all were represented in the Equestrian competition, the United States and Sweden each entering full teams of three in each of the three events. Mexico also participated in three events but not with a full team. Japan entered in two events and France and Holland each in one. There were not less than four countries or ten horses entered in any of the competitions in this sport.

The Riviera Country Club was the equestrian center during the Games. All foreign horses were comfortably stabled there in fireproof concrete stalls. A conveniently located railroad siding permitted the horses to be unloaded within a half-mile of their stables, and thus transshipment by truck was avoided. The Organizing Committee furnished transportation for baggage from the detraining point to the stables, and from the latter back to the entraining point, located at the same siding.



In the grounds of the Riviera Country Club were provided Dressage arenas and a practice jumping field fitted with obstacles.

The Dressage Competition was staged on a polo field of the Club, under model conditions and before a very large number of appreciative and considerate spectators. *Taine*, ridden by Commandant Lesage of France, won the individual competition with a brilliant performance, while the other French entries demonstrated their fitness to be his teammates by capturing the team title.

The Three Day event started with the Training Test, held in the Dressage arena at the Club. The performances were generally excellent.

The Endurance Test, on the second day, took the competitors over a 22½-mile course, including fifty obstacles.

The fact that there was no steeplechase course in Los Angeles or its vicinity necessitated the construction of such a course for the Endurance Test. All Equestrian Federations were duly notified that a steeplechase course would have to be built conforming to the specifications of the National Hunt and Steeplechase Association. The Riviera grounds, though limited in area, offered the only available place in the entire Los Angeles district where a steeplechase course could



OLYMPIC STADIUM DURING THE PRIX DES NATIONS

be built and tied in with the preceding and succeeding phases of the Endurance Test. The limited area necessitated shorter turns than those ordinarily found on a race course, and some portions of the track were dirt. The unsodded portions were very carefully prepared, however, and the footing was satisfactory.

The undesirable features of the course were largely offset by its location, which permitted the start of the Endurance Test to be within three hundred yards of the stables, thus eliminating the hazardous and inconvenient trucking of horses to the start. The entire course was most carefully flagged and policed; no contestant lost his way or was interfered with in the slightest on his approach to the obstacles.

The cross-country course was located near Inglewood, over ideal terrain and thirty-four typically American fences.

The Jumping Test, on the third day, was held in Olympic Stadium. There were obstacles of height and of width, with short turns, necessitating a good swinging gallop throughout in order to finish without a time penalty. *Marcroix*, ridden by Lieutenant Pahud de Mortanges of Holland, was returned the winner, with a total penalty score over the three days of 186 points. This same horse and rider



PARADE OF CONTESTANTS AND MOUNTS ON THE CLOSING DAY

won the Three Day Event in the 1928 Olympiad, a feat worthy of note, as no Olympic equine champion has ever before repeated. The team title went to the United States, with Holland in second place.

The Prix des Nations took place in Olympic Stadium in the presence of 100,000 people, certainly the largest, as well as the most sympathetic, attendance ever gathered at such an event in America. The course included eighteen obstacles, requiring twenty jumps, varying in height from 4 feet, 3 inches, to 5 feet, 3 inches, and in spread up to 16 feet, 5 inches. *Uranus*, ridden by Lieutenant Baron Nishi of Japan, won, with a total penalty score of 8 points. No team title was awarded because no complete team of three horses completed the course.

#### REVIEW OF COMPETITION

COUNTRIES	DRESSAGE	THREE DAY EVENT	PRIX DES NATIONS	EVENTS IN WHICH EACH NATION PARTICIPATED
FRANCE . . . . .	3	..	..	1
HOLLAND . . . . .	..	3	..	1
JAPAN . . . . .	..	3	2	2
MEXICO . . . . .	1	2	3	3
SWEDEN . . . . .	3	3	3	3
UNITED STATES . . . . .	3	3	3	3
<i>Total Participants Each Event . . .</i>	10	14	10	..
<i>Total Countries Each Event . . .</i>	4	5	4	..



THE EQUESTRIAN JURY OF APPEAL—COUNT VON ROSEN, SWEDEN;  
MAJOR GENERAL GUY V. HENRY, UNITED STATES; COMMANDANT GEORGES HECTOR, FRANCE

GOVERNING BODY—FÉDÉRATION EQUESTRE INTERNATIONALE  
MAJ.-GEN. GUY V. HENRY . *President*, 3016 Munitions Bldg., Washington, D. C.  
COMMANDANT GEORGES HECTOR . *Gen'l Sec'y*, 26 Rue Brunel, Paris, France

*Jury of Appeal*

GUY V. HENRY . . . . . *United States*  
CLARENCE VON ROSEN . . . . . *Sweden*  
GEORGES HECTOR . . . . . *France*

*Technical Delegates*

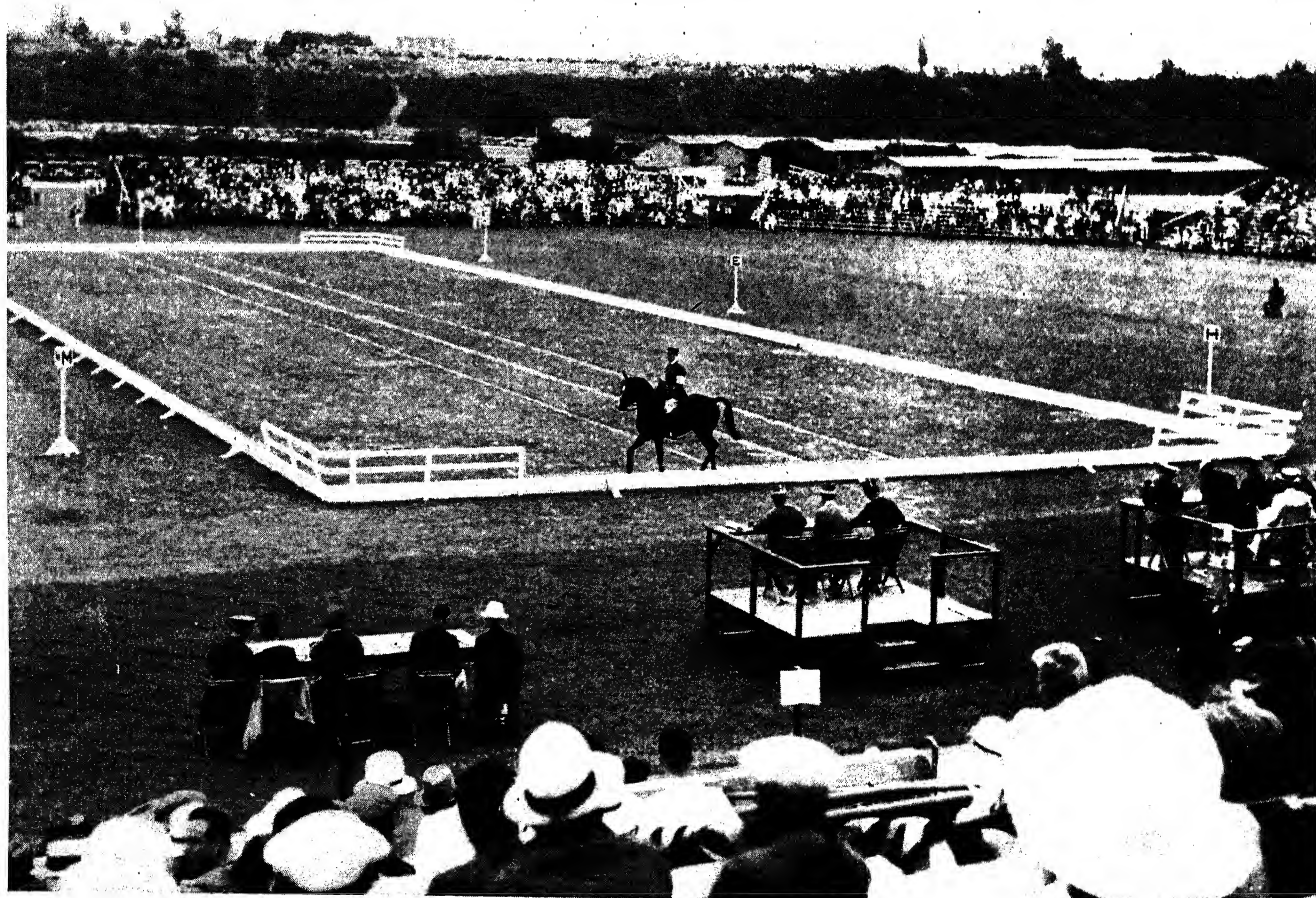
GEORGES HECTOR . . . . . *France*  
GUY V. HENRY . . . . . *United States*

JURY—EQUESTRIAN

J. M. Adamson, Jr. . . . .	United States	R. D. Burrows . . . . .	United States
W. A. R. Ames . . . . .	United States	Edward P. Byrne . . . . .	United States
Wayland B. Augur . . . . .	United States	Carol V. Cadwell . . . . .	United States
Verne Austin . . . . .	United States	Royal A. Chapman . . . . .	United States
James F. Barber, Jr. . . . .	United States	C. C. Clendenen . . . . .	United States
Whitford R. Barratt . . . . .	United States	Rinaldo L. Coe . . . . .	United States
Roy Bayly . . . . .	United States	J. T. Cole . . . . .	United States
J. A. Benzer . . . . .	United States	Edgar B. Culnan . . . . .	United States
S. L. Bertschey . . . . .	United States	Morris T. Curran . . . . .	United States
Everett I. Bibb . . . . .	United States	R. W. Curtis . . . . .	United States
Edwin F. Bitler . . . . .	United States	John P. Dalton . . . . .	United States
C. P. Bixel . . . . .	United States	J. de Beauford . . . . .	United States
Carl Gustaf Bondi . . . . .	Sweden	George de Roaldes . . . . .	France
George Boyd . . . . .	United States	John W. Dimond . . . . .	United States
Emory A. Bright . . . . .	United States	Sloan Doak . . . . .	United States
Kirk Broadus . . . . .	United States	W. A. Falck . . . . .	United States

Earl S. Finn . . . . .	United States
S. Ford . . . . .	United States
Kenneth W. Gardner . . . . .	United States
Stuart M. George . . . . .	United States
C. H. Gerhardt . . . . .	United States
Stuart S. Goode . . . . .	United States
W. M. Grimes . . . . .	United States
G. B. Guenther . . . . .	United States
Peter C. Hains . . . . .	United States
George F. Hamilton . . . . .	United States
Lloyd F. Harris . . . . .	United States
S. Harris . . . . .	United States
George R. Harrison . . . . .	United States
Jack Hastie, Jr. . . . .	United States
Samuel C. Haver . . . . .	United States
Paul Herbold . . . . .	United States
Dwight S. Holcomb . . . . .	United States
Ben H. Hooper . . . . .	United States
William Hubbard . . . . .	United States
P. H. Hudgins . . . . .	United States
Robert B. Jackson . . . . .	United States
Carl H. Jark . . . . .	United States
H. P. Jark . . . . .	United States

Jean A. Jeancon . . . . .	United States
John P. Kaye . . . . .	United States
Robert D. Keerl . . . . .	United States
Edgar C. Kenyon, Jr. . . . .	United States
Gustavus T. Kirby . . . . .	United States
Fred W. Koester . . . . .	United States
William C. Korb . . . . .	United States
C. H. Labouchere . . . . .	Holland
M. Laffont . . . . .	France
J. J. LaPpage . . . . .	United States
Walter C. Lattimore . . . . .	United States
Hans A. Leonhardt . . . . .	United States
Pierre Lorillard . . . . .	United States
Joseph A. Lysle . . . . .	United States
William McCaskey . . . . .	United States
H. C. Mewshaw . . . . .	United States
Anson C. Miller . . . . .	United States
Nelson R. Moon . . . . .	United States
Gerald W. Myers . . . . .	United States
W. F. Nicholson . . . . .	United States
Manfredi G. Parisi . . . . .	United States
J. Peters . . . . .	United States
William T. Pollard . . . . .	United States



JURY MEMBERS JUDGING THE DRESSAGE COMPETITION



H. L. Putnam . . . . .	United States	William McP. Stewart . . . . .	United States
Robert V. Reid . . . . .	United States	Harvey D. Taylor . . . . .	United States
Jamie L. Robertson . . . . .	United States	Hamilton Templeton . . . . .	United States
P. M. Robinett . . . . .	United States	Arthur Thayer . . . . .	United States
E. Allen Russell . . . . .	United States	S. A. Townsend . . . . .	United States
Edmund W. Searby . . . . .	United States	McKinley D. Tubbs . . . . .	United States
William H. Silance . . . . .	United States	George Waggner . . . . .	United States
William M. Smith . . . . .	United States	Alfred A. Whitehill . . . . .	United States
John F. Snider . . . . .	United States	Warren A. Wilson . . . . .	United States
Eugene T. Spencer . . . . .	United States	H. E. Yates . . . . .	United States
Leroy J. Stewart . . . . .	United States	Kohhee Yusa . . . . .	Japan

*Dates of Competitions*

August 10 to August 14, 1932

Maximum Number of Entrants . . . . . 3 per Nation in Each Event

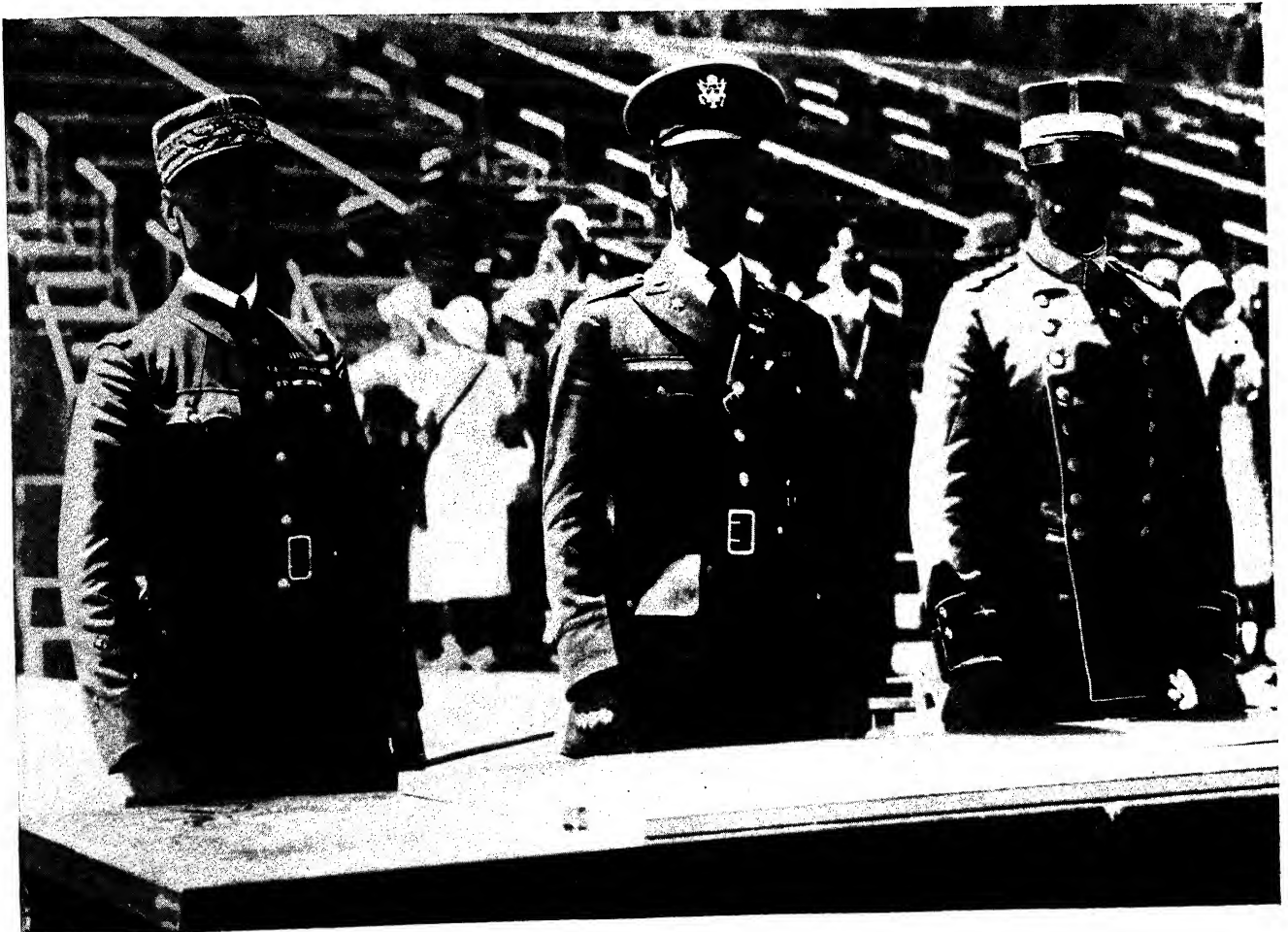
Maximum Number of Competitors . . . . . 3 per Nation in Each Event

The Equestrian Sports Consisted of 3 Events —

The Dressage, the Three Day Event, and the Prix des Nations

*Entrants and Participants*

Out of 35 original entries, representing 6 countries, 31 competed in the three phases of the Equestrian competition.



EQUESTRIAN OFFICIALS—GENERAL LAFFONT, FRANCE; COLONEL DOAK, UNITED STATES;  
COUNT BONDI, SWEDEN



LIEUTENANT WOFFORD, UNITED STATES, ON "AVOCAT"

# CONTESTANTS

	FRANCE		MEXICO
Dressage :	André Jousseau François Lesage Charles Marion	Dressage :	Gabriel Gracida Jaramillo
	HOLLAND	Three-Day Event	José Perez Allende Armando Barriguete
Three-Day Event	Charles F. Pahud de Mortanges Karel Johan Schummel- ketel Aernout Van Lennep	Prix des Nations	Carlos H. Mejia Procopio Ortiz Reyes Andres Bocanegra
	JAPAN		SWEDEN
Three-Day Event	Morishige Yamamoto Taro Nara Shunzo Kido	Dressage :	Gustaf-Adolf Boltenstern Bertil Sandström Thomas Byström
Prix des Nations	Takeichi Nishi Yasushi Imamura	Three-Day Event	Arne Francke Ernst Hallberg Clarence von Rosen, Jr.
		Prix des Nations	Ernst Hallberg Clarence von Rosen, Jr. Arne Francke

UNITED STATES	
Dressage :	Alvin H. Moore Isaac L. Kitts Hiram E. Tuttle
Three-Day Event	Earl F. Thomson Edwin Y. Argo Harry D. Chamberlin
Prix des Nations	Harry D. Chamberlin John W. Wofford William B. Bradford

## DRESSAGE

### CONTESTANTS

#### France

André Jousseau, on *Sorella*  
François Lesage, on *Taine*  
Charles Marion, on *Linon*

#### Mexico

Gabriel Gracida Jaramillo, on *El Pavo*

#### Sweden

Gustaf-Adolf Boltenstern, on *Ingo*  
Bertil Sandström, on *Kreta*  
Thomas Byström, on *Gulliver*



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
COMMANDANT FRANÇOIS LESAGE, FRANCE, ON "TAINE,"  
INDIVIDUAL DRESSAGE

#### United States

Alvin H. Moore, on *Water Pat*  
Isaac L. Kitts, on *American Lady*  
Hiram E. Tuttle, on *Olympic*

### INDIVIDUAL CLASSIFICATION

Rider	Points Awarded by Jury			Total Points	Aver. Points	Place Awarded by Jury				
	Doak	Laffont	Bondi			Doak	Laffont	Bondi	Total	Place
Lesage (France)	335.50	368.50	327.25	1031.25	343.75	2	1	3	6	1
Marion (France)	263.25	363.25	289.75	916.25	305.417	7	2	5	14	2
Tuttle (United States)	341.25	298.25	262.00	901.50	300.50	1	4	9	14	3
Byström (Sweden)	247.75	279.75	353.00	880.50	293.50	8	6	2	16	4
Jousseau (France)	276.75	316.50	278.00	871.25	290.42	6	3	8	17	5
Kitts (United States)	291.50	271.50	283.25	846.25	282.08	4	7	6	17	6
Moore (United States)	281.50	267.50	280.00	829.00	276.33	5	8	7	20	7
Boltenstern (Sweden)	247.75	261.75	324.00	833.50	277.83	8	9	4	21	8
G. Jaramillo (Mexico)	195.75	208.00	197.75	601.50	200.50	10	10	10	30	9
Sandström (Sweden)	298.00	291.25	374.75	964.00	321.33	3	5	1	9	10*

\* Sandström placed in 10th place by the Jury of Appeal for a violation of a rule of the F. E. I. for Dressage.

#### Team Classification

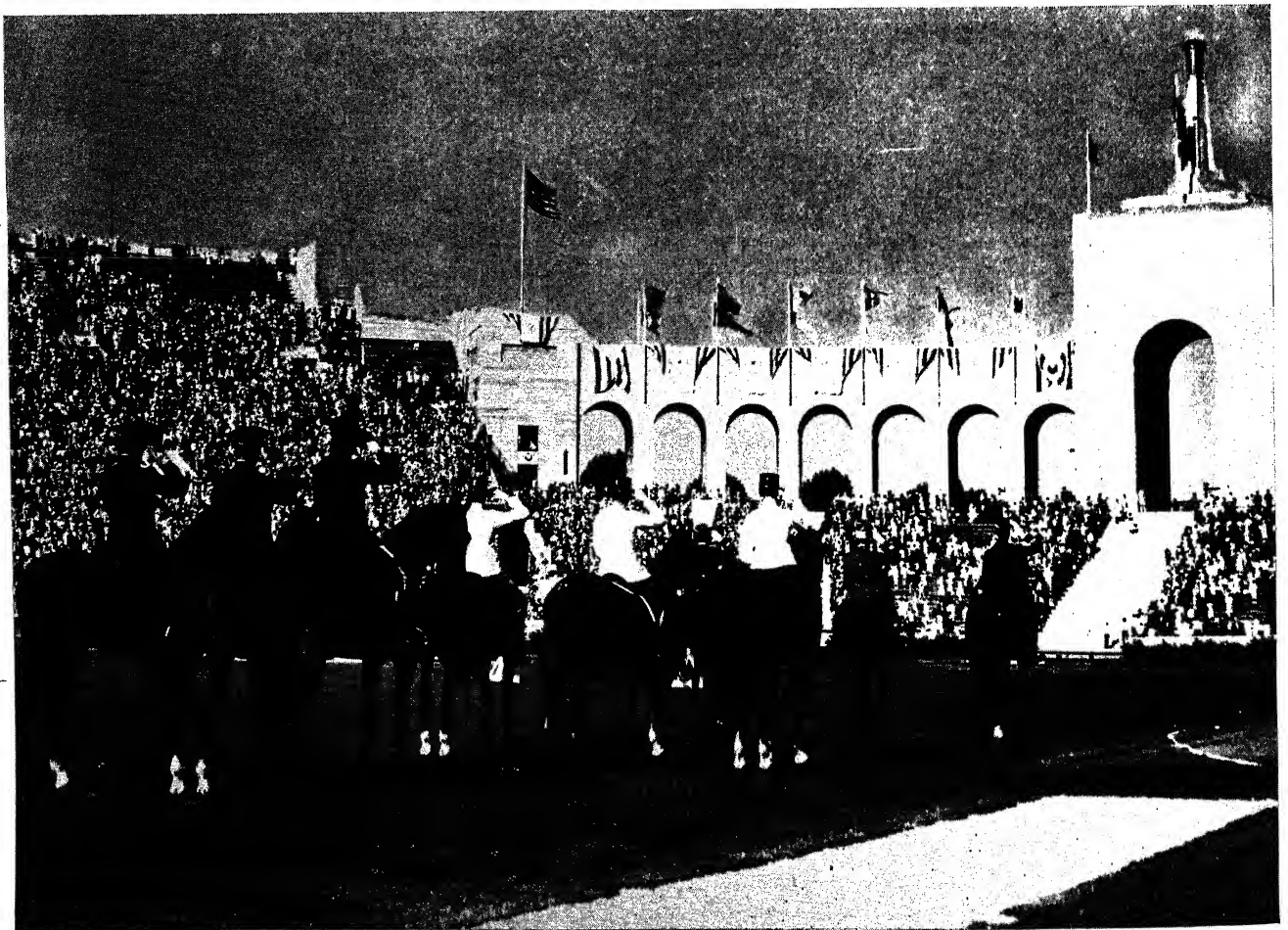
1st : France, 2818.75 points.    2nd : Sweden, 2678.00 points.    3rd : United States, 2576.75 points.



COMMANDANT MARION, FRANCE, SECOND IN  
THE DRESSAGE, ON "LINON"



CAPTAIN TUTTLE, UNITED STATES, THIRD PLACE WINNER  
IN THE DRESSAGE, ON "OLYMPIC"



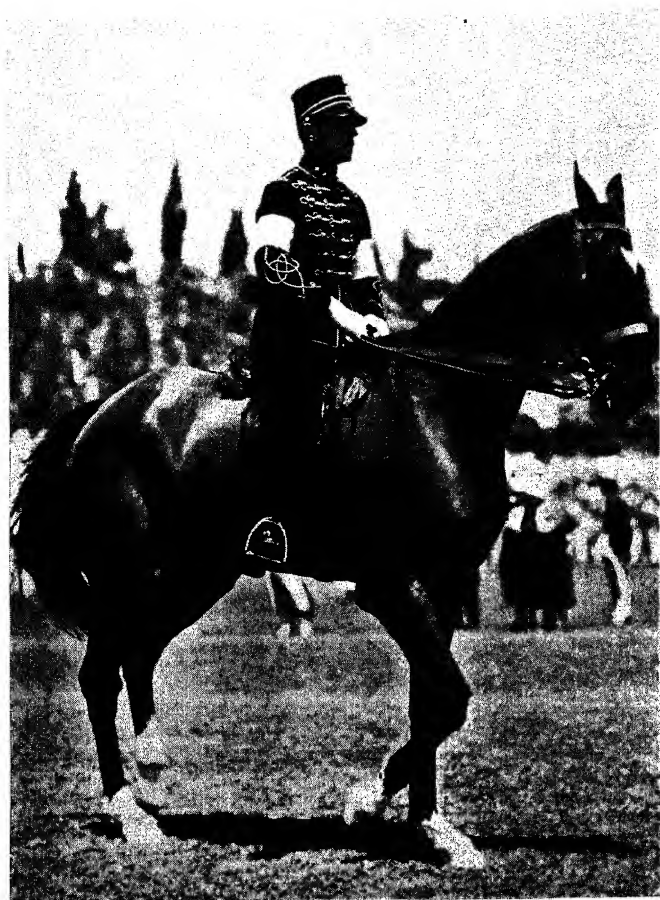
THE VICTORY CEREMONY FOR THE DRESSAGE TEAMS





DRESSAGE TEAMS—TOP, UNITED STATES, THIRD; CENTER, FRANCE, FIRST;  
BOTTOM, SWEDEN, SECOND





CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
LIEUTENANT C. F. PAHUD DE MORTANGES, HOLLAND, ON  
"MARCROIX," THREE-DAY EVENT

## THREE-DAY EVENT CONTESTANTS

### *Holland*

Charles F. Pahud de Mortanges,  
on *Marcroix*

Karel Johan Schummelketel,  
on *Duiveltje*  
Aernout Van Lennep, on *Henk*

### *Japan*

Morishige Yamamoto,  
on *Kingo*  
Taro Nara, on *Sonshin*  
Shunzo Kido  
on *Kyu Gun*

### *Mexico*

José Perez Allende  
on *El Torero*  
Armando Barriguete,  
on *Monza*

### *Sweden*

Arne Francke, on *Fridolin*  
Ernst Hallberg,  
on *Marokan*  
Clarence von Rosen, Jr.,  
on *Sunnyside Maid*

### *United States*

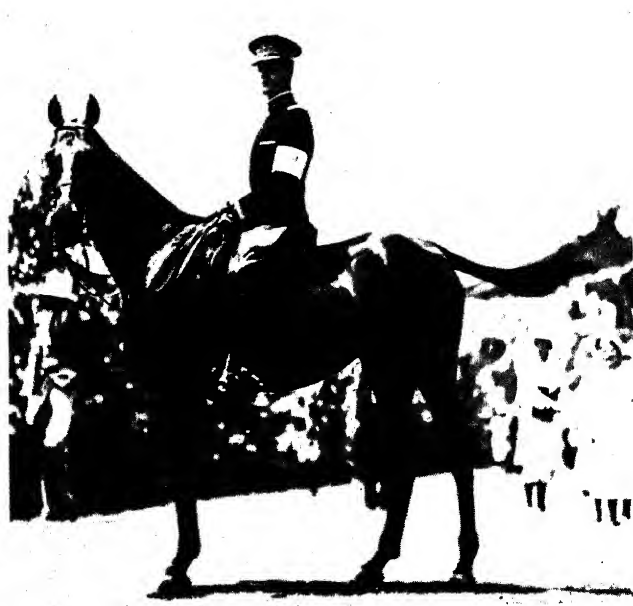
Earl F. Thomson,  
on *Jenny Camp*  
Edwin Y. Argo,  
on *Honolulu Tomboy*  
Harry D. Chamberlin  
on *Pleasant Smiles*

## TRAINING TEST

Rider	Individual Jury Score			Total Points	Average Points	Place
	Doak	Labouchere	Bondi			
Chamberlin (United States)	372.0	339.5	309.5	1021.0	340.333	1
Argo (United States)	367.5	316.0	315.5	999.0	333.00	2
De Mortanges (Holland)	272.5	369.0	294.0	935.5	311.833	3
Von Rosen, Jr. (Sweden)	268.5	306.0	357.5	932.0	310.666	4
Francke (Sweden)	267.0	312.5	330.5	910.0	303.333	5
Thomson (United States)	347.5	279.5	273.0	900.0	300.00	6
Hallberg (Sweden)	268.0	271.5	331.5	871.0	290.333	7
Van Lennep (Holland)	255.5	310.5	266.5	832.5	277.50	8
Schummelketel (Holland)	256.0	299.5	247.0	802.5	267.50	9
Yamamoto (Japan)	242.5	266.5	263.0	772.0	257.333	10
Nara (Japan)	234.5	226.5	265.0	726.0	242.00	11
Kido (Japan)	198.5	214.0	226.0	638.5	212.83	12
Allende (Mexico)	184.0	165.5	164.0	513.5	171.166	13
Barriguete (Mexico)	128.0	96.5	133.0	357.5	119.166	14



CAPTAIN ARGO, UNITED STATES, ON "HONOLULU TOMBOY," WINNER JUMPING PHASE, THREE-DAY EVENT



MAJOR CHAMBERLIN, UNITED STATES, ON "PLEASANT SMILES," WINNER TRAINING TEST PHASE, THREE-DAY EVENT

<i>Rider</i>	ENDURANCE TEST			CROSS-COUNTRY			<i>Total</i>	
	STEEPLECHASE						<i>Penalties</i>	
	<i>Penalties</i>	<i>Bonuses</i>		<i>Penalties</i>	<i>Bonuses</i>		<i>Minus</i>	
	<i>Jump</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Jump</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Bonuses</i>	<i>Place</i>
Thomson (United States)	0.0	0.0	6.0	0.0	35.0	0.0	29.0	1
Pahud de Mortanges (Holland)	0.0	0.0	6.0	70.0	0.0	6.0	58.0	2
Von Rosen, Jr. (Sweden)	50.0	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	58.5	3
Hallberg (Sweden)	100.0	75.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	171.0	4
Chamberlin (United States)	0.0	0.0	0.0	105.0	87.5	0.0	192.5	5
Schummelketel (Holland)	0.0	37.5	0.0	0.0	157.5	0.0	195.0	6
Yamamoto (Japan)	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	157.5	0.0	207.5	7
Argo (United States)	0.0	112.5	0.0	35.0	245.0	0.0	392.5	8
Van Lennep (Holland)	100.0	262.5	0.0	0.0	140.0	0.0	502.5	9
Kido (Japan)	0.0	187.5	0.0	(Eliminated Jump 34)			----	----
Francke (Sweden)	0.0	0.0	8.0	(Eliminated Jump 31)			----	----
Allende (Mexico)	(Eliminated between Jumps 12 and 13)					----	----	----
Nara (Japan)	(Eliminated Jump 12)					----	----	----

<i>Rider</i>	JUMPING TEST					<i>Place</i>
	<i>Disobediences</i>	<i>Jump Penalty</i>	<i>Time (Min. and Sec.)</i>	<i>Time Penalty</i>	<i>Total Penalty</i>	
Argo (United States)	0	0	2:11 1/5	0.75	00.75	1
Pahud de Mortanges (Holland)	0	40	1:59 4/5	0	40.0	2
Hallberg (Sweden)	0	40	2:08 4/5	0	40.0	3
Yamamoto (Japan)	1	35	2:29 1/5	5.25	40.25	4
Von Rosen, Jr. (Sweden)	0	40	2:19	2.75	42.75	5
Schummelketel (Holland)	1	55	2:20 3/5	3.0	58.0	6
Chamberlin (United States)	0	60	2:07 2/5	0	60.0	7
Thomson (United States)	0	60	2:08 3/5	0	60.0	8
Van Lennep (Holland)	1	95	3:25 2/5	19.25	114.25	9



LIEUTENANT PAHUD DE MORTANGES TAKES A HEDGE



LIEUTENANT THOMPSON, UNITED STATES, ON  
"JENNY CAMP," WINNER ENDURANCE PHASE,  
THREE-DAY EVENT

### FINAL CLASSIFICATION

<i>Individual</i>		<i>Total Points</i>
<i>First :</i>	C. F. Pahud de Mortanges	Holland 1813.833
<i>Second :</i>	Earl F. Thomson	United States 1811.000
<i>Third :</i>	Clarence von Rosen, Jr.	Sweden 1809.416
<i>Fourth :</i>	Harry D. Chamberlin	United States 1687.833
<i>Fifth :</i>	Ernst Hallberg	Sweden 1679.333
<i>Sixth :</i>	Karel J. Schummelketel	Holland 1614.500
<i>Seventh :</i>	Morishige Yamamoto	Japan 1609.583
<i>Eighth :</i>	Edwin Y. Argo	United States 1539.250
<i>Ninth :</i>	A. Van Lennep	Holland 1260.750
<i>Team</i>		
<i>First :</i>	United States . . . . .	5038.083
<i>Second :</i>	Holland . . . . .	4689.083



LIEUTENANT SCHUMMELKETEL, HOLLAND, ON "DUIVELTJE,"  
SIXTH IN THREE-DAY EVENT



LIEUTENANT VON ROSEN, JR., ON "SUNNYSIDE  
MAID," THIRD IN THREE-DAY EVENT



CHAMPIONS OLYMPIQUES  
UNITED STATES TEAM, THREE-DAY EVENT



HOLLAND, SECOND IN THREE-DAY EVENT FOR TEAMS





CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
LIEUTENANT TAKEICHI NISHI, JAPAN, on "URANUS,"  
PRIX DES NATIONS

## PRIX DES NATIONS

### CONTESTANTS

#### *Japan*

Takeichi Nishi, on *Uranus*  
Yasushi Imamura, on *Sonny Boy*

#### *Mexico*

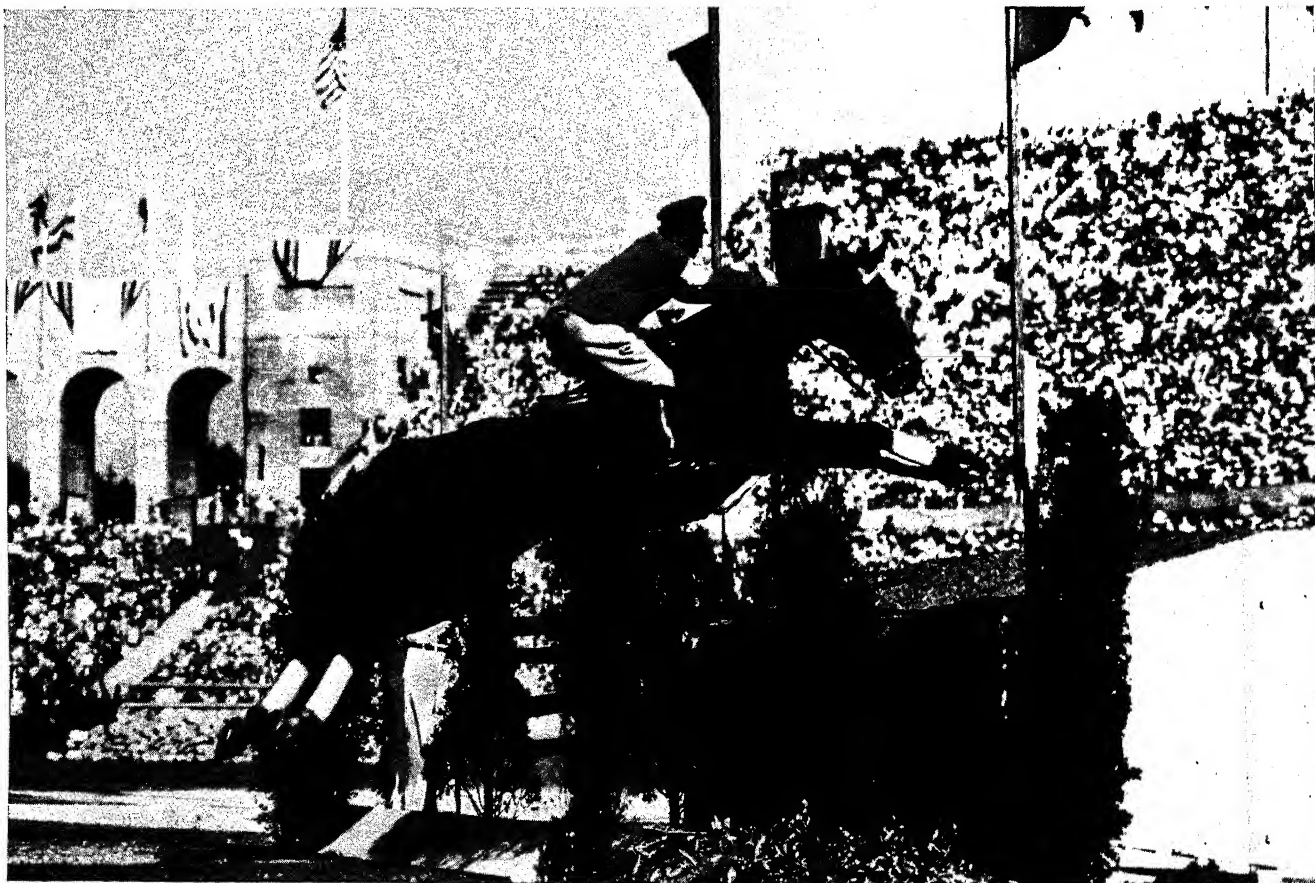
Carlos H. Mejia, on *Kanguro*  
Procopio Ortiz Reyes, on *Pinello*  
Andres Bocanegra, on *El As*

#### *Sweden*

Ernst Hallberg, on *Kornett*  
Clarence von Rosen, Jr., on *Empire*  
Arne Francke, on *Urfe*

#### *United States*

Harry D. Chamberlin, on *Show Girl*  
John W. Wofford, on *Babe Wartham*  
William B. Bradford, on *Joe Aleshire*

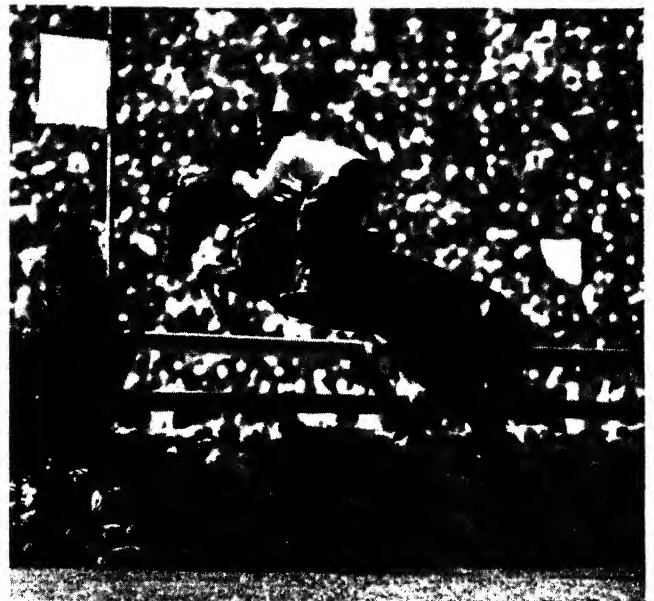


THE WINNER SHOWS HIS SPRING





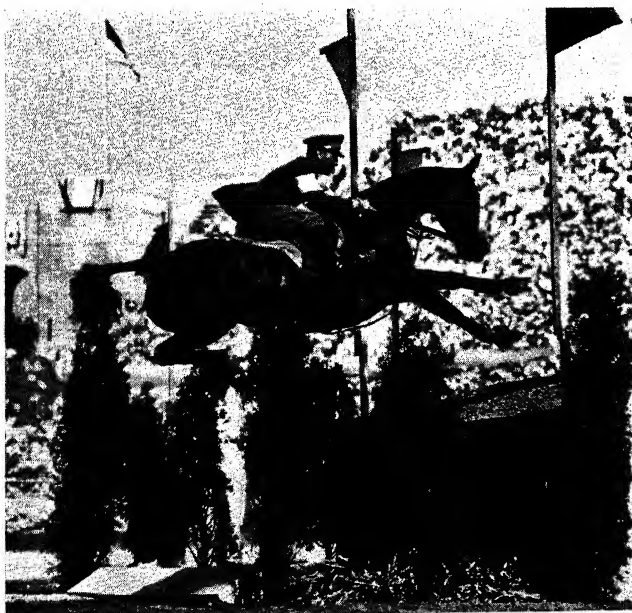
CAPTAIN HALLBERG, SWEDEN, ON "KORNETT"



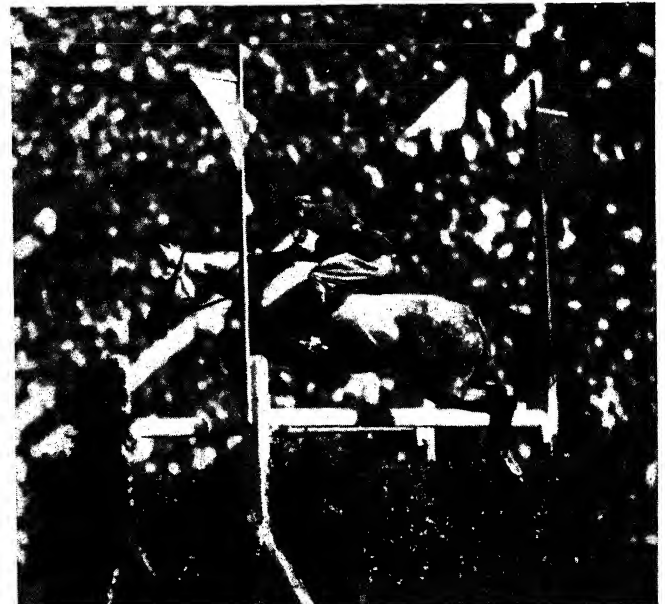
LIEUTENANT VON ROSEN, JR., SWEDEN, ON "EMPIRE"

<i>Rider</i>	<i>Disobe- diances</i>	<i>Total Jump Penalty</i>	<i>Time (Min. and Sec.)</i>	<i>Time Penalty</i>	<i>Total Penalty</i>	<i>Place</i>
Nishi (Japan)	1	7	2:42 1/5	1	8	1
Chamberlin (United States)	0	12	2:38 1/5	0	12	2
Von Rosen, Jr. (Sweden)	0	16	2:19 1/5	0	16	3
Bradford (United States)	0	24	2:26 2/5	0	24	4
Hallberg (Sweden)	1	37	3:31 3/5	13.5	50.5	5
Wofford (United States)	3	---	---	---	---	Eliminated on Jump 11
Imamura (Japan)	3	---	---	---	---	Eliminated on Jump 10
Francke (Sweden)	3	---	---	---	---	Eliminated on Jump 10
Reyes (Mexico)	3	---	---	---	---	Eliminated on Jump 8
Bocanegra (Mexico)	3	---	---	---	---	Eliminated on Jump 5
Mejia (Mexico)	3	---	---	---	---	Eliminated on Jump 2

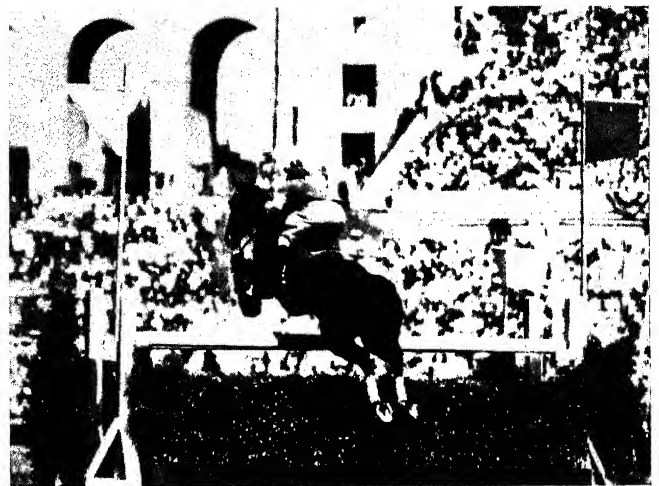
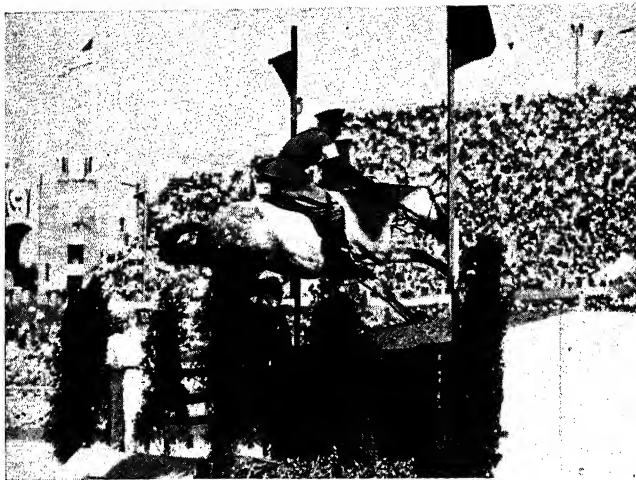
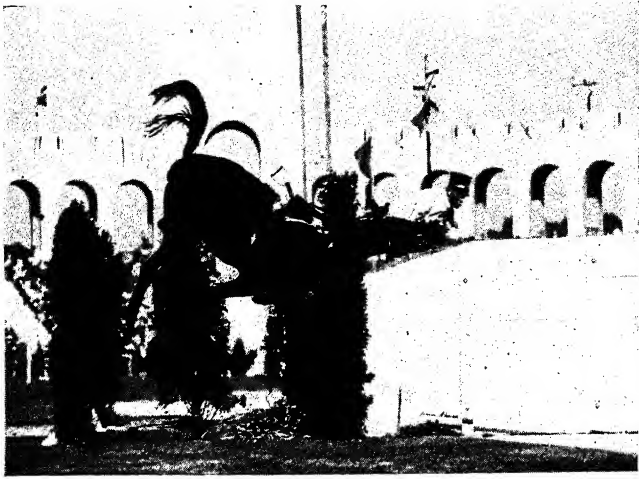
*Note:* No nation had three riders complete the course, therefore there were no Team awards.



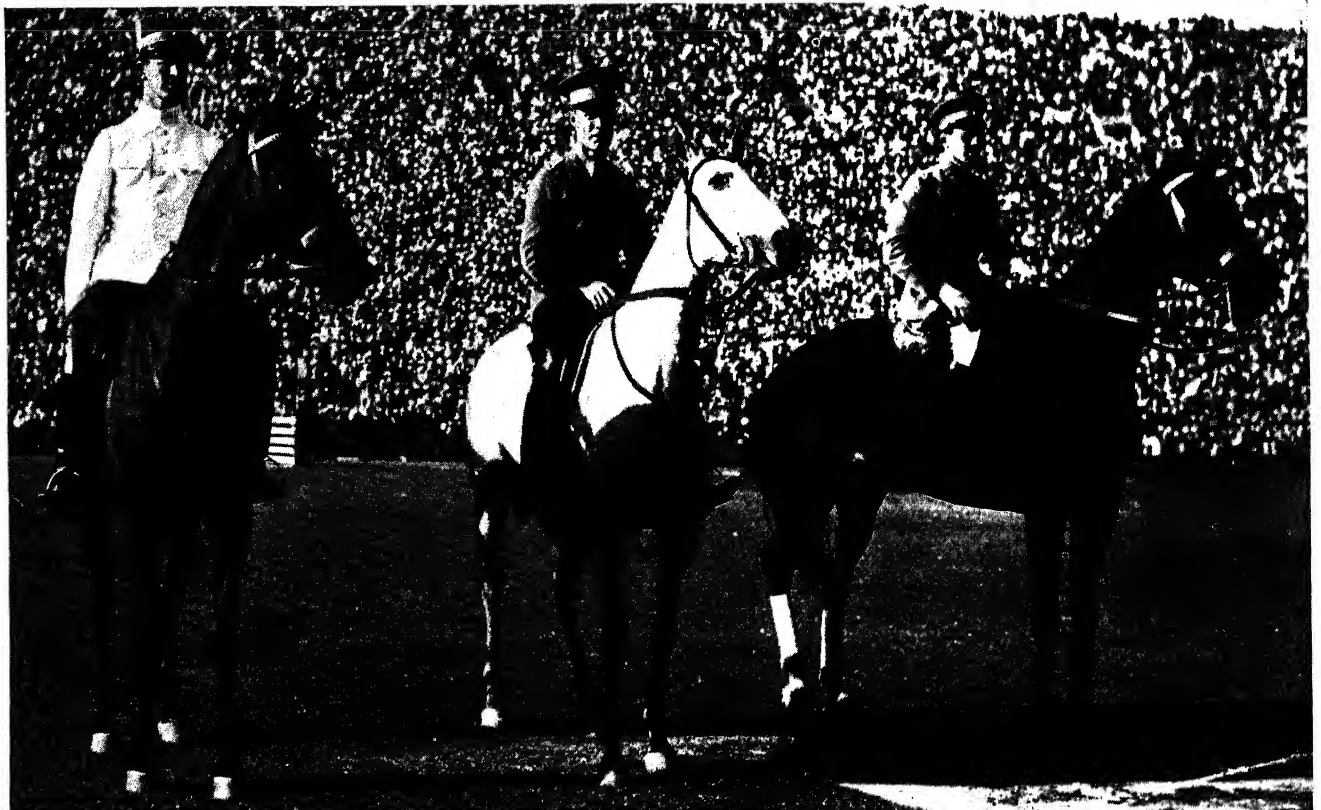
CAPTAIN BRADFORD, UNITED STATES,  
ON "JOE ALESHIRE"



MAJOR CHAMBERLIN, UNITED STATES,  
ON "SHOW GIRL"



SOME THRILLING ACTION AT THE VARIOUS JUMPS



VICTORY CEREMONY

LEFT TO RIGHT, LIEUTENANT CLARENCE VON ROSEN, JR., SWEDEN, ON "EMPIRE," THIRD; MAJOR HARRY D. CHAMBERLIN, UNITED STATES, ON "SHOW GIRL," SECOND; LIEUTENANT TAKEICHI NISHI, JAPAN, ON "URANUS," WINNER

# SHOOTING

THERE had been no Shooting events at the Games of the IXth Olympiad, except in the Modern Pentathlon competition. Shooting was restored to the Olympic programme on condition that all countries abide by the Olympic principles of amateurism in this sport as in all others.

The Shooting competitions at Los Angeles were confined to Automatic Pistol or Revolver shooting at twenty-five metres and Miniature 22-calibre Rifle shooting at fifty metres.

As no regularly appointed officials of the International Federation governing Shooting could be present, it was necessary to have the contests conducted under the supervision of affiliated groups in the United States to whom the necessary authority was delegated by the International Federation.

The Pistol and Revolver event required each contestant to fire three series of six shots at six silhouettes which appeared for a total of eight seconds, one shot to be fired at each of the silhouettes in turn. Twelve of the eighteen contestants in this event made perfect scores of eighteen hits.

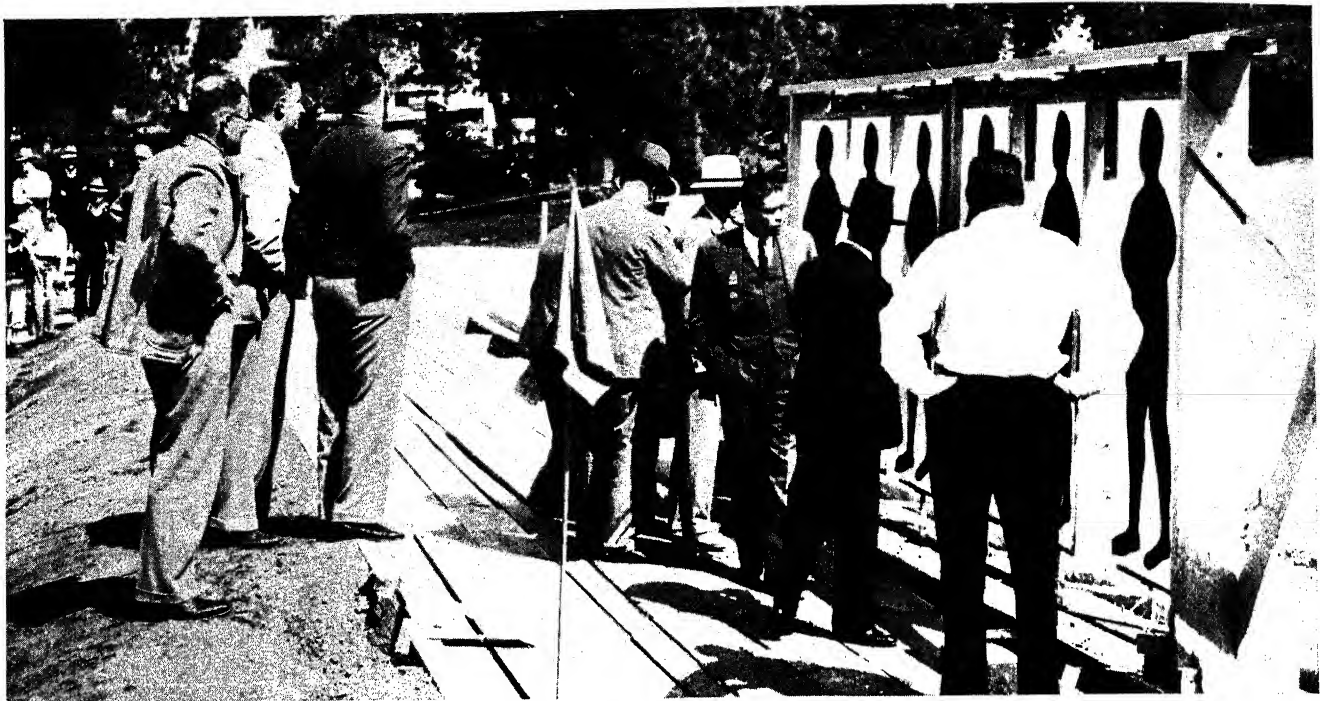
On the next round of six shots at the silhouettes, with the time limit reduced to six seconds, one man was eliminated. On the third round the time was reduced to four seconds, or half the original time limit, and six of the remaining eleven contestants still had perfect scores. This number was cut in half when the time limit was reduced to three seconds. In the final shoot-off for first, second, and third places, when only two seconds were allowed, Renzo Morigi of Italy had a perfect score of six hits, winning first place, while Heinrich Hax of Germany, with four hits, took second honors, and Domenico Matteucci of Italy scored three hits for third.

The Rifle event consisted of a total of thirty shots, in six series of five shots each, at a target twenty centimetres in diameter with a bullseye only two centimetres in diameter. Telescopic sights on the rifles were not permitted. A total of twenty-six contestants from nine countries participated in the Rifle contests.

The accuracy of the shooting was outstanding. At the end of the competition, two contestants had each scored 294 out of a possible 300 points, two more had scored 293 each, and four more had scored 292 each. In the final shoot-off, first place went to Rönmark of Sweden, second to Huet of Mexico, and third to Soos-Ruska of Hungary.

## REVIEW OF COMPETITION

COUNTRY	PISTOL	RIFLE
ARGENTINE . . . . .	..	2
BRAZIL . . . . .	3	3
GERMANY . . . . .	1	..
HUNGARY . . . . .	..	3
ITALY . . . . .	3	3
MEXICO . . . . .	3	3
PORTUGAL . . . . .	2	3
SPAIN . . . . .	3	3
SWEDEN . . . . .	..	3
UNITED STATES . . . . .	3	3
TOTAL CONTESTANTS EACH EVENT . . . . .	18	26
TOTAL COUNTRIES ENTERED .	7	9



THE JUDGES INSPECT THE TARGETS

GOVERNING BODY — UNION INTERNATIONALE DE TIR

JEAN CARNOT . . . . . *President, Paris, France*  
ANDRÉ PARMENTIER . . . *Secretary, 46 Rue de Provence, Paris, France*

*Technical Delegates*

ROY D. JONES . . . . . *United States*  
EDWARD C. CROSSMAN . . . . . *United States*

*Jury of Appeal*  
*Rifle*

TOR WIBOM . . . . . *Sweden*  
GUSTAVO SALINAS . . . . . *Mexico*  
FRANCISCO A. REAL . . . . . *Portugal*  
JULIUS SALAY . . . . . *Hungary*

*Pistol*

JULIO CASTRO DEL ROSARIO . . . . . *Spain*  
JOSÉ M. O. DE SALVO CASTRO . . . . . *Brazil*  
TIRSO HERNÁNDEZ . . . . . *Mexico*

JURY — SHOOTING

E. B. Crossman . . . . .	United States	T. P. Menzies . . . . .	United States
B. Crossman . . . . .	United States	L. A. Pope . . . . .	United States
Ned Cutting . . . . .	United States	T. A. Real . . . . .	Mexico
William Foster . . . . .	United States	Julius Salay . . . . .	Hungary
Tirso Hernández . . . . .	Mexico	Gustavo Salinas . . . . .	Mexico
E. L. Krummel . . . . .	United States	R. Stange . . . . .	United States
John Marsh . . . . .	United States	W. A. Tewes . . . . .	United States



*Dates of Competitions*

August 12 and 13, 1932

*Automatic Pistol or Revolver*

Maximum Number of Entries . . . . . 3 per Nation

Maximum Number of Competitors . . . . 3 per Nation

*Miniature Rifle, Calibre 22*

Maximum Number of Entries . . . . . 3 per Nation

Maximum Number of Competitors . . . . 3 per Nation

*Entrants and Participants*

Out of 47 original entries, representing 12 countries, 41 competed in the Pistol and Rifle competition. Cuba and Holland were entered, but did not compete.

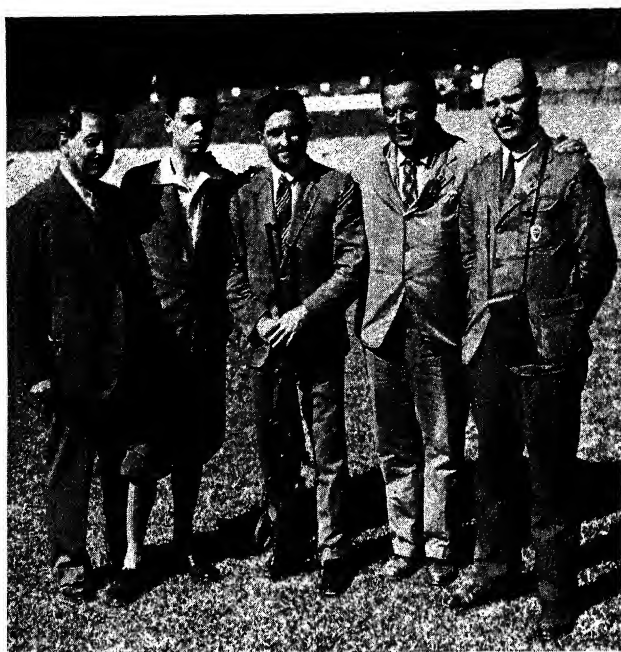
## CONTESTANTS

	ARGENTINE		HUNGARY
Rifle :	Antonio Daneri Sigfrido Vogel	Rifle :	Antonius Baráth Lember- kovits Zoltán Hradetzky Soos- Ruszka Tibor Tary Tarits
	BRAZIL		
Pistol :	Eugenio C. Do Amaral Braz Magaldi Antonio Ferraz Silveira		
Rifle :	Manoel Marques da Costa Braga José Moacyr Orestes de Salvo Castro Antonio Martins Guimaraes		ITALY
	GERMANY	Pistol :	Walter Boninsegni Domenico Matteucci Renzo Morigi
Pistol :	Heinrich Hax	Rifle :	Amedeo Bruni Ugo Cantelli Mario Zorzi



CONTESTANTS IN THE RIFLE SHOOTING





HUNGARIANS GROUPED WITH SOOS-RUSZKA,  
CENTER, WHO TOOK THIRD

MEXICO

Pistol : Arnulfo Hernández  
Gustavo Salinas  
Arturo Villanueva G.  
  
Rifle : Carlos Guerrero Martinez  
Gustavo Huet  
Gustavo Salinas

PORTUGAL

Pistol : Rafael Afonso De Sousa  
José Maria Soares de  
Andréa Ferreira  
  
Rifle : Francisco Antonio Real  
Manuel da Silva Guerra  
José Maria Soares de  
Andréa Ferreira

SPAIN

Pistol : Luis Calvet Sandoz  
Manuel Corrales Gallego  
José Gonzales Delgado  
  
Rifle : Buenaventura Bagaria Car-  
bonell  
Manuel Corrales Gallego,  
Julio Castro Del Rosario

SWEDEN

Rifle : Gustaf Emil Anderson  
Karl August Larsson  
Bertil Vilhelm Rönmark

UNITED STATES

Pistol : Thomas Carr  
L. K. Roberts  
E. E. Tippin  
  
Rifle : William Harding  
Edward Shumaker  
Rom Stanifer



THE PISTOL CONTESTANTS WITH THEIR TARGETS AS A BACKGROUND

## PISTOL CONTESTANTS

### *Brazil*

Eugenio C. Do Amaral, Braz Magaldi,  
Antonio Ferraz Silveira

### *Germany*

Heinrich Hax

### *Italy*

Walter Boninsegni, Domenico Matteucci,  
Renzo Morigi

### *Mexico*

Arnulfo Hernández, Gustavo Salinas,  
Arturo Villanueva G.

### *Portugal*

Rafael Afonso de Sousa, José Maria Soares  
de Andréa Ferreira

### *Spain*

Luis Valvet Sandoz, Manuel Corrales  
Gallego, José Gonzalez Delgado

### *United States*

Thomas Carr, L. K. Roberts,  
E. E. Tippin



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
RENZO MORIGI, ITALY, PISTOL SHOOTING

<i>Contestant</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>8 sec. Total</i>	<i>6 sec. Total</i>	<i>4 sec. Total</i>	<i>3 sec. Total</i>	<i>2 sec. Total</i>	<i>Place</i>
Renzo Morigi	Italy	18	6	6	6	6	1st
Heinrich Hax	Germany	18	6	6	6	4	2nd
Domenico Matteucci	Italy	18	6	6	6	3	3rd
Walter Boninsegni	Italy	18	6	6	5		
José Gonzalez Delgado	Spain	18	6	6	5		
Arturo Villanueva G.	Mexico	18	6	6	5		
José Maria Soares de Andréa Ferreira	Portugal	18	6	5			
Arnulfo Hernández	Mexico	18	6	5			
Rafael Afonso de Sousa	Portugal	18	6	5			
L. K. Roberts	United States	18	6	5			
Gustavo Salinas	Mexico	18	6	5			
Thomas Carr	United States	18	5				
Manuel Corrales Gallego	Spain	17					
Luis Calvet Sandoz	Spain	17					
Eugenio C. Do Amaral	Brazil	17					
E. E. Tippin	United States	16					
Braz Magaldi	Brazil	15					
Antonio Ferraz Silveira	Brazil	15					

*Note:* No ties were shot off after the first 3 places.



ON THE VICTORY STAND  
HAX, GERMANY, SECOND; MORIGI, ITALY, FIRST; MATTEUCCI, ITALY, THIRD

## RIFLE CONTESTANTS

### *Argentina*

Antonio Daneri, Sigfrido Vogel

### *Brazil*

Manoel Marques Da Costa Braga,

José Moacyr Orestes de Salvo Castro,  
Antonio Martins Guimaraes

### *Hungary*

Antonius Baráth Lemberkovits, Zoltán  
Hradetzky Soos-Ruszká, Tibor Tary Tarits

### *Italy*

Amedeo Bruni, Ugo Cantelli,  
Mario Zorzi

### *Mexico*

Carlos Guerrero Martinez, Gustavo Huet,  
Gustavo Salinas

### *Portugal*

Francisco Antonio Real, Manuel da Silva  
Guerra, José Maria Soares de Andréa  
Ferreira

### *Spain*

Buenaventura Bagaria Carbonell, Manuel  
Corrales Gallego, Julio Castro Del Rosario

### *Sweden*

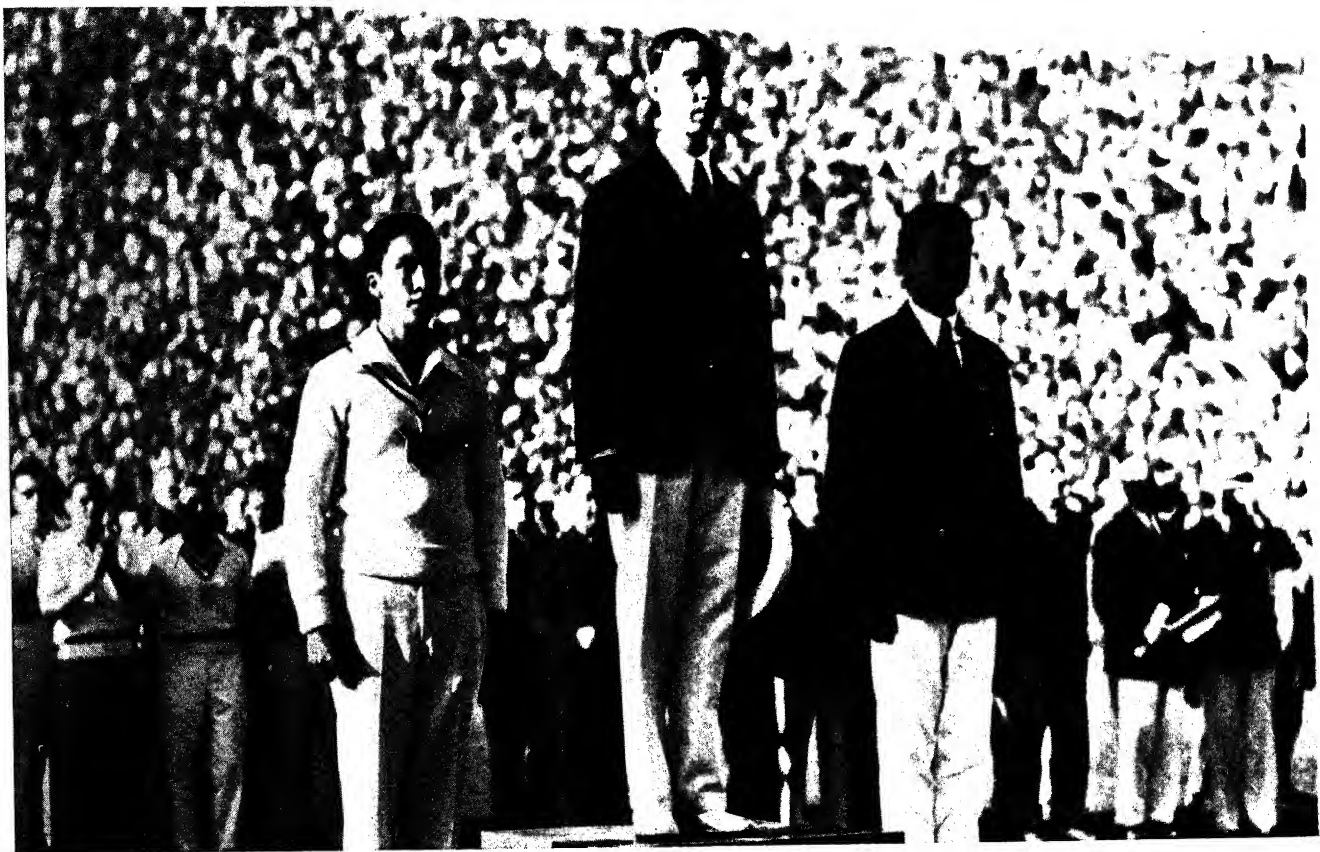
Gustaf Emil Anderson, Karl August  
Larsson, Bertil Vilhelm Rönmark

### *United States*

William Harding, Edward Shumaker,  
Rom Stanifer



CHAMPION OLYMPIQUE  
BERTIL RÖNNMARK, SWEDEN, RIFLE SHOOTING



#### THE WINNERS

HUET, MEXICO, SECOND; RÖNNMARK, SWEDEN, FIRST; SOOS-RUSZKA, HUNGARY, THIRD

Bertil Vilhelm Rönmark	Sweden	294	1st
Gustavo Huet	Mexico	294	2nd
Zoltán Hradetzky Soos-Ruszká	Hungary	293	3rd
Mario Zorzi	Italy	293	4th
Gustaf Emil Anderson	Sweden	292	
William Harding	United States	292	
Francisco Antonio Real	Portugal	292	
Karl August Larsson	Sweden	292	
Julio Castro Del Rosario	Spain	291	
Carlos Guerrero Martinez	Mexico	290	
Tibor Tary Tarits	Hungary	289	
Gustavo Salinas	Mexico	289	
Ugo Cantelli	Italy	288	
Edward Shumaker	United States	288	
Rom Stanifer	United States	287	
Antonio Daneri	Argentina	286	
Amedeo Bruni	Italy	286	
Antonius Baráth Lemberkovits	Hungary	285	
Manoel Marques da Costa Braga	Brazil	284	
Manuel da Silva Guerra	Portugal	282	
Antonio Martins Guimaraes	Brazil	282	
Sigfrido Vogel	Argentina	281	
José M. Soares de Andréa Ferreira	Portugal	279	
José Moacyr Orestes de Salvo Castro	Brazil	277	
Buenaventura Bagaria Carbonell	Spain	274	
Manuel Corrales Gallego	Spain	268	

Note: No ties were shot off after the first 3 places.





THE ATHLETES SEEK THE AUTOGRAPHS OF MOTION PICTURE CELEBRITIES



ENTHUSIASTIC ADMIRERS SEEK THE AUTOGRAPHS OF THE ATHLETES



CONTESTANTS WHO WERE AWARDED TWO OR MORE PLACES IN  
OLYMPIC COMPETITIONS

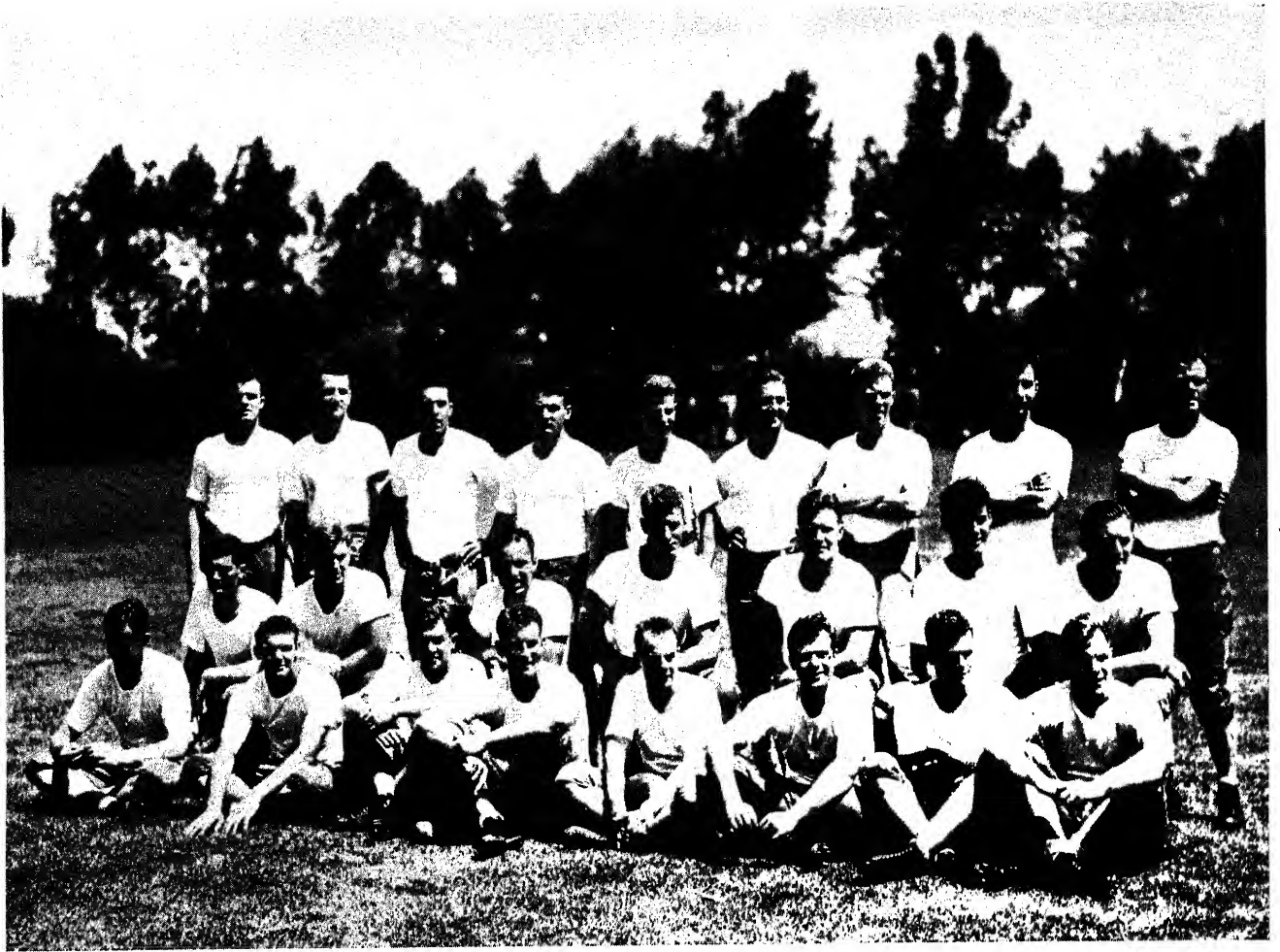
<i>Contestant</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Event</i>	<i>Place</i>
ATHLETICS — MEN			
Eddie Tolan	United States	100 Metres	1st
		200 Metres	1st
Ralph Metcalfe	United States	100 Metres	2nd
		200 Metres	3rd
Arthur Jonath	Germany	100 Metres	3rd
		4 x 100 Metre Relay	2nd
William Arthur Carr	United States	400 Metres	1st
		4 x 400 Metre Relay	1st
Alexander Wilson	Canada	400 Metres	3rd
		800 Metres	2nd
		4 x 400 Metre Relay	3rd
Thomas Hampson	Great Britain	800 Metres	1st
		4 x 400 Metre Relay	2nd
Phillip Edwards	Canada	800 Metres	3rd
		1,500 Metres	3rd
		4 x 400 Metre Relay	3rd
Volmari Iso-Hollo	Finland	Steeplechase	1st
		10,000 Metres	2nd
Lauri Johannes Virtanen	Finland	5,000 Metres	3rd
		10,000 Metres	3rd
Chuhei Nambu	Japan	Hop, Step and Jump	1st
		Broad Jump	3rd
ATHLETICS — WOMEN			
Hilda Strike	Canada	100 Metres	2nd
		4 x 100 Metre Relay	2nd
Wilhelmina von Bremen	United States	100 Metres	3rd
		4 x 100 Metre Relay	1st
Mildred Didrikson	United States	80 Metre Hurdles	1st
		Javelin	1st
		High Jump	2nd
SWIMMING — MEN			
Yasuji Miyazaki	Japan	100 Metre Free-style	1st
		4 x 200 Metre Relay	1st
Michael Galitzen	United States	Springboard Diving	1st
		High Diving	2nd
Harold Smith	United States	High Diving	1st
		Springboard Diving	2nd
SWIMMING — WOMEN			
Helene Madison	United States	100 Metre Free-style	1st
		400 Metre Free-style	1st
		4 x 100 Metre Relay	1st
Willemijntje den Ouden	Holland	100 Metre Free-style	2nd
		4 x 100 Metre Relay	2nd
Eleanor Garatti Saville	United States	100 Metre Free-style	3rd
		4 x 100 Metre Relay	1st
Elizabeth Valerie Davies	Great Britain	100 Metre Back Stroke	3rd
		4 x 100 Metre Relay	3rd
Georgia Coleman	United States	Springboard Diving	1st
		High Diving	2nd

CONTESTANTS WHO WERE AWARDED TWO OR MORE PLACES IN  
OLYMPIC COMPETITIONS (*Continued*)

<i>Contestant</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Event</i>	<i>Place</i>
WRESTLING			
Nikolaus Hirschl	Austria	Heavyweight — Free-style	3rd
		Heavyweight — Greco-Roman	3rd
Ivar Johansson	Sweden	Middleweight — Free-style	1st
		Welterweight — Greco-Roman	1st
FENCING — MEN			
Gustavo Marzi	Italy	Sabre Team	2nd
		Individual Foils	1st
		Foils Team	2nd
Giulio Gaudini	Italy	Individual Foils	3rd
		Foils Team	2nd
		Individual Sabre	2nd
		Sabre Team	2nd
Joseph L. Levis	United States	Individual Foils	2nd
		Foils Team	3rd
Giancarlo Cornaggia-Medici	Italy	Individual Sword	1st
		Sword Team	2nd
Georges Buchard	France	Individual Sword	2nd
		Sword Team	1st
Carlo Agostoni	Italy	Individual Sword	3rd
		Sword Team	2nd
George Piller	Hungary	Individual Sabre	1st
		Sabre Team	1st
Andrew Kabos	Hungary	Individual Sabre	3rd
		Sabre Team	1st
Philippe Cattiau	France	Foils Team	1st
		Sword Team	1st
Jean Piot	France	Foils Team	1st
		Sword Team	1st
Frank S. Righeimer, Jr.	United States	Foils Team	3rd
		Sword Team	3rd
George C. Calnan	United States	Foils Team	3rd
		Sword Team	3rd
Ugo Pignotti	Italy	Foils Team	2nd
		Sabre Team	2nd
CYCLING			
Jacobus J. Van Egmond	Holland	1000 Metre Scratch	1st
		1000 Metre Time Trial	2nd
Louis Chaillot	France	2000 Metre Tandems	1st
		1000 Metre Scratch	2nd
Attilio Pavesi	Italy	100 Km. Road Race — Individual	1st
		100 Km. Road Race — Team	1st
Guglielmo Segato	Italy	100 Km. Road Race — Individual	2nd
		100 Km. Road Race — Team	1st
Bernhard Rudolf Britz	Sweden	100 Km. Road Race — Individual	3rd
		100 Km. Road Race — Team	3rd

CONTESTANTS WHO WERE AWARDED TWO OR MORE PLACES IN  
OLYMPIC COMPETITIONS (*Continued*)

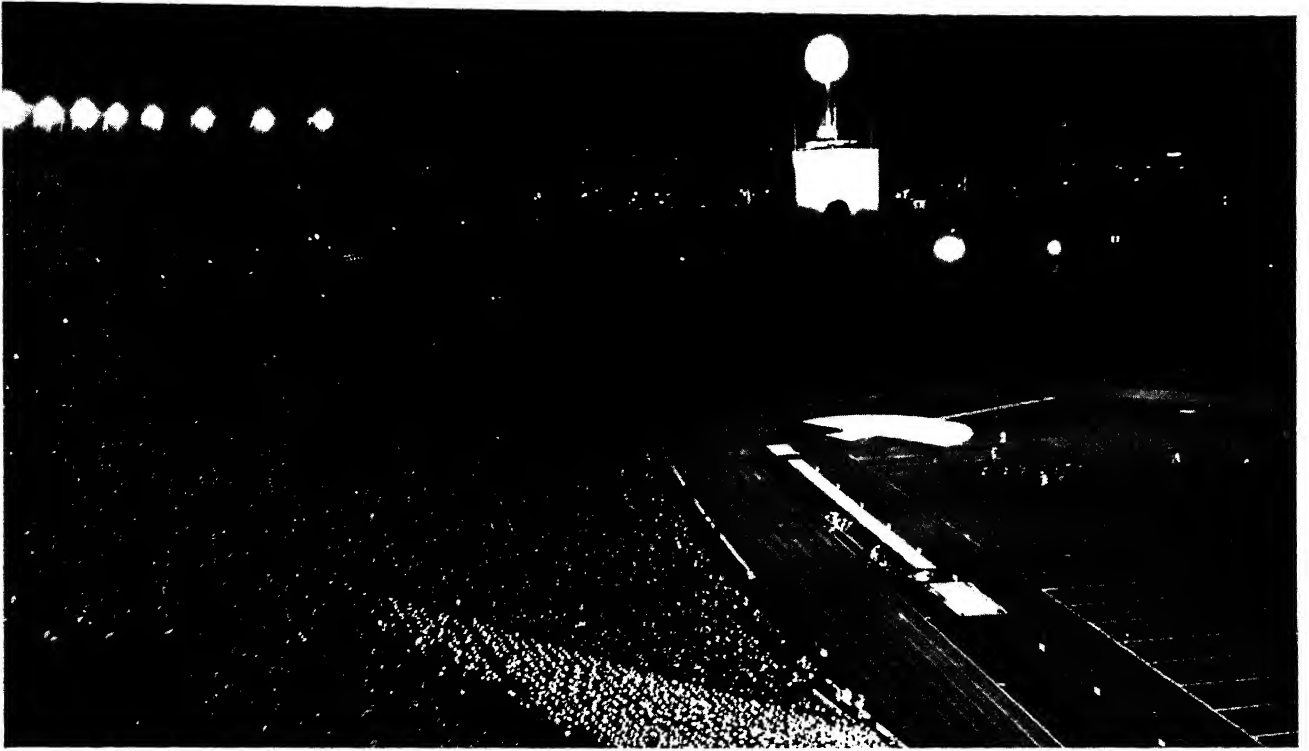
<i>Contestant</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Event</i>	<i>Place</i>
EQUESTRIAN			
François Lesage	France	Individual Dressage	1st
		Dressage Team	1st
Charles Marion	France	Individual Dressage	2nd
		Dressage Team	1st
Hiram E. Tuttle	United States	Individual Dressage	3rd
		Dressage Team	3rd
Charles F. Pahud de Mortanges	Holland	3-Day Event — Individual	1st
		3-Day Event — Team	2nd
Earl F. Thomson	United States	3-Day Event — Individual	2nd
		3-Day Event — Team	1st
Clarence von Rosen, Jr.	Sweden	3-Day Event — Individual	3rd
		Prix des Nations — Individual	3rd
Harry D. Chamberlin	United States	3-Day Event — Team	1st
		Prix des Nations — Individual	2nd
ROWING			
Jerzy Braun	Poland	Two with Coxswain	2nd
		Four with Coxswain	3rd
Janusz Słazak	Poland	Two with Coxswain	2nd
		Four with Coxswain	3rd
Hugh Robert Arthur Edwards	Great Britain	Two without Coxswain	1st
		Four without Coxswain	1st
Jerzy Skolimowski	Poland	Two with Coxswain	2nd
		Four with Coxswain	3rd
GYMNASTICS			
Stephen Pelle	Hungary	Pommel Horse	1st
		Parallel Bars	2nd
		All-round Competition	2nd
Frank Haubold	United States	Pommel Horse	3rd
		Team Competition	2nd
Heikki Ilmari Savolainen	Finland	Horizontal Bar	2nd
		Parallel Bars	3rd
		All-round Competition	3rd
		Team Competition	3rd
Einar Allan Teräsvirta	Finland	Horizontal Bar	3rd
		Team Competition	3rd
Romeo Neri	Italy	Parallel Bars	1st
		All-round Competition	1st
		Team Competition	1st
Savino Guglielmetti	Italy	Long Horse Vaulting	1st
		Team Competition	1st



DEMONSTRATION OF AMERICAN FOOTBALL—EASTERN TEAM



WESTERN TEAM



## DEMONSTRATIONS—AMERICAN FOOTBALL AND LACROSSE

**T**HE Protocol provides that the Olympic Organizing Committee may arrange demonstrations in two Sports not included in the programme of competitions:

- (1) A National Sport of the country in which the Games are held;
- (2) A Sport foreign to the organizing country.

### THE FOOTBALL DEMONSTRATION

American Football was decided on as the National Sport to be demonstrated at the Xth Olympiad. It was chosen because it is a game played almost exclusively in the United States, and because it is primarily an amateur sport enjoying its greatest development and interest in the schools and colleges of this country.

The Universities of Yale, Harvard, and Princeton, in the East, and the Universities of California, Stanford, and Southern California, in the West, officially approved the plan of the Committee to organize two Football teams, one repre-



senting the Eastern institutions, and the other the Western, to meet at a demonstration game of Football on the evening of August 8.

In order not to interfere in any way with the athletic programme of the institutions involved, only graduating seniors at each university who had completed their football competition were selected for the teams.

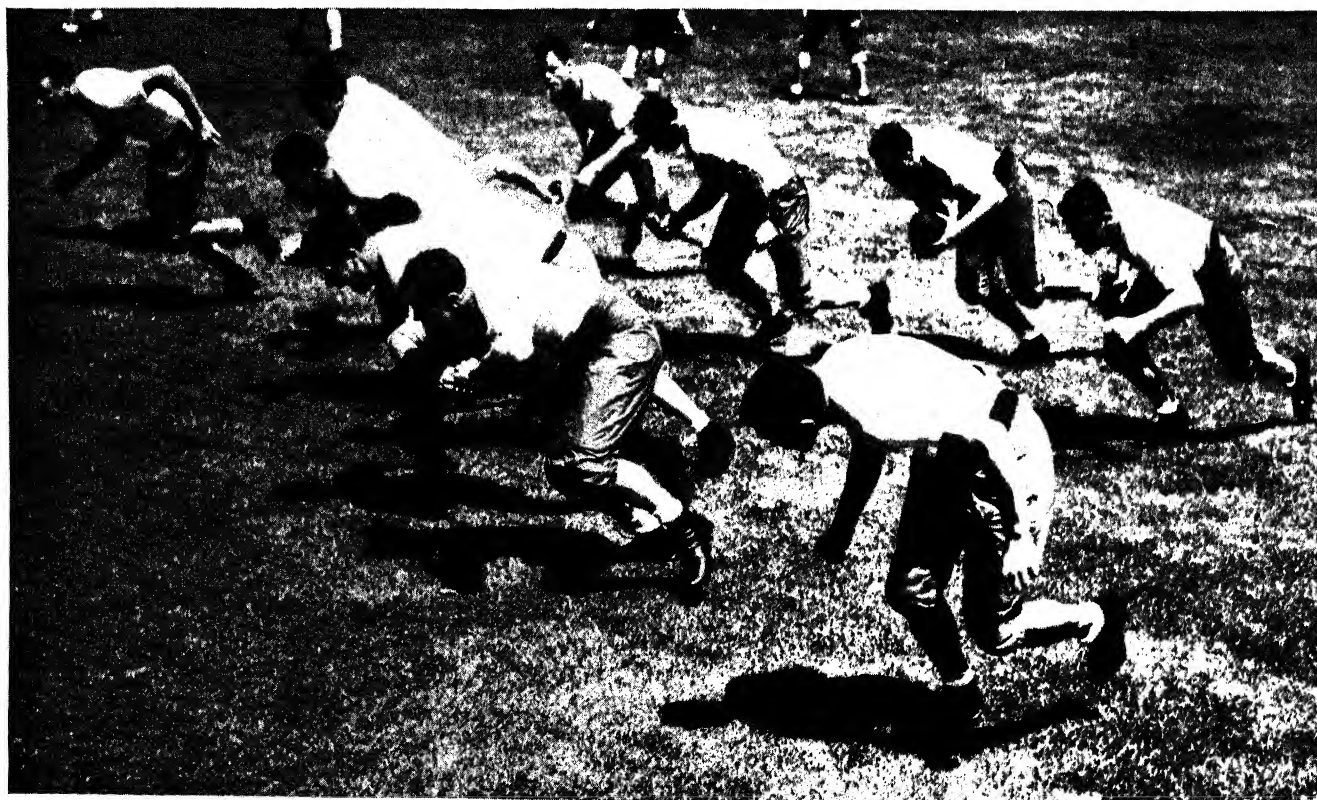
The officials for the American Football Demonstration were :

*East Team*

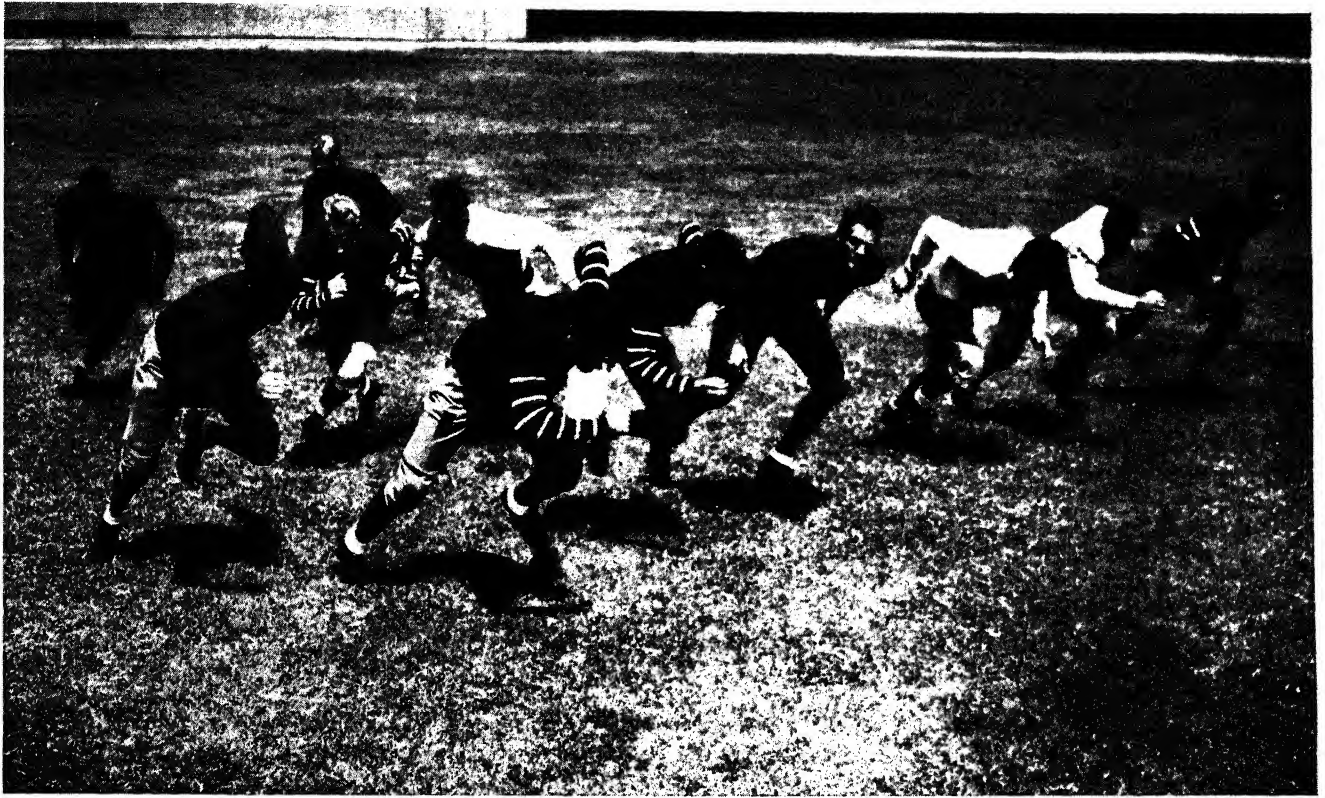
T.A.D. Jones (former Yale coach), Chairman of Coaching Committee  
Mal Stevens (Yale), Advisory Coach  
Henry W. Clark (Harvard), Advisory Coach  
Nelson Poe (Princeton), Advisory Coach  
Adam Walsh (Yale), Line Coach  
George Connors (Yale), Trainer  
Harold F. Woodcock (Yale), Manager

*West Team*

Howard H. Jones (Southern California), Chairman of Coaching Committee  
Glenn S. Warner (Stanford), Advisory Coach  
W. A. Ingram (California), Advisory Coach  
Dr. Walter R. Fieseler, Medical Supervisor  
William W. Anderson (Occidental), Advisory Coach  
J. Phil Ellsworth, Manager of Football Demonstration and West Team



THE EASTERN TEAM IN TRAINING



THE WESTERN TEAM IN A PRACTICE DRILL

The complete roster of players for the American Football Demonstration was as follows :

*East Team*

Herster Barres  
Benjamin C. Betner, Jr.  
Pierre Bouscaren  
John W. Crickard  
Hans Ivar Flygare  
Walter H. Gahagen  
Arthur S. Hall  
Thomas P. Hawley

Francis H. Kales  
Lea Langdon, Jr.  
John C. Madden  
Edmund A. Mays, Jr.  
Henry Meyerson  
John Muhlfeld  
Edward Rotan  
Harold Carl Sandburg

John F. Schereschewsky  
Albert Burton Strange  
Albert Thomas Taylor  
Kay Todd, Jr.  
Bernard D. White  
Casper Wister  
William H. Yeckley  
Frederick Robert Zundel

*West Team*

Garret Arbelbide  
Robert B. Bartlett  
Eugene C. Clark  
Raymond E. Dawson  
Louis F. DiResta  
Raymond East  
Charles S. Ehrhorn  
Edwin Harry Griffiths  
Robert H. Hall

Harold E. Hammack  
Milton N. Hand  
Peter Heiser  
Ray Hulen  
Edward J. Kirwan  
Thomas O. Mallory  
William Marks  
Frank W. Medanich

Philip Neill  
Kenneth M. Reynolds  
Rudolph Rintala  
Gaius Shaver  
J. Ralph Stone  
George Watkins  
Stanley Williamson  
Philip Wilson

The members of both teams were assembled in the Olympic Village several weeks before the opening of the Games and lived there under the same conditions as all other athletes.

The game was played as nearly as possible under the same conditions as the regulation game of American Intercollegiate Football. The massed Olympic bands and the Olympic Chorus formed a large white block in the seats at one side of the Stadium similar to the "rooting" section which has become a tradition of American Football, and the songs of the institutions represented were played and sung. Between halves the Olympic Band staged a musical marching spectacle on the field, coupled with massed singing by the Chorus.

The game itself was a remarkably fine exhibition of American Football. Individual players were in splendid condition and teamwork was of a calibre hardly to be expected in midsummer from players chosen from different colleges.

Marked offensive superiority was shown by the Western team in the first half, and only the stalwart defensive play of the Easterners, who staved off threatened scores three times, kept the teams on an even basis at half time. The half ended in spectacular fashion when the Eastern team, which had been on the defensive the entire first two periods, suddenly rallied and a long pass from Taylor to Crickard was completed just as the gun sounded, only a spectacular tackle by Rintala of the Western team preventing a touchdown for the East.

The second half of the game progressed without serious threat by either team until, early in the fourth quarter, the Eastern team secured the ball in Western territory and Mays attempted a goal from the field. The kick was short and bounced around on the Western 10-yard line where two of the defensive players touched it momentarily, making it a free ball. Burton Strange, of the Eastern team, swooped down on the ball, caught it on the bounce, and carried it across the goal line for the first touchdown of the contest. Goal was missed, leaving the score, East 6, West 0.

With only a few minutes left to play, the Western team pulled itself together, and headed by Gaius Shaver, one of the country's greatest football players, commenced a terrific attack on the Eastern line. Taking the ball on their own 35-yard line, with Shaver carrying the ball on practically every play, the Westerners plunged straight down the field, climaxing their drive with a dashing run by Shaver which carried the ball from the East's 23-yard line to the 4-yard mark, where he was forced out of bounds.

Here the East staged another spectacular stand, their fourth of the game inside the 5-yard line. Shaver made two yards on the first play and approached within a foot of the goal line on the second. Shaver's third plunge made a bare

six inches and the great crowd had vision of another successful stand by the East, but on the fourth play Shaver dived head first across the line for a touchdown and Kirwan kicked the goal that won the game by the score of West 7, East 6.

It was a spectacular contest with fine individual and team play, a wide variety of running plays, and a reasonably successful forward passing attack. It could hardly have been a better demonstration of the American game.

The foreign athletes and press representatives were interested in the game but bewildered by its complexity. The consensus of foreign opinion was that American Football is a hard, bruising physical combat with a little too much emphasis on complicated technique. Most of the visitors commented chiefly on the great amount of time out and the numerous substitutions.

The lineups for the American Football Demonstration were:

	<i>West (7)</i>	<i>East (6)</i>
Right End . . . . .	Arbelbide . . . . .	Barres
Right Tackle . . . . .	Ehrhorn . . . . .	Hall
Right Guard . . . . .	Hulen . . . . .	Rotan
Center . . . . .	Williamson . . . . .	Betner
Left Guard . . . . .	Heiser . . . . .	Myerson
Left Tackle . . . . .	Hall . . . . .	Bouscaren
Left End . . . . .	Stone . . . . .	Hawley
Quarterback . . . . .	Watkins . . . . .	White
Right Half . . . . .	Clark . . . . .	Taylor
Left Half . . . . .	Mallory . . . . .	Mays
Fullback . . . . .	Shaver . . . . .	Schereschewsky

The substitutions for the West were: Hand for Heiser, Neil for Stone, Rintala for Watkins, Dawson for Hulen, Hammack for Clark, Kirwan for Watkins, DiResta for Arbelbide, Hand for Hall, and Medanich for Williamson.

The substitutions for the East were: Gahagan for Bouscaren, Todd for Taylor, Crickard for Mays, Strange for Myerson, Yeckley for Hall, Wister for Barres, Zundel for Betner, Flygare for Wister, Madden for Schereschewsky, Mays for Crickard, Sandburg for White.

	<i>Score by Quarters</i>				
West . . . . .	0	0	0	7	7
East . . . . .	0	0	0	6	6

Touchdowns scored: Strange (East), Shaver (West). Goal after touch-down: Kirwan (West).

Field officials for the Football Demonstration were:

Herb Dana, Referee	Horace Gillette, Field Judge
Ed Cochran, Umpire	Bruce Kirkpatrick, Head Linesman

# THE LACROSSE DEMONSTRATION

Lacrosse was chosen as the demonstration of a sport foreign to the organizing country. Although Lacrosse is played in the Eastern United States, it is little known to the western section in which the Games were held. The Committee wished to take advantage of the opportunity to demonstrate this interesting game to the people of the community as well as to the many foreign visitors unfamiliar with it. Mr. Charles L. Ornstein and Mr. Lewis Jay Korn, representing the American Lacrosse Associations, undertook the task of organizing the demonstration. The Lacrosse Team of Johns Hopkins University was chosen to represent the United States and an all-star team was chosen to represent Canada.

The officials for the Lacrosse Demonstration were:

*United States Team*  
 William Roe Kahl, Team Manager  
 Ray Van Orman, Coach  
 Lewis J. Korn, Referee

*Canadian Team*  
 A. E. Lyon, President  
 Dan McKenzie, Coach  
 A. Gordon Spring, Coach

The complete roster of players for the Lacrosse Demonstration was as follows:

<i>United States Team</i>		
Francis Henry Beeler	Walter Francis Kneip, Jr.	Douglas Hoffman Stone
Joseph Cavendish Darrell	Millard Tuttle Lang	Fritz Rudolph Stude



UNITED STATES LACROSSE TEAM IN THE STADIUM BEFORE FIRST DEMONSTRATION GAME



Lorne Randolph Guild  
James Wilcox Ives  
Caleb Redgrave Kelly  
Donaldson Naylor Kelly

Marshall Duer McDorman  
James Merriken  
George Frederick Packard  
Peter William Reynolds

William Harrison Triplett  
John Iglehart Turnbull  
Church Yearley  
William Frederick Weitzel

*Canadian Team*

Henry Baker  
Joseph W. Bergin  
Richard Buckingham  
Kenneth E. Calbeck  
W. Fraser  
J. Frasier  
Norman A. Gair

J. Stuart Gifford  
William Harrison  
F. A. Hawkins  
Rowland W. Mercer  
Bernard McEvoy  
John G. McQuarrie  
Yvan Paquin

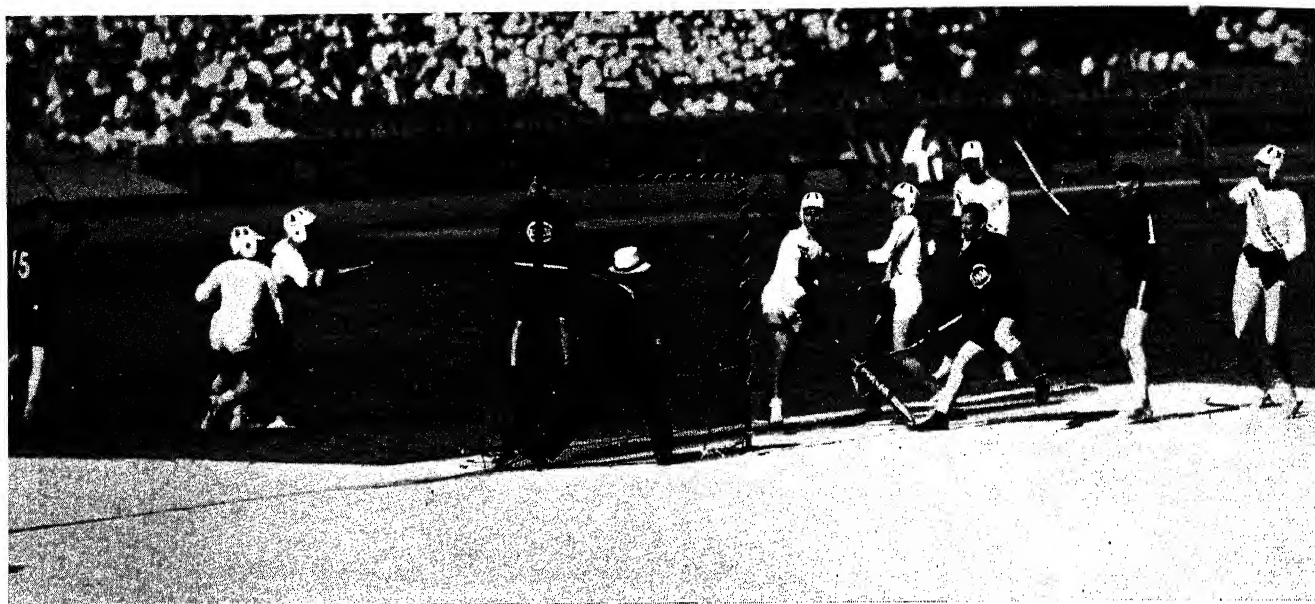
Anthony Pelletier  
Matthew F. Rohmer  
A. Norman Russell  
Bryce Spring  
H. D. Wallace  
J. A. Worthy

The teams were assembled in the Olympic Village and lived there under the same conditions as all other athletes.

Three games of Lacrosse were played, on the afternoons of August 7, 9, and 12, respectively. The games were all well contested, any individual superiority possessed by the Canadians being offset by the cohesion of the American squad, who had played together as a team throughout the season. The Americans captured the opening contest, which was played before approximately 75,000



THE CANADIAN LACROSSE TEAM

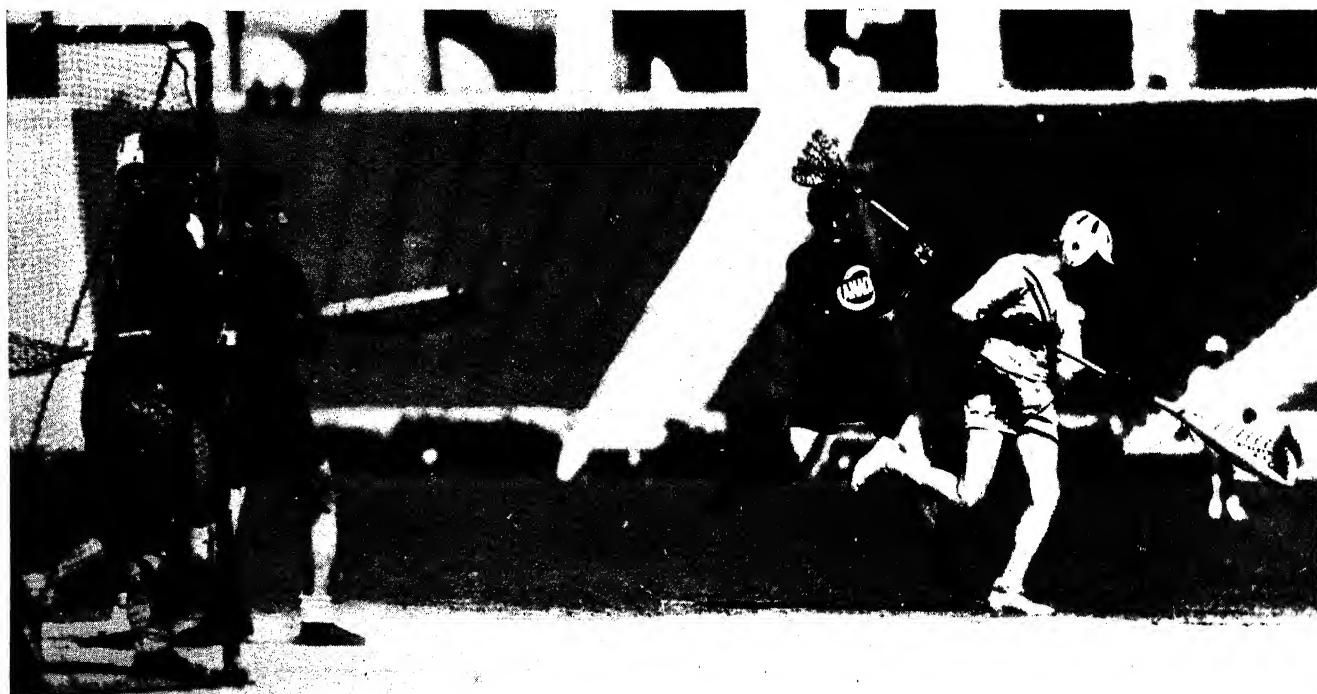


AN EXCITING PLAY IN FRONT OF THE GOAL

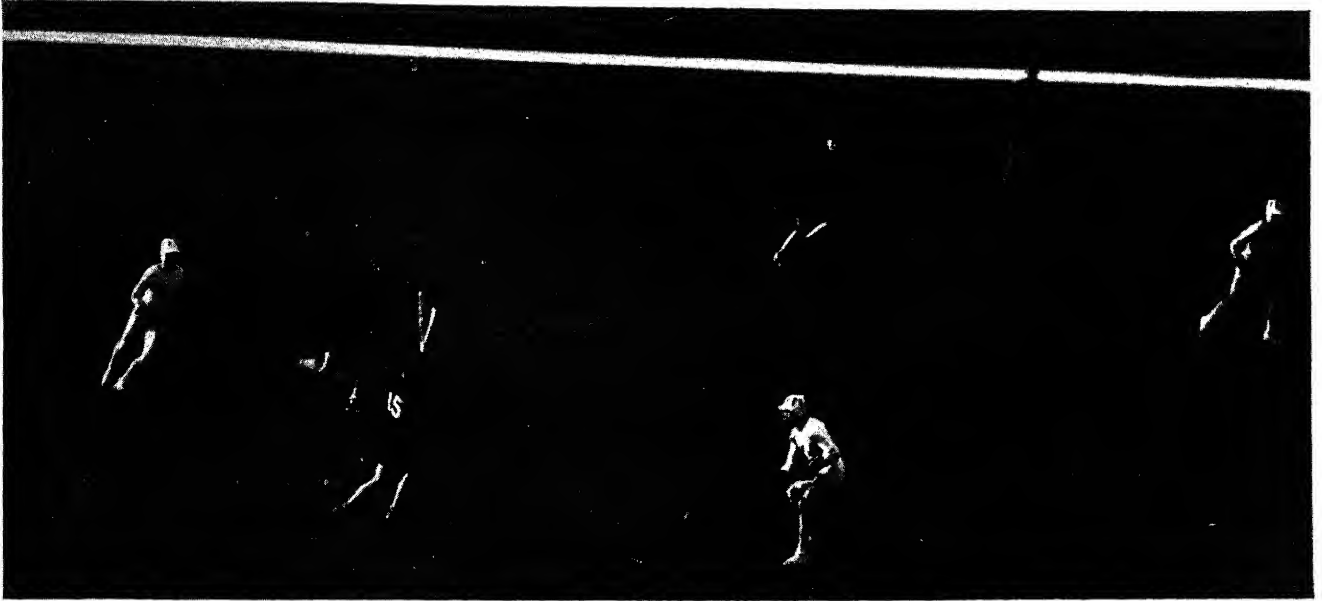
spectators on Sunday, the day of the historic Marathon. The score of the first game was 5 to 3.

Canada's aggressive players reversed the decision in the second game, which was the most fiercely contested of the series. The score was tied at 4 all just a moment before the end of the contest, when, with a supreme effort, Canada shot the deciding goal.

The deciding game of the series was played before a large audience. The



THE GAMES WERE KEENLY CONTESTED



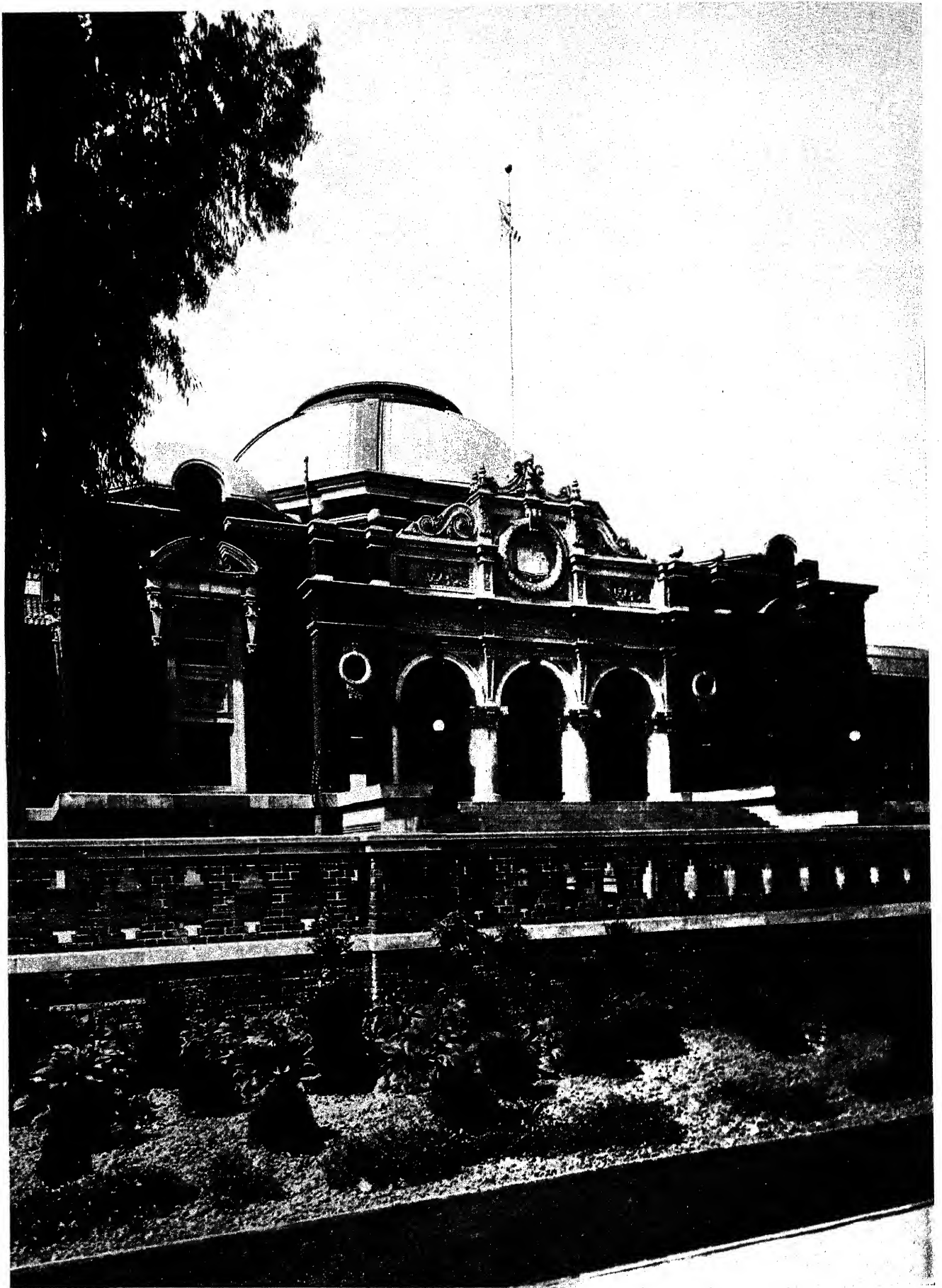
ACTION

second half had to be shortened to fifteen minutes in order to permit the Canadian team to catch their home steamer, which was held more than an hour after sailing time, for their accommodation. The Americans showed notable skill and teamwork and were victorious 7 to 4, thus winning the series two games to one, with a total score of 16 goals to 12.

All participants in the Football and Lacrosse Demonstrations were awarded diplomas and commemorative medals.



MANY SPECTATORS ENJOYED LACROSSE FOR THE FIRST TIME



LOS ANGELES MUSEUM  
WHERE OLYMPIC ART COMPETITIONS AND EXHIBITION WERE HELD

## ART COMPETITIONS AND EXHIBITION

**D**URING the era of the modern Olympiads it has been natural for the Sports phases of the Games to become emphasized in the public mind. However, in the revival of the modern Games the founders of the new movement instituted competitions in the Arts alongside of the Sports, just as they were associated in the ancient Grecian festivals. It has been more difficult to forward the Art competitions, but the Olympic organizations have not failed to recognize their responsibility and to give full weight to the value of preserving and encouraging the cultural side of the Games.

With this responsibility in mind, the Organizing Committee gave early attention to the organization of the Art Competitions, this item being the first definitely provided for in the budget, almost three years before the celebration of the Games. The next step was the appointment of General Charles H. Sherrill, member of the International Olympic Committee for the United States and a recognized leader in the advancement of the Olympic Arts, as chairman of the special committee to undertake the organization of this important activity of the Games of the Xth Olympiad. In formulating plans, it was decided to follow the example of previous Olympiads and include an Exhibition of Art in connection with the prescribed Art Competitions.

The American Federation of Arts in Washington was consulted by General Sherrill, and Mr. Homer Saint-Gaudens, Director of the Art Department of the Carnegie Institute, Pittsburgh, was requested to make an estimate of the probable cost of the Art Competitions and Exhibition. Mr. Saint-Gaudens had for a number of years assembled international exhibitions of paintings at the Carnegie Institute, and was therefore especially competent to make such an estimate. The amount he named was approved by the Organizing Committee and was placed in the hands of the American Federation of Arts, this national organization having consented to assume the responsibility.



GENERAL CHARLES H. SHERRILL  
CHAIRMAN OF FINE ARTS COMMITTEE



The work of assembling the American exhibits was assigned to Miss Leila Mechlin, Secretary of the American Federation of Arts, and the organizing of the European exhibits was entrusted to Mr. Guillaume Lerolle, the foreign representative of the Carnegie Institute. The Olympic Committees of the various European

nations in every instance assumed the responsibility of assembling their own exhibits, but a certain allowance was made to each for the cost of transportation, insurance, and other expenses, and arrangements for forwarding and returning the exhibits were made by or through Mr. Lerolle.

According to the original agreement, the American Federation of Arts was to be responsible solely for the American Section and for the general supervision of the Exhibit, but owing to the appointment of General Sherrill as Ambassador to Turkey early in 1932, and his immediate departure for his post, the entire management of the Competitions and Exhibition was delegated to Miss Mechlin, representing the American Federation of Arts.

The American Section was assembled chiefly through invitation, although all artists were invited to submit works to juries which met in New York and Los Angeles respectively. The American Fine Arts Committee appointed by General Sherrill, which served as a consulting body, consisted of the following:

- WILLIAM ALANSON BRYAN, Director, Los Angeles Museum
- A. CONGER GOODYEAR, Chairman, Committee of the Museum of Modern Art,  
New York City
- ROBERT B. HARSHE, Director, The Art Institute of Chicago
- FREDERICK P. KEPPEL, President, Carnegie Corporation of New York City
- LEILA MECHLIN, Secretary, American Federation of Arts, Washington, D. C.
- EVERETT V. MEEKS, Dean, Yale University School of Fine Arts, New Haven,  
Connecticut
- C. POWELL MINNIGERODE, Director, Corcoran Gallery of Art, Washington,  
D. C.



MISS LEILA MECHLIN, GENERAL DIRECTOR



ONE OF THE EXHIBITION GALLERIES

DUNCAN PHILLIPS, Director, Phillips Memorial Gallery, Washington, D. C.

PAUL J. SACHS, Assistant Director, Fogg Museum, Harvard University,  
Cambridge, Massachusetts

HOMER SAINT-GAUDENS, Director, Department of Fine Arts, Carnegie Institute, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

MYRON C. TAYLOR, Trustee, Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York City

FREDERIC ALLEN WHITING, President, American Federation of Arts, Washington, D. C.

For the most part the foreign countries forwarded their exhibits by steamship via the Panama Canal direct to Los Angeles. Through special arrangement with the United States Customs Bureau, all exhibits were entered either free of duty or in bond, and unpacked and repacked under customs supervision in the Los Angeles Museum, where the exhibits were shown.

In accordance with a general ruling covering transportation, all exhibits shown in an International Exhibition are sent by prepaid freight and returned by the carriers freight free. The foreign committees insured their respective exhibits

in transit, but all exhibits were insured by the American Federation of Arts for the Organizing Committee from the time of arrival in Los Angeles until re-delivery, in the case of foreign exhibits, to the shippers for return, and in the case of the American exhibits, to the artists, owners, or lenders. The total amount of insurance placed was approximately \$400,000.00.

The first European exhibits arrived in Los Angeles on May 15, 1932, and the last to be received arrived shortly after July 1. The exhibition opened simultaneously with the Games, on July 30, but continued until the end of August. The last exhibits were returned from Los Angeles October 1.

The Exhibition was held in the Los Angeles Museum of History, Science and Art, which stands in Exposition Park (Olympic Park), opposite and at no great distance from Olympic Stadium. It occupied the foyer of the Museum, the main rotunda and adjacent halls, the small rotunda, and fifteen galleries.

There were in all over 1100 exhibits, by artists of 31 nations. The countries represented were:

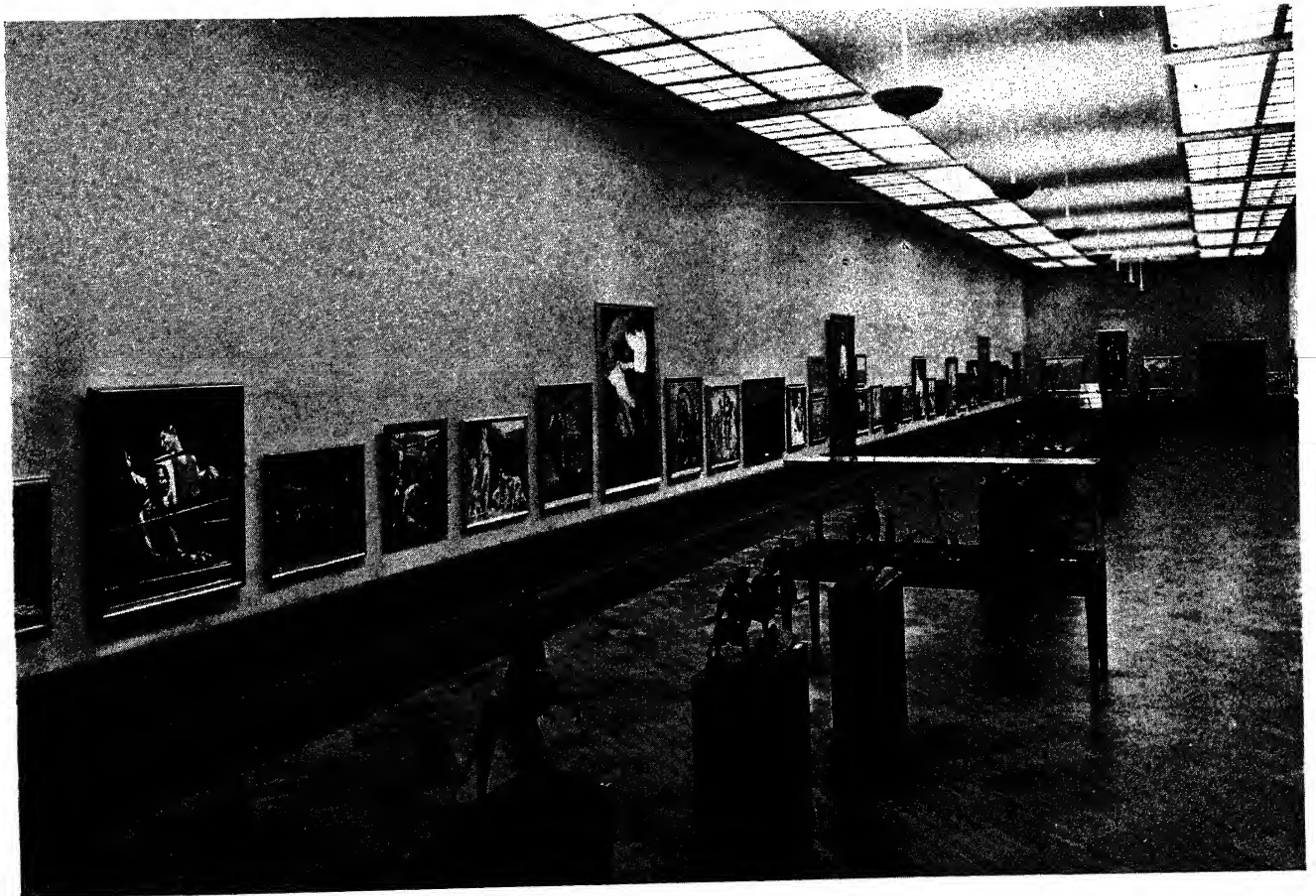
Argentina, Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, France, Germany, Great Britain, Guatemala, Holland, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Latvia, Luxembourg, Mexico, Norway, Peru, Poland, Roumania, Salvador,



THE EXHIBITION OCCUPIED FIFTEEN GALLERIES



THERE WERE OVER ELEVEN HUNDRED EXHIBITS



THIRTY-ONE COUNTRIES PARTICIPATED IN THE COMPETITIONS AND EXHIBITION



GROUP OF MEMBERS OF ART COMPETITIONS JURY

Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, Uruguay, Venezuela, and the United States.

The exhibits, consisting of paintings in oil and in water color, drawings, prints, architectural designs, models, sculpture in the round and in relief, medals, and a few examples of the decorative arts, glass, silver, and textiles, were so far as possible installed according to the nations from which they came. Special galleries were assigned to France, Great Britain, Sweden, Germany, Holland and the United States. Japan and South and Central American countries shared a gallery. Works by representatives of Latvia, Canada, Roumania, Italy, Luxembourg, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, Poland, Mexico, Belgium, Austria, Hungary and Switzerland, were grouped in one large well-lighted gallery.

The larger pieces of sculpture were placed in the main rotunda regardless of the nationality of the artists. In the foyer was set forth a comprehensive and retrospective collection of works by Dr. R. Tait McKenzie. The prints, which were segregated, occupied two galleries, the water colors and drawings two galleries, the architectural works one very large gallery one hundred and fifty feet long



with double screens running through the center, and the decorative textiles occupied one gallery.

To be entered for honors in the competitions, works were required to be (a) by living artists, (b) produced during the IXth Olympiad, that is, since January 1, 1928, (c) related to Sport, and (d) approved by the National Olympic Committee of the nation under which the artist claimed citizenship. Works not conforming to these conditions were entered *hors concours* as amplifying exhibits, and were invited by the Chairman of the Fine Arts Committee, General Sherrill, or, under his authorization, by Miss Mechlin, for the American Section, and by Mr. Lerolle for European countries not otherwise represented. A total of 540 contestants represented 24 countries in the competitions.

The International Juries of Award met at the Museum the week before the official opening and their decisions were announced immediately thereafter. These Juries were constituted as follows:



JURY, PAINTING—REGINALD POLAND, JOHN C. JOHANSEN, EUGENE SAVAGE AND  
DAVID ALFARO SIGUEIROS



JURY, SCULPTURE—HAIG PATIGAN, LLOYD LAPAGE ROLLINS, HENRY HERING AND S. C. SCARPITTA

PAINTING

BENJAMIN C. BROWN, Pasadena, California  
JOHN C. JOHANSEN, New York City  
REGINALD POLAND, San Diego, California  
EUGENE SAVAGE, New York City  
DAVID ALFARO SIGUEIROS, Mexico

SCULPTURE

HENRY HERING, New York City  
CARL MILLES, Sweden  
HAIG PATIGAN, San Francisco, California  
LLOYD LAPAGE ROLLINS, San Francisco, California  
S. C. SCARPITTA, Hollywood, California.

ARCHITECTURE

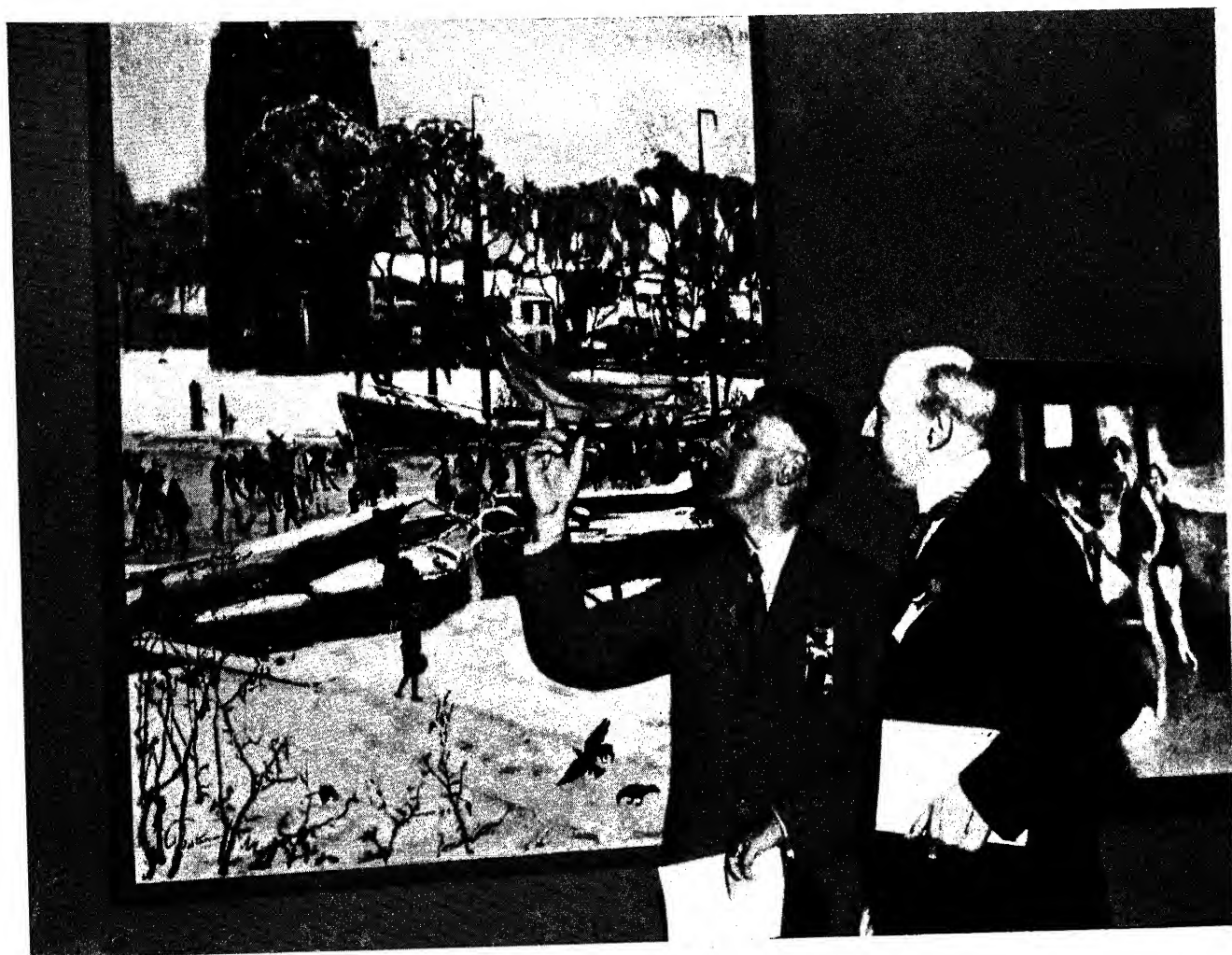
ARTHUR BROWN, JR., San Francisco, California  
MYRON HUNT, Palos Verdes Estates, California  
WARREN P. LAIRD, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania  
FREDERICK H. MEYER, San Francisco, California  
ELIEL SAARINEN, Finland

The Art awards were as follows:

PAINTINGS

*First Prize*

"At the Seaside of Arild," by David Wallin (Sweden)



COUNT DE BAILLET-LATOIR (RIGHT) INSPECTS THE ART EXHIBITS

*Second Prize*

"Struggle," by Ruth Miller (United States)

*Honorable Mention*

"Course de Pirogues," by Miss Antonia Matos (Guatemala)

"Shamrock V," by Charles Pears (Great Britain)

"Surf Fishing," by George Hill (United States)

"Riding," by Michal Bylina (Poland)

"The Archer," by Wacław Borowski (Poland)

WATER COLORS AND DRAWINGS

*First Prize*

"Rodeo," by Lee Blair (United States)

*Second Prize*

"Jackknife," by Percy Crosby (United States)

*Third Prize*

"Horseman," by G. Westerman (Holland)

*Honorable Mention*

"Indian Ball Game," by Blue Eagle (United States)

"Before the Goal," by Jean Jacoby (Luxembourg)

"Acrobat Girl," by Gosta van Hennig (Sweden)

"Coureurs," by Prevost (Belgium)



"AT THE SEASIDE OF ARILD"  
PAINTINGS, FIRST PRIZE, DAVID WALLIN, SWEDEN

#### PRINTS

##### *First Prize*

"Leg Scissors," by Joseph Webster Golinkin (United States)

##### *Second Prize*

"Stadium," by Janina Konarska (Poland)

##### *Third Prize*

"Stabwechsel," by Joachim Karsch (Germany)

*Honorable Mention* — "Greyhound Coursing," by Gerald Spencer Pryse (Great Britain) — "Over the Top," by Armin Hansen (United States) — "The Trail," by Lewis C. Daniel (United States) — "A Wrestling Match of the Insects," by Eijiryo Naga (Japan)

#### SCULPTURE

##### *First Prize*

"The Knockdown," by Mahonri Young (United States)

##### *Second Prize*

"Wrestling," by Milthiades Manno (Hungary)

##### *Third Prize*

"Odysseus," by Jakub Obrovsky (Czechoslovakia)

##### *Honorable Mention*

"Football Players," by Ercole Drei (Italy)

"Hockey Player," by Antoni Kenar (Poland)

"Skater," by Carl Fagerberg (Sweden)

"The Boxer," by Rudolf Belling (Germany)

"Modern Woman," by Gerhard Henning (Denmark)

"Polo," by Hunt Diederich (United States)

"Wrestler," by Dudley V. Talcott (United States)

#### MEDALS AND RELIEFS

##### *First Prize*

"Sport Sculpture II," by Josef Klukowski (Poland)

##### *Second Prize*

"Lindbergh Medal," by Frederic MacMonnies (United States)

##### *Third Prize*

"Shield of the Athletes," by R. Tait McKenzie (Canada)

#### ARCHITECTURE

##### DESIGNS IN TOWN PLANNING

##### *First Prize*

Design for a Sports and Recreation Center with Stadium, for the City of Liverpool, by John Hughes, Birkenhead, England

##### *Second Prize*

Design for a Stadium and Public Park, by Houmoller-Klemmensen, Copenhagen, Denmark

*Third Prize*

Design for a "Maraton Park," by  
André Verbeke, Antwerp, Belgium

ARCHITECTURAL DESIGNS

*First Prize*

Design for a "Cirque pour Toros," by  
Gus Saacke, Pierre Bailey and P.  
Montenot, Paris, France

*Second Prize*

Design for the Payne Whitney Gym-  
nasium, New Haven, Conn., by  
John Russell Pope, New York City

*Third Prize*

Design for a "Schlësierkampfbahn" in  
the Sport Park of Breslau, by Rich-  
ard Konwiarz, Breslau, Germany

*Honorable Mention*

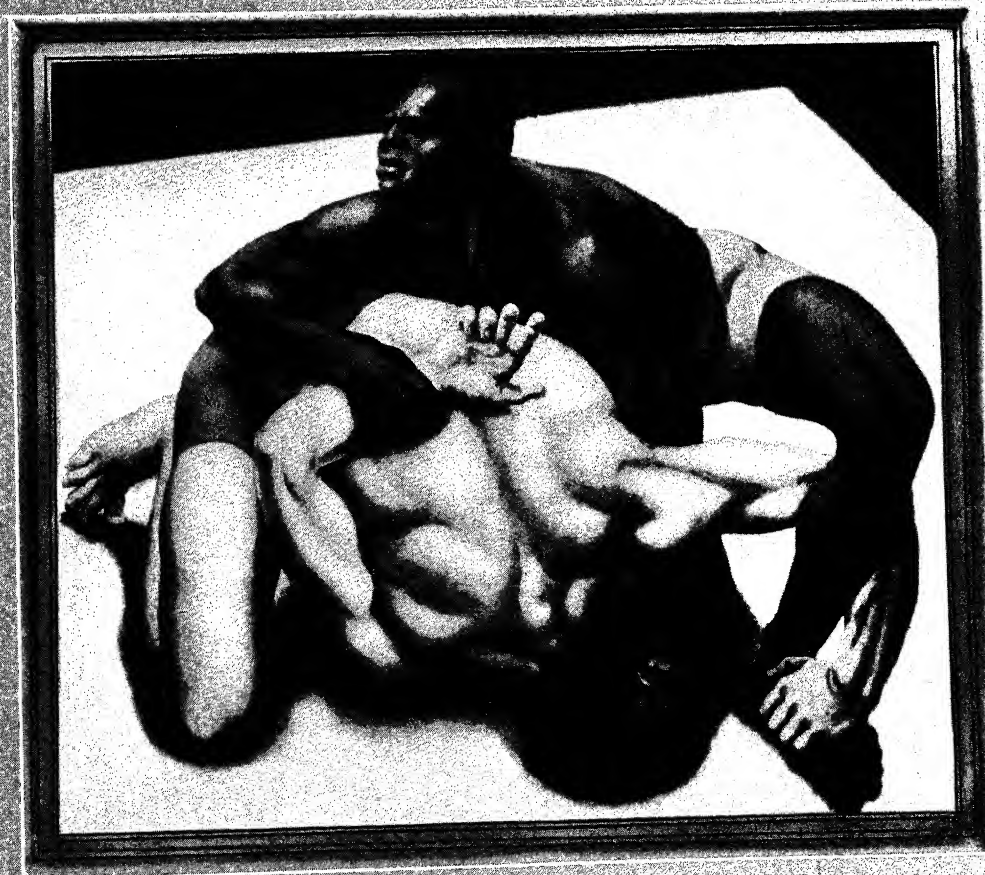
Design for the Hochschulstadion,  
Karlsruhe, by H. R. Alker, Karls-  
ruhe, Germany

Design for the Stanford Stadium, by  
Messrs. Baker, Ormsbee and Bran-  
ner, San Francisco, California

Design for the State Stadium of Stra-  
hov, by Alvis Dryak, Prague,  
Czechoslovakia

Design for a "Centre Sportif," by  
Louis Stynen, Antwerp, Belgium

Design for a Community House in  
Stockholm, by K. Martin Wester-  
berg, Stockholm, Sweden



"STRUGGLE"  
PAINTINGS, SECOND PRIZE, RUTH MILLER, UNITED STATES



The medals of award were distributed while the Exhibition was in progress, through the General Director of Art and the heads of the Olympic Committees. The Diplomas were issued later and were sent directly to the Olympic Committee of each country for distribution. Only those receiving first, second, and third awards received medals and diplomas, diplomas only being issued to those receiving honorable mention.

In addition to the competitions in Painting, Sculpture, Architecture and the Graphic Arts, there were competitions in Literature and Music. Judges for these competitions were appointed by General Sherrill, but the direction of the competitions was left in the hands of the General Director of Art. The decisions were rendered and the awards announced during the period of the Games.

The Juries for the Literature and Music competitions were as follows:



"RODEO"

WATER COLORS AND DRAWINGS, FIRST PRIZE, LEE BLAIR, UNITED STATES

LITERATURE

WILLIAM LYON PHELPS, New Haven, Connecticut  
 THORNTON WILDER, Peterborough, New Hampshire  
 HUGH WALPOLE, London, England  
 ANDRÉ MAUROIS, Paris, France

MUSIC

ERNEST SCHELLING, New York City  
 RUBIN GOLDMARK, New York City  
 SIGISMUND STOJOWSKI, New York City  
 CARL ENGEL, New York City  
 A. JURGELIONIS, Lithuania

The awards in Literature and Music were:

LITERATURE

*First Prize* to Paul Bauer of Germany, for "Am Kangehenzonga" (The Struggle with the Himalayas)

*Second Prize* to Josef Peterson of Denmark, for "The Argonauts"

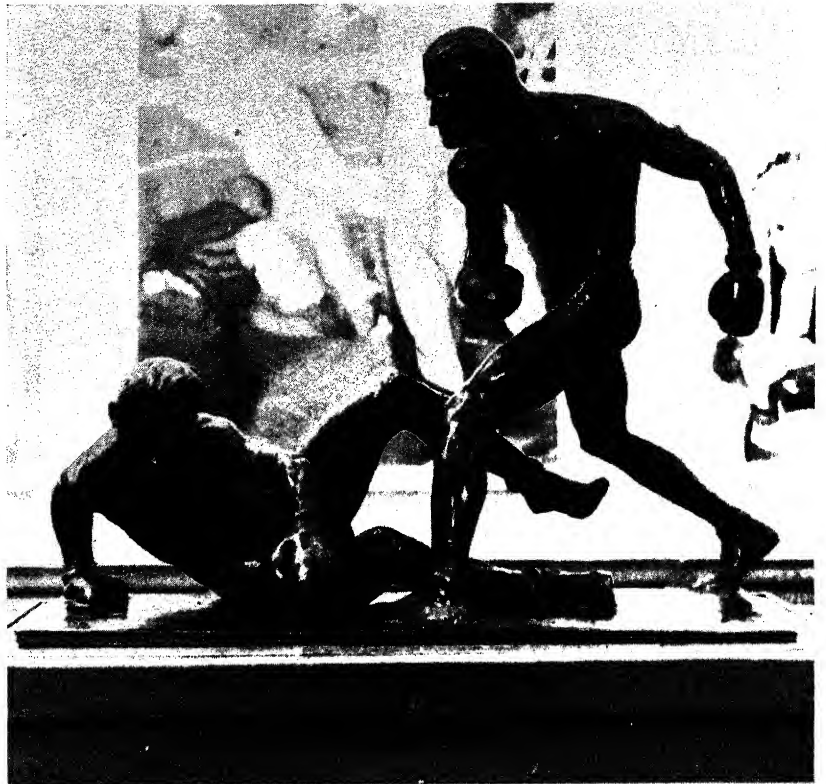
(No *Third Prize*)

*Honorable Mention* to Avery Brundage of the United States, for an essay, "The Significance of Amateur Sport"

MUSIC

(No *First Prize*)

*Second Prize* to Josef Suk of Czechoslovakia, for a symphonic march, "Into a New Life"



"THE KNOCKDOWN"  
 SCULPTURE, FIRST PRIZE, MAHONRI YOUNG, UNITED STATES



"WRESTLING"  
 SCULPTURE, SECOND PRIZE, MILTHIADES MANNO, HUNGARY



"ODYSSEUS"  
SCULPTURE, THIRD PRIZE, JAKUB OBROVSKY, CZECHOSLOVAKIA

The Olympic Committees of the following countries entered works by their Nationals in the Literature and Music Competitions:

LITERATURE

Czechoslovakia  
Denmark  
Germany  
Holland  
Hungary  
Italy  
Sweden  
United States

MUSIC

Czechoslovakia	Holland
Colombia	Latvia
Cuba	Monaco
Denmark	Norway
France	Poland
Germany	Switzerland
Haiti	United States

All the awards in the Art Competitions were ceremoniously announced in Olympic Stadium in precisely the same manner as were the winners in the Sports Competitions, and an announcement of the Exhibition was printed on all programmes for the Games.

Two hundred posters, using as an illustration Hunt Diederich's "Polo Player," were issued by the Art Committee and placed in libraries, branch libraries, universities, schools, hotels and other places where people congregated, throughout the city of Los Angeles.

The attendance at the Exhibition was by actual count over 384,000. This attendance would have been greatly augmented had it been possible to keep the Museum open in the afternoons after the conclusion of the Games, and on Sunday mornings.

On the Thursday preceding the official opening of the Games and of the Exhibition, a private view was held for the heads of the National and International Olympic Committees, the Organizing Committee, and the Consuls of the various nations represented.

It should be noted that the Los Angeles Museum of History, Science and Art not only hospitably gave space to the Exhibition but placed members of its staff at the disposal of the General Director, all of whom rendered cheerful and valuable co-operation.

An illustrated catalogue of approximately a hundred pages was printed, in an edition of six thousand, and complimentary copies sent to each exhibitor, to the head of every Olympic Committee, National and International, and to those making loans and to museums, etc. This catalogue was also sold at the Exhibition.

The following was the distribution of awards by Nations in the Art Competitions and Exhibition :



"SPORT SCULPTURE II"  
MEDALS AND RELIEFS, FIRST PRIZE, JOSEF KLUKOWSKI,  
POLAND



LINDBERGH MEDAL  
MEDALS AND RELIEFS, SECOND PRIZE,  
FREDERIC MACMONNIES, UNITED STATES



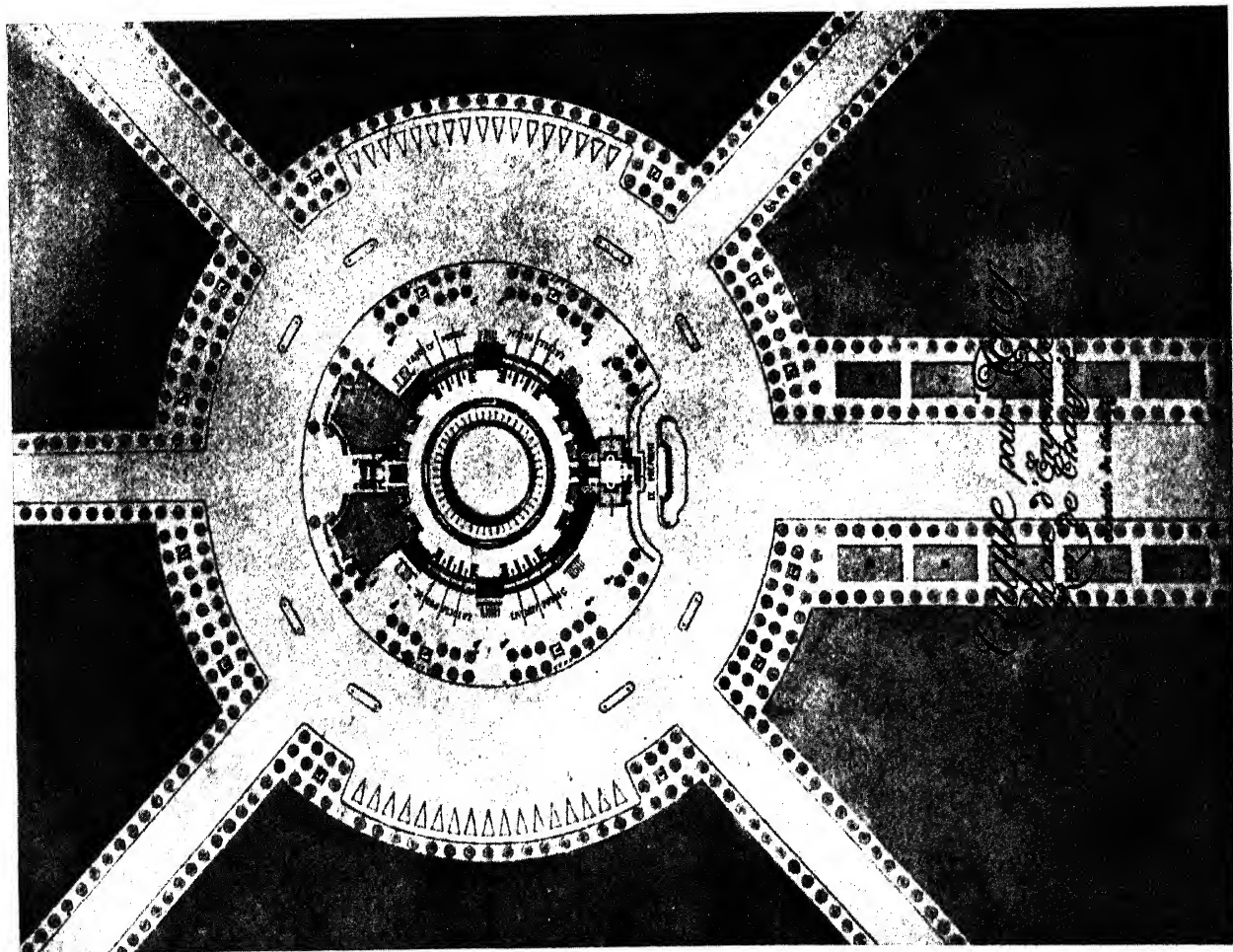
"SHIELD OF THE ATHLETES"  
MEDALS AND RELIEFS, THIRD PRIZE  
R. TAIT MCKENZIE, CANADA

BELGIUM . . . . .	One Third Prize, Two Honorable Mentions
CANADA . . . . .	One Third Prize
CZECHOSLOVAKIA . . . . .	One Third Prize, One Honorable Mention
DENMARK . . . . .	One Second Prize, One Honorable Mention
FRANCE . . . . .	One First Prize
GERMANY . . . . .	Two Third Prizes, Two Honorable Mentions
GREAT BRITAIN . . . . .	One First Prize, Two Honorable Mentions
GUATEMALA . . . . .	One Honorable Mention
HOLLAND . . . . .	One Third Prize
HUNGARY . . . . .	One Second Prize
ITALY . . . . .	One Honorable Mention
JAPAN . . . . .	One Honorable Mention
LUXEMBOURG . . . . .	One Honorable Mention
POLAND . . . . .	One First Prize, One Second Prize, Three Honorable Mentions
SWEDEN . . . . .	One First Prize, Three Honorable Mentions
UNITED STATES . . . . .	Three First Prizes, Four Second Prizes, One Third Prize, Seven Honorable Mentions





DESIGN FOR THE PAYNE WHITNEY GYMNASIUM  
 ARCHITECTURAL DESIGNS, SECOND PRIZE, JOHN RUSSELL POPE, UNITED STATES



"CIRQUE POLAIRE TOROS"  
 ARCHITECTURAL DESIGNS, FIRST PRIZE, GUS SAACKE, PIERRE BAILEY AND P. MONTENOT, FRANCE





## VICTORY CEREMONIES

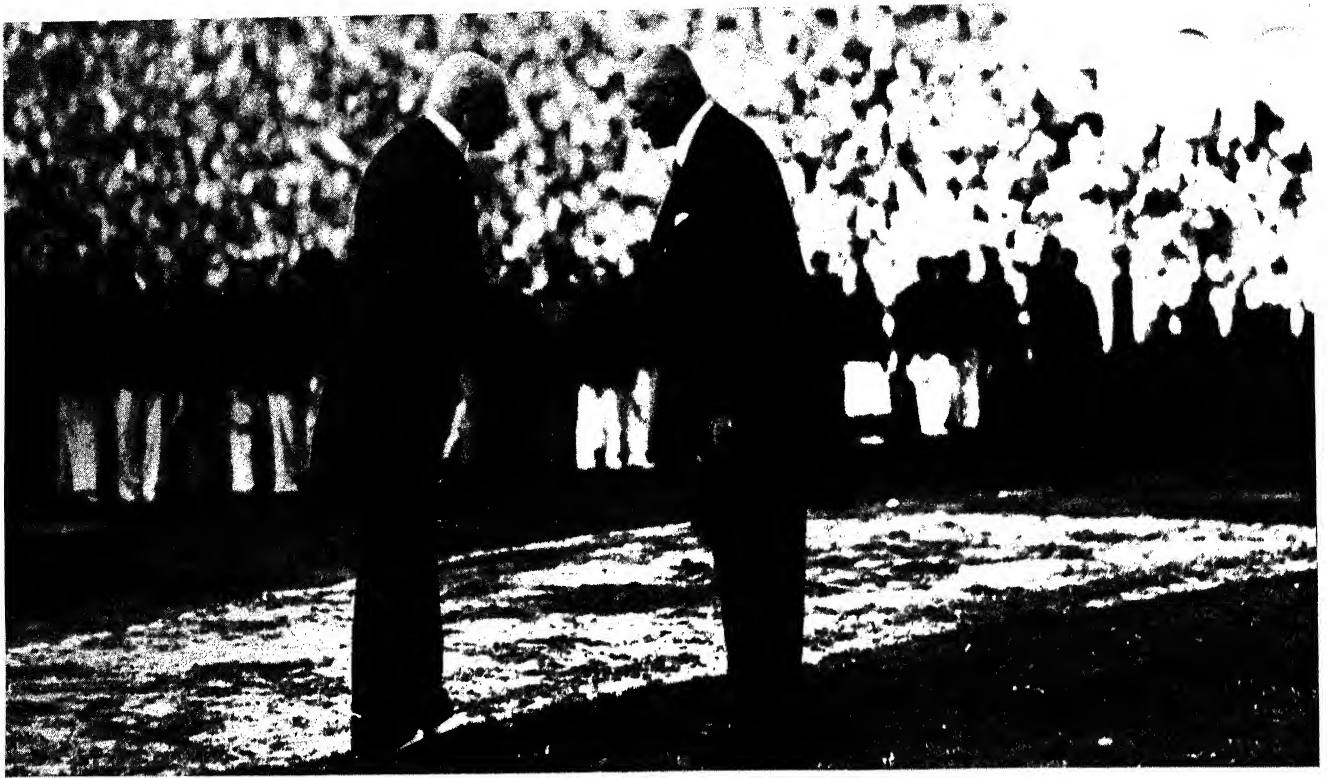
AT PREVIOUS celebrations of the Games it had been customary to hold the flag-raising ceremony in the main stadium at the conclusion of each Final event, regardless of where the event might have been contested and without the winning athletes necessarily being present at the ceremony. All prize awards had been postponed until the Closing Ceremony, when they were given to the victors.

This plan had two serious objections. The absence of the winning athlete at the flag ceremony deprived it of color and personality, and by the time of the Closing Ceremony many of the competitors had departed and their medals had to be entrusted to officials of their country for delivery.

It seemed quite clear that it would be advantageous to combine the two ceremonies into one. A plan was therefore worked out, with the approval of the International Olympic Committee, by which the presentation of the medals to the victorious athletes and the flag-raising ceremony were merged in one formal event.

After each event held in Olympic Stadium, the winners of the first three places were brought to a pedestal facing the Official Tribune, the victor in the center on a platform raised slightly higher than the second and third place winners, who occupied positions at his side corresponding exactly to the flag locations above the scoreboard.

All present were requested to rise and face the Victory flags, and as soon as



DR. THEODOR LEWALD (RIGHT), PRESIDENT OF THE GERMAN OLYMPIC COMMITTEE, ACCEPTS THE AWARD OF MERIT FOR ALPINISM FROM COUNT DE BAILLET-LATOUR IN BEHALF OF FRANZ AND TONI SCHMID, GERMANY, WHO ACCOMPLISHED THE FEAT OF CLIMBING THE MATTERHORN FROM THE NORTH SIDE FOR THE FIRST TIME

all was quiet the announcement, "Cérémonie Olympique Protocolaire—Olympic Victory Ceremony," was made, and the official results of the event given.

After the announcement the band played the national anthem of the country of the winner, the flags of the countries winning first, second and third places were raised simultaneously, and the results were displayed on the face of the scoreboard. At the close of the national anthem, the President of the International Olympic Committee, accompanied by two others of his own choosing, made the actual presentation of the medals to the victors.

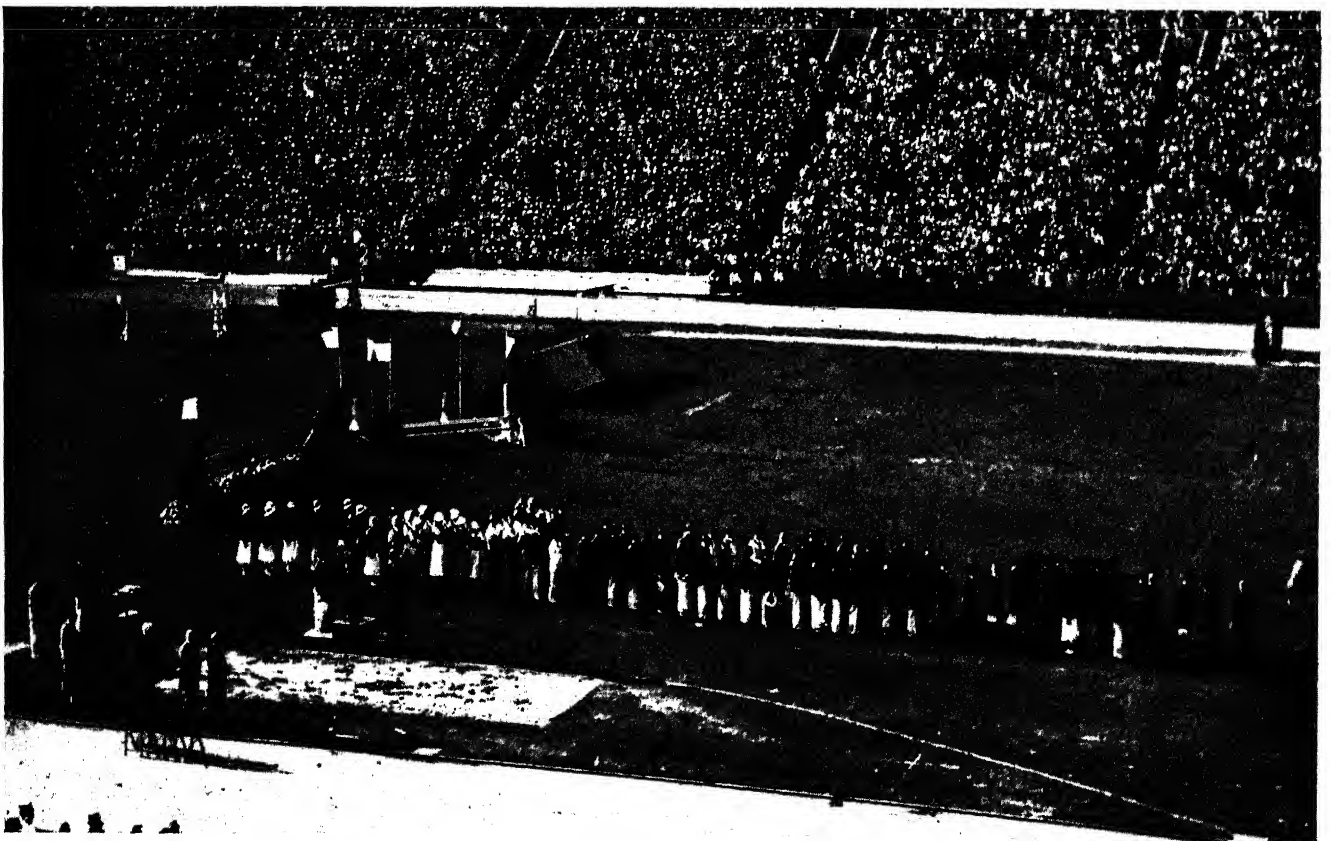
In the case of events held outside Olympic Stadium, the Victory award ceremonies were held in the main Stadium on the day following the completion of the event, the awards taking place just previous to the starting of the afternoon programme. In certain cases, such as Swimming, Rowing, Shooting, and Equestrian Sports, which came late in the second week of the Games, the awards in all events were made during the Closing Ceremony.

This procedure necessitated a rather complicated system of checking results and medals in order that no mistakes should be made. A special form was developed which was printed in triplicate, and when the Medal Department was officially notified of the results of an event, the names of the winners of the first



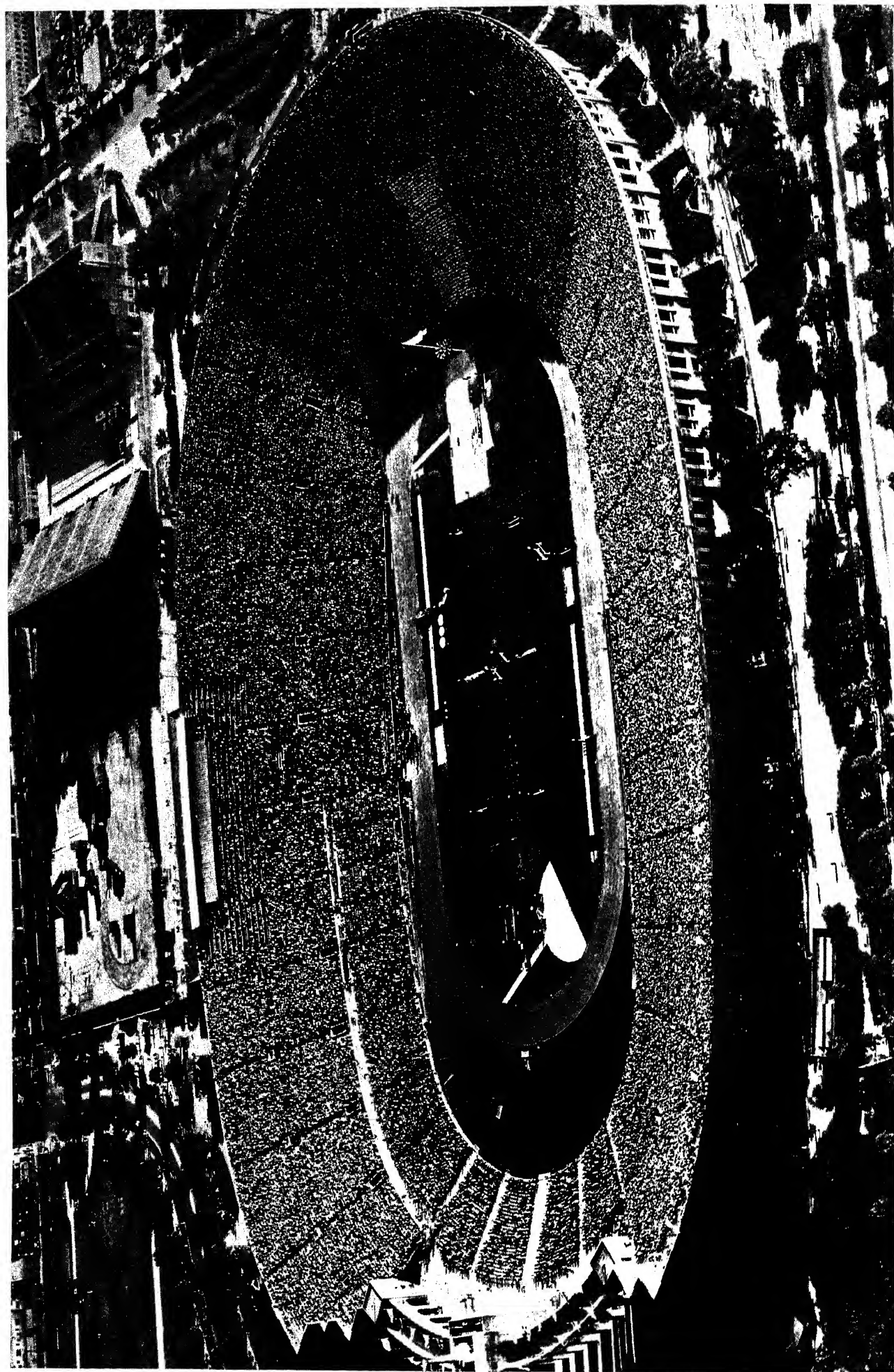
three places were immediately filled in. One copy was attached to a gold, silver, or bronze medal, depending upon the place won, and one copy was retained by the Medal Department for its records. The third copy of the form was used in the case of winners of events outside the Olympic Stadium and was turned over to the manager of the team whose athlete was victorious, through the Sports Technical Department at the Olympic Village. This form notified the athlete to appear at Olympic Stadium the following day at a specified hour, to participate in the Victory Ceremony and receive his medal. In any case where the victorious athlete was not present at the Stadium for the Victory Ceremony, his medal was given to the manager of his team, and a notation was entered on the form retained by the Sports Technical Department telling of the disposition made of the medal.

The plan followed was immensely popular with athletes, officials, and public, and proved to be one of the most interesting features of each day's programme. By means of this system of awards, more than ninety per cent of the winners were actually present to receive their awards in Olympic Stadium and the Ceremony impressed itself on both athletes and audience.



VICTORIOUS ATHLETES RECEIVED THEIR AWARDS ON THE VICTORY STAND (LOWER LEFT)





NEARLY 100,000 PERSONS SAY FAREWELL TO THE GAMES OF THE XTH OLYMPIAD ON THE DAY OF THE CLOSING CEREMONY



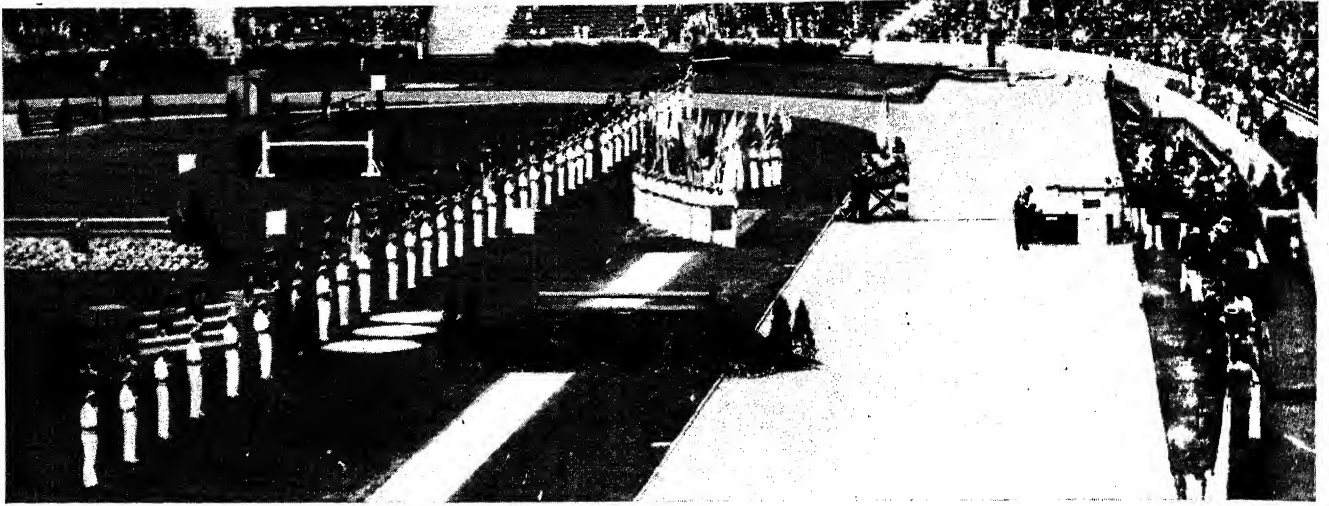
THE LAST MARCH OF THE FLAGS

## THE CLOSING CEREMONY

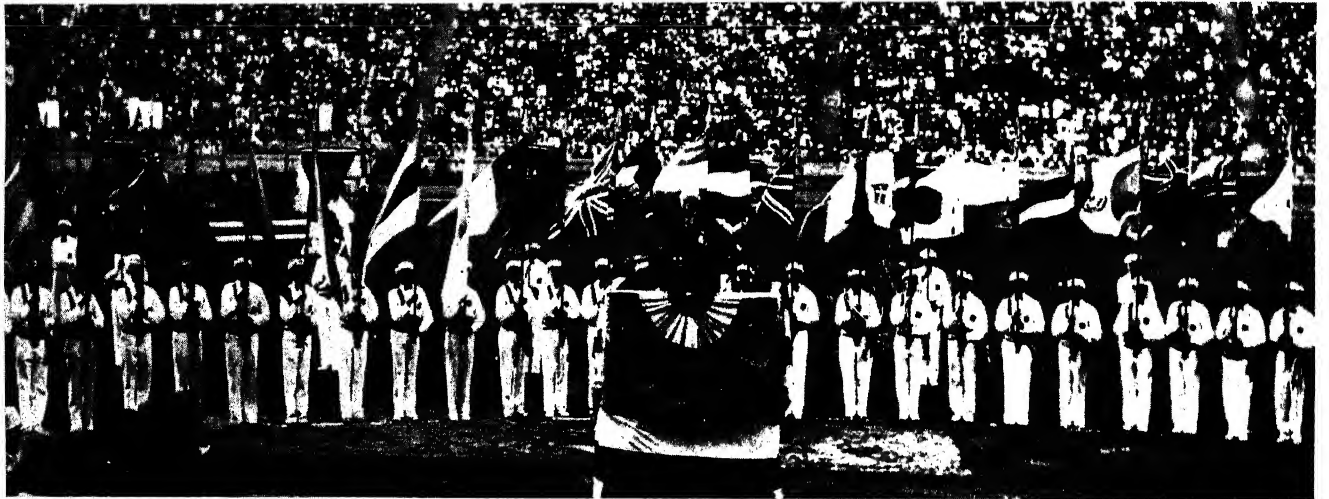
**A**N UNPRECEDENTED audience numbering nearly a hundred thousand persons swarmed into Olympic Stadium on the afternoon of Sunday, August 14, drawn by the irresistible attraction of the equestrian "Prix des Nations" Jumping event, the completion of awards of Victory medals, and, last but not least, the Closing Ceremony of the Games.

Spellbound, they witnessed the superb, rhythmic grace of horse and rider in the exhibition of Dressage; breathlessly, they leaned forward in their seats as the world's finest military horsemen guided their spirited mounts over the sportiest course of jumps Olympic horses had ever faced. The tension over, the multitude voiced approval as bespangled horsemen, tanned sailors, stalwart oarsmen, Herculean boxers, graceful fencers, muscular swimmers and divers — the last of the Olympic champions of 1932 — received their medals in the colorful Victory Ceremonies.

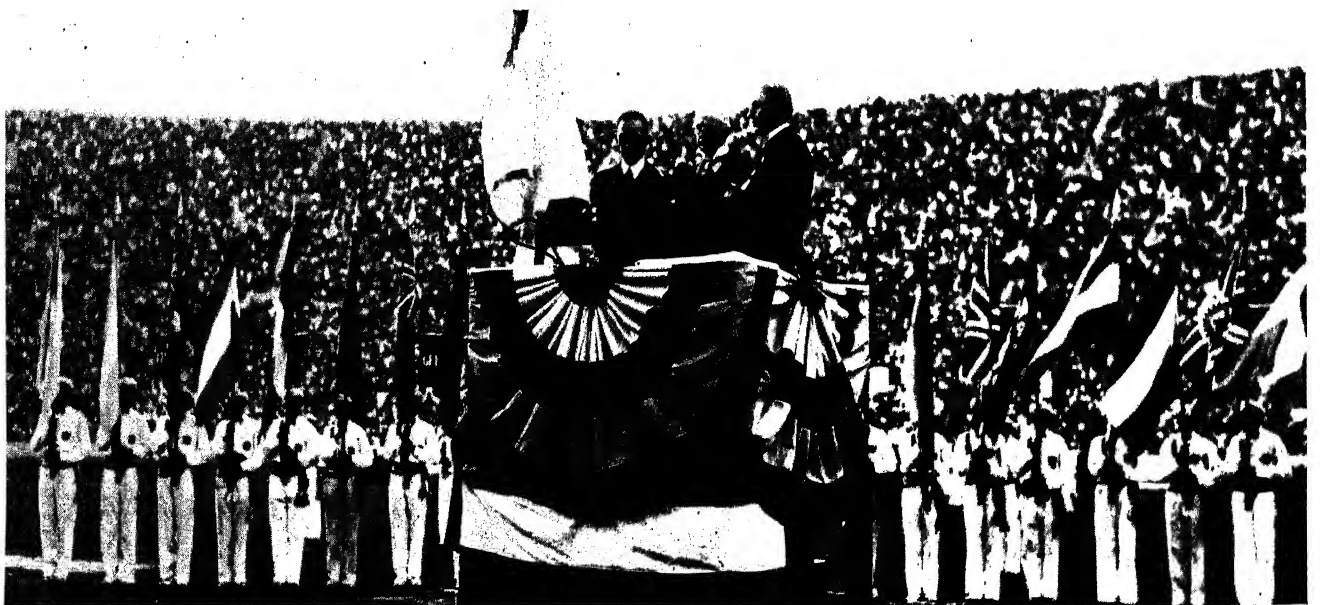
It was a long, eventful afternoon. The sun, whose benign smile had not



THE FLAGS, THE BANNERS, ALL WERE THERE—THE NATIONS ON PARADE—BUT THE ATHLETES WERE GONE  
WHO KNOWS WHAT GHOSTLY FIGURES OF PAST OLYMPIC GREATNESS MAY HAVE STOOD UNSEEN BEHIND THE LONELY BANNERS?



COUNT DE BAILLET-LATOUR CALLS UPON THE YOUTH OF EVERY COUNTRY TO ASSEMBLE IN  
FOUR YEARS AT BERLIN



MAJOR GEORGE VAN ROSSEM DELIVERS THE OLYMPIC FLAG FROM AMSTERDAM TO  
COUNT DE BAILLET-LATOUR  
WHO ENTRUSTS IT TO THE CITY OF LOS ANGELES THROUGH MAYOR JOHN C. PORTER, TO BE DISPLAYED  
UNTIL ITS PRESENTATION AGAIN, IN THE CITY OF THE XI<sup>TH</sup> OLYMPIAD



been dimmed by passing clouds during the entire sixteen days of the Games, was sinking slowly behind the hills of the Olympic Village in which the athletes had spent so many busy days and restful nights.

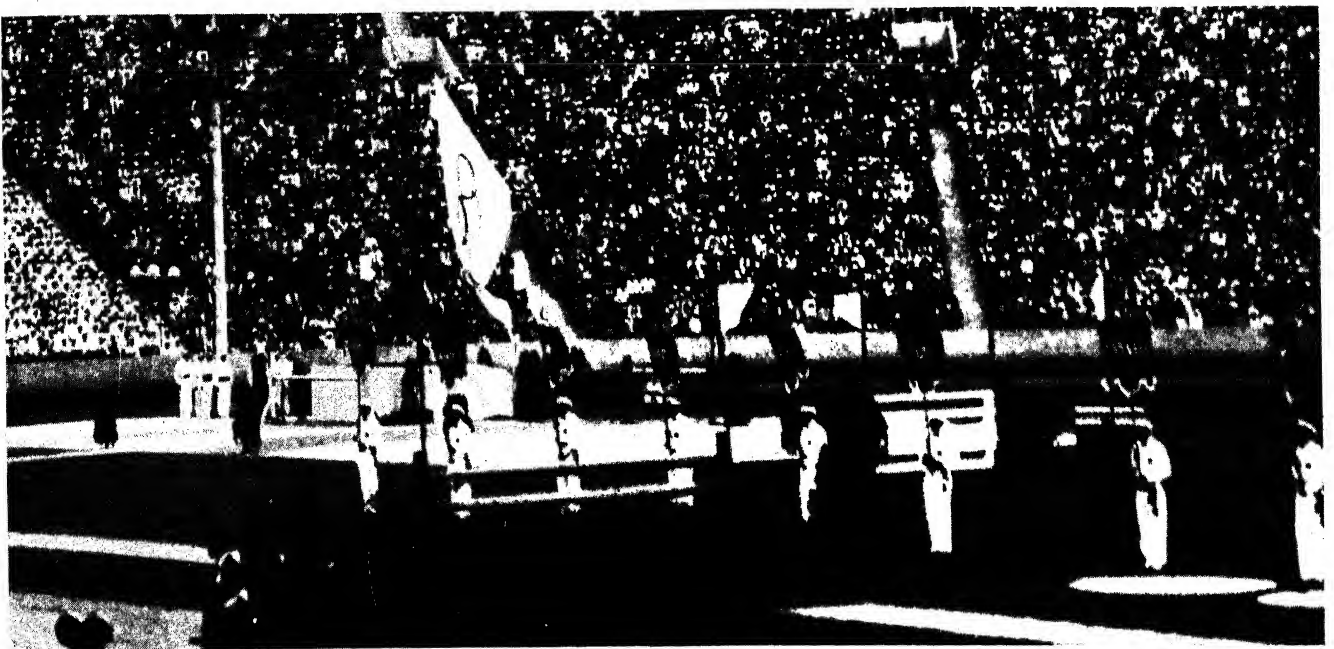
The last competition was over . . . the last record broken . . . the last triumphant victor rewarded . . . the last Nation honored by the raising of its flag to the Victory mast and by the respectful homage of the vast audience as its anthem filled the air. All good things must end and the Games of the Xth Olympiad were swiftly drawing to a close.

No one rose to go. The audience silently awaited the ceremony which would bring to an end this glorious experience.

Music broke the silence. The Olympic Band was playing. It was a stirring march reminiscent of the Parade of Nations on the Opening Day. Automatically all eyes turned again to the huge tunnel from which, two short weeks previously, had emerged the flower of the youth of forty nations come to celebrate the Games of the Xth Olympiad on the shores of the Pacific.

And, as the first martial notes sounded on the late afternoon air, there marched from the tunnel the same white-clad figure that had appeared on the Opening Day, proudly bearing the banner of Greece, Mother of the Olympic Games. Then, in order, came the flags and banners of the participating nations exactly as on the Opening Day.

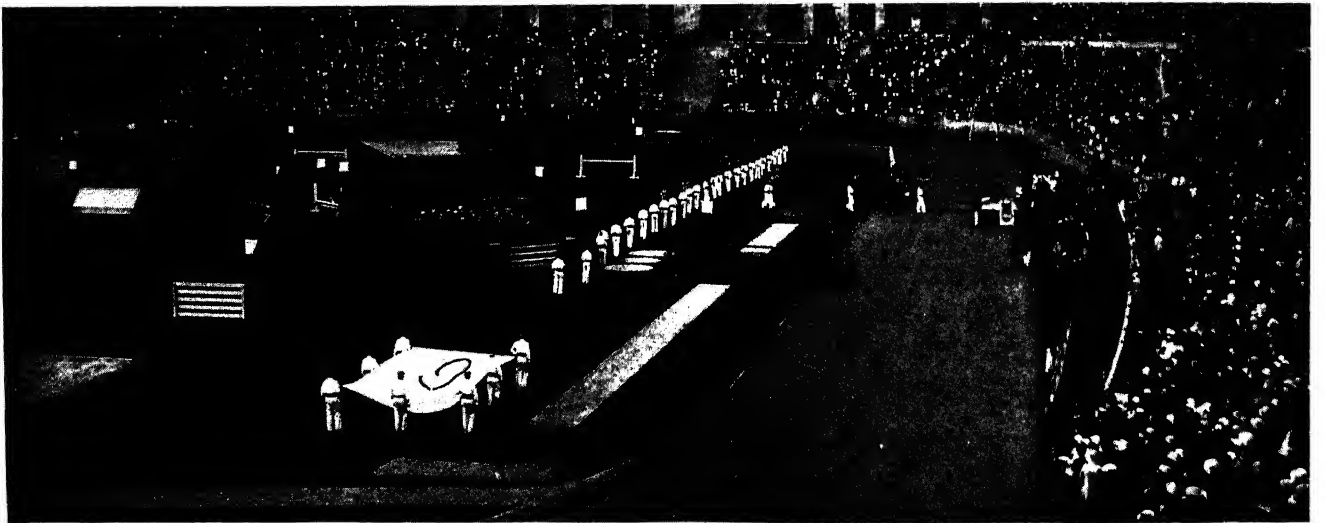
But no. There is a difference. The Stadium, the music, the flags, the banners, all were there — the Nations on parade — but the pulsating life-blood of the Games, the athletes, was gone.



AFTER FLYING OVER THE FIELD OF GLORIOUS COMPETITIONS FOR SIXTEEN DAYS, THE OFFICIAL FLAG OF THE GAMES OF THE XTH OLYMPIAD IS LOWERED



AS THE OLYMPIC CHORUS SINGS "ALOHA—FAREWELL TO THEE," THE FLAGS OF THE NATIONS DISAPPEAR INTO THE DEEPENING SHADOWS OF THE STADIUM



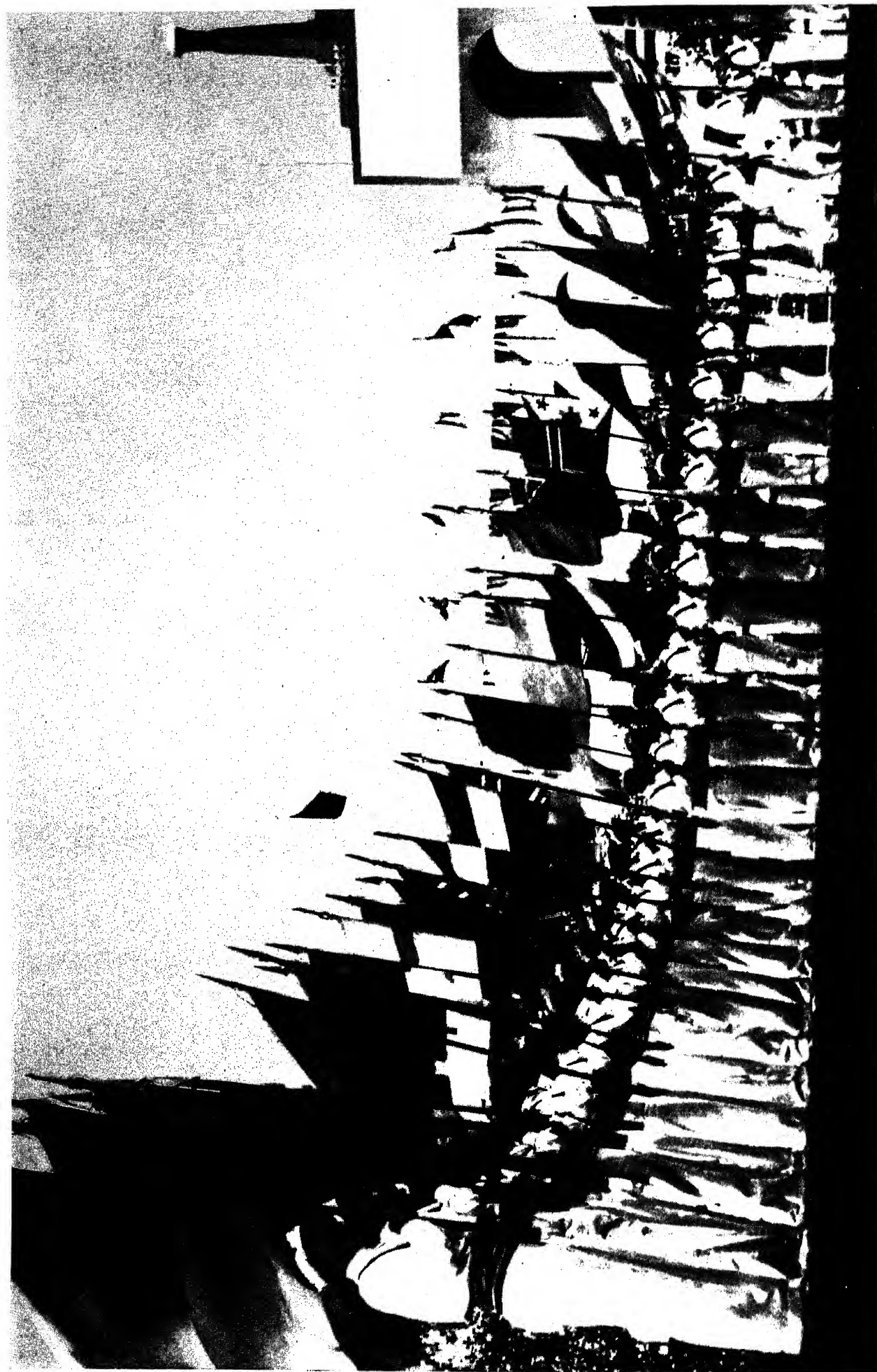
FOLLOWED BY THE BANNERS, AND FINALLY BY THE OLYMPIC FLAG



THE FLAME OF THE TORCH DISAPPEARS AND THE GAMES OF THE XTH OLYMPIAD PASS INTO HISTORY







THE MARCH-OUT OF THE FLAGS

Gone were the ruddy cheeked, long-striding, colorfully garbed youths who had marched so hopefully down the sun-swept straightaway two weeks before. And gone the roaring cheers that greeted them.

Who knows what ghostly figures of past Olympic greatness may have swung unseen in shadowy files behind the lonely flag of Greece? Corœbus, the first Olympic victor, Alcibiades, the patriot, Diagoras and his three sons, all victors in the Games, Cimon the unbeaten charioteer with his great team which was buried with him, Milo of Croton, greatest of wrestlers, Pheidippides, who gasped the story of Grecian triumph on the Plains of Marathon with his dying breath, or Spiridion Loues, victor of the first Marathon of modern times. Who knows?

The ghostly procession swung silently, relentlessly, around the vast oval, treading the very footprints of the Opening Day . . . a pageant of purposeful Olympic participation. Athletes may come and athletes may go — but the Games go on forever.

A thousand memories flash by as the lonely flag bearers swing into position facing the Tribune of Honor. The long shadow that covers the field is climbing slowly up the face of the Peristyle. Down in the shadow the President of the International Olympic Committee, Count de Baillet-Latour, is calling upon the Youth of every country to assemble in four years at Berlin, there to celebrate the Games of the XIth Olympiad.

As his words, in sonorous French, are carried to the silent assemblage, the great five-ringed Olympic flag flutters slowly down the pole to be tenderly taken in hand by white-clad guards. High up on the scoreboard, the dying rays of the sun glistening in the brazen throats of their trumpets, a group of musicians sound a fanfare. A distant cannon roars a farewell salute.

Down on the field, shadowy figures in the dusk, two others have joined the President of the International Olympic Committee on the rostrum. The Secretary of the Dutch Olympic Committee, Major G. van Rossem, is presenting the Olympic flag that was entrusted to the City of Amsterdam at the Games of the IXth Olympiad in 1928.

Count de Baillet-Latour thanks him on behalf of the Committee and in turn places it in the care of the Honorable John C. Porter, Mayor of the city of Los Angeles, to be kept until the Games of Berlin, four years hence.

The trumpets high up on the Peristyle are sounding again. The plaintive strains of "Aloha," the sad farewell of the western seas, are tugging at the heart-strings of the assemblage. The flag-bearers on the field move slowly toward the tunnel. The banners, once proudly erect, droop dejectedly.

The great Chorus has taken up the plaintive melody of the Islands —  
 “Aloha — Farewell to thee,” —

The audience, deeply touched, seeks emotional relief by joining in —  
 “Farewell to thee.”

Standards and standard bearers, flags and flag bearers, are wending their mournful way from the fast-gathering dusk into the darkness of the tunnel, the great five-ringed Olympic flag bringing up the rear of the procession.

“One fond embrace before we now do part — until we meet again” — the song dies away with a quavering note.

High up on the Peristyle the trumpets are sobbing the poignant melody of “Taps.” Damp eyes swing to the East. On the scoreboard, —

“*I Olympiad, Athens, 1896 — X Olympiad, Los Angeles, 1932 —  
 XI Olympiad, Berlin, 1936*” —

with the flags of Greece, the United States, and Germany on the Victory poles, Olympic History and Olympic Prophecy!

As the last plaintive notes of “Taps” fade away in a long-drawn-out sigh, the flame of the Torch dies slowly away into the great bronze bowl.

“*May the Olympic Torch Pursue Its Way Through the Ages*” — an unseen hand is slowly writing on the scoreboard. The Ghost Parade is gone. The music has ceased. The Olympic Torch is out. Darkness settles over the great structure. Zeus in his Golden chariot, the sun, has disappeared beyond the hills — returned to Mount Olympus. The multitude of saddened spectators sit in silence, gazing with misty eyes at the great bronze bowl whose flame is now a memory.

They tip-toe to the tunnels.

The Games of the Xth Olympiad have passed into history.

## FINANCE

THE sources of income for financing the Games of the Xth Olympiad were the State Olympiad Bond issue receipts, income from the sale of tickets of admission, receipts from limited concession privileges, Olympic Village income, bank interest, and the receipts from salvage and sales of equipment following the Games.

Two days after the close of the Games, the Organizing Committee was happy to be able to announce publicly that the funds of the Committee would permit of the retirement of the Olympiad Bonds. This announcement was given wide publicity, and as a consequence the erroneous thought developed in some quarters that there had been a *financial* profit from the Games.

It must be remembered that the total income from the Games does not have charged against it the cost of any stadium or other facilities used in the Games which existed prior to the organization of the Games and for the cost of which the Games did not have to pay. In the organic provisions for the Olympic Games, it is not possible that they shall ever be a business proposition where the word *profit* could properly be applied.

If the Games were awarded to a city possessing no facilities whatsoever, and which, consequently, was compelled to provide all of these facilities initially for the Games, it would be impossible, as a practical proposition, to receive an income sufficient to offset the cost even if all of the events of the Games were patronized to the capacity of the facilities. It has always been recognized, therefore, that a city does not accept the award of the Games as a business proposition.

It is recognized, of course, that successful Games bring many benefits to a community, but only of the same general nature and in the same proportion as the world is benefited by a movement such as modern Olympism.

In a practical sense the Olympic city, while there may be a difference between cost and income, finds this difference reconciled in the form of stadiums and other facilities that will continue to serve the community after the Games are over.

Taking full account of the above, it can properly be said that the Games of the Xth Olympiad were a success from a financial standpoint, as well as in all other respects.

From the very beginning all books and records of accounts, receipts, and disbursements, were kept and audited by Price, Waterhouse & Co.



Monthly reports of receipts, and of each and every disbursement, were rendered in detail to the Organizing Committee and to the California Olympiad Commission up to the time of the Games. A complete financial report, embodying copies of the monthly reports, has been filed annually with the Controller of the State of California and made of public record.

Following the Games, the final and all-inclusive audit report was started, and at the time of the preparation of this chronicle the report is complete except for a few accounts still open. When the accounts are finally closed this audit report will be filed with the Organizing Committee and with the California Olympiad Commission, and will be made of public record in the office of the Controller of the State of California.

#### SALVAGE

In some instances the arrangement for the use of facilities provided for leaving all or part of the installations in place after the Games. In other cases, the privilege of removal of installations was reserved for the Management of the Games.

Immediately following the Games, the Engineering and Construction departments systematically salvaged to the highest bidders such materials as were removable under the arrangements that had been made.

In the case of the Olympic Village, obviously the biggest part of the salvaging task, greater time was consumed in order to effect a methodical and constructive disposition of all equipment and materials.

Because of the careful, precise, and economical formulas established in the design, construction, and equipment of the Village, the record of salvage recovery surpassed reasonable expectations. All salvaging operations and sales of equipment were completed prior to January 1, 1933.

#### CONCLUSION OF BUSINESS

In the post-Games period, conjointly with salvaging, final audit reports, and the consummation as quickly as possible of all phases of the business operations of the Committee, careful effort was made to preserve suitable exhibits for the Museum of the International Olympic Committee at Lausanne and the Museum in Los Angeles.

Provisions have been made for the preservation of the complete office records of the Organizing Committee for a fixed period of years.

When the work was first started some years ago it became the policy of all Departments to standardize operations wherever possible and to keep a record of same available in the furtherance of the Olympic movement.

CITIVS ACTIVS FORIVS



# X<sup>th</sup> OLYMPIAD LOS ANGELES 1932

## OLYMPIC CHAMPIONS

### ATHLETICS MEN

EDDIE TOLAN U.S.A.	100 M.
EDDIE TOLAN U.S.A.	200 M.
WILLIAM ARTHUR COPE U.S.A.	400 M.
THOMAS HAMILSON GREAT BRITAIN	800 M.
HUGH MCCARTY IRELAND	1500 M.
YOUNG ANDERSON FINLAND	5000 M.
LENN ALKSONEN FINLAND	10000 M.
JOHN KILGUS FINLAND	20000 M.
JOHN CARLOS ZARAY GUATEMALA	50000 M.
THOMAS HAMILSON GREAT BRITAIN	100000 M.
GEORGE L. BROWN U.S.A.	200000 M.
ROBERT MONDIN NEW YORK U.S.A.	400000 M.
U.S.A.	800000 M.
U.S.A.	1600000 M.
U.S.A.	3200000 M.
U.S.A.	6400000 M.
U.S.A.	12800000 M.
U.S.A.	25600000 M.
U.S.A.	51200000 M.
U.S.A.	102400000 M.
U.S.A.	204800000 M.
U.S.A.	409600000 M.
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U.S.A.	31691265005705735037417580134400000 M.
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U.S.A.	126765060022822940149670320537600000 M.
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U.S.A.	830767497365572420564879412675215360000 M.
U.S.A.	1661534994731144841129758825350430720000 M.
U.S.A.	3323069989462289682259517650700861440000 M.
U.S.A.	6646139978924579364519035301401722880000 M.
U.S.A.	13292279957849158729038070602803445760000 M.
U.S.A.	26584559915698317458076141205606891520000 M.
U.S.A.	53169119831396634916152282411213783040000 M.
U.S.A.	106338239662793269832304564822427566080000 M.
U.S.A.	212676479325586539664609129644855132160000 M.
U.S.A.	425352958651173079329218259289710264320000 M.
U.S.A.	850705917302346158658436518579420528640000 M.
U.S.A.	1701411834604692317316873037158841057280000 M.
U.S.A.	3402823669209384634633746074317682114560000 M.
U.S.A.	6805647338418769269267492148635364229120000 M.
U.S.A.	13611294676837538538534984297270728458240000 M.
U.S.A.	27222589353675077077069968594541456916480000 M.
U.S.A.	54445178707350154154139937189082913832960000 M.
U.S.A.	108890357414700308308279874378165827665920000 M.
U.S.A.	217780714829400616616559748756331655331840000 M.
U.S.A.	435561429658801233233119497512663310663680000 M.
U.S.A.	871122859317602466466238995025326621327360000 M.
U.S.A.	1742245718635204932932477990050653242654720000 M.
U.S.A.	3484491437270409865864955980101306485309440000 M.
U.S.A.	6968982874540819731729911960202612970618880000 M.
U.S.A.	13937965749081639463459823920405225941237760000 M.
U.S.A.	27875931498163278926919647840810451882475520000 M.
U.S.A.	55751862996326557853839295681620903764951040000 M.
U.S.A.	111503725992653115707678591363241807529902080000 M.
U.S.A.	223007451985306231415357182726483615059804160000 M.
U.S.A.	446014903970612462830714365452967230119608320000 M.
U.S.A.	892029807941224925661428730905934460239216640000 M.
U.S.A.	1784059615882449851322857461811868920478433280000 M.
U.S.A.	3568119231764899702645714923623737840956866560000 M.
U.S.A.	7136238463529799405291429847247475681913733120000 M.
U.S.A.	14272476927059598810582859694494951363827466240000 M.
U.S.A.	28544953854119197621165719388989902727654932480000 M.
U.S.A.	57089907708238395242331438777979805455309864960000 M.
U.S.A.	114179815416476790484662877555959610910619729920000 M.
U.S.A.	228359630832953580969325755111919221821239459840000 M.
U.S.A.	456719261665907161938651510223838443642478919680000 M.
U.S.A.	913438523331814323877303020447676887284957839360000 M.
U.S.A.	1826877046663628647754606040895353774569915678720000 M.
U.S.A.	3653754093327257295509212081790707549139831357440000 M.
U.S.A.	7307508186654514591018424163581415098279662714880000 M.
U.S.A.	14615016373309029182036848327162830196559325429760000 M.
U.S.A.	29230032746618058364073696654325660393118650859520000 M.
U.S.A.	58460065493236116728147393308651320786237301719040000 M.
U.S.A.	116920130986472233456294786617302641572474603438080000 M.
U.S.A.	233840261972944466912589573234605283144949206876160000 M.
U.S.A.	467680523945888933825179146469210566289898413752320000 M.
U.S.A.	935361047891777867650358292938421132579796827504640000 M.
U.S.A.	1870722095783555735300716585876842265159593655009280000 M.
U.S.A.	3741444191567111470601433171753684530319187310018560000 M.
U.S.A.	7482888383134222941202866343507369060638374620037120000 M.
U.S.A.	14965776766268445882405732687014738121276749240074240000 M.
U.S.A.	29931553532536891764811465374029476242553498480148480000 M.
U.S.A.	59863107065073783529622930748058952485106996960296960000 M.
U.S.A.	119726214130147567059245861496117904970213993920593920000 M.
U.S.A.	239452428260295134118491722992235809940427987841187840000 M.
U.S.A.	478904856520590268236983445984471619880855975682375680000 M.
U.S.A.	957809713041180536473966891968943239761711951364751360000 M.
U.S.A.	1915619426082361072947933783937886479523423902729502720000 M.
U.S.A.	3831238852164722145895867567875772959046847805459005440000 M.
U.S.A.	7662477704329444291791735135751545918093695610918010880000 M.
U.S.A.	15324955408658888583583470271503091836187391221836021760000 M.
U.S.A.	30649910817317777167166940543006183672374782443672043520000 M.
U.S.A.	61299821634635554334333881086012367344749564887344087040000 M.
U.S.A.	122599643269271108668667762172024734689499129774688174080000 M.
U.S.A.	245199286538542217337335524344049469378998259549376348160000 M.
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U.S.A.	980797146154168869349342097376197877515993038197505392640000 M.
U.S.A.	1961594292308337738698684194752395755031986076395010785280000 M.
U.S.A.	3923188584616675477397368389504791510063972152790021570560000 M.
U.S.A.	7846377169233350954794736779009583020127944305580043141120000 M.
U.S.A.	15692754338466701909589473558019166040255888611160086282240000 M.
U.S.A.	31385508676933403819178947116038332080511777222320172564480000 M.
U.S.A.	62771017353866807638357894232076664161023554444640345128960000 M.
U.S.A.	125542034707733615276715788464153328322047108889280690257920000 M.
U.S.A.	251084069415467230553431576928306656644094217778561380515840000 M.
U.S.A.	502168138830934461106863153856613313288188435557122761031680000 M.
U.S.A.	1004336277661868922213726307713226626576376871114245522063360000 M.
U.S.A.	2008672555323737844427452615426453253152753742228491044126720000 M.
U.S.A.	4017345110647475688854905230852906506305507484456982088253440000 M.
U.S.A.	8034690221294951377709810461705813012611014968913964176506880000 M.
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U.S.A.	32138760885179805510839241846823252050444059875655856706027520000 M.
U.S.A.	64277521770359611021678483693646504100888119751311713412055040000 M.
U.S.A.	128555043540719222043356967387293008201776239502623426824110080000 M.
U.S.A.	257110087081438444086713934774586016403552479005246853648220160000 M.
U.S.A.	514220174162876888173427869549172032807104958010493707296440320000 M.
U.S.A.	1028440348325753776346855739098344065614209916020987414592880640000 M.
U.S.A.	2056880696651507552693711478196688131228419832041974829185761280000 M.
U.S.A.	4113761393303015105387422956393376262456839664083949658371522560000 M.
U.S.A.	822752278660603021077484591278675



**CITIUS      ALTIUS      FORTIUS**

X<sup>th</sup> OLYMPIAD LOS ANGELES 1932

## OLYMPIC CHAMPIONS

GENERAL		WEP
JUSTINO MORALES	THAT	INDIVIDUAL FOILS
THANKS		FOILS TEAM
EDUARDO GONZALEZ-MORAN	THAT	INDIVIDUAL SWORD
THANKS		SWORD TEAM
FRANCIS ALAN	THANKS	INDIVIDUAL SABRE
THANKS		SABRE TEAM

1. The first group of respondents (10%) was composed of individuals who had been involved in a sexual assault in the past 12 months. This group was further divided into two subgroups: those who had been the victim of a sexual assault (5%) and those who had been the perpetrator of a sexual assault (5%).

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**BARON PIERRE DE COURENTIN**  
FOUNDER AND LIFE HONORARY PRESIDENT OF THE OLYMPIC GAMES

**COURT DE BAILLET-LATOUR**  
PRESIDENT INTERNATIONAL DEFENSE COMMITTEE

# HONORARY COMMITTEE

HERBERT HOOVER	PRESIDENT, UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
CHARLES EVANS HUGHES	CHIEF JUSTICE, SUPREME COURT, UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
CHARLES CURTIS	VICE-PRESIDENT, UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
JOHN N. GARNER	TEACHER, HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
JAMES ROLPH JR.	GOVERNOR, STATE OF CALIFORNIA
HENRY W. WRIGHT	CHAIRMAN, BOARD OF SUPERVISORS, LOS ANGELES COUNTY
JOHN C. PORTER	MAYOR, CITY OF LOS ANGELES

CALIFORNIA OFFICIAL COMMISSION

WILLIAM H. GARDNER  
WILLIAM F. BURRILL  
LOUIS J. MAYER

WILLIAM J. MAGUIRE  
JERRY C. ROYCE  
WALTER J. BROWN JR. (PHOTOGRAPH)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

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## ROLL OF HONOR

## ATHLETICS—MEN

## 100 METRES

EDDIE TOLAN	United States	1st
RALPH METCALFE	United States	2nd
ARTHUR JONATH	Germany	3rd
GEORGE SIMPSON	United States	4th
DANIEL J. JOUBERT	South Africa	5th
TAKAYOSHI YOSHIOKA	Japan	6th

## 200 METRES

EDDIE TOLAN	United States	1st
GEORGE SIMPSON	United States	2nd
RALPH METCALFE	United States	3rd
ARTHUR JONATH	Germany	4th
CARLOS BIANCHI LUTI	Argentina	5th
WILLIAM J. WALTERS	South Africa	6th

## 400 METRES

WILLIAM ARTHUR CARR	United States	1st
BEN EASTMAN	United States	2nd
ALEXANDER WILSON	Canada	3rd
WILLIAM J. WALTERS	South Africa	4th
JAMES A. GORDON	United States	5th
GEORGE AUGUSTUS GOLDING	Australia	6th

## 800 METRES

THOMAS HAMPSON	Great Britain	1st
ALEXANDER WILSON	Canada	2nd
PHILLIP EDWARDS	Canada	3rd
EDDIE GENUNG	United States	4th
EDWIN THOMAS TURNER	United States	5th
CHARLES C. HORNPOSTEL	United States	6th

## 1500 METRES

LUIGI BECCALI	Italy	1st
JOHN FREDERICK CORNES	Great Britain	2nd
PHILLIP EDWARDS	Canada	3rd
GLENN CUNNINGHAM	United States	4th
ERIK NY	Sweden	5th
NORWOOD PENROSE HALLOWELL	United States	6th

## STEEPLECHASE

VOLMARI ISO-HOLLO	Finland	1st
THOMAS EVENSON	Great Britain	2nd
JOSEPH P. MCCLUSKEY	United States	3rd
MATTI MATILAINEN	Finland	4th
GEORGE WILLIAM BAILEY	Great Britain	5th
GLEN W. DAWSON	United States	6th

## 5000 METRES

LAURI ALEKSANDER LEHTINEN	Finland	1st
RALPH HILL	United States	2nd
LAURI JOHANNES VIRTANEN	Finland	3rd
JOHN WILLIAM SAVIDAN	New Zealand	4th
JEAN-GUNNAR LINDGREN	Sweden	5th
MAX SYRING	Germany	6th

## 10,000 METRES

JANUSZ KUSOCINSKI	Poland	1st
VOLMARI ISO-HOLLO	Finland	2nd
LAURI JOHANNES VIRTANEN	Finland	3rd
JOHN WILLIAM SAVIDAN	New Zealand	4th
MAX SYRING	Germany	5th
JEAN-GUNNAR LINDGREN	Sweden	6th

## MARATHON

JUAN CARLOS ZABALA	Argentina	1st
SAMUEL FERRIS	Great Britain	2nd
ARMAS ADAMA TOIVONEN	Finland	3rd
DUNCAN MCLEOD WRIGHT	Great Britain	4th
SEIICHIRO TSUDA	Japan	5th
ONBAI KIN	Japan	6th

## 50,000 METRE WALK

THOMAS WILLIAM GREEN	Great Britain	1st
JANIS DALINSH	Latvia	2nd
UCO FRIGERIO	Italy	3rd
KARL HAEHNEL	Germany	4th
ETTORE RIVOLTA	Italy	5th
PAUL SIEVERT	Germany	6th

## 110 METRE HURDLES

GEORGE J. SALING	United States	1st
PERCY BEARD	United States	2nd
DONALD OSBORNE FINLAY	Great Britain	3rd
JACK KELLER	United States	4th
DAVID G. B. C. BURCHLEY	Great Britain	5th
WILLI WELSCHER	Germany	4 hurdles down

## 400 METRE HURDLES

ROBERT M. N. TISDALL	Ireland	1st
GLENN HARDIN	United States	2nd
F. MORGAN TAYLOR	United States	3rd
DAVID G. B. C. BURCHLEY	Great Britain	4th
LUIGI FACELLI	Italy	5th
JOHAN K. ARESKOU	Sweden	6th



## ATHLETICS—MEN

## 4 x 100 METRE RELAY

UNITED STATES	1st
Robert A. Kiesel	Emmett Toppino
Hector M. Dyer	Frank C. Wykoff
GERMANY	2nd
Helmuth Koernig	Walter Hendrix
Erich Borchmeyer	Arthur Jonath
ITALY	3rd
Giuseppe Castelli	Luigi Facelli
Ruggero Maregatti	Edgardo Toetti
CANADA	4th
Percy Williams	James Brown
Harold Wright	Birchall Pearson
JAPAN	5th
Takayoshi Yoshioka	Chuhei Nambu
Izuo Anno	Itaro Nakajima
GREAT BRITAIN	6th
Donald Osborne	Stanley C. Fuller
Finlay	Ernest Leslie Page
Stanley Eric Engelhart	

## 4 x 400 METRE RELAY

UNITED STATES	1st
Ivan Fuqua	Edgar Ablowich
Karl D. Warner	William Arthur Carr
GREAT BRITAIN	2nd
Crew Hallett Stoneley	Thomas Hampson
David G. B. C.	Godfrey Lionel
Burghley	Rampling
CANADA	3rd
Raymond Lewis	James Ball
Phillip Edwards	Alexander Wilson
GERMANY	4th
Joachim Büchner	Walter Nehb
Adolf Metzner	Otto Peltzer
JAPAN	5th
Itaro Nakajima	Iwao Masuda
Seikan Oki	Teichi Nishi
ITALY	6th
Giancomo Carlini	Giovanni Turba
Mario De Negri	Luigi Facelli

## HIGH JUMP

DUNCAN McNAUGHTON	Canada	1st
ROBERT VAN OSDEL	United States	2nd
SIMEON G. TORIBIO	Philippines	3rd

## HIGH JUMP (Continued)

CORNELIUS C. JOHNSON	United States	4th
ILMARI JAAKKO REINIKKA	Finland	5th
KAZUO KIMURA	Japan	6th

## BROAD JUMP

EDWARD L. GORDON	United States	1st
CHARLES LAMBERT REDD	United States	2nd
CHUHEI NAMBU	Japan	3rd
E. SVENSSON	Sweden	4th
RICHARD BARBER	United States	5th
NAOTO TAJIMA	Japan	6th

## HOP, STEP AND JUMP

CHUHEI NAMBU	Japan	1st
E. SVENSSON	Sweden	2nd
KENKICHI OHSHIMA	Japan	3rd
EAMON FITZGERALD	Ireland	4th
WILLEM PETERS	Holland	5th
SOL H. FURTH	United States	6th

## POLE VAULT

WILLIAM W. MILLER	United States	1st
SHUHEI NISHIDA	Japan	2nd
GEORGE G. JEFFERSON	United States	3rd
WILLIAM GRABER	United States	4th
SHIZUO MOCHIZUKI	Japan	5th
LUCIO ALMEIDA PRADO DE CASTRO	Brazil	6th

## JAVELIN

MATTI HENRIK JÄRVINEN	Finland	1st
MATTI KALERVO SIPPALA	Finland	2nd
EINO PENTTILÄ	Finland	3rd
GOTTFRIED WEIMANN	Germany	4th
LEE BARTLETT	United States	5th
KENNETH CHURCHILL	United States	6th

## DISCUS

JOHN F. ANDERSON	United States	1st
HENRI JEAN LABORDE	United States	2nd
PAUL WINTER	France	3rd
JULES NOEL	France	4th
STEPHEN DONOGÁN	Hungary	5th
ANDREW MADARÁSZ	Hungary	6th

## SHOT PUT

LEO SEXTON	United States	1st
HARLOW P. ROTHERT	United States	2nd
FRANTIŠEK DOUDA	Czechoslovakia	3rd
EMIL HIRSCHFELD	Germany	4th
NELSON GRAY	United States	5th
HANS HEINRICH SIEVERT	Germany	6th

ATHLETICS—MEN

HAMMER

PATRICK O'CALLAGHAN	Ireland	1st
VILLE PÖRHÖLÄ	Finland	2nd
PETER ZAREMBA	United States	3rd
OSSIAN SKÖLD	Sweden	4th
GRANT McDOUGALL	United States	5th
FEDERICO KLEGER	Argentina	6th

DECATHLON

JAMES A. B. BAUSCH	United States	1st
AKILLES JÄRVINEN	Finland	2nd
WOLRAD EBERLE	Germany	3rd
WILSON DAVID CHARLES	United States	4th
HANS HEINRICH SIEVERT	Germany	5th
PAAVO YRJÖLÄ	Finland	6th

ATHLETICS—WOMEN

100 METRES

STANISŁAWA WALASIEWICZ	Poland	1st
HILDA STRIKE	Canada	2nd
WILHELMINA VON BREMEN	United States	3rd
MARIE DOLLINGER	Germany	4th
EILEEN MAY HISCOCK	Great Britain	5th
ELIZABETH WILDE	United States	6th

80 METRE HURDLES

MILDRED DIDRIKSON	United States	1st
EVELYNE HALL	United States	2nd
MARJORIE CLARK	South Africa	3rd
SIMONE SCHALLER	United States	4th
VIOLET WEBB	Great Britain	5th
ALDA WILSON	Canada	6th

4 x 100 METRE RELAY

UNITED STATES		1st
Mary L. Carew	Evelyn Furtsch	
Annette J. Rogers	Wilhelmina Von Bremen	
CANADA		2nd
Mildred Frizzell	Lillian Palmer	
Mary Frizzell	Hilda Strike	
GREAT BRITAIN		3rd
Eileen Hiscock	Gwendoline Alice Porter	
Violet Webb	Nellie Halstead	
HOLLAND		4th
Johanna Dalmolen	Cornelia Aalten	
Elisabeth du Mée	Tollina W. Schuurman	

4 x 400 METRE RELAY (*Continued*)

JAPAN		5th
Mie Muraoka	Michi Nakansahi	
Asa Dogura	Sumika Watanabe	
GERMANY		6th
Greta Heublein	Ellen Braumüller	
Tilly Fleischer	Marie Dollinger	

HIGH JUMP

JEAN SHILEY	United States	1st
MILDRED DIDRIKSON	United States	2nd
EVA DAWES	Canada	3rd
CAROLINA ANNA GISOLF	Holland	4th
MARJORIE CLARK	South Africa	5th
ANNETTE J. ROGERS	United States	6th

DISCUS

LILLIAN COPELAND	United States	1st
RUTH OSBURN	United States	2nd
JADWIGA WAJSOWNA	Poland	3rd
TILLY FLEISCHER	Germany	4th
GRETA HEUBLEIN	Germany	5th
STANISŁAWA WALASIEWICZ	Poland	6th

JAVELIN

MILDRED DIDRIKSON	United States	1st
ELLEN BRAUMÜLLER	Germany	2nd
TILLY FLEISCHER	Germany	3rd
MASAKO SHIMPO	Japan	4th
NAN GINDELE	United States	5th
GLORIA RUSSELL	United States	6th

## WEIGHTLIFTING

## FEATHERWEIGHT

RAYMOND SUVIGNY	France	1st
HANS WÖLPERT	Germany	2nd
ANTHONY TERLAZZO	United States	3rd
HELMUT SCHÄFER	Germany	4th
CARLO BESCAPÈ	Italy	5th
RICHARD EARL BACHTTELL	United States	6th

## LIGHTWEIGHT

RENÉ DUVERGER	France	1st
HANS HAAS	Austria	2nd
GASTONE PIERINI	Italy	3rd
PIERINO GABETTI	Italy	4th
ARNIE SUNDBERG	United States	5th
WALTER ZAGURSKI	United States	Tie 5th

## MIDDLEWEIGHT

RUDOLF JSMAYR	Germany	1st
CARLO GALIMBERTI	Italy	2nd
KARL HIPFINGER	Austria	3rd
ROGER FRANÇOIS	France	4th
STANLEY JOSEPH KRATKOWSKI	United States	5th
JULIO JUANEDA	Argentina	6th

## LIGHT-HEAVYWEIGHT

LOUIS HOSTIN	France	1st
SVEND OLSEN	Denmark	2nd
H. L. DUEY	United States	3rd
WILLIAM L. GOOD	United States	4th

## HEAVYWEIGHT

JAROSLAV SKOBLA	Czechoslovakia	1st
VÁCLAV PŠENIČKA	Czechoslovakia	2nd
JOSEF STRASSBERGER	Germany	3rd
MARCEL DUMOULIN	France	4th
ALBERT HENRY MANGER	United States	5th
HOWARD TURBYFILL	United States	6th

## FENCING

## INDIVIDUAL FOILS

GUSTAVO MARZI	Italy	1st
JOSEPH L. LEVIS	United States	2nd
GIULIO GAUDINI	Italy	3rd
GIOACCHINO GUARAGNA	Italy	4th
ERWIN CASMIR	Germany	5th
JOHN EMRYS LLOYD	Great Britain	Tie 5th

## FOILS TEAM

FRANCE		1st
Philippe Cattiau	René Bondoux	
Edward Gardere	Jean Piot	
René Lemoine	René Bougnol	
ITALY		2nd
Giulio Gaudini	Giorgio Pessina	
Gustavo Marzi	Gioacchino Guaragna	
Ugo Pignotti	Rodolfo Terlizzi	
UNITED STATES		3rd
George C. Calnan	Dernell Every	
Joseph L. Levis	Richard C. Steere	
Hugh Alessandrone	Frank S. Righeimer, Jr.	
DENMARK		4th
Axel Bloch	Aage Leidersdorff	
Erik Kofoed-Hansen	Ivan Osier	

## INDIVIDUAL SWORD

GIANCARLO CORNAGGIA-MEDICI	Italy	1st
GEORGES BUCHARD	France	2nd
CARLO AGOSTONI	Italy	3rd
SAVERIO RAGNO	Italy	4th
BERNARD SCHMETZ	France	5th
PHILIPPE CATTIAU	France	6th

## SWORD TEAM

FRANCE		1st
Philippe Cattiau	Fernand Jourdan	
Georges Buchard	Jean Piot	
Bernard Schmetz	Georges Tainturier	
ITALY		2nd
Carlo Agostoni	Renzo Minoli	
Giancarlo Cornaggia-Medici	Franco Riccardi	
Saverio Ragno		
UNITED STATES		3rd
George C. Calnan	Curtis C. Shears	
Gustave M. Heiss	Tracy Jaekel	
Frank S. Righeimer, Jr.	Miguel A. de Capriles	
BELGIUM		4th
B. F. X. de Beukelaer	Werner Adolphe	
R. Ch. Em. Henkart	Mund	
Maximilien Janlet	André Georges Poplimont	

FENCING

INDIVIDUAL SABRE			POLAND		3rd
GEORGE PILLER	Hungary	1st	Adam Papee	Leszek Lubicz-Nycz	
GIULIO GAUDINI	Italy	2nd	Tadeusz Friedrich	Władysław	
ANDREW KABOS	Hungary	3rd	Władysław Segda	Dobrowolski	
ERWIN CASMIR	Germany	4th		Marjan Suski	
ATTILA PETSCHAUER	Hungary	5th	UNITED STATES		4th
JOHN R. HUFFMAN	United States	6th	John R. Huffman	Nickolas Muray	
			Norman C. Armitage	Ralph B. Faulkner	
			Peter W. Bruder	Harold Van Buskirk	
SABRE TEAM			( W O M E N )		
HUNGARY		1st	INDIVIDUAL FOILS		
George Piller	Andrew Kabos		ELLEN PREIS	Austria	1st
Attila Petschauer	Julius Glykais		HEATHER S. GUINNESS	Great Britain	2nd
Ernest Nagy	Aladár Gerevich		ERNA BOGEN	Hungary	3rd
ITALY		2nd	MARY J. B. ADAMS	Belgium	4th
Renato Anselmi	Ugo Pignotti		HELENE MAYER	Germany	5th
Arturo De Vecchi	Gustavo Marzi		JOHANNA J. DE BOER	Holland	6th
Emilio Salafia	Giulio Gaudini				

FIELD HOCKEY

INDIA . . . . . First	JAPAN . . . . . Second	UNITED STATES . . . . Third
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CYCLING

1000 METRE TIME TRIAL			
EDGAR LAURENCE GRAY	Australia	1st	
JACOBUS J. VAN EGMOND	Holland	2nd	
CHARLES RAMPENBERG	France	3rd	
WILLIAM HARVELL	Great Britain	Tie {	
LUIGI CONSONNI	Italy		4th
LEWIS RUSH	Canada		6th
1000 METRE SCRATCH			
JACOBUS J. VAN EGMOND	Holland	1st	
LOUIS CHAILLOT	France	2nd	
BRUNO PELLIZZARI	Italy	3rd	
2000 METRE TANDEM			
FRANCE		1st	
Maurice Perrin	Louis Chaillot		
GREAT BRITAIN		2nd	
Ernest Henry Chambers	Stanley Chambers		
DENMARK		3rd	
Willy Gervin	Harald Christensen		

4000 METRE PURSUIT		
ITALY		1st
Marco Cimatti	Alberto Ghilardi	
Paolo Pedretti	Nino Borsari	
FRANCE		2nd
Amédée Fournier	Henri Mouillefarine	
René Legreves	Paul Chocque	
GREAT BRITAIN		3rd
Ernest Alfred Johnson	Frank William Southall	
William Harvell	Charles Holland	
CANADA		4th
Lewis Rush	Russell Hunt	
Glen Robbins	Francis Elliott	
100 KILOMETRE ROAD RACE		
Individual		
ATTILIO PAVESI	Italy	1st
GUGLIELMO SEGATO	Italy	2nd
BERNHARD RUDOLF BRITZ	Sweden	3rd
GIUSEPPE OLMO	Italy	4th
FRODE SØRENSEN	Denmark	5th
FRANK WILLIAM	Great Britain	6th
SOUTHALL		

## CYCLING

## 100 KILOMETRE ROAD RACE

## Team

ITALY	1st	GREAT BRITAIN	4th
Giuseppe Olmo	Attilio Pavesi	Stanley Meredith	Frank William
Guglielmo Segato		Butler	Southall
			Charles Holland
DENMARK	2nd	FRANCE	5th
Frode Sørensen	Henry Hansen	Henri Mouillefarine	Paul Chocque
Leo Nielsen		Amédée Fournier	
SWEDEN	3rd	UNITED STATES	6th
Axel Arne Berg	Sven Gustaf A.	Otto Luedeke	Henry O'Brien, Jr.
Bernhard R. Britz	Höglund	Frank Connell	

## WRESTLING

## Free-style

## BANTAMWEIGHT

ROBERT EDWARD PEARCE	United States	1st
ÖDÖN ZOMBORI	Hungary	2nd
AATOS JASKARI	Finland	3rd

## FEATHERWEIGHT

HERMAN PIHLAJAMÄKI	Finland	1st
EDGAR NEMIR	United States	2nd
EINAR KARLSSON	Sweden	3rd

## LIGHTWEIGHT

CHARLES PACOME	France	1st
CHARLES KÁRPÁTI	Hungary	2nd
GUSTAF KLARÉN	Sweden	3rd

## WELTERWEIGHT

JACK F. VAN BEBBER	United States	1st
DANIEL MACDONALD	Canada	2nd
EINO LEINO	Finland	3rd

## MIDDLEWEIGHT

IVAR JOHANSSON	Sweden	1st
KYÖSTI LUUKKO	Finland	2nd
JOSEPH TUNYOGI	Hungary	3rd

## LIGHT HEAVYWEIGHT

PETER JOSEPH MEHRINGER	United States	1st
THURE SJÖSTEDT	Sweden	2nd
EDDIE RICHARD SCARF	Australia	3rd

## HEAVYWEIGHT

JOHAN RICHTHOFF	Sweden	1st
JOHN HORN RILEY	United States	2nd
NIKOLAUS HIRSCHL	Austria	3rd

## Greco-Roman

## BANTAMWEIGHT

JAKOB BRENDDEL	Germany	1st
MARCELLO NIZZOLA	Italy	2nd
LOUIS FRANÇOIS	France	3rd

## FEATHERWEIGHT

GIOVANNI GOZZI	Italy	1st
WOLFGANG EHRL	Germany	2nd
LAURI KOSKELA	Finland	3rd

## LIGHTWEIGHT

ERIC MALMBERG	Sweden	1st
ABRAHAM KURLAND	Denmark	2nd
EDUARD SPERLING	Germany	3rd

## WELTERWEIGHT

IVAR JOHANSSON	Sweden	1st
VÄINÖ KAJANDER	Finland	2nd
ERCOLE GALLECATI	Italy	3rd

## MIDDLEWEIGHT

VÄINÖ KOKKINEN	Finland	1st
JEAN FÖLDEAK	Germany	2nd
AXEL CADIER	Sweden	3rd

## LIGHT-HEAVYWEIGHT

RUDOLF SVENSSON	Sweden	1st
ONNI PELLINEN	Finland	2nd
MARIO GRUPPIONI	Italy	3rd

## HEAVYWEIGHT

CARL WESTERGREN	Sweden	1st
JOSEF URBAN	Czechoslovakia	2nd
NIKOLAUS HIRSCHL	Austria	3rd



## MODERN PENTATHLON

JOHAN G. OXENSTIERNA	Sweden	1st	SVEN ALFRED THOFELT	Sweden	4th
BO SIGFRID G. LINDMAN	Sweden	2nd	WILLI REMER	Germany	5th
RICHARD W. MAYO	United States	3rd	CONRAD MIERSCH	Germany	6th

## YACHTING

## OLYMPIC MONOTYPE

JACQUES LEBRUN	France	1st
ADRIAAN L. J. MAAS	Holland	2nd
SANTIAGO AMAT CANSINO	Spain	3rd
EDGAR BEHR	Germany	4th
REGINALD M. DIXON	Canada	5th
COLIN RATSEY	Great Britain	6th

## INTERNATIONAL STAR CLASS

UNITED STATES		1st
Gilbert T. Gray	Andrew J. Libano, Jr.	
GREAT BRITAIN		2nd
Colin Ratsey	Peter Jaffe	
SWEDEN		3rd
Gunnar Anton E.	Daniel J. Sundén-	
Asther	Cullberg	
CANADA		4th
Henry E. Wylie	Henry Holdsby	
	Simmonds	
FRANCE		5th
Jean-Jacques Herbulot	Jean Peytel	
HOLLAND		6th
Jan Maas	Adriaan L. J. Maas	

## INTERNATIONAL SIX METRE

SWEDEN		1st
Tore Holm	Olle Erik C. Åkerlund	
Martin Hindorff	Åke Carl M. Bergqvist	
UNITED STATES		2nd
Robert Carlson	Charles E. Smith	
Temple W. Ashbrook	Donald W. Douglas	
Frederic W. Conant	Emmett S. Davis	
CANADA		3rd
Philip T. Rogers	Gardner Boulton	
Gerald Wilson	Kenneth Glass	

## INTERNATIONAL EIGHT METRE

UNITED STATES		1st
John E. Biby, Jr.	Alan C. Morgan	
William H. Cooper	Alphonse A.	
Karl J. Dorsey	Burnand, Jr.	
Owen P. Churchill	Thomas C. Webster	
Robert M. Sutton	John E. Huettner	
Pierpont Davis	Richard Moore	
	Kenneth A. Carey	
CANADA		2nd
Ernest F. Cribb	Hubert A. Wallace	
Harry A. Jones	Ronald Monteith	
Peter D. Gordon	Maitland	
	George F. Gyles	

## SWIMMING—MEN

## 100 METRE FREE-STYLE

YASUJI MIYAZAKI	Japan	1st
TATSUGO KAWAISHI	Japan	2nd
ALBERT SCHWARTZ	United States	3rd
MANUELLA KALILI	United States	4th
ZENJIRO TAKAHASHI	Japan	5th
RAYMOND W. THOMPSON	United States	6th

## 100 METRE BACK STROKE

MASAJI KIYOKAWA	Japan	1st
TOSHIO IRIE	Japan	2nd
KENTARO KAWATSU	Japan	3rd
ROBERT D. ZEHR	United States	4th
ERNST KÜPPERS	Germany	5th
ROBERT KERBER	United States	6th

## 200 METRE BREAST STROKE

YOSHIYUKI TSURUTA	Japan	1st
REIZO KOIKE	Japan	2nd
TEOFILO YLDEFONZO	Philippines	3rd
ERWIN SIETAS	Germany	4th
JKIRUM ADJALUDDIN	Philippines	5th
SHIGEO NAKAGAWA	Japan	6th

## 400 METRE FREE-STYLE

CLARENCE CRABBE	United States	1st
JEAN TARIS	France	2nd
TSUTOMU OYOKOTA	Japan	3rd
TAKASHI YOKOYAMA	Japan	4th
NOBORU SUGIMOTO	Japan	5th
ANDREW M. CHARLTON	Australia	6th

S W I M M I N G — M E N			S W I M M I N G — W O M E N		
1500 METRE FREE-STYLE			100 METRE FREE-STYLE		
KUSUO KITAMURA	Japan	1st	HELENE MADISON	United States	1st
SHOZO MAKINO	Japan	2nd	WILLEMIJNTJE DEN	Holland	2nd
JAMES C. CRISTY	United States	3rd	OUDEN		
NOEL PHILLIP RYAN	Australia	4th	ELEANOR GARRATI SAVILLE	United States	3rd
CLARENCE CRABBE	United States	5th	JOSEPHINE MCKIM	United States	4th
JEAN TARIS	France	6th	NEVILLE FRANCES BULT	Australia	5th
			JENNIE MAAKAL	South Africa	6th
4 x 200 METRE RELAY			100 METRE BACK STROKE		
JAPAN		1st	ELEANOR HOLM	United States	1st
Yasuji Miyazaki	Masanori Yusa		PHILOMENA A. MEALING	Australia	2nd
Hisakichi Toyoda	Takashi Yokoyama		ELIZABETH V. DAVIES	Great Britain	3rd
UNITED STATES		2nd	PHYLLIS MAY HARDING	Great Britain	4th
Frank Booth	George Fissler		JOAN MCSHEEHY	United States	5th
Manuella Kalili	Maiola Kalili		MARGARET JOYCE COOPER	Great Britain	6th
HUNGARY		3rd	200 METRE BREAST STROKE		
Andrew Wanie	Ladislav Szabados		CLARE DENNIS	Australia	1st
Andrew Székely	Stephen Bárány		HIDEKO MAEJATA	Japan	2nd
CANADA		4th	ELSE JACOBSEN	Denmark	3rd
George Larson	George Burrows		MARGERY HINTON	Great Britain	4th
Munroe Bourne	Walter Spence		MARGARET HOFFMAN	United States	5th
GREAT BRITAIN		5th	ANNE GOVEDNIK	United States	6th
Joseph Whiteside	Robert Hanford		400 METRE FREE-STYLE		
Mostyn Yanto	Leivers		HELENE MADISON	United States	1st
Ffrench-Williams	Reginald James		LENORE KIGHT	United States	2nd
	Cushing Sutton		JENNIE MAAKAL	South Africa	3rd
ARGENTINE		6th	MARGARET JOYCE COOPER	Great Britain	4th
Carlos Ramon	Leopoldo Tahier		YVONNE GODARD	France	5th
Kennedy	Alfredo S. Rocca		NORENE FORBES	United States	6th
Roberto Peper			4 x 100 METRE RELAY		
SPRINGBOARD DIVING			UNITED STATES		1st
MICHAEL GALITZEN	United States	1st	Josephine McKim	Helen Johns	
HAROLD SMITH	United States	2nd	Eleanor G. Saville	Helene Madison	
RICHARD DECENER	United States	3rd	HOLLAND		2nd
ALFRED PHILLIPS	Canada	4th	Maria Vierdag	Cornelia Laddé	
LEO ESSER	Germany	5th	Maria Petronella	Willemijntje den	
KAZUO KOBAYASHI	Japan	6th	Oversloot	Ouden	
HIGH DIVING			GREAT BRITAIN		3rd
HAROLD SMITH	United States	1st	Elizabeth Valerie	Helen Gradwell	
MICHAEL GALITZEN	United States	2nd	Davies	Varcoe	
FRANK KURTZ	United States	3rd	Edna Tildesley	Margaret Joyce	
JOSEF STAUDINGER	Austria	4th	Hughes	Cooper	
CARLOS CUIEL	Mexico	5th	CANADA		4th
JESÚS FLORES ALBO	Mexico	6th	Irene Pirie	Ruth Kerr	
			Irene Mullen	Betty Edwards	
WATER POLO			JAPAN		5th
HUNGARY	1st	UNITED STATES	Kazue Kojima	Misao Yokota	
GERMANY	2nd	JAPAN	Hatsuko Morioka	Yukie Arata	

SWIMMING—WOMEN

SPRINGBOARD DIVING

GEORGIA COLEMAN	United States	1st
KATHERINE RAWLS	United States	2nd
JANE FAUNTZ	United States	3rd
OLGA JORDAN	Germany	4th
DORIS OGILVIE	Canada	5th
MAGDALENE EPPLY	Austria	6th

HIGH DIVING

DOROTHY POYNTON	United States	1st
GEORGIA COLEMAN	United States	2nd
MARION D. ROPER	United States	3rd
INGEBORG M. SJÖQUIST	Sweden	4th
INGRID LARSEN	Denmark	5th
ETSUKO KAMAKURA	Japan	6th

GYMNASTICS

*Individual Competition*

ROPE CLIMBING

RAYMOND H. BASS	United States	1st
W. G. GALBRAITH	United States	2nd
THOMAS F. CONNELLY	United States	3rd
NICOLAS PÉTER	Hungary	4th
PETER BOROS	Hungary	5th

TUMBLING

RQWLAND WOLFE	United States	1st
EDWARD GROSS	United States	2nd
WILLIAM J. HERMANN	United States	3rd
STEPHEN PELLE	Hungary	4th

POMMELLED HORSE

STEPHEN PELLE	Hungary	1st
OMERO BONOLI	Italy	2nd
FRANK HAUBOLD	United States	3rd
FRANK CUMISKEY	United States	4th
PETER BOROS	Hungary	5th
ALFRED JOCHIM	United States	6th

HORIZONTAL BAR

DALLAS BIXLER	United States	1st
HEIKKI ILMARI	Finland	Tie { 2nd
SAVOLAINEN		
EINAR ALLAN TERÄSVIRTA	Finland	
VEIKKO ILMARI	Finland	4th
PAKARINEN		
STEPHEN PELLE	Hungary	5th
MICHAEL SCHULER	United States	6th

RINGS

GEORGE GULACK	United States	1st
WILLIAM H. DENTON	United States	2nd
GIOVANNI LATTUADA	Italy	3rd
RICHARD BISHOP	United States	4th
ORESTE CAPUZZO	Italy	5th
FRANCO TOGNINI	Italy	6th

PARALLEL BARS

ROMEO NERI	Italy	1st
STEPHEN PELLE	Hungary	2nd
HEIKKI ILMARI	Finland	3rd
SAVOLAINEN		
MAURI KALERVO NOROMA	Finland	4th
MARIO LERTORA	Italy	5th
ALFRED JOCHIM	United States	6th

LONG HORSE VAULTING

SAVINO GUGLIELMETTI	Italy	1st
ALFRED JOCHIM	United States	2nd
EDWARD CARMICHAEL	United States	3rd
EINAR ALLAN TERÄSVIRTA	Finland	4th
MARCEL GLEYRE	United States	5th
STEPHEN PELLE	Hungary	6th

INDIAN CLUBS

GEORGE ROTH	United States	1st
PHIL ERENBERG	United States	2nd
WILLIAM KUHLEMEIER	United States	3rd
FRANCISCO JOSÉ ALVAREZ	Mexico	4th

*Team Competition*

ITALY		1st
Savino Guglielmetti	Oreste Capuzzo	
Romeo Neri	Mario Lertora	
	Franco Tognini	
UNITED STATES		2nd
Alfred Jochim	Frank Haubold	
Frank Cumiskey	Michael Schuler	
	Fred Meyer	
FINLAND		3rd
Mauri Kalervo	Martti Uosikkinen	
Noroma	Veikko Ilmari	
Heikki Ilmari	Pakarinen	
Savolainen	Einar Allan Teräsvirta	

## GYMNASTICS

<i>Team Competition (Continued)</i>			<i>All-Round Competition</i>		
HUNGARY		4th	ROMEO NERI	Italy	1st
Nicolas Péter	Stephen Pelle		STEPHEN PELLE	Hungary	2nd
Joseph Hegedüs	Peter Boros		HEIKKI ILMARI	Finland	3rd
JAPAN		5th	SAVOLAINEN		
Yoshitaka Takeda	Fujio Kakuta		MARIO LERTORA	Italy	4th
Toshihiko Sasano	Takashi Kondo		SAVINO GUGLIELMETTI	Italy	5th
	Shigeo Homma		FRANK HAUBOLD	United States	6th

## BOXING

FLYWEIGHT			WELTERWEIGHT		
STEPHEN ÉNEKES	Hungary	1st	EDWARD FLYNN	United States	1st
FRANCISCO CABAÑAS	Mexico	2nd	ERICH CAMPE	Germany	2nd
LOUIS SALICA	United States	3rd	BRUNO VALFRID AHLBERG	Finland	3rd
THOMAS PARDOE	Great Britain	4th	DAVID EDWARD MCCLEVE	Great Britain	4th
BANTAMWEIGHT			MIDDLEWEIGHT		
HORACE GWYNNE	Canada	1st	CARMEN BARTH	United States	1st
HANS ZIGLARSKI	Germany	2nd	AMADO AZAR	Argentina	2nd
JOSÉ VILLANUEVA	Philippines	3rd	ERNEST PEIRCE	South Africa	3rd
JOSEPH LANG	United States	4th	ROGER MICHELOT	France	4th
FEATHERWEIGHT			LIGHT-HEAVYWEIGHT		
CARMELO AMBROSIA	Argentina	1st	DAVID E. CARSTENS	South Africa	1st
ROBLEDO			GINO ROSSI	Italy	2nd
JOSEF SCHLEINKOFER	Germany	2nd	PETER JORGENSEN	Denmark	3rd
CARL ALLAN CARLSSON	Sweden	3rd	JAMES J. MURPHY	Ireland	4th
GASPARÉ ALESSANDRI	Italy	4th	HEAVYWEIGHT		
LIGHTWEIGHT			SANTIAGO ALBERTO	Argentina	1st
LAWRENCE STEVENS	South Africa	1st	LOVELL		
THURE JOHAN AHLQVIST	Sweden	2nd	LUIGI ROVATI	Italy	2nd
NATHAN BOR	United States	3rd	FRED FEARY	United States	3rd
MARIO BIANCHINI	Italy	4th	GEORGE MAUGHAN	Canada	4th

## ROWING

SINGLE SCULLS			TWO WITH COXSWAIN		
HENRY ROBERT PEARCE	Australia	1st	UNITED STATES		1st
WILLIAM G. MILLER	United States	2nd	Charles M. Kieffer	Joseph A. Schauers	
GUILLERMO R. DOUGLAS	Uruguay	3rd		Edward F. Jennings	
LESLIE FRANK	Great Britain	4th	POLAND		2nd
SOUTHWOOD			Janusz Słazak	Jerzy Braun	
DOUBLE SCULLS				Jerzy Skolimowski	
UNITED STATES		1st	FRANCE		3rd
Kenneth Myers	W. E. Garrett Gilmore		André Giriat	Anselme Brusa	
GERMANY		2nd		Pierre Brunet	
Herbert Buhtz	Gerhard Boetzelen		BRAZIL		4th
CANADA		3rd	Estevam João Strata	José Ramalho	
Charles Pratt	Noel De Mille			Francisco Carlos	
ITALY		4th		Bricio	
Orfeo Paroli	Mario Moretti				

ROWING

TWO WITHOUT COXSWAIN				ITALY				3rd
GREAT BRITAIN		1st		Antonio Ghiardello		Francesco Cossu		
Lewis Clive		H. R. Arthur Edwards		Giliante D'Este		Antonio Garzoni		
NEW ZEALAND		2nd				Provenzani		
Cyril Alec Stiles		Frederick Houghton		UNITED STATES				4th
		Thompson		John McCosker		George A. Mattson		
POLAND		3rd		Thomas Williams		Edgar W. Johnson		
Henryk Budzinski		Jan Mikołajczak		Pierie				
HOLLAND		4th				EIGHTS		
G. L. Röell		Peter Anton Roelofsen		UNITED STATES				1st
FOUR WITH COXSWAIN				James Blair		Edwin Salisbury		
GERMANY		1st		David Dunlap		Duncan Gregg		
Horst Hoeck		Hans Eller		Charles Chandler		Burton Jastram		
Joachim Spremberg		Walter Meyer		Winslow Hall		Harold Tower		
		Karl Heinz Neumann				Norris Graham		
ITALY		2nd		ITALY				2nd
Giovanni Plazzer		Bruno Vattovaz		Mario Balleri		Vittorio Cioni		
Bruno Parovel		Riccardo Divora		Dino Barsotti		Renato Bracci		
		Giovanni Scher		Guglielmo Del Bimbo		Roberto Vestrini		
POLAND		3rd		Renato Barbieri		Enrico Garzelli		
Janusz Słazak		Jerzy Braun				Cesare Milani		
Edward Kobylinski		Stanisław Urban		CANADA				3rd
		Jerzy Skolimowski		Joseph Harris		Earl Eastwood		
NEW ZEALAND		4th		Harry Fry		Stanley Stanyar		
John Drummond		Charles Edward		William Thoburn		Cedric Liddell		
Solomon		Saunders		Albert Taylor		Donald Boal		
Somers William Cox		Delmont Edward				George MacDonald		
Noel Francis Pope		Gullery		GREAT BRITAIN				4th
FOUR WITHOUT COXSWAIN				Donald Henry E.		Lewis Luxton		
GREAT BRITAIN		1st		McCowen		Harold Robert N.		
John C. Babcock		Hugh Robert Arthur		Charles John S. Sergel		Rickett		
Jack Beresford		Edwards		Thomas Garret		William Austin T.		
		Rowland D. George		Askwith		Sambell		
GERMANY		2nd		David Haig-Thomas		Kenneth Martin Payne		
Karl Aletter		Ernst Gaber				John Maurice Ranking		
Walter Flinsch		Hans Maier						

EQUESTRIAN SPORTS

DRESSAGE				Team			
<i>Individual</i>							
FRANÇOIS LESAGE		France	1st	FRANCE		1st	
CHARLES MARION	France	2nd		François Lesage		André Jousseauime	
HIRAM E. TUTTLE	United States	3rd		Charles Marion			
THOMAS BYSTRÖM	Sweden	4th		SWEDEN		2nd	
ANDRÉ JOUSSEAUME	France	5th		Thomas Byström		Gustaf-Adolf	
ISAAC L. KITTS	United States	6th		Bertil Sandström		Boltenstern	
				UNITED STATES		3rd	
HIRAM E. TUTTLE				Hiram E. Tuttle		Alvin H. Moore	
ISAAC L. KITTS				Isaac L. Kitts			



## EQUESTRIAN SPORTS

## THREE-DAY EVENT

*Individual*

C. F. PAHUD DE MORTANGES	Holland	1st
EARL F. THOMSON	United States	2nd
CLARENCE VON ROSEN, JR.	Sweden	3rd
HARRY D. CHAMBERLIN	United States	4th
ERNST HALLBERG	Sweden	5th
KAREL J. SCHUMMELKETEL	Holland	6th

*Team*

UNITED STATES		1st
Earl F. Thomson	Edwin Y. Argo	
Harry D. Chamberlin		

## HOLLAND

C. F. Pahud de Mortanges  
Aernout Van Lennep  
Karel J. Schummelketel

2nd

## PRIX DES NATIONS

*Individual*

TAKEICHI NISHI	Japan	1st
HARRY D. CHAMBERLIN	United States	2nd
CLARENCE VON ROSEN, JR.	Sweden	3rd
WILLIAM B. BRADFORD	United States	4th
ERNST HALLBERG	Sweden	5th

## SHOOTING

## PISTOL

RENZO MORIGI	Italy	1st
HEINRICH HAX	Germany	2nd
DOMENICO MATTEUCCI	Italy	3rd
WALTER BONINSENI	Italy	4th
JOSÉ GONZALES DELGADO	Spain	Tie 4th
ARTURO VILLANUEVA G.	Mexico	Tie 4th

## RIFLE

BERTIL VILHELM	Sweden	1st
RÖNNARK		
GUSTAVO HUET	Mexico	2nd
ZOLTÁN HRADEZKY	Hungary	3rd
SOOS-RUSZKA		
MARIO ZORZI	Italy	4th
GUSTAF EMIL ANDERSON	Sweden	5th
WILLIAM HARDING	United States	Tie 5th
FRANCISCO ANTONIO REAL	Portugal	Tie 5th
KARL AUGUST LARSSON	Sweden	Tie 5th

## ALPINISM

*Special Award*

FRANZ SCHMID and TONI SCHMID Germany

## ART COMPETITIONS

## ARCHITECTURE

*Designs in Town Planning*

JOHN HUGHES	Great Britain	1st
HOUMÓLLER-KLEMMENSEN	Denmark	2nd
ANDRÉ VERBEKE	Belgium	3rd

*Architectural Designs*

GUS SAACKÉ,		
PIERRE BAILLY and	France	1st
P. MONTENOT		

## ART COMPETITIONS

JOHN RUSSELL POPE	United States	2nd
RICHARD KONWIARZ	Germany	3rd

## PAINTINGS

*Paintings in Oil*

DAVID WALLIN	Sweden	1st
RUTH MILLER	United States	2nd
JEAN MACLANE	United States	3rd

*Drawings*

LEE BLAIR	United States	1st
PERCY CROSBY	United States	2nd
G. WESTERMANN	Holland	3rd

*Prints*

JOSEPH WEBSTER	United States	1st
GOLINKIN		
JANINA KONARSKA	Poland	2nd
JOACHIM KARSCH	Germany	3rd

## SCULPTURE

MAHONRI YOUNG	United States	1st
MILTHIADES MANNO	Hungary	2nd
JAKUB OBROVSKY	Czechoslovakia	3rd

*Reliefs and Medals*

JOSEF KLUKOWSKI	Poland	1st
FREDERICK W.		
MACMONNIES	United States	2nd
R. TAIT MCKENZIE	Canada	3rd

## LITERATURE

PAUL BAUER	Germany	1st
JOSEF PETERSEN	Denmark	2nd

## MUSICAL COMPOSITIONS

JOSEPH SUK	Czechoslovakia	2nd
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“ALOHA”







# ROSTER

THE FOLLOWING ROSTER COMPRISES ONLY THE NAMES OF THOSE  
PERSONS CONNECTED WITH THE GAMES OF THE XTH OLYMPIAD WHO WERE OFFICIALLY  
REGISTERED IN LOS ANGELES

A		
<p>AALTEN, CORNELIA (Holland). Ath., 100 m., 4 x 100 m. Relay</p> <p>Abbott, Lyle (United States). Press</p> <p>Abe, K. (Japan). Jury Swim.</p> <p>Ablowich, Edgar (United States). Ath., 4 x 400 m. Relay</p> <p>Abrams, Harry (United States). Press</p> <p>Abramson, Jesse (United States). Press</p> <p>Abreu, F. Nabuco De (Brazil). Row., Eights</p> <p>Acheson, Lord (Great Britain). Asst. to N. O. C. Secy.</p> <p>Ackerman, B. (United States). Press</p> <p>Acket, Désiré (Belgium). Art Comp., Paintings</p> <p>Adair, George M. (United States). Jury Ath.</p> <p>Adams, Arnold G. (United States). Ath.,* 4 x 400 m. Relay</p> <p>Adams, Leo (United States). Ex. Staff Org. Com.</p> <p>Adams, Morgan (United States). Jury Ycht.</p> <p>Adams, Wayman (United States). Art Comp., Paintings</p> <p>Adams, Wilbur F. (United States). Press</p> <p>Adamson, J. M., Jr. (United States). Jury Equest.</p> <p>Addams, Mary J. B. (Belgium). Fenc., Ind. Foils</p> <p>Ade, Harold (United States). Cycl., 4000 m. P.</p> <p>Adelheim, André (France). Ath., 400 m. H.</p> <p>Adjaluddin, Jikirim (Philippines). Swim., 200 m. B. S.</p> <p>Aerts, C. L. (Holland). Trainer Fenc.</p> <p>Afonso de Sousa, Rafael (Portugal). Mod. Pent. — Shoot., Pistol</p> <p>Agazelow, Leonard (United States). Press</p> <p>Agostoni, Carlo (Italy). Fenc., Ind. Sword, Sword Tm. — Press</p> <p>Aguilar, Manuel (Mexico). Coach Swim.</p> <p>Aguirre Delgado, Jesús (Mexico). Mem. N. O. C. — Ath.,* Discus, Shot Put</p> <p>Ahlberg, Bruno Valfrid (Finland). Box., Welterweight</p> <p>Ahlqvist, Thure Johan (Sweden). Box., Lightweight</p> <p>Ain, Barney (United States). Press</p> <p>Ainsworth, Ed (United States). Press</p> <p>Airy, Anna (Great Britain). Art Comp., Paintings</p> <p>Aizcorbe, David (Cuba). Fenc.,* Foils Tm., Sword Tm., Sabre Tm.</p> <p>Akerlund, Olle E. Cyrus (Sweden). Ycht., 6 Metre</p> <p>Alanis, Salvador (Mexico). Ath.: Hop., St., Jump</p> <p>Alessandri, Gaspere (Italy). Box., Featherweight</p> <p>Alessandroni, Hugh (United States). Jury Fenc. — Fenc. Foils Tm.</p> <p>Aletter, Karl (Germany). Row., 4 without Cox., Eights</p> <p>Ali, Abdurahman (Philippines). Swim., 100 m. F. S.</p> <p>Alker, H. R. (Germany). Art Comp., Architecture</p> <p>Allaire, John (United States). Jury Fenc.</p> <p>Allen, Lloyd (United States). Press</p> <p>Allen, Richard James (India). Field Hockey*</p> <p>Allen, Russell (United States). Cycl., 4000 m. P.</p> <p>Allende, José Perez (Mexico). Equest., 3 Day Event</p> <p>Almeida, José Xavier de (Brazil). Ath., 100 m.</p> <p>Altfather, Joe (United States). Press</p> <p>Althin, Nils Olof Osten (Sweden). Box., Welterweight</p> <p>Altswager, Robert (United States). Press</p> <p>Alvarez, Francisco José (Mexico). Gymn., Ind. Comp.: P. B., Rings, Indian Clubs</p> <p>Alvarez-Gayou, Lamberto (Mexico). Press</p> <p>Alvarez, Manuel (Mexico). Ath., 400 m., 4 x 400 m. Relay</p> <p>Alvear, Luis (Mexico). Press</p> <p>Alviar, Joaquin G. (Philippines). Asst. Coach Swim.</p>	<p>Amaral, Emmanuel (Brazil). Press</p> <p>Amaral, Eugenio C. Do (Brazil). Shoot., Pistol</p> <p>Amaral, P. S. (Brazil). Asst. Mgr.</p> <p>Amat Cansino, Santiago (Spain). Ycht., Mono-type</p> <p>Amendola, Salvador (Brazil). Swim., Water Polo</p> <p>Ames, W. A. R. (United States). Jury Equest.</p> <p>Anadon, José Maria (Argentina). Press</p> <p>Andersen, Emil (Denmark). Jury Box. — Press</p> <p>Andersen, Gunnar (Denmark). Cycl., 100 Km. Rd. R.</p> <p>Andersen, Henry (Denmark). Cycl.,* 100 Km. Rd. R.</p> <p>Anderson, George (Canada). Trainer Ath.</p> <p>Anderson, Gustaf Emil (Sweden). Shoot., Rifle</p> <p>Anderson, Harry N. (United States). Press</p> <p>Anderson, John F. (United States). Ath., Discus</p> <p>Anderson, Lilli (Denmark). Swim., 100 m. F. S., 400 m. F. S.</p> <p>Anderson, O. B. (United States). Jury Wrest.</p> <p>Anderson, Prexy (United States). Press</p> <p>Anderson, William W. (United States). Asst. Coach Football</p> <p>Andrade, João de Deus (Brazil) Ath.,* 800 m., 1500 m.</p> <p>Andrew, Vic. E. (Canada). Press</p> <p>Andrews, Jones, Biscoe and Whitmore (United States). Art Comp., Architecture</p> <p>Angerer, Ludwig (Germany). Art Comp., Paintings</p> <p>Anguiano de la Fuente, Heriberto (Mexico). Mod. Pent.</p> <p>Anno, Izuo (Japan). Ath., 100 m., 4 x 100 m. Relay</p> <p>Anselmi, Carlo (Italy). Jury Fenc.</p> <p>Anselmi, Renato (Italy). Tech. Del. Fenc. — Fenc., Sabre Tm.</p> <p>Antes, Adam (Germany). Art Comp., Sculpture</p> <p>Antonio Real, Francisco (Portugal). Shoot., Rifle</p> <p>Appleton, Lloyd Otto (United States). Wrest.,* F. S.: Middleweight, Welterweight</p> <p>Arai, Toru (Japan). Art Comp., Paintings</p> <p>Araco A., Miguel (Mexico). Box., Featherweight</p> <p>Arata, Yukie (Japan). Swim., 100 m. F. S., 4 x 100 m. Relay</p> <p>Arbelbide, Garret (United States). Football</p> <p>Archibald, Joan (Canada). Fenc., Ind. Foils</p> <p>Ardouin, Louis R. (United States). Jury Wrest.</p> <p>Arellano, Fidel (Mexico) Wrest., F. S.: Featherweight</p> <p>Areskoug, Johan Kellgren (Sweden). Ath., 400 m., 400 m. H.</p> <p>Argo, Edwin Y. (United States). Equest., 3 Day Event</p> <p>Arguello, Ricardo (Mexico). Ath., 400 m., 4 x 400 m. Relay</p> <p>Armitage, Norman C. (United States). Jury Fenc. — Fenc., Ind. Sabre, Sabre Tm.</p> <p>Armour, G., Denholm (Great Britain). Art Comp., Paintings</p> <p>Arms, John Taylor (United States). Art Comp., Paintings</p> <p>Arnold, Fred W. (United States). Press</p> <p>Arnold, W. A. (United States). Press</p> <p>Arnott, Andrew Hugh (United States). Press</p> <p>Photos</p> <p>Arocena, C. Garcia (Uruguay). Press</p> <p>Asakawa, Masuyuki (Japan). Field Hockey.*</p> <p>Asami, Seishiro (Japan). Masseur</p> <p>Asbahr, Evaldo (Brazil). Press</p> <p>Asencio, Guillermo Perez (Nicaragua). Press</p> <p>Ashbaugh, Don (United States). Press</p> <p>Ashbrook, Temple W. (United States). Ycht., 6 Metre</p> <p>Ashford, George Woodson (United States). Wrest.,* F. S.: Bantamweight</p> <p>Askwith, Thomas Garrett (Great Britain). Row., Eights</p>	<p>Aslam, Sirdar Mohammad (India). Field Hockey*</p> <p>Aslund, Acke (Sweden). Art Comp., Paintings</p> <p>Asther, Gunnar Anton Edvard (Sweden). Ycht., Star Class</p> <p>Augur, Wayland B. (United States). Jury Equest.</p> <p>Austin, Verne (United States). Jury Equest.</p> <p>Azar, Amado (Argentina). Box., Middleweight</p> <p>Azevedo, Arthur (Brazil). Tm. Mgr.</p> <p>Azuaga, Esmeraldo Ferreira (Brazil). Ath.,* 400 m., 4 x 100 m. Relay, 4 x 400 m. Relay, Javelin</p>
B		
		<p>BABA, JUDZURU (Japan). Jury Ath.</p> <p>Baba, Y. (Japan). Mgr. Ath.</p> <p>Babcock, John C. (Great Britain). Row., 4 without Cox.</p> <p>Babcock, Muriel (United States). Press</p> <p>Babroff, Alberto (Argentina). Masseur Box.</p> <p>Bachtell, Richard Earl (United States). Wt. Lift., Featherweight</p> <p>Bácsalmási, Peter (Hungary). Ath., Hop, St., Jump, Decathlon</p> <p>Baddington, William W. (United States). Field Hockey</p> <p>Bagaria Carbonell, Buenaventura (Spain). Shoot., Rifle</p> <p>Baggerly, H. L. (United States). Press</p> <p>Bailey, George William (Great Britain). Ath., Steeplechase, 5000 m.</p> <p>Bailey, Judson (United States). Press</p> <p>Baillet-Latour, Count de (Belgium). Pres. I. O. C. — Pres. N. O. C. — Pres. Int. Fed. Mod. Pent.</p> <p>Bain, Leslie (Czechoslovakia). Press</p> <p>Baker, Ernest Hamlin (United States.) Art Comp., Paintings</p> <p>Baker, Frank K. (United States). Press</p> <p>Baker, Henry (Canada). Lacrosse</p> <p>Bakke, N. V. (United States). Press</p> <p>Balcer, Frank Jr. (United States). Press</p> <p>Balf, Nick (Canada). Trainer Ath.</p> <p>Ball, James (Canada). Ath., 400 m., 4 x 400 m. Relay</p> <p>Ballard, B. J. (United States). Press</p> <p>Ballard, Russell H. (United States). Director Org. Com.</p> <p>Balleri, Mario (Italy). Row., Eights</p> <p>Ballin, Hugo (United States). Art Comp., Paintings — Adv. Com. on Prep.</p> <p>Balser, Ernst (Germany). Art Comp., Architecture</p> <p>Balser, Ernst, and Garden Directors (Germany). Art Comp., Architecture</p> <p>Baltus, Ado (Belgium). Art Comp., Paintings</p> <p>Baltus, Georges (Belgium). Art Comp., Paintings</p> <p>Baltz, Earle P. (United States). Asst. Mgr. Row.</p> <p>Ban, Norio (Japan). Row., 4 with Cox.</p> <p>Banks, Frank M. (United States). Ex. Staff Org. Com.</p> <p>Banta, Fred A. (United States). Press</p> <p>Baran, Joseph (Poland). Jury Ath.</p> <p>Bárány, Stephen (Hungary). Swim., 100 m. F. S., 4 x 200 m. Relay</p> <p>Baráth Lemberkovits, Antonius (Hungary). Shoot., Rifle</p> <p>Barber, James F., Jr. (United States). Jury Equest.</p> <p>Barber, Richard (United States). Ath., B. Jump</p> <p>Barbier, Emile E. Gustave (Belgium). Fenc.,* Ind. Foils, Foils Tm., Sword Tm., Ind. Sabre</p> <p>Barbieri, Renato (Italy). Row., Eights</p> <p>Barden, Wyn (United States). Press</p> <p>Barham, Frank F. (United States). Director Org. Com.</p> <p>Barlow, Vernon William (Great Britain). Mod. Pent.</p> <p>Bärlund, Gunnar R. Bernhard (Finland). Box., Heavyweight</p>

\* Did not compete.

- Barnard, J. L. (United States). Press  
 Barnes, C. A. (United States). Jury Ath.  
 Barnes, Eleanor (United States). Press  
 Baroni, Cleto (United States). Press  
 Barr, Wesley M. (United States). Adv. Com. on Prep.  
 Barragan, David (Mexico). Wrest.\* F.S.: Bantamweight  
 Barratt, Whitford R. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Barres, Herster (United States). Football  
 Barrett, Charles J., Jr. (United States). Ex. Staff Org. Com.  
 Barriguete, Armando (Mexico). Eques., 3 Day Event.  
 Barron, Hal (United States). Ex. Staff Org. Com.  
 Barron, Patricia (United States). Press  
 Barros, Bento De Camargo (Brazil). Ath.\* Discus, Hammer  
 Barry, John A. (United States). Ex. Staff Org. Com.—Tech. Rep. Int. Equest. Fed.  
 Barsotti, Dino (Italy). Row., Eights  
 Barta, Stephen (Hungary). Swim., Water Polo  
 Bartenbach, Dr. (Poland). Coach  
 Bartens, Dietrich (Germany). Press  
 Barter, H. H. (United States). Ex. Staff Org. Com.  
 Barth, Carmen (United States). Box., Middleweight  
 Barthels, Herbert (United States). Swim.\* 400 m. F.S.  
 Bartholomew, Frank H. (United States). Press  
 Bartlett, Lee (United States). Ath., Javelin  
 Bartlett, Robert B. (United States). Football  
 Bartłomiejczyk, Edmund (Poland). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Bartolini, Nello (Italy). Ath., Steeplechase  
 Bartolomé, Candido C. (Philippines). Act. Pres. N. O. C.—Chef de Mission  
 Barton, Robert (South Africa). Box., Welterweight  
 Barwick, Ernest William (Australia). Ath., 1500 m.  
 Basletta, Giulio (Italy). Jury Ap. Fenc.—Jury Fenc.  
 Basletta, Giuseppe (Italy). Mem. N. O. C.  
 Bass, J. B. (United States). Press  
 Bass, Raymond H. (United States). Gymn., Ind. Comp.: Rope Climb  
 Bastajian, Lee (United States). Press  
 Bates, Albert W. (United States). Press  
 Battelli, Ivo (Italy). Art Comp., Architecture, Sculpture  
 Bauer, Fritz (Germany). Row., Eights  
 Bauer, Harry J. (United States). Treas. Org. Com.  
 Bauer, Paul (Germany). Art Comp., Literature  
 Baumeister, Willy (Germany). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Baumer, Lewis (Great Britain). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Baur, Friedrich (Latvia). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Bausch, James A. B. (United States). Ath., Decathlon  
 Bautista, Flaviano (Philippines).  
 Bayly, Roy (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Beach, Beata (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Beal, C. A. (United States). Press  
 Beal, Reynolds (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Beale, George H. (United States). Press  
 Beard, Percy (United States). Ath., 110 m. H.  
 Beaumore, C. R. (United States). Press  
 Beaupaire, F. E. (Australia). Jury Swim.—Press  
 Beccali, Luigi (Italy). Ath., 1500 m.  
 Becerra, Salvador Gonzalo (Mexico). Press  
 Beeler, Francis Henry (United States). Lacrosse  
 Beers, E. M. (United States). Ex. Staff Org. Com.  
 Begeot, François (France). Ath., Marathon  
 Behm, Jack (United States). Press  
 Behr, Edgar (Germany). Ycht., Monotype  
 Belcher, Frank J., Jr. (United States). Director Org. Com.  
 Bell, Brian (United States). Press  
 Bell, Robert (United States). Press Photos  
 Belling, Rudolf (Germany). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Bellows, George (United States). Art Comp., Paintings—Art Ex., Paintings  
 Beltrami, Mario (Italy). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Bender, Heinrich (Germany). Row., Eights  
 Bender, R. J. (United States). Press  
 Benecke, Emil (Germany). Swim., Water Polo  
 Benjamin, C. (United States). Jury Box.  
 Benkö, Tibor (Hungary). Fenc., Ind. Sword—Mod. Pent.—Shoot.\* Pistol  
 Bennett, L. E. (United States). Jury Ath.  
 Bennett, Noel Curtis (Great Britain). Mem. N. O. C.  
 Bensus, John A. (United States). Press Photos  
 Benson, Frank W. (United States). Art Comp., Paintings—Art Ex., Paintings  
 Bent, Arthur S. (United States). Director Org. Com.  
 Bentley, Frank (United States). Press  
 Benzer, J. A. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Berdecko, Guardia Robert (Bolivia). Press  
 Berdez, A. G. (Switzerland). Sec. I. O. C.  
 Bereczky, Ladislaus (Hungary). Press  
 Berend-Corinth, Charlotte (Germany). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Beresford, Jack (Great Britain). Row., 4 without Cox.  
 Berg, Axel Arne (Sweden). Cycl., 100 Km. Rd. R.  
 Berger, Christiaan Davis (Holland). Ath., 100 m., 200 m.  
 Berger, Hans (Germany). Box., L. Heavyweight  
 Berghaus, Val H., 3rd (United States). Press  
 Bergin, Joseph W. (Canada). Lacrosse  
 Bergqvist, Åke Carl Magnus (Sweden). Ycht., 6 Metre  
 Bergvall, Erik (Sweden). Jury Swim.—Press  
 Berkman, Joe (United States). Asst. Mgr. Football  
 Berman, Harry (United States). Jury Box.  
 Bernard, Maurice (United States). Press  
 Bernlöhr, Hans (Germany). Box., Middleweight  
 Bernstein, Léon (France). Musseur  
 Berra, Hector (Argentine). Ath., 100 m., B. Jump, Decathlon  
 Berrocal, Julio E. (Peru). Art Ex.  
 Berry, Mark (United States). Jury Wt. Lift.  
 Berryman, Clarence (United States). Jury Wrest.—Jury Box.  
 Bert, Ruggero (United States). Cycl., 4000 m. P.  
 Bertolazzi, Angelo (Italy). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Bertolino, Luigi (Italy). Tech. Del. Int. Fed. Cycl.—Jury Ap. Cycl.  
 Bertscher, S. L. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Bescapè, Carlo (Italy). Wt. Lift., Featherweight  
 Bess, W. T. (United States). Press  
 Betancourt, D. (Mexico). Coach Gymn.  
 Betner, Benjamin C., Jr. (United States). Football  
 Bettis, Wilbur F. (United States). Ex. Staff Org. Com.  
 Beyer, Johanna M. (United States). Art Comp., Music  
 Bezdek, Hugo (United States). Asst. Mgr. Box.  
 Bianchi, Bruno (Italy). Ycht.\* 6 Metre  
 Bianchi, Luti, Carlos (Argentine). Ath., 100 m., 200 m.  
 Bianchini, Mario (Italy). Box., Lightweight  
 Bibb, Everett I. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Biby, John E., Jr. (United States). Ycht., 8 Metre  
 Bingham, J. Lyman (United States). Jury Ath.  
 Bingham, William J. (United States). Mem. N. O. C.  
 Binks, Joe (Great Britain). Press  
 Binner, Walter (Germany). Vice-Pres. Int. Fed. Swim.—Mem. N. O. C.—Jury Ap. Swim.  
 Birch-Lindgren, Gustaf (Sweden). Art Comp., Architecture  
 Bird, Chas. H. (Great Britain). Press  
 Bishop, Isabelle (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Bishop, Mortimer (United States). Jury Ath.  
 Bishop, Richard (United States). Gymn., Ind. Comp.: Rings  
 Bishop, Richard E. (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Bishop, William A. (United States). Jury Wrest.  
 Bitler, Edwin F. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Bixel, C. P. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Bixler, Dallas (United States). Gymn., Ind. Comp.: H. B.  
 Björck, Hugo (Sweden). Press  
 Björnor, Louise (Denmark). Press  
 Black, Stuart Alexander (New Zealand). Ath., 200 m., 400 m.  
 Blackwell, S. Earl (United States). Press  
 Blai, Boris (United States). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Blair, James (United States). Row., Eights  
 Blair, Lee (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Blakey, Wallace C. (United States). Press  
 Blankley, Frank W. (United States). Jury Ath.—Jury Swim.  
 Blankley, W. H. (United States). Jury Swim.  
 Blasio, Alfredo Di (Brazil). Swim.\* Water Polo  
 Blessing, Don (United States). Press  
 Bloch, Axel (Denmark). Jury Fenc. Fenc., Ind. Foils, Foils Tm., Sword Tm., Ind. Sabre, Sabre Tm.  
 Bloch, Julius (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Blomberg, Stig (Sweden). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Bloom, David Jr. (United States). Press  
 Blue Eagle, Acee (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Blythe, Wm. J. (United States). Press  
 Boal, Donald (Canada). Row., Eights  
 Boardman, Bob (United States). Press  
 Robertz, C. E. (Costa Rica). Attaché  
 Bocanegra, Andres (Mexico). Equest., Prix des Nations  
 Boche, Bruno (Germany). Musseur  
 Bock, Josef (Austria). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Boddington, William Westcott (United States). Field Hockey  
 Boddy, E. Manchester (United States). Director Org. Com. Press  
 Bode, Rudolf (Germany). Art Comp., Music  
 Boehland, Johannes (Germany). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Boer, C. L. Walther (Holland). Art Comp., Music  
 Boetzelen, Gerhard (Germany). Row., D. Sculls  
 Bogen, Erna (Hungary). Fenc., Ind. Foils  
 Bohm, Ernst (Germany). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Bohnel, M. B. (Czechoslovakia). Art Comp., Literature  
 Bokhari, S. Lal Shah (India). Field Hockey  
 Bolanachi, Angelo Ch. (Egypt). Mem. I. O. C.—Secy. N. O. C.  
 Boldsen, Thyra (Denmark). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Boles, Tom (United States). Jury Row  
 Bollini, Santamaria Jorge (Argentine). Press  
 Bollman, Hans (Germany). Press  
 Boltenstern, Gustaf-Adolf (Sweden). Equest., Dressage  
 Bonacossa, Count (Italy). Mem. I. O. C.—Mem. N. O. C.  
 Bondi, Carl Gustaf (Sweden). Jury Equest.  
 Bondoux, René (France). Jury Fenc.—Fenc., Foils Tm.  
 Bonich y Fernandez, René (Cuba). Ath.\* Marathon  
 Boninsegni, Walter (Italy). Shoot., Pistol  
 Bonoli, Omero (Italy). Gymn., Ind. Comp.: P. H.  
 Booth, Frank (United States). Swim., 4 x 200 m. Relay  
 Bor, Nathan (United States). Box., Lightweight  
 Borchmeyer, Erich (Germany). Ath., 200 m., 4 x 100 m. Relay

\* Did not compete.

Borcosque, Carlos F. (Chile). Act. Pres. N. O. C. — Jury Ath. — Press  
 Bordenkircher, Otto (United States). Press  
 Bordin, Alexander (United States). Press  
 Borein, Edward (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Borghese, Leonardo (Italy). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Borgonovo, F. A. (Argentina). Jury Swim.  
 Boros, Peter (Hungary). Gymn., Ind., Comp.: P. H., L. H., Rope Climb — Team and All-round Comp.  
 Borowski, Wacław (Poland). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Borrás, Juan M. (Argentina). Trainer Swim.  
 Borresen, Hakon (Denmark). Art Comp., Music  
 Borsari, Nino (Italy). Cycl., 4000 m. P.  
 Borucinski, Michal (Poland). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Borup, Marinus (Denmark). Art Comp., Literature  
 Bosselt, Rudolf (Germany). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Boswell, A. (United States). Press  
 Botinelly, Louis (France). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Boudreau, John T. (United States). Ex. Staff Org. Com.  
 Bougnol, René (France). Jury Fenc. — Fenc., Ind. Foils, Foils Tm.  
 Boulthée, Gardner (Canada). Ycht., 6 Metre Ind. Foils, Foils Tm.  
 Bourne, Monroe (Canada). Swim., 100 m. F. S., 100 m. B. S., 4 x 200 m. Relay  
 Bouscaren, Pierre (United States). Football  
 Bousquet, Jean (United States). Press  
 Bouton, P. P. (France). Mem. N. O. C. — Jury Row.  
 Bowden, Frank (Great Britain). Asst. to Commdt. N. O. C.  
 Bowden, Harold (Great Britain). Pres. N. O. C.  
 Bowen, Charles G. (United States). Press  
 Bowen, W. M. (United States). Adv. Com. on Prep.  
 Bowen, William A. (United States). Director and Leg. Counsel Org. Com.  
 Bowker, Joseph (Great Britain). Trainer Box.  
 Bowman, Herbert (United States). Press  
 Bowman, Sidney (United States). Ath., Hop, St., Jump  
 Boyd, George (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Bozsárácz, Michael (Hungary). Swim.\* Water Polo  
 Bracci, Renato (Italy). Row., Eights  
 Bracho, Miguel E. (Mexico). Act. Sec. N. O. C.  
 Brackenridge, Marian (United States). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Braddock, Ralph (United States). Press  
 Bradfield, W. E. (United States). Press  
 Bradford, William B. (United States). Equest., Prix des Nations  
 Brady, Brookner K. (United States). Mod. Pent.  
 Braga, Manoel Marques da Costa (Brazil). Shoot., Rifle  
 Braglia, Alberto (Italy). Official  
 Branco, Carlos Castello (Brazil). Swim., Water Polo  
 Brandis, Homer (United States). Box.\* L. Heavyweight  
 Brandstere, Ernest (United States). Coach Swim.  
 Brans, Henry A. (United States). Jury Ath.  
 Braumüller, Ellen (Germany). Ath., 4 x 100 m. Relay, High Jump, Discus, Javelin  
 Braun, Frederick W. (United States). Director Org. Com.  
 Braun, Jerzy (Poland). Row., 2 with Cox., 4 with Cox.  
 Braun-Voorwinde, Mrs. M. J. (Holland). Coach Swim.  
 Brea, Amado (Brazil). Ath., 1500 m.  
 Bredberg, Ernst (Sweden). Mem. N. O. C.  
 Breitkreutz, E. W. (United States). Jury Ath.  
 Brendel, Jakob (Germany). Wrest., G. R.: Bantamweight  
 Brennan, Charles (United States). Jury Box.  
 Bresnahan, George T. (United States). Coach Ath.

\* Did not compete.

Breton, Léon (France). Act. Pres. N. O. C. — Pres. Int. Fed. Cycl. — Jury Ap. Cycl. — Press  
 Bretton, H. T. (Great Britain). Jury Swim.  
 Bretton, Mrs. H. T. (Great Britain)  
 Breul, Albert A. (United States). Press  
 Brewin, Frank Gerald (India). Field Hockey\*  
 Brewster, Harold S. (United States). Field Hockey  
 Brício, Francisco Carlos (Brazil). Row., 2 with Cox.  
 Bricker, Clifford (Canada). Ath., 10,000 m. Marathon  
 Briggs, H. B. R. (United States). Director Org. Com.  
 Bright, Emory A. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Brinn, Don (United States). Press Photos  
 Britz, Bernard Rudolf (Sweden). Cycl., 100 Km. Rd. R.  
 Brix, Herman (United States). Jury Ath.  
 Brizuela, Vicente Maskarian (Mexico). Equest.\* Dressage  
 Broadus, Kirk (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Brockway, Stella (United States). Press  
 Brody, George (Hungary). Swim., Water Polo  
 Brogden, H. M. (United States)  
 Bronson, Carl (United States). Press  
 Broom, Ronald (United States). Press  
 Brougham, Royal (United States). Press  
 Brown, Arthur, Jr. (United States). Jury Art Comp.  
 Brown, Benjamin C. (United States). Jury Art Comp. — Art Comp., Paintings  
 Brown, Cecil (United States). Press  
 Brown, Fred P. (Brazil). Act. Mgr.  
 Brown, George V. (United States). Jury Ath.  
 Brown, Herbert (United States). Jury Ycht.  
 Brown, James (Canada). Ath., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Brown, John, Jr. (United States). Press  
 Brown, V. K. (United States). Jury Ath.  
 Browne, Adolfo Almirano (Panama). Press  
 Browne, F. G. (United States). Ex. Staff Org. Com.  
 Browne, Margaret Fitzhugh (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Browning, Don José (United States). Press  
 Browning, Durward (United States). Press  
 Bruce, Harold Huson (United States). Mgr. Ath.  
 Brucho, José Enrique (Argentina). Swim.\* 200 m. B. S.  
 Bruder, Peter W. (United States). Fenc., Ind. Sabre, Sabre Tm.  
 Brundage, Avery (United States). Pres. N. O. C. — Jury Ap. Ath. — Jury Ath. — Art Comp., Literature  
 Bruneau, Pete (United States). Press  
 Brunet, Pierre (France). Row., 2 with Cox.  
 Bruni, Amadeo (Italy). Shoot., Rifle  
 Brusa, Anselme (France). Row., 2 with Cox.  
 Bryan, William Alanson (United States). Mem. Olympic Arts Com.  
 Buchanan, Ella (United States). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Buchard, Georges (France). Fenc., Ind. Sword, Sword Tm.  
 Büchner, Joachim (Germany). Ath., 400 m., 4 x 400 m. Relay  
 Buck, Lanphear (United States). Field Hockey\*  
 Buckingham, Richard (Canada). Lacrosse  
 Budzinski, Henryk (Poland). Row., 2 without Cox.  
 Buhtz, Herbert (Germany). Row., D. Sculls  
 Bujdoso, Kalman (Hungary). Mem. N. O. C. — Press  
 Bull, Johan (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Bult, Neville Frances (Australia). Swim., 100 m. F. S., 400 m. F. S.  
 Burger, Friedrich (Germany). Press  
 Burgess, Arthur J. W. (Great Britain). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Burghley, D. G. B. C. (Great Britain). Ath., 110 m. H., 400 m. H., 4 x 400 m. Relay  
 Burke, A. B. (Great Britain). Official  
 Burke, Carlton (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Burke, Henry Penn (United States). Mem. N. O. C. — Jury Row.  
 Burnand, Alphonse A., Jr. (United States). Ycht., 8 Metre

Burnham, Roger Noble (United States). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Burns, James Alexander (Great Britain). Ath., 5000 m.  
 Burns, John Thomas (United States). Press Photos  
 Burrows, George (Canada). Swim., 400 m. F. S., 1500 m. F. S., 4 x 200 m. Relay  
 Burrows, R. D. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Burton, Norman J. (Australia). Press  
 Büssner, Erich (Germany). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Butler, Maude Margaret (Great Britain). Fenc., Ind. Foils  
 Butler, Stanley Meredith (Great Britain). Cycl., 100 Km. Rd. R.  
 Butties, Bruce (United States). Press  
 Buynowski, Tadeusz (Poland). Mem. N. O. C.  
 Bylina, Michal (Poland). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Byrne, Edward P. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Byrne, William F. (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Byssz, Robert (Hungary). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Byström, Thomas (Sweden). Equest., Dressage

C

CABANAS, FRANCISCO (Mexico). Box., Flyweight  
 Cadier, Axel (Sweden). Wrest., G. R.: Middleweight  
 Cadwell, Carol V. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Cadwell, Jane (United States). Swim., 200 m. B. S.  
 Cady, Fred A. (United States). Coach Swim., Women  
 Cahlan, John F. (United States). Press  
 Calbeck, Kenneth E. (Canada). Lacrosse  
 Calderon-Cota, Fausto (Costa Rica). Press  
 Caldwell, Conrad Chestnut (United States). Wrest.\* F. S.: Middleweight, L. Heavyweight  
 Callura, John (Canada). Box., Flyweight  
 Calman, George C. (United States). Jury Fenc. — Fenc., Foils Tm., Ind. Sword, Sword Tm.  
 Calvet, Don Luis (Spain). Mem. N. O. C. — Chef de Mission  
 Calvet Sandoz, Luis (Spain). Shoot., Pistol  
 Camberos, Miguel (Mexico). Ath., Javelin  
 Cameron, J. Y. (United States). Press  
 Cameron, Stuart (United States). Press  
 Campbell, Earl F. (United States). Ex. Staff Org. Com.  
 Campbell, H. J. (United States). Press  
 Campbell, John B. T., Jr. (United States). Press  
 Campbell, John B. T., Sr. (United States). Press  
 Campbell-Wood, G. F. (France). Jury Ath.  
 Campe, Erich (Germany). Box., Welterweight  
 Campo, Ramon (Mexico). Box.\* Featherweight  
 Candiani Hernández, Leobardo (Mexico). Fenc., Ind. Foils, Foils Tm.  
 Cannon, Frank, Jr. (United States). Press  
 Cannon, H. J. (Ireland). Hon. Sec. N. O. C. — Chef de Mission  
 Cannon, P. (Ireland). Jury Ap. Box. — Jury Box.  
 Cano, Jesús (Mexico). Press  
 Canta, Agnes (Holland). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Cantelli, Ugo (Italy). Shoot., Rifle  
 Caprile, Alberto (Argentina). Press  
 Capuzzo, Oreste (Italy). Gymn., Ind. Comp.: Rings — Tm. and All-round Comp.  
 Caraballo, Justo José (Argentina). Swim., 200 m. B. S.  
 Cardoso, Adalberto (Brazil). Ath., 5000 m., 10,000 m.  
 Carell, Gösta (Sweden). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Carew, Mary L. (United States). Ath., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Carey, James (United States). Press

- Carey, Kenneth A. (United States). Ycht., 8 Metre  
 Carlini, Giacomo (Italy). Ath., 4 x 400 m. Relay  
 Carlman, Conrad (Sweden). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Carlson, Hal (United States). Ycht.\*  
 6 Metre  
 Carlson, Joe E., Jr. (United States). Press  
 Carlson, Robert (United States). Ycht., 6 Metre  
 Carlsson, Carl Allan (Sweden). Box., Featherweight  
 Carmichael, Edward (United States). Gymn., Ind. Comp.: L. H.  
 Carmono, Ernesto (Mexico). Press  
 Carncross, Allen (United States). Press  
 Carneiro, José Garcia (Brazil). Row.,\* 4 with Cox.  
 Carpenter, Ted (United States). Press  
 Carr, Claiborn M. (United States). Press  
 Carr, Harry (United States). Press  
 Carr, Richard John (India). Field Hockey. — Ath., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Carr, Thomas (United States). Shoot., Pistol  
 Carr, William Arthur (United States). Ath., 400 m., 4 x 400 m. Relay  
 Carreras, Guillermo Fernandez (Uruguay). Press  
 Carse, George (United States). Press  
 Carson, Eugene (United States). Press  
 Carstens, David E. (South Africa). Box., L. Heavyweight  
 Carter, Charles (United States). Press  
 Cartonnet, Ulysse Jacques (France). Swim., 200 m. B.S.  
 Carvalho, Vasco De (Brazil). Row., Eights  
 Casalbone, Renato (Italy). Press  
 Casanova, Miguel Ortega (Mexico). Mod. Pent.  
 Casasola, Alfonso (United States). Press  
 Case, Robert E. (United States). Press  
 Caserio, Fred (United States). Box.,\* Middleweight  
 Casey, James P. (United States). Press  
 Casimir, Erwin (Germany). Fenc., Ind. Foils, Ind. Sabre  
 Cassidy, John (United States). Press  
 Castelli, Giuseppe (Italy). Ath., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Castillon, Oscar (Mexico). Press  
 Cator, Sylvio (Haiti). Chef de Mission — Ath., Broad Jump  
 Castro Del Rosario, Julio (Spain). Jury Ap. Shoot, Pistol — Shoot., Rifle  
 Castro, João Francisco De (Brazil). Row., 4 with Cox.  
 Castro, José Moacyr Orestes de Salvo (Brazil). Jury Ap. Shoot., Pistol — Shoot., Rifle  
 Castro, Lucio Almeida Prado de (Brazil). Ath., Pole Vault  
 Cattiau, Philippe (France). Fenc., Ind., Foils, Foils Tm., Ind. Sword, Sword Tm.  
 Cazzulani, Giovanni (Italy). Cycl., 100 Km. Rd. R.  
 Chacarelli, Fernando (Argentine). Ath., 10,000 m., Marathon  
 Chaffey, A. M. (United States). Director Org. Com.  
 Chaillot, Louis (France). Cycl., 1000 m. S., 2000 m. T.  
 Chalmers, Gordon (United States). Swim., 100 m. Bk. S.  
 Chamberlin, F. Tolles (United States). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Chamberlin, Harry D. (United States). Equest., Prix des Nations, 3 Day Event  
 Chambers, Ernest Henry (Great Britain). Cycl., 1000 m. S., 2000 m. T.  
 Chambers, Stanley (Great Britain). Cycl., 2000 m. T.  
 Chambers, W. Mary (Australia). Hon. Chaperon  
 Chand, Dhyan (India). Field Hockey  
 Chandler, Charles (United States). Row., Eights  
 Chandler, Harry (United States). Director Org. Com.  
 Chandler, Marvin (United States). Press  
 Chapin, Francis (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Chapin, James (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Chapman, Royal A. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 \* Did not compete.
- Charles, Wilson David (United States). Ath., Decathlon  
 Charlton, Andrew Murray (Australia). Swim., 400 m. F.S., 1500 m. F.S.  
 Chas, Federico (Argentine). Jury Box.  
 Chasson, Jean (France). Wrest. F.S.: Featherweight  
 Chatburn, Oliver (United States). Ex. Staff Org. Com.  
 Chick, R. O. (United States). Ex. Staff Org. Com.  
 Childs, W. H. (Canada). Mem. N. O. C. — Jury Ath.  
 Chisholm, William Hugh (United States). Ath., 50 Km. W.  
 Chivarov, M. K. (Bulgaria). Art Ex.  
 Chlentzos, Peter (Greece). Ath. Pole Vault  
 Cho, Seiken (Japan). Ath. 400 m., 400 m. H.  
 Chocque, Paul (France). Cycl., 4000 m. P., 100 Km. Rd. R.  
 Christensen, Harald (Denmark). Cycl. 1000 m. T. T., 2000 m. T.  
 Christie, Al (United States). Act. Pres. Int. Fed. Ycht.  
 Christophe, Suzanne (Belgium). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Churcher, L. Henry (Great Britain). Tm. Mgr. Mod. Pent.  
 Churchill, Horton (United States). Press Photos.  
 Churchill, Kenneth (United States). Ath., Javelin  
 Churchill, Owen P. (United States). Ycht., 8 Metre  
 Cieman, Henry (Canada). Ath., 50 Km. W.  
 Cimatti, Marco (Italy). Cycl., 4000 m. P.  
 Cioni, Vittorio (Italy). Row., Eights  
 Clapp, Austin R. (United States). Swim., Water Polo  
 Clapp, R. G. (United States). Jury Wrest.  
 Clarenbach, Max (Germany). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Clark, Ernie (United States). Jury Box.  
 Clark, Eugene (United States). Row., 2 without Cox.  
 Clark, Eugene C. (United States). Football  
 Clark, Henry W. (United States). Coach Football  
 Clark, J. P. (Cuba). Press  
 Clark, K. (Canada). Row.,\* Eights  
 Clark, Marjorie (South Africa). Ath., 100 m., 80 m. H., H. Jump  
 Clark, Roland (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Clark, Thomas (United States). Row., 2 without Cox.  
 Clarke, John H. (United States). Press  
 Clémencin, François (France). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Clendenen, C. C. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Clive, Lewis (Great Britain). Row., 2 without Cox.  
 Clodfelter, Melvin Carl (United States). Wrest., F.S.: Lightweight  
 Clouthier, Adolfo (Mexico). Ath., Javelin  
 Clune, Henry W. (United States). Press  
 Cobb, John (United States). Press  
 Cobb, Ty (United States). Press  
 Cochrane, Edward W. (United States). Press  
 Cochrane, Mrs. Edward W. (United States). Press  
 Codman, Edwin Everett (United States). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Coe, Rinaldo L. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Coffey, Fred (United States). Press Photos  
 Coffin, Roy R. (United States). Field Hockey\*  
 Coffman, Clifford Clyde (United States). Ath., Decathlon  
 Coffman, William C. (United States). Jury Ath.  
 Cole, J. T. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Cole, Samuel J. (United States). Jury Fenc.  
 Coleman, Georgia (United States). Swim., Sprg. Bd. Div., High Div.  
 Coleman, Glenn O. (United States). Art Ex., Paintings  
 Colfs (Belgium). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Colgrove, Earl F. (United States). Press Photos  
 Collares, Oscar Da Silva (Brazil). Swim.,\* 400 m. F.S.  
 Collie, George (Ireland). Art Comp., Paintings
- Collingwood, Horace Edward (Australia). Press  
 Collins, E. R. (United States). Press  
 Collins, Leroy (United States). Press  
 Collokas, Tom (United States). Press  
 Colombo, Luigi (United States). Press  
 Comins, Eben (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Conan, Georges (France). Cycl., 100 Km. Rd. R.  
 Conant, Frederic W. (United States). Ycht., 6 Metre  
 Conceição, João Amadeu (Brazil). Swim.,\* 1500 m. F.S.  
 Connell, Frank (United States). Cycl., 100 Km. Rd. R.  
 Connelly, P. M. (United States). Press  
 Connelly, Thomas F. (United States). Gymn., Ind. Comp.: Rope Climb.  
 Connolly, John (United States). Press  
 Connor, Frank N. (United States). Ath., Hammer  
 Connors, George (United States). Trainer Football  
 Conrady (Belgium). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Consonni, Luigi (Italy). Cycl., 1000 m. T. T.  
 Contoli, A. (Italy). Jury Ath.  
 Coe, A. E. H. (Canada). Jury Ath.  
 Cooke, George Campbell (New Zealand). Row., Eights  
 Cooke, J. K. (United States). Press  
 Cooke, Ted (United States). Press  
 Coombs, Gene (United States). Press  
 Cooper, Hugh P. (United States). Press  
 Cooper, Margaret Joyce (Great Britain). Swim., 100 m. F.S., 100 Bk. S., 400 m. F.S., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Cooper, William H. (United States). Ycht., 8 Metre  
 Coover, Art (United States). Jury Ath.  
 Copeland, Lillian (United States). Ath., Discus  
 Corbin, Harold A. (United States). Jury Fenc. — Fenc., Ind. Sword  
 Cordeiro, Antonio (Brazil). Press  
 Cordes, Otto (Germany). Swim., Water Polo  
 Cordua, Walther (Germany). Press  
 Cornaggia-Medici, Giancarlo (Italy). Jury Fenc. — Fenc., Ind. Sword, Sword Tm.  
 Cornes, John Frederick (Great Britain). Ath., 1500 m.  
 Coronado, J. Francisco (Guatemala). Press  
 Corrales Gallego, Manuel (Spain). Shoot., Rifle, Pistol  
 Corrias, Mario (Italy). Mem. N.O.C. Jury Ap. Gymn. Tech. Del. Int. Fed. Gymn.  
 Corry-Gallas, Miss (Holland). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Cossu, Francesco (Italy). Row., 4 without Cox.  
 Costa, João Correa Da (Brazil). Ath.,\* B. Jump  
 Costigliolo, Carlo (Italy). Jury Gymn.  
 Costoli, Paolo (Italy). Swim., 400 m. F.S., 1500 m. F.S.  
 Cotronei, Adolfo (Italy). Press  
 Coughlan, G. N. (Ireland). Mem. N. O. C.  
 Coughlin, Eugene (United States). Press  
 Coulon, J. (France). Mem. N. O. C.  
 Coulter, Thomas (Canada). Ath., 400 m. H.  
 Coupland, E. C. (Canada). Jury Cycl.  
 Courtney, Francis Bernard (Canada). Row., 4 without Cox.  
 Couse, E. Irving (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Couvreur, G. (United States). Art Comp., Music  
 Cox, Samers William (New Zealand). Row., 4 with Cox.  
 Crabbe, Clarence (United States). Swim., 400 m. F.S., 1500 m. F.S.  
 Craft, Roy (United States). Press  
 Craig, J. Humbert (Ireland). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Crandall, Berton (United States). Art Comp., Architecture  
 Crane, Ezra J. (Hawaii). Press  
 Craske, Leonard (United States). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Cravatta, Charles (United States). Box.,\* Welterweight  
 Creakbaum, W. M. (United States). Ex. Staff Org. Com.  
 Crellin, Curtis V. Attaché for Egypt  
 Crespo, Esteban (Mexico). Ath., B. Jump



Cressman, Harold (United States). Press  
Cribb, Ernest F. (Canada). Ycht., 8 Metre  
Crickard, John W. (United States). Football  
Cristo-Loveanu, Elie (Roumania). Art Ex.  
Cristy, James C. (United States). Swim.,  
1500 m. F.S.  
Cromwell, Dean B. (United States). Press  
Cronin, Bob (United States). Press  
Cronin, Ned (United States). Press  
Crosbie, Ernest (United States). Ath.,  
50 Km. W.  
Crosby, Percy (United States). Art Ex.,  
Paintings—Art Comp., Paintings  
Cross, Estelle A. C. (Great Britain). Press  
Crossman, B. (United States). Jury Shoot.  
Crossman, E. B. (United States). Jury Shoot.  
Crossman, Edward C. (United States). Tech.  
Del. Shoot.  
Crosthwaite, E. A. (Canada). Press  
Crouch, Ed (United States). Press  
Crowley, Frank (United States). Ath., 1500 m.  
Cruse, R. J. (United States). Press  
Cruz, Manuel (Mexico). Box., Middleweight  
Cuccia, Vincenzo (Italy). Jury Fenc.—Press  
Cudworth, Edward (Canada). Ath., Marathon  
Cuevas y Rodriguez, Abelardo (Cuba). Art  
Comp., Music  
Culnan, Edgar B. (United States). Jury  
Equest.  
Culveller, Marcel (Belgium). Jury Ap. Fenc.  
— Jury Fenc.  
Cummings, Roy (United States). Press  
Cumiskey, Frank (United States). Gymn.,  
Ind. Comp.: P.H.—Tm. and All-round  
Comp.  
Cundall, Charles (Great Britain). Art Comp.,  
Paintings  
Cuneo, James A. (Argentina). Press  
Cunha, Amaro Miranda Da (Brazil). Row.,  
Eights  
Cunha, Mario Augusto Pereira Da (Brazil).  
Row.,\* Eights  
Cunningham, Bill (United States). Press  
Cunningham, Glenn (United States). Ath.,  
1500 m.  
Cunningham, Stephen W. (United States). Ex.  
Staff Org. Com.  
Cuny, Fernand (France). Official  
Curiel, Carlos (Mexico). Swim., High Div.—  
Gymn.,\* Tm. and All-round Comp.  
Curran, Morris T. (United States). Jury  
Equest.  
Curtis, R. W. (United States). Jury Equest.  
Curtis-Bennett, Noel (Great Britain). Asst.  
to Comm. N. O. C.  
Curtis-Bennett, Lady D. (Great Britain).  
Curtis, Charles (United States). Hon. Mem.  
Org. Com.  
Cushing, Thurber W. (United States). Press  
Custer, Joe (United States). Press  
Cutting, Ned (United States). Jury Shoot.  
Czech, Zbigniew and Jerzy Skolimowski  
(Poland). Art Comp., Paintings

D

DAEMEN, RENE (Belgium). Art Comp.,  
Sculpture  
Daemers (Belgium). Art Comp., Sculpture  
Dahl, Arild (Norway). Wrest., G. R.: Welter-  
weight  
Daley, Arthur (United States). Press  
Dalinh, Janis (Latvia). Ath., 50 Km. W.  
Dalmolen, Johanna (Holland). Ath., 4 x 100 m.  
Relay  
Dalton, Ernest Alfred (Canada). Fenc., Ind.  
Foil, Ind. Sword, Sword Tm.  
Dalton, John P. (United States). Jury Equest.  
Dame, Jean (France). Mem. N. O. C., Jury  
Wrest.  
Daneri, A. (Argentina). Jury Ath.—Shoot.,  
Rifle  
Danforth, Ethel (United States). Press  
Daniel, Lewis C. (United States). Art Comp.,  
Paintings  
Danielson, Richard E. (United States). Press  
Dantu, Georges (France). Art Comp., Paint-  
ings  
Dany, Margaret (Hungary). Fenc., Ind. Foils  
Danz, Max (Germany). Ath., 800 m.  
Danzig, Allison (United States). Press  
Daranyi, Joseph (Hungary). Ath., Shot Put  
Darcey, Richard (Australia). Jury Ath.

\* Did not compete.

Darrell, Joseph Cavendish (United States).  
Lacrosse  
Darsie, Darsie L. (United States). Press  
da Silva Guerra, Manuel (Portugal). Shoot.,  
Rifle  
Daubenspeck, Philip (United States). Swim.,  
Water Polo  
Dauchy, Samuel (United States). Jury Ycht.  
Daugherty, Francis (United States). Jury Ath.  
Davenport, F. (United States). Jury Ycht.  
Davey, Marjorie (United States). Press  
Davey, Randall (United States). Art Comp.,  
Paintings  
David, Hermine (France). Art Ex., Paintings  
Davidson, Neil (United States). Cycl.,\*  
4000 m. P.  
Davies, Elizabeth Valerie (Great Britain).  
Swim., 100 m. F.S., 100 m. Bk. S., 4 x 100 m.  
Relay  
Davis, Emmett S. (United States). Ycht.  
6 Metre  
Davis, Floyd B. (United States). Jury Ycht.  
Davis, George (United States). Press  
Davis, H. O. (United States). Ex. Staff Org.  
Com.  
Davis, John F., Jr. (United States). Press  
Davis, Pierpont (United States). Jury Ycht.  
— Ycht., 8 Metre  
Davis, Roy E. (United States). Jury Ath.—  
Jury Box—Jury Swim.  
Davison, H. R. (Canada). Press  
Dawes, Eva (Canada). Ath., H. Jump  
Dawson, Glen W. (United States). Ath.,  
Steeplechase  
Dawson, Raymond E. (United States). Foot-  
ball  
Day, Edwin Ethelbert (Canada). Ycht.,\*  
6 Metre  
Day, William E. (United States). Jury Ath.  
Deacon, Amos R. L. (United States). Field  
Hockey  
Dean, Daniel E. (United States). Ath., 5000 m.  
De Anda, Carlos (Mexico). Ath., 400 m.,  
4 x 400 m. Relay  
Deas, J. (Canada). Lacrosse  
de Baillet-Latour, Count (Belgium). Pres.  
I. O. C.—Pres. N. O. C.—Pres. Int. Fed.  
Mod. Pent.  
de Bary, Erckrath (Germany). Jury Ap. Fenc.  
— Jury Fenc.  
de Beauford, J. (United States). Jury Equest.  
de Beer, B. Swaab (Holland). Jury Cycl.  
de Beukelaer, Balthazar, François Xavier  
(Belgium). Fenc., Ind. Sword, Sword Tm.  
de Boer, Johanna Jacoba (Holland). Fenc.,  
Ind. Foils  
de Boever, Fritz (Belgium). Art Comp., Archi-  
tecture  
de Bourguignon, Georges Camille Marcel  
(Belgium). Fenc., Ind. Foils, Ind. Sabre.  
de Bruyn, Paul (Germany). Ath., Marathon  
de Camara, Baron Antonio Borges (Portugal).  
Press  
de Capriles, Miguel A. (United States). Jury  
Fenc.—Fenc., Sword Tm.  
de Costa Afranio Antonio (Brazil). Act. Pres.  
N. O. C.  
D'Este, Gillante (Italy). Row., 4 without Cox.  
de Faria, J. R. (Portugal). Mem. N. O. C.  
de Freitas Branco de Heredia, Sebastião  
(Portugal). Mod. Pent.—Shoot.,\* Pistol—  
Press  
Degener, Richard (United States). Swim.,  
Sprg. Bd. Div.  
de Graffenried, Paul (Switzerland). Jury Ap.  
Fenc.—Jury Fenc.—Fenc., Ind. Foils, Ind.  
Sword  
de Icaza, Juan (Mexico). Jury Swim.  
de Jong, Duris (Holland). Jury Fenc.—Fenc.,  
Ind. Foils, Ind. Sword, Ind. Sabre  
de la Guardia, Erasmo (Panama). Mem.  
N. O. C.  
Delahaye, Alphonse (Belgium). Jury Swim.  
DeLapp, Terrel (United States). Press  
De La Rosa, Oscar (Philippines). Trainer  
Box.  
De Larralde, Pedro J. (Venezuela). Attaché  
DeLazlo, Philip A. (Great Britain). Art Ex.,  
Paintings  
Del Bimbo, Guglielmo (Italy). Row., Eights  
Delcellier, Henry (Canada). Fenc., Sword Tm.

Del Colle, Giovanni (United States). Art  
Comp., Music  
de Levay, Ladislaus J. (United States). Press  
Delfante, Mario (Italy). Jury Box.  
Delgadillo, Gerónimo E. (Mexico). Jury Ap.  
Fenc.—Jury Fenc.—Fenc., Ind. Sword,  
Sword Tm., Ind. Sabre, Sabre Tm.  
DeLima, Emirto (Columbia). Art Comp.,  
Music  
Demanet, Victor (Belgium). Art Comp.,  
Sculpture  
de Martino, Emilio (Italy). Press  
de Martino, Umberto (Italy). Official Mod.  
Pent.  
de Matheu, Pierre (Salvador). Art Ex.  
de Melo, Cesar (Portugal). Mem. N. O. C.—  
Chef de Mission  
De Mello, C. B. (Brazil). Masseur  
De Meyer, Richard (Belgium). Art Comp.,  
Sculpture  
DeMille, Noel (Canada). Row., D. Sculls  
De Moer, Valère (Belgium). Art Comp.,  
Sculpture  
DeMotte, Buster (United States). Press  
Dempsey, Jack (United States). Press  
De Negri, Mario (Italy). Ath., 4 x 400 m.  
Relay  
Denis, Charles (France). Sec. N. O. C.—Chef  
de Mission  
Denis-Valvêrane, Louis (France) Art Comp.,  
Paintings  
Dennis, Clare (Australia). Swim., 200 m. B. S.  
Denny, Wallace (United States). Trainer  
den Ouden, Willemijntje (Holland). Swim.,  
100 m. F.S., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
Dent, Paxton H. (United States). Press  
Denton, William H. (United States). Gym.,  
Ind. Comp.: Rings  
Depassel, Marcel (Switzerland). Jury Ath.—  
Press  
Depuichaffray, Julien (France). Wrest., F. S.:  
Bantamweight  
Dequoy, Roger L. (France). Jury Row.  
Derbyshire, Mrs. A. (Great Britain). Jury  
Swim.  
de Roaldes, George (France). Jury Equest.  
De Rosso, Hermenegildo (Argentina). Ath.,  
800 m., 1500 m.  
Deryck (Belgium). Art Comp., Architecture  
de Saint Amand, F. R. (United States). Press  
Desanti, Adolfo (Argentina). Asst. Trainer  
Swim.  
d'Escoto, Count Miguel (Nicaragua). Press  
DeSegonzac, A. Dunoyer (France). Art Ex.,  
Paintings  
Deuel, Norman (United States). Press  
De Vecchi, Arturo (Italy). Jury Fenc.—  
Fenc., Ind. Sabre, Sabre Tm.  
de Villa Alcazar, Marquis (Spain). Attaché  
Devoe, Harry (United States). Press  
DeWitt, Rumley (United States). Ex. Staff  
Org. Com.  
De Zubiaurre, Ramon (Spain). Art Ex.  
Dhawan, Mehr Chand (India). Ath., Hop,  
St., Jump, 4 x 100 m. Relay  
Diaz, Cruz M. (Mexico). Cycl., 100 Km. Rd. R.  
Di Benedetto, L. (United States). Jury A.H.  
Di Blazio, Alfredo (Brazil)  
Dickerson, Roy E. (United States). Press  
Dickson, Edward A. (United States). Director  
Org. Com.  
Didrikson, Mildred (United States). Ath.,  
80 m. H., H. Jump, Javelin.  
Diederich, Hunt (United States). Art Comp.,  
Sculpture, Paintings  
Dieges, Charles (United States). Jury Ath.—  
Jury Swim.  
Diem, Carl (Germany). Gen. Secy. N. O. C.—  
Chef de Mission  
Diggins, D. F. (United States). Press  
Dikmanis, Janis (Latvia). Mem. I. O. C., Pres.  
N. O. C., Chef de Mission, Jury Ath.  
Dill, Otto (Germany). Art Comp., Paintings  
D'Ilhiers, Gaston (France). Art Ex., Sculp-  
ture  
Dimmit, Lilburn J. (United States). Press  
Dimond, John W. (United States). Jury  
Equest.  
Dimsa, Janis (Latvia). Ath., Decathlon  
Dina, Amado E. (United States). Press  
DiResta, Louis F. (United States). Football



Di Sambuy, Luigi (Italy). Mem. N. O. C. — Vice Pres. Int. Row. Fed.  
 Disston, Horace C. (United States). Field Hockey  
 Ditchman, E. (Great Britain). Jury Cycl.  
 Divora, Riccardo (Italy). Row., 4 with Cox.  
 Dixon, L. E. (United States). Adv. Com. on Prep.  
 Dixon, R. L. (Canada). Trainer Ath.  
 Dixon, Reginald M. (Canada). Ycht., Mono-type  
 Doak, Sloan (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Dobrowolski, Wladyslaw (Poland). Fenc., Sabre Tm.  
 Doerry, Kurt (Germany). Press  
 Dogura, Asa (Japan). Ath., 100 m., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Doi, Shuji (Japan). Swim., Water Polo  
 Doig, Don S. (United States). Ex. Staff Org. Com.  
 Dollinger, Marie (Germany). Ath. 100 m., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Domenichelli, Giuseppe (Italy). Jury Gymn.  
 Dominick, Grace (United States). Ex. Staff Org. Com.  
 Dominique, Arthur (Belgium). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Donahue, James J. (United States). Jury Ath.  
 Donaldson, John A. (United States). Press  
 Donaldson, R. M. (United States). Ex. Staff Org. Com.  
 Donath, Leo (Hungary). Hon. Sec. Int. Swim. Fed. — Jury Ap. Swim. — Jury Ap. Mod. Pent.  
 Donati, Aleardo (Italy). Wrest., G. R.: Heavyweight  
 Donnelly, Edward (United States). Press  
 Donagan, Stephen (Hungary). Ath., Discus  
 Donoghue, George T. (United States). Jury Ath.  
 Doros, George (Hungary). Art. Comp., Literature  
 Dorsey, Karl J. (United States). Ycht., 8 Metre  
 Dottori, Gerardo (Italy). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Douda, František (Czechoslovakia). Ath., Discus, Shot Put  
 Douglas, Donald W. (United States). Ycht., 6 Metre  
 Douglas, Donald W., Jr. (United States). Ycht.,\* 6 Metre  
 Douglas, Graham E. (United States). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Douglas, Guillermo R. (Uruguay). Row., S. Sculls  
 Douglas, John (Australia). Press  
 Dougovito, Carl J. (United States). Wrest.,\* F. S.: Welterweight  
 Dowell, Leslie (United States). Press  
 Downey, Stanley F. (United States). Press  
 Doyle, Katherine (United States). Press  
 Dozzo, Aldo (Italy). Row.,\* D. Sculls, 4 with Cox., 4 without Cox., Eights  
 Drahonovsky, Joseph (Czechoslovakia). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Drake, C. J. (United States). Press  
 Drake, George (United States). Jury Swim.  
 Drake, Waldo (United States). Press  
 Drei, Ercole (Italy). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Drigny, E. G. (France). Pres. Int. Swim. Fed. — Jury Ap. Swim. — Jury Ap. Field Hockey — Press  
 Drinkwater, George C. (Great Britain). Tm. Mgr. Row.  
 Driscoll, Marjorie (United States). Press  
 Driscoll, O. J. (United States). Press  
 Drueding, Charles (United States). Row., 4 with Cox.  
 Drummond, John H. (Great Britain). Jury Wrest.  
 Dryak, Alois (Czechoslovakia). Art Comp., Architecture  
 Duarte, Pinto Flavio (Brazil). Press  
 Dubois, Georges (France). Masseur  
 Du Bois, Guy Pene (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Duckstein, Z. Zoltan (Hungary). Mem. N. O. C. — Jury Gymn.  
 Duey, Henry Ludwig (United States). Wt. Lift., L. Heavyweight

\* Did not compete.

Dufau, Hélène (France). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Dufour, Charles L. (United States). Press  
 du Gardier, Raoul (France). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Dugdale, T. C. (Great Britain). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Duhour, Clément (France). Ath., Discus, Shot Put  
 Duim, Gerard (Holland). Press  
 Duke, Isaac (South Africa). Box., Flyweight  
 Dulmage, Mark, Jr. (Canada). Press  
 du Mée, Elisabeth (Holland). Ath., 100 m., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Dumortier (Belgium). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Dumoulin, Marcel (France). Wt. Lift., Heavyweight  
 Dundes, Jules (United States). Press  
 Dunlap, David (United States). Row., Eights  
 Dunn, John W. (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Dunn, Kyuang Moo (United States). Press  
 Dunnavant, Norman (United States). Press  
 Dunning, A. E. (United States). Press  
 Dunton, W. Herbert (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 DuPre, Flint (United States). Press  
 Dupuis, Toon (Holland). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Duranthon, Ivan (France). Mod. Pent.  
 Durbin, Edith (United States). Press  
 Duriau, J. (Belgium). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Durkee, Margaret (United States). Press  
 Durverger, René (France). Wt. Lift., Lightweight  
 Dyer, Braven (United States). Press  
 Dyer, Hector M. (United States). Ath., 4 x 100 m. Relay

## E

EAGAN, EDDIE (United States). Press  
 Eakins, Thomas (United States). Art Ex., Paintings  
 Eareckson, John K. (United States). Jury Wrest.  
 Earle, Richard W. (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 East, Raymond (United States). Football  
 Eastman, Ben (United States). Ath. 400 m.  
 Eastwood, Earl (Canada). Row., Eights  
 Eberle, Abastenia (United States). Art Ex., Sculpture  
 Eberle, Wolrad (Germany). Ath., Decathlon  
 Ebner, Hubert (Germany). Cycl., 100 Km. Rd. R.  
 Ebright, Ky (United States). Coach Row.  
 Eby, Kerr (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Eckardt, Lorraine (United States). Art Comp., Music  
 Eckhoff, Irving (United States). Press  
 Eckstein, Hans (Germany). Swim., Water Polo  
 Eddy, Arnold (United States). Ex. Staff Org. Com.  
 Edson, Charles F. (United States). Art Comp., Music  
 Edström, Johan Sigrd (Sweden). Mem. I. O. C. — Mem. N. O. C. — Pres. Int. Ath. Fed. — Jury Ap. Ath. — Jury Ap. Mod. Pent. — Jury Cycl.  
 Edwards, Alanson (United States). Press  
 Edwards, Betty (Canada). Swim., 400 m. F. S., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Edwards, Hugh Robert Arthur (Great Britain). Row., 2 without Cox., 4 without Cox.  
 Edwards, Lionel D. (Great Britain). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Edwards, Philip (Canada). Ath., 800 m., 1500 m., 4 x 400 m. Relay  
 Egea-Lopez, Alberto (Venezuela). Art. Ex.  
 Ehlinger, Maurice (France). Art. Comp., Paintings  
 Ehrhorn, Charles S. (United States). Football  
 Ehrke, E. B. (United States). Jury Ycht.  
 Ehrl, Wolfgang (Germany). Wrest., G. R.: Featherweight  
 Eickelrath, Fritz (Germany). Jury Wt. Lift. — Jury Wrest.  
 Eilertsen, Ted (United States). Press  
 Eisemann, John (Germany). Jury Cycl.

Ekelund, Bo (Sweden). Mem. N. O. C. — Hon. Sec. Int. Ath. Fed. — Jury Ap. Ath.  
 Elks, E. H. (Latvia). Art Comp., Music  
 Elcock, G. (Great Britain). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Eldh, Carl J. (Sweden). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Elizalde, Joaquim (Philippines). Jury Ath.  
 Elizondo, Hortensia (United States). Ex. Staff Org. Com.  
 Eller, Hans (Germany). Row., 4 with Cox.  
 Elliot, Allan John (New Zealand). Ath., 100 m., 200 m.  
 Elliott, Francis (Canada). Cycl. 4000 m. P., 100 Km. Rd. R.  
 Elliott, Virgil (United States). Press  
 Ellsworth, J. Phil (United States). Ex. Staff Org. Com.  
 Elmberg, Carl (Sweden). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Elsa, Pedro (Argentine). Ath., Discus, Shot Put  
 Elvestad, Johs (Norway). Art Comp., Music  
 Ely, John G. (United States). Jury Fenc.  
 Emery, W. G. (Great Britain). Jury Swim.  
 Emery, Mrs. W. G. (Great Britain).  
 Empeyta, Eugène (Switzerland). Pres. Int. Fenc. Fed. — Jury Ap. Mod. Pent.  
 Endresen, Fridtjof (Norway). Jury Ath. — Press  
 Endstorfer, Anton (Austria). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Énekes, Stephen (Hungary). Box., Flyweight  
 Engel, Carl (Germany). Jury Art Comp.  
 Engelhard, J. U. (Germany). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Engelhart, Stanley Eric (Great Britain). Ath. 200 m., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Engelsman, A. D. (United States). Press  
 Engl, Andrej (Czechoslovakia). Ath., 100 m., 200 m.  
 England, Joseph T. (United States). Mem. N. O. C.  
 English, Francis (United States). Row., 4 with Cox.  
 Enloe, Keith (United States). Jury Row.  
 Enomoto, Chikatoshi (Japan). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Enomoto, Yoshio (Japan). Row., Eights  
 Epply, Magdalene (Austria). Swim., Sprg. Bd. Div., High Div.  
 Epstein, Charlotte (United States). Asst. Mgr. Swim.  
 Erba, Camillo (Italy). Official  
 Erdman, Jan Express Poranny (Poland). Press  
 Erenberg, Phil (United States). Gymn. Ind. Comp.: Indian Clubs  
 Erenyi, Erwin (Hungary). Press  
 Ericson, Carl Henning (Sweden). Attendant  
 Erles, F. (Germany). Masseur  
 Erno, Kiss (Hungary). Masseur  
 Escudero, Eugenia (Mexico). Fenc., Ind. Foils  
 Escherick, Wharton (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Esser, Leo (Germany). Swim., Sprg. Bd. Div.  
 Estrada, Edmundo (Cuba). Fenc., Foils Tm., Sword Tm., Sabre Tm.  
 Eto, Junpei, (Japan). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Evans, Bill (United States). Press  
 Evans, Cyril Vardon (New Zealand). Ath., 800 m.  
 Evans, David (Great Britain). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Evans, Frank (United States). Press  
 Eve, J. S. W. (Australia). Hon. Sec. N. O. C. — Chef de Mission Jury Swim. Jury Cycl.  
 Evenson, Thomas (Great Britain). Ath., Steeplechase  
 Every, Dernel (United States). Fenc., Ind. Foils, Foils Tm.  
 Ewing, Samuel E., Jr. (United States). Field Hockey

## F

FABBRONI, LUCIANO (Italy). Box., Welterweight  
 Faberberg, Carl (Sweden). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Fabiano, Fabien (France). Press

Facelli, Luigi (Italy). Ath., 400 m H., 4 x 100 m. Relay, 4 x 400 m. Relay  
 Falasca, G. (United States). Press  
 Falcão, Clovis (Brazil). Coach Ath.  
 Falck, W. A. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Fanelli, Michele (Italy). Ath., Marathon  
 Faria, Joaquim Da Silva (Brazil). Row.,  
 Eights  
 Farmakidis, John (Greece). Wrest., F. S.:  
 Featherweight  
 Farmer, Zack J. (United States). Gen. Sec.  
 Org. Com., Sec. Calif. Olympiad Comm.  
 Farnam, Suzanne Silvercruys (Belgium).  
 Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Farquhar, Robert D. Attaché for France  
 Farquharson, William (Great Britain). Press  
 Farrand, George E. (United States). Adv.  
 Com. on Prep.  
 Farrell, Edward L. (United States). Asst.  
 Coach Ath.  
 Farrell, Ernest (Canada). Fenc., Ind. Sword  
 Farrell, Patrick (Canada). Fenc., Sword Tm.,  
 Ind. Sabre  
 Farrington, H. P. (United States). Press  
 Farrington, J. S. (United States). Jury Swim.  
 Fassett, Minard (United States). Press  
 Faulkner, Ralph B. (United States). Jury  
 Fenc.—Fenc., Sabre Tm.  
 Fauntz, Jane (United States). Swim., Sprg.  
 Bd. Div.  
 Fauth, Karl (Germany). Press  
 Fayaud, Gaston (France). Box., Flyweight  
 Feagans, Lonnie (United States). Jury Ath.  
 Feary, Fred (United States). Box., Heavy-  
 weight  
 Feddema, G. (Holland). Groom Equest.  
 Feine, Ernest (United States). Art Comp.,  
 Paintings  
 Feinstein, Ben (United States). Press  
 Feith, Jan (Holland). Mem. N. O. C.—Art  
 Comp., Literature  
 Feith-De Kock, Mrs. E. M. (Holland).  
 Felton, J. A. (United States). Ex. Staff Org.  
 Com.  
 Fenton, Beatrice (United States). Art Comp.,  
 Sculpture  
 Feraud, H. G. (United States). Ex. Staff Org.  
 Com.—Tech. Del. Int. Fenc. Fed.  
 Fern, Harold E. (Great Britain). Mem.  
 N. O. C.—Jury Ap. Swim.—Jury Swim.  
 Fernandes, Americo Garcia (Brazil). Row.,  
 4 with Cox.  
 Fernier, Robert (France). Art. Comp., Paint-  
 ings  
 Ferrara, Arnaldo (Brazil). Ath.,\* 200 m.,  
 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Ferrario, Luigi (Italy). Press  
 Ferreira, Hermilio Gomes (Brazil). Press  
 Ferri, Filiberto (Italy). Physician Box.  
 Ferris, Daniel J. (United States). Mem.  
 N. O. C.  
 Ferris, Samuel (Great Britain). Ath., Mara-  
 thon  
 Fetter, Harold P. (United States). Press  
 Ffrench-Williams, Mostyn Yanto (Great  
 Britain). Swim., 100 m. F. S., 4 x 200 m.  
 Relay  
 Field, Jean (United States). Press  
 Fieseler, Walter R. (United States). Med.  
 Supervisor Football  
 Figari, Pedro (Uruguay). Art Ex.  
 Figuerva, M. (Mexico). Equest.  
 Filan, Frank (United States). Press Photos  
 Fink, Edward (United States). Ycht.,\* Star  
 Class  
 Finlay, Donald Osborne (Great Britain). Ath.,  
 110 m. H., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Finn, Earl S. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Finn, Charles (United States). Swim., Water  
 Polo  
 Fischer, Herman J. (United States). Jury  
 Ath.  
 Fisher, J. W. (United States). Jury Row.  
 Fishler, Isma (Canada). Press  
 Fissler, George (United States). Swim.,  
 4 x 200 m. Relay  
 Fitzgerald, Eamon (Ireland). Ath., Hop, St.,  
 Jump  
 Flanagan, Ralph (United States). Swim.,  
 1500 m. F. S.  
 Flannery, Vaughn (United States). Art Comp.,  
 Paintings

Fleischer, Tilly (Germany). Ath., 4 x 100 m.  
 Relay, Discus, Javelin  
 Fleischmann, Max (United States). Jury Ycht.  
 Fleishhacker, Herbert (United States). Director  
 Org. Com.  
 Fles, Louis (Holland). Press  
 Fletcher, Charles B. (United States). Art  
 Comp., Music  
 Flinsch, Walter (Germany). Row., 4 without  
 Cox., Eights  
 Flood, John (Ireland). Box., Welterweight  
 Flores Albo, Jesús (Mexico). Swim., High  
 Div.—Gymn.\* Tm. and All-round comp.  
 Flores, Vincente B. (Mexico). Press  
 Flygare, Hans Ivar (United States). Football  
 Flynn, Edward (United States). Box., Welter-  
 weight  
 Fog, Maurice (United States). Press  
 Földeak, Jean (Germany). Wrest., F. S.:  
 Welterweight, G. R.: Middleweight  
 Foldes, Desider (United States). Press  
 Foley, L. P. (United States). Press  
 Foley, Thomas G. (United States). Press  
 Folkman, Harriet (Czechoslovakia). Art Comp.,  
 Sculpture  
 Fonst, Ramon (Cuba). Fenc.,\* Foils Tm.,  
 Sword Tm., Sabre Tm.  
 Forbes, D. Stuart (Canada). Jury Ath.  
 Forbes, Norene (United States). Swim., 400 m.  
 F. S.  
 Forbes, Wm. E. (United States). Press  
 Forchhammer, Sigurd (Denmark). Art Comp.,  
 Sculpture  
 Ford, S. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Forsell, Harry (Brazil). Swim., 200 m. B. S.  
 Forsell, Herbert G. (United States). Trainer  
 Gymn.  
 Fossler, Mabel (United States). Art Comp.,  
 Music  
 Foster, Gerald (United States). Art Comp.,  
 Paintings  
 Foster, Sid. (United States). Ex. Staff Org.  
 Com.  
 Foster, William (United States). Jury Shoot.  
 Foubister, Ronald Gordon (New Zealand).  
 Cycl., 100 Km. Rd. R.  
 Fournier, Amédée (France). Cycl., 4000 m. P.,  
 100 Km. Rd. R.  
 Fowler, H. W. (Great Britain). Jury Box.  
 Fowler, Harry (Great Britain). Jury Ap. Box.  
 Fowler Perry (United States). Press Photos  
 Fox, John G. (United States). Ex. Staff Org.  
 Com.  
 Fraisse, Edouard (France). Art Comp., Sculp-  
 ture, Paintings  
 Francis, Basil H. (United States). Swim.,  
 200 m. B. S.  
 Francis, William (Great Britain). Swim., 100 m.  
 Bk. S.  
 Francke, Arne (Sweden). Equest., 3 Day  
 Event, Prix des Nations  
 François, Louis (France). Wrest., G. R.:  
 Bantamweight  
 François, Roger (France). Wt. Lift., Middle-  
 weight  
 Frangoudis, Renos (Greece). Ath., 4 x 100 m.  
 Relay  
 Frank, Sally (United States). Press  
 Frank, Utzon (Denmark). Art Comp., Sculp-  
 ture  
 Franke, A. E. (Argentina). Press  
 Fraser, Laura Gardin (United States). Art  
 Comp., Sculpture  
 Fraser, Robert (United States). Press  
 Fraser, W. (Canada). Lacrosse  
 Frasier, J. (Canada). Lacrosse  
 Frayne, Pat (United States). Press  
 Fraysse, Emile E. (United States). Jury Cycl.  
 Frazer, Ray (United States). Press  
 Freedlander, Arthur (United States). Art  
 Comp., Paintings  
 Frezieres, Teodoro (Mexico). Press  
 Frick, John T. (United States). Jury Gymn.  
 Friedman, Arnold (United States). Art Comp.,  
 Paintings—Art Ex., Paintings  
 Friedrich, Tadeusz (Poland). Fenc., Sabre Tm.  
 Frigerio, Ugo (Italy). Ath., 50 Km. W.  
 Friis, Andreas (Denmark). Art Comp., Paint-  
 ings  
 Frisbey, Linton T. (United States).  
 Frishmuth, Harriet W. (United States). Art  
 Ex., Sculpture

Frizzell, Mary (Canada). Ath., 4 x 100 m.  
 Relay, 100 m.  
 Frizzell, Mildred (Canada). Ath., 4 x 100 m.  
 Relay  
 Frohm, G. (Sweden). Jury Wrest.  
 Fry, Harry (Canada). Row., Eights  
 Fry, William A. (Canada). Mem. N. O. C.  
 Fujii, Kooyu (Japan). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Fujita, Akira (Japan). Swim., Water Polo  
 Fujita, Tatsuzo (Japan). Ath., 100 m. H.  
 Fujiwara, Shigeo (Japan). Row., Eights  
 Fuller, Stanley Charles (Great Britain). Ath.,  
 100 m., 200 m., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Fumata, Rihei (Japan). Press  
 Fung, Paul (China). Press  
 Fuqua, Ivan (United States). Ath., 4 x 400 m.  
 Relay  
 Furia, Alfredo (Italy). Ath., Steeplechase  
 Furth, Sol H. (United States). Ath., Hop, St.,  
 Jump  
 Furtsch, Evelyn (United States). Ath.,  
 4 x 100 m. Relay.

G

GABER, ERNST (Germany). Row., 4 without  
 Cox.  
 Gabetti, Pierino (Italy). Wt. Lift., Light-  
 weight  
 Gaffney, Hugh (United States). Press  
 Gage, Merrell (United States). Art Comp.,  
 Sculpture  
 Gahagen, Walter H. (United States). Football  
 Gair, Norman A. (Canada). Lacrosse  
 Galbraith, Caroline (United States). Press  
 Galbraith, W. G. (United States). Gymn., Ind.  
 Comp.: Rope Climb  
 Galimberti, Carlo (Italy). Wt. Lift., Middle-  
 weight  
 Galitzen, Michael (United States). Swim.,  
 Sprg. Bd. Div., High Div.  
 Gallagher, Sears (United States). Art. Ex.,  
 Paintings  
 Gallegati, Ercole (Italy). Wrest., G. R.:  
 Welterweight  
 Gallico, Paul (United States). Press  
 Gallo, Salvatore (Italy). Mem. N. O. C.—  
 Jury Wt. Lift.—Jury Wrest.  
 Gallop, Harold (Canada). Ath., Steeplechase  
 Galloway, Jean (United States). Ex. Staff  
 Org. Com.  
 Gamboa, Alfredo (Mexico). Ath., 110 m. H.  
 Gammon, Russell Gordon (Canada). Row.,  
 4 without Cox.  
 Gandasegui, M. A. (Panama). Mem. N. O. C.  
 Gandee, H. Ross (United States). Press  
 Garbe, Herbert (Germany). Art Comp., Sculp-  
 ture  
 Garcia, Mario Fernandes (Portugal). Press  
 Gardere, Edward (France). Fenc., Ind. Foils,  
 Foils Tm., Ind. Sabre  
 Gardner, Kenneth W. (United States). Jury  
 Equest.  
 Garland, William May (United States). Mem.  
 I. O. C.—Pres. Org. Com.—Pres. Calif.  
 Olympiad Comm.  
 Garman, Harvey (United States). Press  
 Garzelli, Enrico (Italy). Row., Eights  
 Garzoni Provenzano, Antonio (Italy). Row.,  
 4 without Cox.  
 Gaskell, J. B. (United States). Art. Comp.,  
 Music  
 Gate, Simon (Sweden). Art Comp., Decorative  
 Arts  
 Gates, Ernest Albert (Canada). Cycl.,\*  
 4000 m. P., 100 Km. Rd. R.  
 Gaudini, Giulio (Italy). Fenc., Ind. Foils,  
 Foils Tm., Ind. Sabre, Sabre Tm.  
 Gaudino, Nicholas M. (Argentina). Mem.  
 N. O. C.—Jury Ap. Fenc.—Jury Fenc.  
 Gavazzo, Juan M. (Argentina). Art Ex.  
 Geerling, Ernst (Germany). Ath., 100 m.  
 Gehring, George (Germany). Wrest., G. R.:  
 Heavyweight  
 Geilfuss, G. L. (United States). Press  
 Gelbert, Hans (Germany). Row.,\* Eights  
 Gelbke, Georg (Germany). Art Comp., Paint-  
 ings  
 Genovese, Frank (Canada). Box., Lightweight  
 Genta, Roberto (Argentina). Ath., 200 m.  
 Gentile, James C. (United States). Field  
 Hockey  
 Genung, Eddie (United States). Ath., 800 m.

\* Did not compete.

George, C. P. (United States). Tech. Del. Int. Fed. Equest.  
 George, K. (United States). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 George, Rowland D. (Great Britain). Row., 4 without Cox.  
 George, Stuart M. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Geppert, Eugenjus (Poland). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Gérard, Hélène (Belgium). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Gerevich, Aladár (Hungary). Fenc., Sabre Tm. — Press  
 Gerhardt, C. H. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Gervin, Willy (Denmark). Cycl., 1000 m. S., 2000 m. T.  
 Gesner, Charles (United States). Press  
 Ghiardello, Antonio (Italy). Row., 4 without Cox.  
 Ghilardi, Alberto (Italy). Cycl., 4000 m. P.  
 Ghilchik, D. L. (Great Britain). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Giacosa, Samuel Augusto (Argentina). Ath., 100 m.  
 Giampaoli, Terenzio (Italy). Mem. N. O. C. — Jury Ap. Swim. — Jury Swim.  
 Gibb, Alexandrine (Canada). Press  
 Gibbs, George (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Gifford, J. Stuart (Canada). Lacrosse  
 Gihula, James R. (United States). Swim., 400 m. F. S.  
 Gilbert, Alfred C. (United States). Mem. N. O. C. — Chef de Mission — Jury Ath.  
 Gill, E. (Australia). Attendant Ath.  
 Gilland, Frances M. (United States). Ex. Staff Org. Com.  
 Gilmore, W. E. Garrett (United States). Row., D. Sculls  
 Gindele, Nan (United States). Ath., Javelin  
 Gioia, Frank (Italy). Jury Gymn.  
 Giorgi, Carmine (Brazil). Ath., Hammer  
 Giovannelli, Guido (Italy). Ycht., 6 Metre  
 Giriat, André (France). Row., 2 with Cox.  
 Gish, H. D. (United States). Jury Ath.  
 Gisolf, Carolina Anna (Holland). Ath., H. Jump.  
 Giusfredi, Antonio (Brazil). Ath., 110 m. H.  
 Glass, George (United States). Press  
 Glass, Kenneth (Canada). Ycht., 6 Metre  
 Gleason, Duncan (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Gleyre, Marcel (United States). Gymn., Ind. Comp.: L. H.  
 Gloeckler, Oskar (Germany). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Gluchowski, Kazimierz (United States). Press  
 Glykais, Jules (Hungary). Jury Fenc. — Fenc., Sabre Tm.  
 Gobius, Marian (Holland). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Godard, Yvonne (France). Swim., 100 m. F. S., 400 m. F. S.  
 Goddet, J. (France). Jury Cycl. — Press  
 Goedeck, Edward (United States). Ex. Staff Org. Com.  
 Goetze, Helmut (Germany). Press  
 Goff, D. (United States). Press  
 Goh, Takashi (Japan). Mem. N. O. C. — Chef de Mission  
 Göhring, Fritz (Germany). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Golden, Harry (United States). Press  
 Golding, George Augustus (Australia). Ath., 400 m., 400 m. H.  
 Goldmark, Rubin (United States). Jury Art Comp.  
 Goldthwaite, Anne (United States). Art Ex., Paintings  
 Golinkin, Joseph Webster (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Gomes, Nestor (Brazil). Ath., 1500 m.  
 Gon, Taika (Japan). Ath., Marathon  
 Gonçalves, Adamor Pinho (Brazil). Row., D. Sculls  
 Gonzaga, Adhemar A. (Brazil). Press  
 Gonzales Delgado, José (Spain). Shoot., Pistol  
 Gonzalez, Alfonso (Mexico). Ath., 400 m. H.  
 Gonzalez Avila, Valentin (Mexico). Ath., 5000 m.

\* Did not compete.

Good, William L. (United States). Wt. Lift., L. Heavyweight  
 Goodcell, Major (United States). Jury Row.  
 Goode, Henry (United States). Press  
 Goode, Stuart S. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Goodricke, Cecil (South Africa). Ycht., Monotype, Star Class  
 Goodyear, A. Conger (United States). Mem. Olympic Arts Com.  
 Gordon, Benjamin (United States). Press  
 Gordon, Edward L. (United States). Ath., B. Jump.  
 Gordon, James A. (United States). Ath., 400 m.  
 Gordon, Peter David (Canada). Ycht., 8 Metre  
 Gorge, Hugo (Austria). Art Comp., Architecture  
 Gorordo Palacios, Angel (Argentina). Fenc., Ind. Foils, Foils Tm.  
 Gorrie, Frank J. (United States). Press  
 Gorsline, S. E. (United States). Press  
 Gould, Alan J. (United States). Press  
 Gould, Stanley R. (United States). Ex. Staff Org. Com.  
 Goulean, Eugène (France). Mem. N. O. C. — Act. Sec. Int. Fed. Wt. Lift. — Tech. Del. Int. Fed. Wt. Lift.  
 Govednik, Anne (United States). Swim., 200 m. B. S.  
 Gozzi, Giovanni (Italy). Wrest., G. R.: Featherweight  
 Graber, William (United States). Ath., Pole Vault  
 Graham, Fred (United States). Swim.,\* Water Polo  
 Graham, Norris (United States). Row., Eights  
 Grahame, Arthur (United States). Press  
 Gramblett, W. H. (United States). Press  
 Grattarola, Cesare (Italy). Gen. Secy. N. O. C. — Chef de Mission  
 Graves, George W. (United States). Treas. N. O. C. — Jury Swim.  
 Gray, Edgar Laurence (Australia). Cycl., 1000 m. T. T., 1000 m. S.  
 Gray, Gilbert T. (United States). Ycht., Star Class  
 Gray, John (Philippines) Box., Flyweight  
 Gray, Nelson (United States). Ath., Shotgun  
 Gray, Ronald (Great Britain). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Gregg, Duncan (United States). Row., Eights  
 Gregory, Louis P. (United States). Ath., 10,000 m.  
 Green, R. P. (Great Britain). Mem. N. O. C. — Jury Swim.  
 Green, Thomas William (Great Britain). Ath., 50 Km. W.  
 Greene, Sam M. (United States). Press  
 Greenlees, Jack (United States). Press  
 Greenlund, Nelson C. (United States). Press  
 Greenough, William C. (United States). Press  
 Greenwald, Thomas (United States). Press  
 Greer, Henry Kirk (United States). Mem. N. O. C. — Tech. Del. Int. Fed. Hockey — Field Hockey  
 Greiner, Otto (United States). Press  
 Gretton, G. F. (Great Britain). Press  
 Grey, John F. (United States). Press  
 Grienerauer, Edwin (Austria). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Grieve, Curley (United States). Press  
 Griffiths, Edwin Harry (United States). Football  
 Grimaldi, Cesare (Italy). Press  
 Grimes, W. M. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Grix, Arthur E. (Germany). Press  
 Grobbelaar, Petrus J. (South Africa). Act. Pres. N. O. C. — Chef de Mission — Mod. Pent.\*  
 Grobet, Ernesto (Mexico). Cycl., 1000 m. T. T.  
 Gronowski, Tadeusz (Poland). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Gropius, Walter (Germany). Art Comp., Architecture  
 Gross, Chaim (United States). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Gross, Edward (United States). Gymn., Ind. Comp.: Tumbling  
 Grossman, Edgar M. (United States). Press  
 Grossmiller, Harry (United States). Row., 4 with Cox.

Grunewald, Isaac (Sweden). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Gruppe, Charles Paul (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Gruppioni, Mario (Italy). Wrest., G. R.: L. Heavyweight  
 Gruson, Paul (Germany). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Gruss, Joe (Czechoslovakia). Pres. N. O. C. — Jury Ath.  
 Grut, Ryan A. (Denmark). Attaché  
 Guaragna, Gioacchino (Italy). Fenc., Ind. Foils, Foils Tm.  
 Guenther, G. B. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Guerra, Manuel da Silva (Portugal). Press  
 Guerrero Martinez, Carlos (Mexico). Shoot., Rifle  
 Guggolz, Muriel (United States). Fenc., Ind. Foils  
 Guglielmetti, Savino (Italy). Gymn., Ind. Comp.: P. B., H. B., L. H., Team and All-round Comp.  
 Guild, Lorne Randolph (United States). Lacrosse  
 Guimaraes, Antonio Martins (Brazil). Shoot., Rifle  
 Guimaraes, Ricardo Vaz (Brazil). Ath., 100 m.  
 Guinness, Heather Seymour (Great Britain). Fenc., Ind. Foils  
 Gulack, George (United States). Gymn., Ind. Comp.: Rings  
 Guldner, Ira W. (United States). Press Photos  
 Gullery, Delmont Edward (New Zealand). Row., 4 with Cox., Eights  
 Gunst, Friedrich (Germany). Swim., Water Polo  
 Gupta, P. (India). Mem. N. O. C. — Jury Hockey — Press  
 Gutierrez Escoto, Ignacio (Mexico). Swim., 400 m. F. S., 1500 m. P. S.  
 Guttman, Wilhelm (Germany). Art Comp., Music  
 Gwinner, F. (Germany). Trainer Row.  
 Gwynne, Horace (Canada). Box., Bantamweight  
 Gyles, George F. (Canada). Ycht., 8 Metre  
 Györfly, Imre (Hungary). Cycl.,\* 1000 m. T. T., 1000 m. S., 100 Km. Rd. R.

## II

HAAKINSON, EDWIN B. (United States). Press  
 Haas, Hans (Austria). Wt. Lift., Lightweight  
 Hadden, Gavin (United States). Art Comp., Architecture  
 Haehnel, Karl (Germany). Ath., 50 Km. W.  
 Haga, Mahito (Japan). Gymn., Ind. Comp.: H. B., P. B.  
 Hagelas, James (Greece). Trainer Box.  
 Hahn, Karl (Germany). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Hahne, Bengt (Sweden). Press  
 Haig-Thomas, David (Great Britain). Row., Eights  
 Haij, Alfred (United States). Press  
 Hains, Peter C. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Hajos, Alfred (Hungary). Art Comp., Architecture  
 Halassy vitéz, Oliver (Hungary). Swim., Water Polo  
 Hald, Edward (Sweden). Art Comp., Decorative Arts  
 Haldorn, Stuart (United States). Jury Ycht.  
 Hale, Lillian Westcott (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Hale, Philip L. (United States). Art Ex., Paintings  
 Hale, R. B. (United States). Director Org. Com.  
 Haley, George (United States). Press  
 Hall, A. S. (United States). Press  
 Hall, Arthur S. (United States). Football  
 Hall, Evelyn (United States). Ath., 80 m. H.  
 Hall, Robert H. (United States). Football  
 Hall, S. (United States). Jury Ycht.  
 Hall, Winslow (United States). Row., Eights  
 Hallberg, Ernst (Sweden). Equest., 3 Day Event, Prix des Nations  
 Halloran, Robert (Canada). Swim., 100 m. F. S., 100 m. Bk. S.

Hallowell, Norwood Penrose (United States). Ath. 1500 m.  
 Halstead, Nellie (Great Britain). Ath., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Hallsthammar, Carl (United States). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Ham, Bus (United States). Press  
 Hamada, Saburo (Japan). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Hamada, Shunkichi (Japan). Field Hockey  
 Hamburg, Louis (United States). Press  
 Photos  
 Hamburger, D. A. (United States). Director Org. Com.  
 Hamilton, George F. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Hamilton, J. H. (United States). Jury Ath.  
 Hamilton, Kinter (United States). Jury Ath.  
 Hammack, Harold E. (United States). Football.  
 Hammer, A. O. (Norway). Press  
 Hammond, Graeme M. (United States). Pres. Emeritus N. O. C.  
 Hammond, Leslie Charles (India). Field Hockey  
 Hampson, Thomas (Great Britain). Ath., 800 m., 4 x 400 m. Relay  
 Hancock, Walker (United States). Art Comp.  
 Hand, Milton N. (United States). Football.  
 Hansell, Nils (Sweden). Press  
 Hansen, Armin (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Hansen, Ernst (Denmark). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Hansen, Harald (Denmark). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Hansen, Henry (Denmark). Cycl. 100 Km. Rd. Race  
 Hansson, Sven (Sweden). Press  
 Hara, Suburo (Japan). Row., Eights  
 Hardin, Glen (United States). Ath., 400 m. H.  
 Harding, Phyllis May (Great Britain). Swim., 100 m. Bk. S.  
 Harding, William (United States). Shoot., Rifle  
 Hargreaves, J. H. (United States). Jury Gymn.  
 Harman, Maynard Fuert (United States). Wrest.,\* F. S.: Lightweight  
 Harman, William H. (United States). Jury Row.  
 Haro Oliva, Antonio (Mexico). Fenc., Ind. Sabre, Sabre Team  
 Harper, Roland St. George Tristram (Great Britain). Ath., 110 m. H.  
 Harrington, Ethel (United States). Ath., 100 m.  
 Harris, H. W. (Great Britain). Jury Swim. — Press  
 Harris, Joseph (Canada). Row., Eights  
 Harris, Lloyd F. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Harris, S. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Harrison, George R. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Harrison, John, Jr. (United States). Press  
 Harrison, William (Canada). Lacrosse  
 Harshe, Robert B. (United States). Mem. Olympic Arts Com.  
 Hart, Harry B. (South Africa). Ath., Discus, Shotput, Decathlon  
 Hart, Pop (United States). Art Ex., Paintings  
 Harta, Ichiro (Japan). Wrest., F. S.: Featherweight  
 Hartington - Andersen, Anders (Denmark). Ath., Marathon  
 Hartrick, A. S. (Great Britain). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Harvell, William (Great Britain). Cycl., 1000 m. T. T., 4000 m. P., 100 Km. Rd. R.  
 Hasegawa, Yoshioki (Japan). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Haspel, John (Poland). Trainer Row.  
 Hastie, Jack, Jr. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Hasumi, H. (Japan). Coach Athletics  
 Hatch, J. E. (United States). Jury Swim.  
 Haubold, Frank (United States). Gymn., Ind. Comp.: P. B., P. H., Tm. and All-round Comp.  
 Haug, Birger (Norway). Ath., H. Jump

Havelange, Julio (Brazil). Swim.,\* 200 m. B. S.  
 Haver, Samuel C. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Hawkins, F. A. (Canada). Lacrosse  
 Hawley, Thomas P. (United States). Football  
 Hax, Heinrich (Germany). Shoot., Pistol  
 Hay, Harry M. (Australia). Press  
 Hay, P. A. (Great Britain). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Hayden, Kathlyn (Great Britain). Press  
 Hayman, A. M. (India). Mem. N. O. C., — Jury Hockey  
 Hays, William J. (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Healey, C. (New Zealand). Coach Row.  
 Healey, Joseph F. (United States). Ath., 400 m. H.  
 Hearst, George (United States). Press  
 Hechenbleikner, Louis (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Heckel, Erich (Germany). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Hector, Georges (France). Sec. Int. Equest. Fed. — Tech. Del. Int. Equest. Fed., Jury Ap. Equest. — Jury Ap. Mod. Pent.  
 Heenan, William Joseph (New Zealand). Coach Box., Ath.  
 Hegedüs, Joseph (Hungary). Gymn., Ind. Comp.: P. B., Rings, Tm. and All-round Comp.  
 Heidland, Hans-Wolfgang (Germany). Row., Eights  
 Heimen, Paul (Belgium). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Heinsheimer, Fritz (Germany). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Heiser, Peter (United States). Football  
 Heiss, F. (Germany). Physician  
 Heiss, Gustave M. (United States). Jury Fenc. — Fenc. Ind. Sword, Sword Tm.  
 Heiss, Hermann (Germany). Art Comp., Music  
 Hekš, Oskar (Czechoslovakia). Ath., Marathon  
 Heljasz, Zygmunt (Poland). Ath., Discus, Shotput  
 Hellgrewe, J. (Germany). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Hellssen, Henry (Denmark). Press  
 Hem, P. (Holland). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Hendrix, Walter (Germany). Ath., 200 m., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Henigan, James P. (United States). Ath., Marathon  
 Henkart, R. Ch. Em. (Belgium). Fenc., Sword Tm.  
 Henning, Gerhard (Denmark). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Henriguez, Alphonse (Haiti). Art Comp., Music  
 Henrotte, Frank (United States). Press  
 Henry, Guy V. (United States). Member N. O. C. — Pres. Int. Equest. Fed. — Tech. Del. Int. Equest. Fed. — Jury Ap. Equest.  
 Henry, Leslie A. (United States). Jury Ap. Swim. — Jury Ath.  
 Henry, William M. (United States). Ex. Staff Org. Com. — Jury Ap. Gym.  
 Herbold, Paul (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Herbulot, Jean-Jacques (France). Ycht. Star Class  
 Heredia Gambino, Enrique (Mexico). Cycl., 1000 m. T. T.  
 Heriberito, Paiva (Brazil). Press  
 Hering, Henry (United States). Art Ex. Sculpture — Jury Art Comp.  
 Herman, Fraser MacDonald (Canada). Row., 4 without Cox.  
 Hermann, William J. (United States). Gymn., Ind. Comp.: Tumbling  
 Hermant, G. (France). Jury Swim.  
 Hernández, Arnulfo (Mexico). Shoot., Pistol  
 Hernández, Lamberto (Mexico). Mem. N. O. C.  
 Hernández, Santiago (Mexico). Ath., Marathon  
 Hernández, Tirso (Mexico). Pres. N. O. C. — Chef de Mission — Jury Ap. Shoot. (Pistol) Jury Shoot.  
 Heroux, Harold (United States). Press  
 Herrerias, I. F. (United States). Press  
 Herron, Jason (United States). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Hersch, Paul C. (United States). Press

Herschorn, H. E. (Canada). Mem. N. O. C., — Jury Ap. Swim. — Jury Swim.  
 Hertzberger, Emil (Holland). Press  
 Heseman, Leon (United States). Jury Ycht.  
 Hess, Robert William (United States). Wrest., F. S.: Middleweight  
 Heublein, Greta (Germany). Ath., 4 x 100 m. Relay, Discus  
 Hewitt, Purser (United States). Press  
 Heyner, Sigfrid Hans Gustaf (Sweden). Swim., 200 m. B. S.  
 Hezendjoglou, Savas (Turkey). Press  
 Higginbottom, Charles E. (Canada). Mem. N. O. C. — Jury Box. — Jury Wrest.  
 Higuchi, Kenzo (Japan). Press  
 Hill, Doylass (United States). Box.,\* Heavyweight  
 Hill, George (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Hill, Polly Knipp (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Hill, Ralph (United States). Ath., 5000 m.  
 Hill, Shandy (United States). Press  
 Hiller, Paul (United States). Jury Ycht.  
 Hillhouse, John Alexander (Australia). Ath., 5000 m.  
 Hillman, Harry (United States). Asst. Coach Ath.  
 Hinago, Zitsuzo (Japan). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Hind, Arthur Charles (India). Field Hockey  
 Hindorff, Martin (Sweden). Ycht., 6 Metre  
 Hines, John (United States). Box., Featherweight  
 Hinkel, Harry Robert (United States). Ath., 50 Km. W.  
 Hinton, Margery (Great Britain). Swim., 200 m. B. S.  
 Hipfinger, Karl (Austria). Wt. Lift., Middleweight  
 Hippard, George R. (United States). Press  
 Hirabayashi, Aikoku (Japan). Box., Welterweight  
 Hiranuma, Ryoza (Japan). Vice Pres. N. O. C.  
 Hirata, M. (Japan). Press  
 Hirohashi, Yuriko (Japan). Ath., H. Jump  
 Hirohata, Tsunegoro (Japan). Press  
 Hirose, Toshiro (Japan). Jury Hockey — Field Hockey\*  
 Hirschfeld, Emil (Germany). Ath., Discus, Shotput  
 Hirschfeld, Harry (Latvia). Press  
 Hirschl, Nikolaus (Austria). Wrest., F. S.: Heavyweight, G. R.: Heavyweight  
 Hiscock, Eileen May (Great Britain). Ath., 100 m., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Hladki, Jadwiga (Poland). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Hobson, Wilson T., Jr. (United States). Field Hockey\*  
 Hoch, J. E. (Hawaii). Press  
 Hochkirch, Anna Nachrichten (Germany). Press  
 Hochkirch, Franz Otto Karl (Germany). Press  
 Hochkirch, Kate (Germany).  
 Hodaszy, Miklos (Hungary). Art Comp., Literature  
 Hodge, Francis E. (Great Britain). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Hodgeman, Harry (United States). Press  
 Hodgson, James (United States). Press  
 Hoeck, Horst (Germany). Row., 4 with Cox.  
 Hoffman, E. (Germany). Jury Swim. — Press  
 Hoffman, Margaret (United States). Swim. 200 m. B. S.  
 Hofmeister, Carlos (Argentina). Ath.,\* 200 m.  
 Hofner, Otto (Austria). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Höglund, Sven Gustaf Alvar (Sweden). Cycl., 100 Km. Rd. R.  
 Hohlwein, Ludwig (Germany). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Holabird & Root (United States). Art Comp., Architecture  
 Holborow, Frank (United States). Ex. Staff Org. Com.  
 Holcomb, Dwight S. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Holiday, Gilbert (Great Britain). Art Comp., Paintings

\* Did not compete.



Holland, Charles (Great Britain). Cycl. 4000 m. P., 100 Km. Rd. R.  
Hollingsworth, E. E. (United States). Press  
Holloway, B. W. (United States). Press  
Holm, Anders W. (Denmark). Art Comp., Literature  
Holm, Eleanor (United States). Swim., 100 m. Bk. S.  
Holm, Tore (Sweden). Ycht., 6 Metre  
Holman, Herman (United States). Row.,\* Eights  
Holmér, Gustaf Richard Mikael (Sweden). Coach Ath.  
Holt, Ernest J. (Great Britain). Jury Ap. Ath. — Jury Ath.  
Holter, Wilhelm (Germany). Art Comp., Paintings  
Holz, Arthur (Germany). Jury Ath.  
Homer, Winslow (United States). Art Ex., Paintings  
Homma, Shigeo (Japan). Gymn., Tm. and All-round Comp.  
Homonnai, Martin (Hungary). Swim., Water Polo  
Hon, Billy (United States). Press  
Hong, Nelson R. (United States). Press  
Hoo, Peter Soo (United States). Press  
Hooper, Ben H. (United States). Jury Equest.  
Hoover, V. A. (United States). Jury Ath.  
Hoplick, František (Czechoslovakia). Art Comp., Paintings  
Hopping, Ed. C., Jr. (United States). Press  
Hora, Aristides Da (Brazil). Ath.,\* 10,000 m.  
Horle, Edith L. (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
Hornbostel, Charles C. (United States). Ath., 800 m.  
Hornig, Wilhelm (Germany). Mgr. Shoot.  
Horvath, Szabolos (Hungary). Press  
Horvath, Szabolos Henry (Hungary). Art Comp., Architecture  
Hostin, Louis (France). Wt. Lift., Light-heavyweight  
Houmøller-Klemmensen, Jens (Denmark). Art Comp., Architecture  
Houston, Larry (United States). Jury Ath.  
Howard and Frenaye (United States). Art Comp., Architecture  
Howcroft, William (Great Britain). Press  
Howell, Felicie (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
Hradetzky Soos-Ruska, Zoltán (Hungary). Shoot., Rifle  
Hubbard, William (United States). Jury Equest.  
Huber, Robert (Germany). Row.,\* Eights  
Hubert, Alfred (Sweden). Coach Mod. Pent.  
Hubert, Ebner (Germany). Cycl.  
Hübner, Ulrich (Germany). Art Comp., Paintings  
Hubotter, Wilhelm, and Ernst Gerlach (Germany). Art Comp., Architecture  
Hudgins, P. H. (United States). Jury Equest.  
Huet, Gustavo (Mexico). Shoot., Rifle  
Huettner, John E. (United States). Ycht., 8 Metre  
Huffman, John R. (United States). Jury Fenc., Fenc. Ind. Sabre, Sabre Tm.  
Hughes, Mrs. A. (Great Britain). Masseuse  
Hughes, Edna Tildesley (Great Britain). Swim., 100 m. F. S., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
Hughes, John (Great Britain). Art Comp., Architecture  
Hughes, Patrick (Ireland). Box., Bantamweight  
Hughes, Sid. (United States). Press  
Hukazawa, Sakuichi (Japan). Art Comp., Paintings  
Hulanicki, W. (Poland). Chef de Mission  
Hulen, Ray (United States). Football  
Hullgren, Oscar (Sweden). Art Comp., Paintings  
Hüllinghoff, Theodor (Germany). Row., Eights  
Humphrey, William F. (United States). Vice Pres. Org. Com. — Mem. Calif. Olympiad Comm.  
Hunt, Bill (United States). Press  
Hunt, Carl de Vidal (Great Britain). Press  
Hunt, Charles H. (United States). Ex. Staff Org. Com.  
Hunt, Myron (United States). Jury Art Comp.

Hunt, Russell (Canada). Cycl., 4000 m. P.  
Hunter, Evan A. (Great Britain). Hon. Secy. N. O. C. — Chef de Mission — Jury Ap. Field Hockey — Jury Ath.  
Hunter, Willis O. (United States). Ex. Staff Org. Com.  
Huntus, A. (United States). Press  
Hurukawa, Rynsei (Japan). Art Comp., Paintings  
Huston, Ralph (United States). Press  
Hutton, Leonard (Canada). Ath., B. Jump  
Hyland, Dick (United States). Press

## I

IASILLI, GERARDO (United States). Art Comp., Music  
Iglesias, José (Cuba). Fenc.,\* Foils Tm., Sword Tm., Sabre Tm.  
Ikebe, Kin (Japan). Art Comp., Paintings  
Ikeda, Keizo (Japan). Row., Eights  
Ikeda, Kotaro (Japan). Art Comp., Paintings  
Ikeda, Yuhachi (Japan). Art Comp., Sculpture  
Ilmonen, S. (United States). Press  
Imamura, Jikichi (Japan). Mem. N. O. C.  
Imamura, Yasushi (Japan). Equest., Prix des Nations  
Inardi, Angelo (Italy). Press  
Inchara, Junzo (Japan). Field Hockey  
Ingels, Frank L. (United States). Art Comp., Sculpture  
Ingels, Kathleen B. (United States). Art Comp., Sculpture  
Ingersoll, Warren (United States). Field Hockey\*  
Ingham, Reydens (United States). Cycl., 2000 m. T.  
Ingram, W. A. (United States). Coach Football  
Ingram, William H. T. (Canada). Press  
Inohara, Junzo (Japan). Field Hockey  
Ireland, A. E. (Canada). Jury Swim.  
Irie, Toshio (Japan). Swim. 100 m. Bk. S.  
Isacowitz, Bernard (United States). Press  
Ishida, Hidekatsu (Japan). Swim., High Div.  
Ishihara, Kenji (Japan). Art Comp., Architecture  
Ishihara, Sunao (Japan). Swim., 1500 m. F. S.  
Ishikawa, Teru (Japan). Mgr. Box.  
Ishizu, Mitsue (Japan). Ath., Discus, Javelin  
Iso-Hollo, Volmari (Finland). Ath., Steeplechase, 10,000 m.  
Israel, Sam (United States). Press  
Israels, Isaac (Holland). Art Comp., Paintings  
Iturbe, Lucilo (Mexico). Ath., 800 m.  
Ivány, Alexander (Hungary). Swim., Water Polo  
Ives, James Wilcox (United States). Lacrosse  
Izcoa, Raymundo (Mexico). Jury Fenc., — Fenc., Ind. Foils, Foils Tm.

## J

JAAKKO, MIKKOLA (Finland). Official  
Jackson, J. A. (Canada). Mem. N. O. C.  
Jackson, James Stanley (Canada). Cycl. 100 Km. Rd. R.  
Jackson, Lawrence (New Zealand). Row., Eights  
Jackson, Robert B. (United States). Jury Equest.  
Jackson, T. R. (United States). Press  
Jacobina, Antonio Ferreira (Brazil). Swim., Water Polo  
Jacobs, George (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
Jacobsen, Else (Denmark). Swim., 200 m. B. S.  
Jacoby, Jean L. N. (Luxembourg). Art Comp., Paintings  
Jaekel, Tracy (United States). Jury Fenc. — Fenc., Sword Tm.  
Jaekel, Willy (Germany). Art Comp., Paintings  
Jaffar, Sayed Mohd (India). Field Hockey  
Jaffe, Peter (Great Britain). Ycht., Star Class  
Jahneke, Ernest Lee (United States). Mem. I. O. C.  
James, Agnes (United States). Ex. Staff Org. Com.

James, George H. (United States). Press  
James, Jack (United States). Press  
Jameson, Robert (United States). Press  
Jamieson, Gladys M. (United States). Press  
Janasch, Emil (Austria). Ath., Discus  
Janisch, Franz (Austria). Wt. Lift.,\* Featherweight  
Janlet, Maximilien (Belgium). Fenc., Ind. Sword, Sword Tm.  
Janovsky, Felix B. (Czechoslovakia). Attaché  
Jansen, Andrew R. (United States). Press  
Jansson, Gunnar (Sweden). Ath., Hammer  
Jaques, Eber (United States). Ex. Staff Org. Com.  
Jaramillo, Gabriel Gracida (Mexico). Equest., Dressage  
Jark, Carl H. (United States). Jury Equest.  
Jark, H. P. (United States). Jury Equest.  
Järvinen, Akilles (Finland). Ath., Decathlon  
Järvinen, Kaarlo Verner (Finland). Ath., Shot Put  
Järvinen, Matti Henrik (Finland). Ath., Javelin  
Jaskari, Aatos (Finland). Wrest., F. S.: Bantamweight, G. R.: Bantamweight  
Jastram, Burton (United States). Row., Eights  
Jastrzebowski, Wojciech (Poland). Art Comp., Sculpture  
Jeancon, Jean A. (United States). Jury Equest.  
Jefferson, George G. (United States). Ath., Pole Vault  
Jenkins, Margaret (United States). Ath., Discus  
Jennings, Edward F. (United States). Row., 2 with Cox.  
Jensch, Arthur (Germany). Mem. N. O. C.  
Jensen, Børge (Denmark). Wrest., F. S.: Welterweight, G. R.: Welterweight  
Jensen, Carl (Denmark). Box., Welterweight  
Jenson, Harold (United States). Press Photos  
Jessel, Georgie (United States). Press  
Jessop, Joseph E. (United States). Ycht.,\* Monotype  
Jessup, Paul B. (United States). Ath., Discus  
Jimenez, Juan (United States). Press  
Jirouch, Frank L. (United States). Art Comp., Sculpture  
Jochim, Alfred (United States). Gymn., Ind. Comp.: P. B., H. B., P. H., L. H., Tm. and All-round Comp.  
Johannessen, Hjalmar (Norway). Ath., 400 m., 800 m. Press  
Johansen, John C. (United States). Jury Art Comp., — Art Ex., Paintings  
Johansson, Erik Gustaf (Sweden). Attendant  
Johansson, Ivar (Sweden). Wrest., F. S.: Middleweight, G. R.: Welterweight  
Johns, Helen (United States). Swim., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
Johnson, Charles O. (United States). Press  
Johnson, Cliff (United States). Press  
Johnson, Cornelius C. (United States). Ath., H. Jump  
Johnson, Edgar W. (United States). Row., 4 without Cox.  
Johnson, Ernest Alfred (Great Britain). Cycl. 4000 m. P.  
Johnson, Erskine (United States). Press  
Johnson, Ethel (Great Britain). 100 m.  
Jonas, Lucien (France). Art Comp., Paintings  
Jonason, David (Sweden). Press  
Jonason, Marta Maria (Norway). Press  
Jonath, Arthur (Germany). Ath., 100 m., 200 m., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
Jones, Harold A., (Canada). Ycht.,\* 6 Metre  
Jones, Erwin (United States). Jury Ycht.  
Jones, Harry A. (Canada). Ycht., 8 Metre  
Jones, Howard (United States). Couch Football  
Jones, Roy D. (United States). Tech. Del. Int. Shoot Fed. — Jury Ap. Mod. Pent.  
Jones, Sam (United States). Press  
Jones, T. A. D. (United States). Couch Football  
Jordan, Olga (Germany). Swim., Sprg. Bd. Div.  
Jordan, Ralph B. (United States). Press  
Jorgensen, Peter (Denmark). Box., L. Heavyweight

\* Did not compete.



Joubert, Daniel J. (South Africa). Ath., 100 m., 200 m.  
 Jouclard, Adrienne (France). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Jourdan, Fernand (France). Jury Fenc.—Fenc., Sword Team  
 Journeaux, Chislaine (Belgium). Fenc.\* Ind. Foils  
 Jousseau, André (France). Equest., Dressage  
 Jsmayr, Rudolf (Germany). Wt. Lift., Middleweight  
 Juaneda, Julio Nilo (Argentina). Wt. Lift., Middleweight  
 Jukola, Martti Henrik (Finland). Press  
 Juncal, Federico (Mexico). Press  
 Jungblut, Michel (Luxemburg). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Jurgelionis, A. (Lithuania). Jury Art Comp.

K

KABOS, ANDREW (Hungary). Fenc., Ind. Sabre, Sabre Tm.  
 Kaga, Ichiro (Japan). Jury Ath.  
 Kahanamoku, Duke P. (United States).  
 Kahl, William Roe (United States). Mgr. Lacrosse  
 Kajander, Väinö (Finland). Wrest., G. R.: Welterweight  
 Kajima, Kazue (United States).  
 Kakita, Bene (Japan). Press  
 Kakuta, Fujio (Japan). Gymn., Tm. and All-round Comp.  
 Kalejs, Vilbert (Latvia). Official  
 Kales, Francis H. (United States). Football  
 Kalili, Maiola (United States). Swim., 4 x 200 m. Relay  
 Kalili, Manuella (United States). Swim., 4 x 200 m. Relay, 100 m. F. S.  
 Kalina, Antonin (Czechoslovakia). Press  
 Kalisz, W. F. (Poland). Mem. N. O. C.  
 Kallstrom, Arvid (Sweden). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Kalmar, Stephan (Hungary). Mem. N. O. C.—Jury Fenc.—Press  
 Kamakura, Etsuko (Japan). Swim., Sprg. Bd. Div., High Div.  
 Kameoka, Katsuo (Japan). Box., Featherweight  
 Kamoshita, Yoshio (Japan). Row,\* Eights  
 Kampmann, E. A. (Germany). Mem. N. O. C.—Tech. Del. Int. Wrest. Fed.—Tech. Del. Int. Fed. Wt. Lift.—Jury Ap. Wt. Lift.—Jury Ap. Wrest.  
 Kan, J. B. (Holland). Art Comp., Literature  
 Kanassy, Juljus (Hungary). Swim., 400 m. F. S.  
 Kanayama, Heizo (Japan). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Kanazawa, Tooru (United States). Press  
 Kanda, Shuzo (Japan). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Kanis, Frank (United States). Gymn., Leader  
 Kankowsky, Arthur (Hungary). Tech. Del. Int. Fed. Box.—Jury Ap. Box.  
 Kannaly, Thomas (United States). Jury Box  
 Kano, Jigoro (Japan). Mem. I. O. C.  
 Kaplan, Sam (United States). Press  
 Käpp, Oswald (Estonia). Wrest., F. S.: Lightweight, G. R.: Welterweight  
 Karakacheff, G. (Bulgaria). Art Ex.  
 Karlsen, William (Norway). Swim., 100 m. Bk. S.  
 Karlsson, Einar (Sweden). Wrest., F. S.: Featherweight  
 Karny, Alfons (Poland). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Kárpáti, Charles (Hungary). Wrest., F. S.: Lightweight  
 Karsch, Joachim (Germany). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Karstens, George E. (United States). Jury Gymn.  
 Kart, Raoul Hen. (Belgium). Fenc.  
 Kartz, Franz (Germany). Box., Lightweight  
 Kasai, Mitsumi (Japan). Press  
 Kase, Kiyoshi (Japan). Wrest., G. R.: Featherweight  
 Kassinikos, A. J. (United States). Press  
 Kasuga, Hiroshi (Japan). Jury Ath.  
 Katayama, Kanekichi (Japan). Swim.  
 Kavan, Jan (Czechoslovakia). Art Comp., Sculpture

Kawaishi, Tatsugo (Japan). Swim., 100 m. F. S.  
 Kawakami, Sumio (Japan). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Kawanishi, Ei (Japan). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Kawasaki, Eiichi (Japan). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Kawatsu, Kentaro (Japan). Swim., 100 m. Bk. S.  
 Kaye, John P. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Keane, J. J. (Ireland). Mem. I. O. C.—Mem. N. O. C.  
 Keck, Charles (United States). Art Ex., Sculpture  
 Keefe, Kenneth (United States). Ex. Staff Org. Com.  
 Keerl, Robert D. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Kehoe, Myles (United States). Press  
 Keimel, Hermann (Germany). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Keinman, A. S. (United States). Jury Ycht.  
 Kekkonen, U. (Finland). Jury Ath.  
 Kelenfy, Jules (Hungary). Mem. N. O. C.—Jury Swim.  
 Kellenbach, C. F. (Holland). Chef de Mission—Jury Ath.—Jury Swim.  
 Keller, Alfred (Austria). Art Comp., Architecture  
 Keller, Jack (United States). Ath., 110 m. H.  
 Keller, John (Canada). Box., Featherweight  
 Keller, Paul Jean (France). Ath., 800 m., 1500 m.—Press  
 Kelly, Caleb Redgrave (United States). Lacrosse  
 Kelly, Donaldson Naylor (United States). Lacrosse  
 Kelly, Frances Josephine (Ireland). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Kelly, Mark (United States). Press  
 Kemp, A. N. (United States). Jury Ap. Ycht.  
 Kemper, Gene (United States). Press  
 Kenar, Antoni (Poland). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Kench, Thelma (New Zealand). Ath., 100 m.  
 Kennedy, Carlos Ramon (Argentina). Swim., 4 x 200 m. Relay  
 Kennelly, William (United States). Jury Ath.  
 Kenney, William P. (United States). Mem. N. O. C.—Jury Ap. Box.—Jury Box.  
 Kenyon, Edgar C., Jr. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Kenyon, Mary Isabella (Great Britain). Swim,\* 400 m. F. S., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Keppel, Frederick P. (United States). Mem. Olympic Arts Com.  
 Keppen, Charles W. (United States). Ex. Staff Org. Com.  
 Kerber, Robert (United States). Swim., 100 m. Bk. S.  
 Kereszturi, Camille (Hungary). Jury Swim.  
 Kerr, Robert (Canada). Mem. N. O. C.—Jury Ath.  
 Kerr, Ruth (Canada). Swim., 100 m. Bk. S., 400 m. F. S., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Kerrigan, H. W. Bert (United States). Jury Ath.  
 Keserü, Alois (Hungary). Swim., Water Polo.  
 Keserü, Francis (Hungary). Swim., Water Polo  
 Kessoku, T. (Japan). Press  
 Kido, Shunzo (Japan). Equest., 3 Day Event  
 Kleffer, Charles M. (United States). Row., 2 with Cox.  
 Kiesel, Fred W. (United States). Director Org. Com.  
 Kiesel, Robert A. (United States). Ath., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Kight, Lenore (United States). Swim., 400 m. F. S.  
 Kilenyi, Julio (United States). Art Ex. Sculpture  
 Kilroy, Richard (United States). Press  
 Kimura, Kazuo (Japan). Ath., H. Jump  
 Kimura, Seiei (Japan). Swim., Water Polo  
 Kin, Onbai (Japan). Ath., Marathon  
 King, Edward (Canada). Ath., 800 m., 1500 m.  
 King, Ernest (United States). Press Photos  
 King, Nana (United States). Art Comp., Music

Kiphuth, Delaney (United States). Jury Swim.  
 Kiphuth, Robert J. H. (United States). Coach Swim.  
 Kirby, Gustavus T. (United States). Mem. N. O. C.—Jury Ath.—Jury Equest.  
 Kirkham, James M. (United States). Press  
 Kirwan, Edward J. (United States). Football  
 Kirwan, Percy (Ireland). Mem. N. O. C.—Jury Ath.  
 Kirwan, Robert (Ireland). Mem. N. O. C.  
 Kirwin, Pat (United States). Press  
 Kishi, Seiichi (Japan). Mem. I. O. C.—Pres. N. O. C.  
 Kita, R. (Japan). Press  
 Kitamoto, Masamichi (Japan). Ath., 5000 m., 10,000 m.  
 Kitamura, Kusuo (Japan). Swim., 1500 m. F. S.  
 Kitamura, Seibo (Japan). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Kitson, George E. (South Africa). Mem. N. O. C.—Jury Ath.  
 Kitsos, Georges (Greece). Hon. Secy. N. O. C.—Chef de Mission—Jury Ath.  
 Kitts, Isaac L. (United States). Equest., Dressage  
 Kiyokawa, Masaji (Japan). Swim., 100 m. Bk. S.  
 Klappas, Louis (United States). Press  
 Klarén, Gustaf (Sweden). Wrest., F. S.: Lightweight  
 Klauder, Charles Z. (United States). Art Comp., Architecture  
 Klaver, Wilhelmina Hendrika (Holland). Ath,\* 4 x 100m. Relay  
 Kleger, Federico (Argentina). Ath., Hammer  
 Klein, Martin A. (United States). Jury Gymn., Jury Box.  
 Klemm, Walther (Germany). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Klingberg, Börje (Sweden). Trainer  
 Klingeberg, W. (Germany).  
 Klint, Inger (Denmark). Fenc., Ind. Foils  
 Kloos, C. (Holland). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Klukowski, Josef (Poland). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Klumberg, Alexander (Poland). Trainer Ath.  
 Kmetyko, Janos (Hungary). Mem. N. O. C.—Jury Gymn.  
 Knapp, Laurence A. (United States). Field Hockey  
 Kneip, Walter Francis Jr. (United States). Lacrosse  
 Knezevich, John J. (Yugoslavia). Press  
 Knight, Laura (Great Britain). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Knöppel, Arvid (Sweden). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Knud, Bolt (Denmark). Asst. Attaché  
 Ko, Otsu Shu (Japan). Box., Lightweight  
 Kobayashi, Kazuo (Japan). Swim., Sprg. Bd. Div.  
 Kobayashi, Masaichi (Japan). Art Comp., Architecture  
 Kobayashi, Sadayoshi (Japan). Field Hockey  
 Koberle, John (Czechoslovakia). Press  
 Kobylinski, Edward (Poland). Row., 4 with Cox.  
 Köchermann, Erich (Germany). Ath., B. Jump  
 Kodama, Takamura (Japan). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Kodil, Charles E. (Estonia). Attaché  
 Koernig, Helmuth (Germany). Ath., 100 m., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Koester, Fred W. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Kofoed-Hansen, Erik (Denmark). Jury Fenc.—Fenc., Ind. Foils, Tm. Foils, Ind. Sword, Sword Tm., Sabre Tm.  
 Kohlhaas, Heniz (Germany). Box., Heavyweight  
 Kohlase, Walther (Germany). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Kohno, Yoshio (Japan). Wrest., F. S.: Welterweight  
 Koike, Reizo (Japan). Swim., 200 m. B. S.  
 Kojima, Kazue (Japan). Swim., 100 m. F. S., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Kokkinen, Väinö (Finland). Wrest., G. R.: Middleweight  
 Kokko, Väinö (Finland). Masseur

\* Did not compete.

Komjádi, B. (Hungary). Mem. N. O. C. — Jury Swim.  
 Kon, Haruhiko (Japan). Field Hockey  
 Konarska, Janina (Poland). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Kondo, Takashi (Japan). Gymn., Ind., Comp.: Rings, Tm. and All-round Comp.  
 Kondracki, Michal (Poland). Art Comp., Music  
 Konishi, Kenichi (Japan). Field Hockey  
 Kono, Shiro (Japan). Row.,\* 4 with Cox.  
 Kono, Yoshio (Japan). Wrest.  
 Konwiarz, Richard (Germany). Art Comp., Architecture  
 Koopman, John R. (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Kopp, K., and Balcarek, F. (Czechoslovakia). Art Comp., Architecture  
 Korb, William C. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Korn, Lewis J. (United States). Official Lacrosse  
 Korolkiewicz, Josef (Poland). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Koskela, Lauri (Finland). Wrest., G. R.: Featherweight  
 Kosugi, Misai (Japan). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Kotani, Sumiyuki (Japan). Wrest., F. S.: Middleweight  
 Kotkas, Kalev (Finland). Ath., Discus  
 Koundouriotis, Stephen (Greece). Jury Ath.  
 Kovacs, B. (Hungary). Mgr.  
 Kovacs, George (Hungary). Mem. N. O. C. — Jury Fenc.  
 Koyama, G. (Japan). Coach Ath.  
 Kozaka, Katsundo (Japan). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Kozakura, Shuken (Japan). Press  
 Kozma, Oscar (Hungary). Mem. N. O. C. — Jury Wrest. — Press  
 Kozu, Kozin (Japan). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Kran-Petersen, Philip (Denmark). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Kratkowski, Stanley Joseph (United States). Wt. Lift., Middleweight  
 Krauch, E. W. (United States). Press  
 Krauch, Herbert H. (United States). Press  
 Krempel, Paul W. (United States). Jury Gymn.  
 Krogness, George C. (New Zealand). Attaché  
 Krudowski, Jozef (Poland). Art Comp., Music  
 Krummel, E. L. (United States). Jury Shoot.  
 Kruse, Alexander (United States). Art Ex., Paintings  
 Kubicki, Jeremi (Poland). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Kubinyi, Fritz (Hungary). Box.,\* Flyweight  
 Kucharik, Jozsef (Hungary). Art Comp., Literature  
 Kudo, S. (Japan). Press  
 Kuhlemeier, William (United States). Gymn., Ind. Comp.: Indian Clubs  
 Kullar, Gurmit Singh (India). Field Hockey  
 Kuniyoshi, Yasuo (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Küppers, Ernst (Germany). Swim., 100 m. Bk. S.  
 Kurland, Abraham (Denmark). Wrest., G. R.: Lightweight  
 Kurthy, Gyorgy (Hungary). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Kurtz, Frank (United States). Swim., High Div.  
 Kusocinski, Janusz (Poland). Ath., 10,000 m.  
 Kyronen, Ville (Finland). Ath., Marathon

## L

LA BARBER, JESS (United States). Box.  
 Laborde, Henri Jean (United States). Ath., Discus  
 Labouchere, C. H. (Holland). Jury Equest.  
 Labunski, Felix R. (France). Art Comp., Music  
 La Croix, René (France). Dei. Int. Fed. Fenc. — Jury Ap. Fenc.  
 Laddé, Cornelia (Holland). Swim., 100 m. F. S., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Ladoumègue, Jules (France). Press  
 Laffont, M. (France). Jury Equest.  
 Lafleur, Abel (France). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Lafontan, Charles (France). Mem. N. O. C. — Tech. Del. Fenc. — Jury Fenc.

\* Did not compete.

La Fontan, Louis (France). Official  
 Lagerstedt, Georg (Sweden). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Lahey, Richard (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Lahtinen, Hugo (Finland). Coach Ath.  
 Laird, Warren P. (United States). Jury Art Comp.  
 Lait, George (United States). Press  
 Lait, Jack (United States). Press  
 LaMar, Lawrence (United States). Press  
 Lamb, Charles A. (United States). Jury Ycht.  
 Lamb, Charles V. (Ireland). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Lambrou, Angelo (Greece). Press  
 Lambrou, Angelos (Greece). Ath., 100 m., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Landa, Antonin (Czechoslovakia). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Lang, Joseph (United States). Box. Bantamweight  
 Lang, Millard Tuttle (United States). Lacrosse  
 Lang, Rafael (Argentina). Box. L. Heavyweight  
 Langdon, Lea, Jr. (United States). Football  
 Lange-Wittig, Werner (Germany). Cycl., 100 Km. Rd. R.  
 Langkjaer, Svend (Denmark). Act. Pres. N. O. C. — Jury Cycl. — Press  
 Laplace, Lucien (France). Box., Welterweight  
 Laporta, Frans (Belgium). Art Comp., Architecture  
 LaPage, J. J. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Larraz, Roberto (Argentina). Fenc. Ind. Foils, Foils Tm.  
 Larsen, Ingrid (Denmark). Swim. Sprg. Bd. Div., High Div.  
 Larson, George (Canada). Swim., 400 m. F. S., 4 x 200 m. Relay  
 Larson, J. F. (United States). Art Ex., Architecture  
 Larsson, Karl August (Sweden). Shoot., Rifle  
 Larva, Harri (Finland). Ath., 1500 m.  
 Lattimore, Walter C. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Lattuada, Giovanni (Italy). Gymn., Ind. Comp.: H. B., Rings  
 Lauer, Fred (United States). Swim.,\* Water Polo  
 Lauger, Max (Germany). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Lauper, Hans (Switzerland). Mem. N. O. C. — Jury Gymn.  
 Laverne, François (France). Yacht,\* Monotype, Star Class  
 Lavery, John (Great Britain). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Lavoie, Louis (Canada). Box., Middleweight  
 Lawson, J. Herbert (United States). Physician  
 Lawson Peacey, Mrs. Jess (Great Britain). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Layman, Wilbur E. (United States). Press  
 Lebrun, Jacques (France). Ycht., Monotype  
 Ledford, Duke (United States). Press Photos  
 Lee, James (United States). Jury Box. — Press  
 Lee, Thomas (United States). Ycht.,\* 6 Metre  
 Leene, Bernardus Petrus (Holland). Cycl., 2000 m. T.  
 Legard, Charles Percy Digby (Great Britain). Mod. Pent.  
 Legreves, René (France). Cycl., 4000 m. P.  
 Lehmann, Carl (United States). Jury Box. — Jury Swim.  
 Lehtinen, Lauri Aleksander (Finland). Ath., 5000 m.  
 Leidersdorff, Aage (Denmark). Jury Fenc. — Fenc., Foils Tm., Ind. Sword, Sword Tm., Ind. Sabre, Sabre Tm.  
 Leighton, Kathryn W. (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Leino, Eino (Finland). Wrest., F. S.: Welterweight  
 Leitch, Buddy (United States). Press  
 Leivers, Robert Hanford (Great Britain). Swim., 400 m. F. S., 4 x 200 m. Relay  
 Leivers, Mrs. Robert H. (Great Britain).  
 Lekacos, Jean (Greece). Wrest.,\* F. S.: Featherweight  
 Lemoine, A. (France). Mem. N. O. C. — Jury Swim.

Lemoine, René (France). Jury Fenc. — Fenc., Foils Tm.  
 Lemolt, Philippe (France). Art Ex., Paintings  
 Lenartowicz, Eugene (Poland). Jury Row.  
 Lenk, Maria (Brazil). Swim., 100 m. F. S., 100 m. Bk. S., 200 m. B. S.  
 Lentz, Corneille (Luxembourg). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Lenva (Cuba). Art Comp., Music.  
 Leonardos, Henry Levindo (Brazil). Swim.,\* High Div.  
 Leonhardt, Hans A. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Lepe, Tori V. (Mexico). Equest.  
 Lertora, Mario (Italy). Gymn., Ind. Comp.: P. B., L. H., Tm. and All-round Comp.  
 Lesage, François (France). Equest., Dressage  
 Leslie, D. (New Zealand). Jury Ath.  
 Leslie, Jessie Ann (New Zealand).  
 Leslie, John (Canada). Mem. N. O. C.  
 Leslie, Theodore Wright (New Zealand). Jury Ath.  
 Lesur, Jean Jacques (France). Mem. N. O. C.  
 Levalähti, K. E. (Finland). Chef de Mission — Jury Gymn.  
 Lever, Hayley (United States). Art Comp., Paintings — Art Ex., Paintings  
 Levette, Harry (United States). Press  
 Levine, Ben (United States). Jury Box.  
 Levings, W. H. (United States). Press  
 Levis, Joseph L. (United States). Jury Fenc. — Fenc., Ind. Foils, Foils, Foils Tm.  
 Levy, C. R. (United States). Press  
 Lewald, Theodor (Germany). Mem. I. O. C. — Pres. N. O. C.  
 Lewis, J. Arthur (United States). Ex. Staff Org. Com.  
 Lewis, Jessica (United States). Art Comp., Music  
 Lewis, Marjorie (United States). Art Comp., Music  
 Lewis, Raymond (Canada). Ath., 400 m., 4 x 400 m. Relay  
 Libano, Andrew J., Jr. (United States). Ycht., Star Class  
 Lichtenauer, J. Mortimer (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Lichteneker, A. (Hungary). Mem. N. O. C. — Jury Ap. Fenc. — Jury Fenc.  
 Liddell, Cedric (Canada). Row., Eights  
 Lidicky, Karel (Czechoslovakia). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Liebgold, Louis (United States). Jury Ath.  
 Liggett, J. T. (United States). Jury Ycht.  
 Lightner, P. A. (United States). Press  
 Lisberg, Hugo (Denmark). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Liljefors, Bruno (Sweden). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Lima, Durval Bellini Ferreira (Brazil). Row., 4 with Cox.  
 Lindblom, Ludvig (Sweden). Wrest., F. S.: Welterweight  
 Lindelöf, Oscar (Sweden). Wrest., G. R.: Featherweight  
 Lindenbaum, Edward (United States). Jury Gymn.  
 Lindenbaum, Edwin (United States). Trainer Swim.  
 Lindgren, Jean-Gunnar (Sweden). Ath., 5000 m., 10,000 m.  
 Lindhagen, Sven (Sweden). Jury Ath. Press  
 Lindman, Bo Sigfrid Gabriel (Sweden). Mod. Pent. — Fenc., Ind. Sword  
 Lindsey, Pearl (United States). Art Comp., Music  
 Lindstrand, Viktor (Sweden). Art Comp., Decorative Arts.  
 Lindstrom, Stig Oscarson (Sweden). Fenc., Ind. Sword  
 Linton, Marjorie (Canada). Swim., 100 m. F. S., 100 m. Bk. S.  
 Lion, Henry (United States). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Lippert, Jack (United States). Press  
 Lippl, Giuseppe (Italy). Ath., Steeplechase  
 Lipretti, E. A. (Argentina). Jury Swim.  
 Littlefield, William H. (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Liu, Cheng-Chun (China). Ath., 100 m., 200 m.

Liu, Snowpine (China). Attaché  
 Llergo, José Pages (United States). Press  
 Lloyd, John Emrys (Great Britain). Jury Ap.  
 Fenc. — Jury Fenc. — Fenc., Ind. Foils —  
 Row,\* Eights  
 Lloyd, Marion (United States). Fenc., Ind.  
 Foils  
 Locke, Donald (United States). Jury Row.  
 Locke, Dorothy (United States). Fenc., Ind.  
 Foils  
 Lodge, Hilmer (United States). Press  
 Lokrantz, Sven (United States). Medical  
 Director Org. Com.  
 Lombard, J. E. (United States). Press  
 Longhurst, Percy (Great Britain). Hon. Secy.  
 Int. Fed. Wrest.  
 Longinotti, Aldo (Italy). Box., Middleweight  
 Lonsdale, Ernest E. (United States). Press  
 Lopez, Francisco A. (United States). Press  
 Lopez, Raul (Mexico). Wrest., F. S.: Welter-  
 weight  
 Lorber, Theodore (United States). Fenc., Ind.  
 Foils  
 Lorenzi, Nelson Lucio (Brazil). Ath.\* H. Jump  
 Lorenzo, Mario De (Brazil). Swim., Water  
 Polo  
 Lorrillard, Pierre (United States). Jury  
 Equest.  
 Lorton, Robert E. (United States). Press  
 Lovas (Lichtenstein), Emery (Hungary).  
 Box,\* Bantamweight  
 Lovell, Santiago Alberto (Argentina). Box.,  
 Heavyweight  
 Lovelock, John Edward (New Zealand). Ath.,  
 1500 m.  
 Lowe, Albert Sidney (New Zealand). Box.,  
 Middleweight  
 Lowry, Paul (United States). Press  
 Labicz-Nycz, Leszek (Poland). Fenc., Ind.  
 Sabre, Sabre Tm.  
 Luedcke, Otto (United States). Cycl., 100 Km.  
 Rd. R.  
 Luedicke, Heinze (Germany). Press  
 Luks, George (United States). Art Comp.,  
 Paintings  
 Lundahl, Eskil Johannes (Sweden). Swim.,  
 100 m. F. S., 100 m. Bk. S.  
 Lundin, Anders (Sweden). Art Comp., Lit-  
 erature  
 Lundqvist, John (Sweden). Art Comp., Sculp-  
 ture  
 Luomanen, Martti (Finland). Ath., 1500 m.  
 Lussenburg, Joh. (Holland). Art Comp.,  
 Paintings  
 Luukko, Kyösti (Finland). Wrest., F. S.:  
 Middleweight  
 Luxford, Nola (New Zealand). Press  
 Luxton, Lewis (Great Britain). Row., Eights  
 Lyman, Edward D. (United States). Adv.  
 Com. on Prep.  
 Lynn, Hilary (Great Britain). Press  
 Lyon, A. E. (Canada). Mgr. Lacrosse  
 Lyon, Charles (United States). Ycht., Mono-  
 type  
 Lyra, Antonio Pereira (Brazil). Ath., Shot  
 Put  
 Lysle, Joseph A. (United States). Jury Equest.

M

MAAKAL, JENNIE (South Africa). Swim.,  
 100 m. F. S., 400 m. F. S.  
 Maas, Adriaan Lambertus Jozef (Holland).  
 Ycht., Monotype, Star Class  
 Maas, Jan (Holland). Ycht., Star Class  
 Maas, Joaquin (Mexico). Physician  
 Mabbutt, Charles J. (United States). Jury  
 Box. — Jury Wrest.  
 MacDonald, Daniel (Canada). Wrest., F. S.:  
 Welterweight  
 MacDonald, George (Canada). Row., Eights  
 MacDonald, John (New Zealand). Row., Eights  
 Macedo, Fernando (Brazil). Swim,\* 400 m. F. S.  
 Macglichris, John (United States). Art  
 Comp., Paintings  
 Mack, Thomas P., Jr. (United States). Row.,  
 4 with Cox.  
 MacKay, Henry S., Jr. (United States).  
 Director Org. Com.  
 MacKenzie, Dan K. (Canada). Mem. N. O. C.  
 — Jury Ath.  
 Mackenzie, J. F. (United States). Ex. Staff  
 Org. Com.

\* Did not compete.

Mackintosh, George (Canada). Jury Ath.  
 Maclane, Jean (United States). Art Comp.,  
 Paintings  
 MacMonnies, Frederick W. (United States).  
 Art Comp., Sculpture  
 MacNeil, Hermon Atkins (United States). Art  
 Comp., Sculpture  
 MacNello, T. (Ireland). Mem. N. O. C.  
 Madarasz, Andrew (Hungary). Ath., Discus  
 Madden, John C. (United States). Football  
 Madden, Wm. F. (United States). Press  
 Maddox, Jay (United States). Art Comp.,  
 Paintings  
 Madison, H. (Canada). Wrest., F. S.: L. Heavy-  
 weight  
 Madison, Helene (United States). Swim.,  
 100 m. F. S., 400 m. F. S., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Maeda, Teuro (Japan). Press  
 Maehata, Hideko (Japan). Swim., 200 m. B. S.  
 Maekawa, Senpan (Japan). Art Comp., Paint-  
 ings  
 Magaldi, Braz (Brazil). Shoot., Pistol  
 Magee, John J. (United States). Asst. Coach  
 Ath.  
 Magonigle, Edith (United States). Art Comp.,  
 Paintings  
 Magrath, A. J. H. (United States). Mem.  
 N. O. C. — Jury Ath. — Jury Row.  
 Maier, Hans (Germany). Row., Eights,  
 4 without Cox.  
 Maitland, Ronald Monteith (Canada). Ycht.,  
 8 Metre  
 Makino, Shozo (Japan). Swim., 1500 m. F. S.  
 Malczewski, Rafal (Poland). Art Comp.,  
 Paintings  
 Malespina, Louis (France). Art Comp., Sculp-  
 ture, Paintings  
 Malik, Nalin Chandra (India). Swim., 400 m.  
 F. S., 1500 m. F. S.  
 Malinowski, Thaddeus (United States). Press  
 Mallissard (France). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Mallory, Thomas O. (United States). Football  
 Malmberg, Eric (Sweden). Wrest., G. R.:  
 Lightweight  
 Maloney, Thomas (Ireland). Mgr. Ath.  
 Maltman, John W. (United States). Leg.  
 Counsel Calif. Olympiad Comm.  
 Mamey, Samuel S. (United States). Press  
 Mammes, Bernard (United States). Cycl.,  
 1000 m. T. T.  
 Mañalich, Ramiro (Cuba). Fenc,\* Foils Tm.,  
 Sword Tm., Sabre Tm.  
 Mancini, Tony (Canada). Box., Welterweight  
 Manciola, Ottorino (Italy). Art Comp., Paint-  
 ings  
 Mandikas, Christos (Greece). Ath., 400 m.,  
 110 m. H., 400 m. H., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Mandlar, Leonard (Germany). Jury Box.  
 Manger, Albert Henry (United States). Wt.  
 Lift.: Heavyweight  
 Mangiarotti, Giuseppe (Italy). Fenc.  
 Manning, Norman (United States). Ex. Staff  
 Org. Com.  
 Manno, Milthiades (Hungary). Art Comp.,  
 Paintings, Sculpture  
 Mansfield, Clayton J. (United States). Mod.  
 Pent.  
 Manship, Paul (United States). Art Ex.,  
 Sculpture  
 Manteuffel, Edward (Poland). Art Comp.,  
 Paintings  
 Maratka, Josef (Czechoslovakia). Art Comp.,  
 Sculpture  
 March, John (United States). Ex. Staff Org.  
 Com.  
 Marchiori, Leo (Canada). Cycl., 1000 m. S.  
 Marks, Gerhard (Germany). Art Comp.,  
 Sculpture  
 Marcondes, Matheus (Brazil). Ath., Mara-  
 thon  
 Marcuelo, D. C. (United States). Press  
 Marcus, E. (France). Jury Box. — Jury Cycl.  
 Marcus, M. M. (United States). Press  
 Marcus, Michel (France). Mgr. Box.  
 Maregatti, Ruggero (Italy). Ath., 4 x 100 m.  
 Relay  
 Marek, Arthur L. (United States). Press  
 Marek, Max (United States). Box.  
 Marffy, Elmer (Hungary). Official  
 Margetis, C. (United States). Press  
 Margolin, Leo J. (United States). Press

Maria, Jeronimo Porto (Brazil). Ath.\*  
 5000 m.  
 Maria Soares de André Ferreira, José  
 (Portugal). Shoot., Rifle, Pistol  
 Marino, Luis A. (Colombia). Attaché  
 Marion, Charles (France). Equest., Dressage  
 Marix, Arthur T. (Haiti). Attaché  
 Mariscal, Alonso (Mexico). Swim., Sprg. Bd.  
 Div.  
 Mariscal, Antonio (Mexico). Swim., Sprg. Bd.  
 Div.  
 Mariscal, Federico (Mexico). Swim., Sprg. Bd.  
 Div.  
 Markeis, Ingvara (Denmark). Press  
 Markersen, Christian (Denmark). Ath., 1500 m.  
 Markarian, Vicente (Mexico). Equest.  
 Marks, Ernest Samuel (Australia). Deputy  
 Chairman N. O. C. — Jury Ath.  
 Marks, William (United States). Football  
 Markus, Bertram (Canada). Fenc., Ind. Foils,  
 Ind. Sword, Sword Tm.  
 Marples, F. H. (Canada). Treasurer N. O. C.  
 Marques, Mario de Araujo (Brazil). Ath.,  
 100 m.  
 Marsh, Irving (United States). Press  
 Marsh, John (United States). Jury Shoot.  
 Marsh, Lou E. (Canada). Press  
 Marsh, Reginald (United States). Art Ex.,  
 Paintings  
 Marshall, Edward (United States). Row.,  
 4 with Cox  
 Martin, Charles P. (United States). Press  
 Martin, Ellis H. (United States). Press  
 Martin, Frederick Oskar (Austria). Attaché  
 Martin, Jimmy (United States). Box,\* Bantam-  
 weight  
 Martin, Loro M. (United States). Ex. Staff  
 Org. Com.  
 Martin, Morris L. (United States). Press  
 Martin, Paul (Switzerland). Ath., 800 m.,  
 1500 m. — Press  
 Martin, Romain (France). Ath.\* Steeplechase  
 Martin, Séra (France). Ath., 800 m.  
 Martinez, Manuel M. (Mexico). Box,\* Fly-  
 weight  
 Martins, Hermann Palmeira (Brazil). Swim,\*  
 High Div.  
 Mártonffy, Nicolas (Hungary). Hon. Sec.  
 N. O. C. — Chef de Mission — Jury Ath.  
 Marzi, Gustavo (Italy). Fenc., Ind. Foils,  
 Foils Tm., Sabre Tm.  
 Masiak, Franciszek (Poland). Art Comp.,  
 Sculpture  
 Masik, Alfred (Estonia). Ath., Marathon,  
 50,000 m. Walk  
 Mason, Elizabeth (United States). Art Comp.,  
 Sculpture  
 Mason, Frank (Great Britain). Art Comp.,  
 Paintings  
 Massainoff, A. A. (United States). Press  
 Massó, José Antonio (Cuba). Ath,\* Discus,  
 Decathlon  
 Masters, Alfred R. (United States). Asst.  
 Mgr. Ath.  
 Masters, Fred (United States). Press Photos  
 Masters, Silas (United States). Ex. Staff Org.  
 Com.  
 Mastoridis, Nickolaos (Greece). Box., L. Heavy-  
 weight  
 Masuda, Iwao (Japan). Ath., 400 m., 4 x 400 m.  
 Relay  
 Mather, Roy (United States). Press  
 Mathieu, Dr. (France). Mem. N. O. C.  
 Mathis, John M. (United States). Press  
 Matignon, Albert (France). Art Comp., Paint-  
 ings  
 Matilainen, Matti (Finland). Ath., Steeple-  
 chase  
 Matos, Antonia (Guatemala). Art Ex.  
 Matsukis, Theodore L. (Greece). Jury Ath. —  
 Jury Wrest.  
 Matsumoto, Takashige (Japan). Swim., Water  
 Polo  
 Matsuura, Setsuo (Japan). Row., Eights  
 Matsuzaki, Masaru (Japan). Press  
 Matsuzawa, Hatsuho (Japan). Swim., 100 m.  
 F. S.  
 Matsuzawa, Ikkaku (Japan). Coach Swim.  
 Matteucci, Domenico (Italy). Shoot., Pistol  
 Mattson, George A. (United States). Row.,  
 4 without Cox.

Maudr, Jindřich (Czechoslovakia). Wrest., G. R.: Featherweight  
 Maughan, George (Canada). Box., Heavyweight  
 Maurelis, Speros (United States). Press  
 Maurois, André (France). Jury Art. Comp.  
 Maus, Julius (Germany). Cycl., 100 Km. Rd. R.  
 Max, Roy (Belgium). Fenc.  
 Mayagoitia, Vicente (Mexico). Gymn., Ind. Comp.: P. B., Rings  
 Mayer, Ethel I. (United States). Ex. Staff Org. Com.  
 Mayer, Helene (Germany). Fenc., Ind. Foils  
 Mayer, Julia C. (United States). Ex. Staff Org. Com.  
 Mayer, Louis B. (United States). Mem. Calif. Olympiad Comm.  
 Mayo, Richard W. (United States). Mod. Pent.  
 Mayor, Gaston (France). Box., Lightweight  
 Mays, Edmund A., Jr. (United States). Football  
 Mazal, Harry S. (Mexico). Press  
 Mazari, Antonio Flores (Mexico). Mem. N. O. C.  
 Mazzia, Edoardo (Italy). Jury Ap. Box. — Jury Box. — Press  
 McAllister, Harold (United States). Swim., Water Polo  
 McBryde, W. (United States). Jury Ycht.  
 McCammon, Earl (United States). Press  
 McCarron, James (United States). Box.,\* Lightweight  
 McCarron, Joseph F. (United States). Press  
 McCartan, Edward (United States). Art Ex., Sculpture  
 McCarthy, Don (United States). Press  
 McCaskey, William (United States). Jury Equest.  
 McClay, Gerald (Canada). Ycht.,\* 6 Metre  
 McCleave, David Edward (Great Britain). Box., Welterweight  
 McCleery, J. W. (United States). Jury Ath.  
 McCluskey, Joseph P. (United States). Ath., Steeplechase  
 McCormick, John (United States). Press  
 McCosker, John (United States). Row., 4 without Cox.  
 McCowen, Donald Henry Ewan (Great Britain). Row., Eights  
 McCoy, Jack (United States). Cycl.,\* 4000 m. P.  
 McCrate, Arthur Jr. (United States). Ycht., Star Class  
 McCrory, John H. (United States). Press  
 McDorman, Marshall Duer (United States). Lacrosse  
 McDougall, Grant (United States). Ath., Hammer  
 McDougall, Jeffrey (Great Britain). Mod. Pent.  
 McEvoy, Bernard (Canada). Lacrosse  
 McFie, Maynard (United States). Vice-Pres. Org. Com.  
 McGovern, John T. (United States). Jury Ath. — Press  
 McGreal, Emanuel J. (United States). Row.,\* S. Sculls, D. Sculls, 2 with Cox., 4 with Cox., 4 without Cox.  
 McIlravy, Sam (United States). Jury Ath.  
 McKee, Henry S. (United States). Director Org. Com.  
 McKenzie, Dan (Canada). Coach Lacrosse  
 McKenzie, R. Tait (Canada). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 McKibben, Edna (United States). Swim.,\* 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 McKim, Josephine (United States). Swim., 100 m. F. S., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 McLellan, Hays (United States). Row.,\* Eights  
 McMullin, David 3rd (United States). Field Hockey  
 McNaghten, Malcolm (United States). Mem. Calif. Olympiad Comm.  
 McNaughton, Duncan (Canada). Ath., H. Jump  
 McNulty, William C. (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 McQuarrie, John G. (Canada). Lacrosse  
 McSheehy, Joan (United States). Swim., 100 m. Bk. S.

\* Did not compete.

McWilliams, Chalmer C. (United States). Jury Ath.  
 Meade Ribera, Thomas (Mexico). Wrest.,\* F. S.: L. Heavyweight  
 Meagher, Aileen (Canada). Ath.,\* 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Mealing, Philomena Alecia (Australia). Swim., 100 m. Bk. S.  
 Mechlin, Leila (United States). Director Olympic Art Ex.  
 Medanich, Frank W. (United States). Football  
 Medeiros, Nilo Marques (Brazil). Swim.,\* 100 m. Bk. S.  
 Medica, Jack (United States). Swim.  
 Medina, Heitor (Brazil). Ath., Javelin  
 Meeks, Everett V. (United States). Mem. Olympic Arts Com.  
 Mehra, Lal Chand (India). Attaché  
 Mehringer, Peter Joseph (United States). Wrest., F. S.: L. Heavyweight  
 Meisl, Willy (Germany). Press  
 Meisling, Vaughan (United States). Press  
 Meistrup, Miss E. (Denmark). Attendant  
 Mejia, Carlos H. (Mexico). Equest., Prix des Nations  
 Melchers, Gari (United States). Art Ex., Paintings  
 Meldrum, James G. (United States). Coach Wrest.  
 Melis, Vito (Italy). Box., Bantamweight  
 Melloy, George G. (United States). Jury Row.  
 Menard, Claude (France). Ath., H. Jump  
 Mencia, Armando (Switzerland). Art Comp., Music  
 Mendoza, José Morales (Mexico). Mod. Pent.  
 Menke, Frank G. (United States). Press  
 Mensik, F. (Czechoslovakia). Jury Wrest. — Jury Wt. Lift.  
 Mension, C. J. (Holland). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Menzies, T. P. (United States). Jury Shoot.  
 Mercer, Rowland W. (Canada). Lacrosse  
 Merecki (United States). Art Comp., Music  
 Meredith, De Witt (United States). Press  
 Mericamp, Paul (France). Jury Ap. Ath. — Jury Ath.  
 Merignargues, Marcel (France). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Merino, Jaime (Mexico). Ath., 1500 m.  
 Merlo, Carmelo (Argentina). Fenc., Ind. Sabre  
 Meropoulos, Evans (Greece). Press  
 Merrick, James G. (Canada). Mem. I. O. C.  
 Merrick, Owen (United States). Press  
 Merriken, James (United States). Lacrosse  
 Merrild, Knud (Denmark). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Mesner, Vilim (Yugoslavia). Ath.,\* Javelin  
 Messerli, F. M. (Switzerland). Gen. Secy.  
 N. O. C. — Chef de Mission — Jury Ath.  
 Mészöly, Tibor (Hungary). Swim.,\* 4 x 200 m. Relay  
 Metcalf, M. W. (United States). Ath., Javelin  
 Metcalfe, Ralph (United States). Ath., 100 m., 200 m.  
 Metz, Fritz (Germany). Press  
 Metzner, Adolf (Germany). Ath., 400 m., 4 x 400 m. Relay  
 Mewshaw, H. C. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Mexia, Enrique (Mexico). Attaché  
 Meyer, Alfred R. (Germany). Art Comp., Literature  
 Meyer, Fred (United States). Gymn., Tm. and All-round Comp.  
 Meyer, Frederick H. (United States). Jury Art Comp.  
 Meyer, Jans A. (Denmark). Press  
 Meyer, Walter (Germany). Row., 4 with Cox.  
 Meyers, Anne (United States). Press  
 Meyers, Lee (United States). Press  
 Meyerson, Henry (United States). Football  
 Michelot, Roger (France). Box., Middleweight  
 Michelsen, Albert Richard (United States). Ath., Marathon  
 Miersch, Conrad (Germany). Mod. Pent. — Shoot.,\* Pistol  
 Miettinen, L. (Finland). Jury Ath.  
 Miez, Georges (Switzerland). Gymn., All-round Comp.  
 Mignerey, Lester (United States). Press  
 Miki, Takeo (Japan). Press  
 Mikołajczak, Jan (Poland). Row., 2 without Cox.

Milani, Cesare (Italy). Row., Eights  
 Milburn, Oliver (Canada). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Miller, John (United States). Box., L. Heavyweight  
 Miles, John (Canada). Ath., Marathon  
 Miller, Anson C. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Miller, Bill (United States). Press  
 Miller, Dale (United States). Press  
 Miller, Frank (United States). Ex. Staff Org. Com.  
 Miller, Franz (Germany). Jury Ath.  
 Miller, Joseph G. (United States). Press  
 Miller, Ruth (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Miller, William G. (United States). Row., S. Sculls  
 Miller, William W. (United States). Ath., Pole Vault  
 Millikan, Robert A. (United States). Director Org. Com.  
 Milton, Don (United States). Press Photos  
 Minami, Kunzo (Japan). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Mingo, Joseph A. (United States). Press Photos  
 Minhas, Masude Ali Khan (India). Field Hockey  
 Minnigerode, C. Powell (United States). Mem. Olympic Arts Com.  
 Minoli, Renzo (Italy). Jury Fenc. — Fenc., Sword Tm.  
 Minster, J. D. (United States). Press  
 Miropoulos, Evangelos (Greece). Ath., 400 m. H., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Misangyi, Otto (Hungary). Jury Ath. — Art Comp., Literature  
 Mitchell, James E. (United States). Press  
 Miura, Shiro (Japan). Field Hockey\*  
 Miura, Yoshio (Japan). Jury Ath.  
 Miyajima, Kyushichi (Japan). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Miyasawa, Takashi (Japan). Mgr. Box.  
 Miyata, Katsuyoshi (Japan). Press  
 Miyata, Tamotsu (Japan). Press  
 Miyazaki, Yasuji (Japan). Swim., 100 m. F. S., 4 x 200 m. Relay  
 Miyazaki Yoneichi (Japan). Wrest., G. R.: Lightweight  
 Mizler, Hyman (Great Britain). Box., Lightweight  
 Mô, José Rodrigues (Brazil). Row., Eights  
 Mochizuki, Shizuo (Japan). Ath., Pole Vault  
 Modrakowska, Yvonne (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Moles, E. J. (United States). Swim., 200 m. B. S.  
 Monahan, William W. (United States). Ex. Staff Org. Com. — Jury Row.  
 Moncada, Manuel Figueroa (Mexico). Equest.,\* 3 Day Event  
 Moncassin, Henri — Raphael (France). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Monger, Ed I. (United States). Press  
 Monroe, Robert Clay (United States). Press  
 Monson, Al P. (United States). Press Photos  
 Monteith, W. A. (United States). Jury Ath.  
 Montezin, Pierre (France). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Moon, Nelson R. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Moore, Alvin H. (United States). Equest., Dressage  
 Moore, Arlan W. (United States). Jury Ycht.  
 Moore, Edwin, Jr. (United States). Press  
 Moore, Ernest (Great Britain). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Moore, George H. (United States). Press  
 Moore, L. C. (United States). Jury Gymn.  
 Moore, Richard (United States). Ycht., 8 Metre  
 Moore, Roy E. (United States). Mem. N. O. C. — Tech. Del. Int. Fed. Gymn. — Jury Gymn.  
 Moore, William R. (United States). Press  
 Moos, Siegmund (United States). Press  
 Moraes, Isaac Dos Santos (Brazil). Swim., 4 x 200 m. Relay  
 Moraila, Jesús (Mexico). Ath., 100 m., 4 x 400 m. Relay  
 Morales Rodriguez, Juan (Mexico). Ath., 5000 m., 10,000 m.  
 Moralis, Jean (Greece). Ath., 50 Km. W.



Morchain, Paul (France). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Moreau-Vauthier, Paul (France). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Morel, René (France). Ath., 800 m.  
 Moretti, Cesare (Italy). Official  
 Moretti, Mario (Italy). Row., D. Sculls  
 Morford, Lyle (United States). Wrest.,\* F. S.: Featherweight  
 Morgan, Alan C. (United States). Ycht., 8 Metre  
 Morgan, Harry H. (United States). Press  
 Morgenstern, F. (United States). Art Comp., Music  
 Morigi, Renzo (Italy). Shoot., Pistol  
 Morioka, Hatsuko (Japan). Swim., 400 m. F. S., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Morkin, James (Canada). Mem. N. O. C. — Jury Ath.  
 Morozumi, Masando (Japan). Press  
 Mortensen, Karl (Denmark). Press  
 Mosley, Leonard O. (Great Britain). Press  
 Mosqueira, Ismael (Mexico). Gymn., Ind. Comp.: H. B., P. H.  
 Moss, Tod (United States). Press  
 Mouillefarine, Henri (France). Cycl., 4000 m. P., 100 Km. Rd. R.  
 Moulines, Marcel (France). Ath.,\* 400 m., 4 x 400 m. Relay  
 Mounier, J. F. (Holland). Press  
 Mueller, Armin (Brazil). Press  
 Muhlfeld, John (United States). Football  
 Mülligg, Gaston (Switzerland). Mem. N. O. C. — Hon. Sec. Int. Fed. Row.  
 Mullen, Irene (Canada). Swim., 100 m. F. S., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Muller, Frank J. (United States). Coach Row.  
 Mullin, Willard (United States).  
 Mulqueen, P. J. (Canada). Pres. N. O. C.  
 Mumby, E. W. (India). Mem. N. O. C. — Coach Ath.  
 Mumemthey, Miss A. (Germany). Press  
 Munck, Gerda (Denmark). Fenc., Ind. Foils  
 Mund, Werner Adolphe (Belgium). Fenc., Ind. Foils, Sword Tm., Ind. Sabre  
 Munkata, Shiko (Japan). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Munnings, A. J. (Great Britain). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Murai, Kiyoshi (Japan). Swim.,\* Water Polo  
 Murakami, Kiyonobu (Japan). Box., Flyweight  
 Muraoka, Mie (Japan). Ath., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Murata, Goro (United States). Press  
 Murray, Nicholas (United States). Jury Fenc. — Fenc., Sabre Tm.  
 Murayama, H. T. (United States). Press  
 Murayama, Matayoshi (Japan). Row.,\* 4 with Cox.  
 Murphy, A. (United States). Press  
 Murphy, James J. (Ireland). Box., L. Heavyweight  
 Murphy, Michael (Ireland). Ath., Steeplechase  
 Murphy, T. F. (United States). Press  
 Murray, Peg (United States). Press  
 Muscarello, Anthony (United States). Box.,\* Featherweight  
 Musselman, H. Z. (United States). Ex. Staff Org. Com.  
 Muszalowna, Kazimiera (Poland). Press  
 Muus, Betsy (Belgium). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Muzanne, Miss (France). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Muzquiz, Everardo (Mexico). Ath., 200 m.  
 Myer, Pieter (Holland). Fenc.,\* Ind. Sword  
 Myers, Gerald W. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Myers, Kenneth (United States). Row., D. Sculls  
 Myzet, Rudolf (United States). Press

N

NABAN, ASSIS (Brazil). Ath.,\* Hammer  
 Nadelman, Leonja (Poland). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Nadi, Nedo (Italy). Coach Fenc. — Press  
 Naga, Eijiro (Japan). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Nagao, Saburo (Japan). Ath., Javelin  
 Nagao, Yuji (Japan). Ath., Hammer  
 Nagata, Hiroshi (Japan). Field Hockey  
 Nagler, R. A. (United States). Row.

\* Did not compete.

Nagy, E. (Hungary). Jury Fenc. — Fenc., Sabre Tm.  
 Nai, Desiderio Dino (Italy). Jury Ath.  
 Nakada, Kikuyo (Japan). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Nakagawa, Shigeo (Japan). Swim., 200 m. B.S.  
 Nakajima, Itaro (Japan). Ath., 200 m., 4 x 100 m. Relay, 4 x 400 m. Relay  
 Nakamura, Eiichi (Japan). Field Hockey  
 Nakamura, Sanji (Japan). Physician  
 Nakansahi, Michi (Japan). Ath., 80 m. H., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Nakao, Akira (Japan). Box., Bantamweight  
 Nakazawa, Ken (Japan). Attaché  
 Namae, Tetsutaro (Japan). Swim., Sprg. Bd. Div.  
 Nambu, Chuhei (Japan). Ath., 4 x 100 m. Relay, B. Jump, Hop, St., Jump  
 Nanba, Shokichi (Japan). Row., 4 with Cox.  
 Nara, Taro (Japan). Equest., 3 Day Event  
 Narancic, Veljko (Yugoslavia). Ath., Discus  
 Nascimento, Raymundo Crispiano Do (Brazil). Ath.,\* 4 x 100 m. Relay, 4 x 400 m. Relay  
 Nass, P. V. (United States). Press  
 Naudé, Helmuth (Germany). Mod. Pent.  
 Naughton, Walter (United States). Press  
 Naumann, Rupert (Germany). Press  
 Nehb, Walter (Germany). Ath., 400 m., 4 x 400 m. Relay  
 Neidenbach, Emil (Hungary). Art Comp., Literature  
 Neidof, M. (Holland).  
 Neill, Philip (United States). Football  
 Nelli, Carlos Joel (Brazil). Ath., Pole Vault  
 Nelly, Degouy (Belgium). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Nelson, Ealton (United States). Press  
 Nelson, Grace (United States). Art Comp., Music  
 Németh, John (Hungary). Swim., Water Polo  
 Nemir, Edgar (United States). Wrest., F. S.: Featherweight  
 Neri, Romeo (Italy). Gymn., Ind. Comp.: P. B., Tm. and All-round Comp.  
 Nerlinger, Oscar (Germany). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Ness, John F. (United States). Press  
 Netto, Francisco Correa (Brazil). Press  
 Neumann, Karl Heinz (Germany). Row., 4 with Cox.  
 Neutra, Richard J. (United States). Art Comp., Architecture  
 Newell, James Michael (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Newham, Charles (India). Mem. N. O. C. — Jury Hockey — Press  
 Newland, Russell J. (United States). Press  
 Newman, W. F. (United States). Press  
 Nichols, C. P. L. (United States). Ex. Staff Org. Com.  
 Nicholson, Hugo (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Nicholson, W. F. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Nicolas, Paul (France). Box., Bantamweight  
 Niehaus, Charles H. (United States) Art Ex., Sculpture  
 Nielsen, Anne Marie Carl (Denmark). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Nielsen, Arnold Richard (Denmark). Mem. N. O. C. — Jury Ap. Wt. Lift. — Jury Wt. Lift  
 Nielsen, Leo (Denmark). Cycl. 100 Km. Rd. R.  
 Niese, Henry (Argentina). Attaché  
 Niewska, Olga (Poland). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Nilsson, Carl Folke (Sweden). Cycl., 100 Km. Rd. R.  
 Nimmo, Louise Everett (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Nimmons, Richard (United States). Press  
 Nishi, Takeichi (Japan). Equest., Prix des Nations  
 Nishi, Teischi (Japan). Ath., 200 m., 4 x 400 m. Relay  
 Nishida, Shuhei (Japan). Ath., Pole Vault  
 Nishidono, Taro (Japan). Row., Eights  
 Nivelt, Roger (France). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Niwa, Hanpei (Japan). Press

Nizzola, Marcello (Italy). Wrest., G. R.: Bantamweight  
 Noda, Kazuo (Japan). Asst. Coach Swim.  
 Noel, Jules (France). Ath., Discus, Shot Put  
 Nolan, James (Mexico). Press  
 Nolte, Christopher J. (South Africa). Press  
 Nordin, Alice (Sweden). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Norgren, Gustaf L. (United States). Press  
 Noroma, Mauri Kalervo (Finland). Gymn., Ind. Comp.: P. B., P. H., Rings, Tm. and All-round Comp.  
 Norwerth, Edgar (Poland). Art Comp., Architecture  
 Nottbrock, Fritz (Germany). Ath., 400 m. H.  
 Notte, Helman (Germany). Ath., H. Jump  
 Noual, Marcel (France). Swim., 100 m. Bk. S.  
 Nozu, Yuzuru (Japan). Mem. N. O. C.  
 Nuernberg, Rolf (Germany). Press  
 Nunes, Benevenuto Martins (Brazil). Swim., 100 m. Bk. S., 4 x 200 m. Relay  
 Nurmi, Paavo (Finland).  
 Nuytens, Pierre (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Ny, Erik (Sweden). Ath., 1500 m.

O

OBENDORF, H. LOUIS (United States). Press  
 Oberti, Giuliano (Italy). Ycht.,\* 6 Metre  
 Oberti, Massimo (Italy). Ycht.,\* Monotype, 6 Metre  
 Obholzer, Anton (Austria). Jury Ath.  
 O'Brien, Henry, Jr. (United States). Cycl., 100 Km. Rd. R.  
 O'Brien, Leonard F. (United States). Field Hockey  
 Obrebska, Marja (Poland). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Obrovsky, Jakub (Czechoslovakia). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 O'Callaghan, Patrick (Ireland). Ath., Hammer  
 Ochial, Masayoshi (Japan). Ath., Hammer  
 O'Connor, Hap (United States). Press  
 O'Connor, John M. (United States). Press  
 O'Connor, P. (Ireland). Jury Ath.  
 O'Connor, Wallace (United States). Swim., Water Polo  
 O'Connor, William R. (United States). Swim.,\* Water Polo  
 O'Crotty, Peter (United States). Press  
 Oda, Mikio (Japan). Ath., Hop, St., Jump  
 Odehnal, Antonin (Czechoslovakia). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Odell, H. W. (United States). Ex. Staff Org. Com.  
 O'Donnell, Jack (United States). Press  
 O'Duffy, Eoin (Ireland). Pres. N. O. C.  
 Ogilvie, Doris (Canada). Swim., Sprg. Bd. Div.  
 Ogyu, Tensen (Japan). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Ohkawa, Hirozo (Japan). Genl. Asst. Ath.  
 Ohls, Runar (Finland). Attaché  
 Ohrt, Hans (United States). Press  
 Ohshima, Kenkichi (Japan). Ath., Hop, St., Jump  
 Okawa, Fukurzo (Japan). Trainer  
 Oki, Seikan (Japan). Ath., 400 m., 4 x 400 m. Relay  
 Okita, Y. (Japan). Coach Ath.  
 Oksa, Robert (Sweden). Trainer Box.  
 Okuyama, Nobukazu (Japan). Press  
 Oldag, Hans (United States). Ath., Marathon  
 Olin, Sid (United States). Press  
 Oliva, Luis (Argentina). Ath., 1500 m., Steeplechase  
 Olmo, Giuseppe (Italy). Cycl., 100 Km. Rd. R.  
 Olsen, Grete (Denmark). Fenc., Ind. Foils  
 Olsen, Svend (Denmark). Wt. Lift., L. Heavyweight  
 Olson, Carl (United States). Press  
 Olson, G. W. (Sweden). Attaché  
 Olson, Ralph (Sweden). Chauffeur  
 Olsson, Hugo (United States). Press  
 Onji, Koshiro (Japan). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Ono, Misao (Japan). Ath., H. Jump  
 Oppenheimer, Adolf (United States). Press  
 Orde, Cuthbert (Great Britain). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Oriani, José (Argentina). Jury Box.



Orman, Ed (United States). Press  
 Ornstein, Charles L. (United States). Jury Ath.  
 Orozco, José C. (Mexico). Art Ex.  
 Ortiz, Fernando A. (Mexico). Ath., 100 m.  
 Ortiz, Pablo (Mexico). Ath., 1500 m.  
 Ortiz, Procopio (Mexico). Equest.  
 Osburn, Ruth (United States). Ath., Discus  
 Oshima, Matahiko (Japan). Mem. N. O. C.  
 Osiecki, Stefan (Poland). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Osiecki, Stefan, and Jerzy Skolimowski (Poland). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Osiier, Mrs. E. (Denmark). Attendant  
 Osiier, Ivan (Denmark). Jury Ap. Fenc. — Jury Fenc. — Fenc., Ind. Foils, Foils Tm., Sword Tm., Ind. Sabre, Sabre Tm.  
 Osslund, Helmer (Sweden). Art Comp., Paintings  
 O'Sullivan, Sean (Ireland). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Oswald, Rudolf (United States). Jury Wt. Lift. — Jury Wrest.  
 Otani, Buichi (Japan). Mem. N. O. C.  
 Otani, Shigeki (Japan). Press  
 Otopolik, Hugo (United States). Coach Wrest.  
 Ottey, Thomas C., (United States). Ath., 10,000 m.  
 Oversloot, Maria Petronella (Great Britain). Swim., 100 m. F. S., 400 m. F. S., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Owens, Charles (United States). Press  
 Oxenstierna, Johan Gabriel (Sweden). Mod. Pent. — Fenc.\* Sword Tm.  
 Oyokota, Tsutomu (Japan). Swim., 400 m. F. S.  
 Oziol de Pignol, Paul (France). Fenc.\* Ind. Sabre, Sabre Tm.

## P

PACHECO, ALFREDO (United States). Art Comp., Music  
 Pacini, Francesco (Italy). Mod. Pent.  
 Packard, George Frederick (United States). Lacrosse  
 Pacome, Charles (France). Wrest., F. S.: Lightweight  
 Paddock, Charles (United States). Press  
 Paddock, Sherman (United States). Press  
 Padilha, Sylvio de Magalhaes (Brazil). Ath., 110 m. H., 400 m. H.  
 Padilla, Carlos (New Zealand). Box., Welterweight  
 Padilla, José, Jr. (Philippines). Box., Lightweight  
 Padilla, José, Sr. (Philippines). Asst. Coach Box.  
 Page, Ernest Leslie (Great Britain). Ath., 100 m., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Pagliano, Joseph, Jr. Attaché for Italy.  
 Pagnini, Eugenio (Italy). Mod. Pent.  
 Pahud de Mortanges, Charles Ferdinand (Holland). Equest., 3 Day Event  
 Pailles, Antonio (Mexico). Jury Gymn.  
 Paine, Bob (United States). Press  
 Pakarinen, Veikko Ilmari (Finland). Gymn., Ind. Comp.: H. B., P. H., Tm. and All-round Comp.  
 Palm, Walter (Finland). Trainer Box.  
 Palmer, Lillian (Canada). Ath., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Panzer, Henry (United States). Act. Pres. Int. Gymn. Fed. — Tech. Del. Gymn. — Jury Ap. Gymn.  
 Papanikolaou, Nicolas (Greece). Ath., Hop, St., Jump  
 Pape, Hans (Germany). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Papee, Adam (Poland). Jury Ap. Fenc. — Jury Fenc. — Fenc., Ind. Sabre, Sabre Tm.  
 Papst, Al (United States). Jury Ath.  
 Paquin, Yvan (Canada). Lacrosse  
 Pardee, Loe (United States). Press  
 Pardo, José (Mexico). Press  
 Pardoe, Thomas (Great Britain). Box., Flyweight  
 Parentin, Giuseppe (Italy). Swim., 400 m. F. S., 1500 m. F. S.  
 Parisi, Manfredi G. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Park, James I. (China). Press  
 Parkinson, Donald B. (United States). Adv. Com. on Prep.  
 Parkinson, John (United States). Adv. Com. on Prep.  
 Parkinson, John, and Donald B., (United States). Art Comp., Architecture  
 Parmenter, Al (United States). Ex. Staff Org. Com.  
 Paroli, Orfeo (Italy). Row., D. Sculls  
 Parovel, Bruno (Italy). Row., 4 with Cox.  
 Parry, Florence F. (United States). Press  
 Parsons, C. L. (United States). Press  
 Parten, Vernon J. (United States). Press  
 Patigian, Haig (United States). Jury Art Comp.  
 Paula, Jorge Frias (Brazil). Swim., 100 m. Bk. S.  
 Pauli, Heinrich (Germany). Mem. N. O. C.  
 Paulsen, Julius (Denmark). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Paulson, John (United States). Swim., 200 m. B. S.  
 Pavchinsky, P. M. Slovo (China). Press  
 Pavesi, Attilio (Italy). Cycl., 100 Km. Rd. R.  
 Payne, Charles J. (Great Britain). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Payne, Kenneth Martin (Great Britain). Row., Eights  
 Pazquez, Rogelio D. (Cuba). Art Comp., Music  
 Peabody, Ruth (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Pearce, Claude William Frederick (Great Britain). Jury Ath.  
 Pearce, Henry Robert (Australia). Row., S. Sculls  
 Pearce, Robert Edward (United States). Wrest., F. S.: Bantamweight  
 Pears, Charles (Great Britain). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Pearson, Birchall (Canada). Ath., 100 m., 200 m., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Péchaubas, Eugene Jean (France). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Peden, W. J. (Canada).  
 Pedersen, C. L. (Denmark). Mem. N. O. C. — Jury Cycl.  
 Pedersen, J. (Denmark). Jury Cycl.  
 Pedretti, Paolo (Italy). Cycl., 4000 m. P.  
 Pedrosa, Joaquin (Cuba). Shoot.\* Rifle, Pistol  
 Pegler, Westbrook (United States). Press  
 Peirce, Ernest (South Africa). Box., Middleweight  
 Pek, Desider (Hungary). Press  
 Pelham, Henry Joseph (Canada). Row., 4 without Cox.  
 Pelle, Stephen (Hungary). Gymn., Ind. Comp.: P. B., H. B., P. H., Rings, L. H., Tumbling Tm. and All-round Comp.  
 Pelletier, Anthony (Canada). Lacrosse  
 Pellinen, Onni (Finland). Wrest., G. R.: L. Heavyweight  
 Pellizzari, Bruno (Italy). Cycl., 1000 m. S.  
 Peltonen, U. (Finland). Jury Ath.  
 Peltonen, Vrho (Finland). Mgr. Gymn.  
 Peltzer, Otto (Germany). Ath., 800 m., 1500 m., 4 x 400 m. Relay  
 Penniger, B. E. (India). Field Hockey  
 Penner, M. (United States). Press  
 Pentti, Eino (United States). Ath., 10,000 m.  
 Penttilä, Eino (Finland). Ath., Javelin  
 Peper, Roberto (Argentina). Swim., 4 x 200 m. Relay  
 Percy, Noel John (New Zealand). Attendant  
 Pereira, João Pedro Thomaz (Brazil). Swim., 100 m. F. S.  
 Pereira, Osorio Antonio (Brazil). Row., Eights, 4 with Cox.  
 Perelli, Vittorio (Italy). Mod. Pent.  
 Pereyra, Carlos Alberto (Argentina). Box., Bantamweight  
 Perez Rodriguez, Rafael (Cuba). Ath.\* H. Jump  
 Peri, J. J. (United States). Press  
 Perrin, James (United States). Box.\* Flyweight  
 Perrin, Maurice (France). Cycl., 2000 m. T.  
 Perry, Earl (United States). Press  
 Perry, Jorge (Colombia). Chef de Mission — Ath., Marathon  
 Pessina, Giorgio (Italy). Fenc., Foils Tm.  
 Pessoa, Jorge (Brazil). Swim.\* Water Polo  
 Péter, Nicolas (Hungary). Gymn., Ind. Comp.: P. B., H. B., L. H., Rope Climb — Team and All-round Comp.

Peters, J. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Peters, Willem (Holland). Ath., Hop., St., Jump  
 Petersen, H. K. (Denmark). Press  
 Petersen, Josef (Denmark). Art Comp., Literature  
 Peterson, Albin (United States). Press  
 Petneházy, Imre (Hungary). Mod. Pent. — Fenc., Ind. Sabre, Sabre Tm.  
 Petschauer, Attila (Hungary). Jury Fenc. — Fenc., Ind. Sabre, Sabre Tm.  
 Pettersson, Erik (Sweden). Ath., 5000 m.  
 Pettersson, Gösta Artur (Sweden). Attendant  
 Pettersson, Sten (Sweden). Ath., 400 m., 400 m. H.  
 Peytel, Jean (France). Yeht., Star Class  
 Peza, Margot Valdes (Mexico). Press  
 Pfob, Richard (Austria). Art Comp., Architecture  
 Phelps, William Lyon (United States). Jury Art Comp.  
 Philippides, Plato (United States). Press  
 Philipsen-Braun, Maria Johanna (Holland). Swim., 100 m. Bk. S., 400 m. F. S.  
 Phillips, Alfred (Canada). Swim., Spry. Bd. Div., High Div.  
 Phillips, Duncan (United States). Mem. Olympic Arts Com.  
 Phillips, E. A. (United States). Press  
 Phillips, George H. (United States). Press  
 Phillips, Marjorie (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Pichler, José (Brazil). Row., Eights  
 Pickett, Tidey (United States). Ath.\* 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Pidge, Jerry (United States). Press  
 Pierce, E. (South Africa). Ath.  
 Pierce, Elwood (United States). Press  
 Pierie, Thomas Williams (United States). Row., 4 without Cox.  
 Pierini, Gastone (Italy). Wt. Lift., Lightweight  
 Pierre, Thérèse (United States). Ex. Staff Org. Com.  
 Pignotti, Ugo (Italy). Jury Fenc., Fenc., Foils Tm., Sabre Tm.  
 Pihkala, Lauri (Finland). Press  
 Pihlajamäki, Herman (Finland). Wrest., F. S.: Featherweight  
 Pihlajamäki, Kustaa (Finland). Wrest., F. S.: Lightweight  
 Piip, Ants (Estonia). Chef de Mission  
 Pilgrim, Paul (United States). Jury Ath.  
 Pillarz (Germany). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Piller, George (Hungary). Jury Fenc. Fenc., Ind. Sabre, Sabre Tm.  
 Pilling, Doral (Canada). Ath.\* Javelin  
 Pinguenet, Henri (France). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Pinniger, Broome Eric (India). Field Hockey  
 Pinto, Miguel (El Salvador). Press  
 Plot, Jean (France). Jury Fenc. Fenc., Foils Tm., Sword Tm., Ind. Sabre  
 Pires, Pandia Baptista (Brazil). Press  
 Pirie, Irene (Canada). Swim., 100 m. F. S., 400 m. F. S., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Pirzio-Biroli, Giuseppe (Italy). Mem. N. O. C.  
 Piva, Gustavo (Italy). Ath.\* 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Placzek, Otto (Germany). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Plante, Jane (United States). Press  
 Platt, L. A. (United States). Jury Ath.  
 Pławczyk, Jerzy (Poland). Ath., H. Jump  
 Plazzer, Giovanni (Italy). Row., 4 with Cox.  
 Plichta, J. (Czechoslovakia). Jury Ath.  
 Podoski, Wiktor (Poland). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Poe, Nelson (United States). Coach Football  
 Poehn, Katherine T. (United States). Nurse  
 Poggi-Longostrevi, Giuseppe (Italy). Mem. N. O. C.  
 Poggioli, Arnando (Italy). Ath., Hammer  
 Pohl, Carl (Canada). Press  
 Pohl, Gerd (Germany). Swim.\* Water Polo  
 Poilvé, Emile (France). Wrest., F. S.: Middleweight, G. R.: Middleweight  
 Poland, Reginald (United States). Jury Art Comp.  
 Polazzo, Terzo (Italy). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Polhill, George J. (South Africa). Yeht.\* Star Class  
 Pollard, William T. (United States). Jury Equest.

\* Did not compete.

Polonski, Joseph B. (Germany). Press  
 Pomposo Baños, Margarito (Mexico). Ath.,  
 Marathon  
 Ponce, Manuel (Mexico). Box., Lightweight  
 Poole, R. (Canada). Trainer Ath.  
 Poor, Alfred (United States). Art Comp.,  
 Paintings  
 Poore, Henry Rankin (United States). Art  
 Comp., Paintings  
 Pope, John Russell (United States). Art  
 Comp., Architecture  
 Pope, L. A. (United States). Jury Shoot.  
 Pope, Noel Francis (New Zealand). Row.,  
 4 with Coxswain  
 Popliment, André (Belgium). Mem. N. O. C.  
 — Chef de Mission — Jury Ap. Field Hockey  
 — Fenc., Ind. Sword, Sword Tm.  
 Popovitch, Oliverio Kosta (Brazil). Row.,  
 4 with Cox.  
 Porcasi, Achille (United States). Art Comp.,  
 Music  
 Pörhölä, Ville (Finland). Ath., Hammer  
 Porter, Gwendoline Alice (Great Britain).  
 Ath., 100 m., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Porter, John C. (United States). Mem. Calif.  
 Olympiad Comm.  
 Portland, John (Canada). Ath., H. Jump,  
 Hop, St., Jump  
 Poussard, Emile (France). Swim., Sprg. Bd.  
 Div.  
 Powell, Eyre (United States). Ex. Staff Org.  
 Com.  
 Powell, Hal (United States). Jury Ath.  
 Powell, John Vincent (Great Britain). Ath.,  
 800 m.  
 Powles, John G. (United States). Press  
 Poynton, Dorothy (United States). Swim.,  
 High Div.  
 Pratt, Charles (Canada). Row., D. Sculls  
 Pratt, Dudley (United States). Jury Swim.  
 Preis, Ellen (Austria). Fenc., Ind. Foils  
 Pretti, Francesco (Italy). Ath., 50 Km. W.  
 Prévost (Belgium). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Price, Eduardo (Panama). Mem. N. O. C.  
 Prieto López, Eduardo (Mexico). Jury Fenc.  
 — Fenc. Ind. Foils — Foils Tm., Ind. Sword,  
 Sword Tm.  
 Prieto Sousa, Eduardo (Mexico). Jury Fenc.  
 — Fenc., Ind. Sword, Sword Tm.  
 Primicias, Francisco (Philippines). Trainer  
 Box.  
 Prinnet, René-Xavier (France). Art Comp.,  
 Paintings  
 Prior, Dorothy (Canada). Swim., 200 m. B. S.  
 Pritchard, Walter H. (United States). Ath.,  
 Steeplechase  
 Proiszl, Francis (Hungary). Attaché  
 Provenzano, Claudionor (Brazil). Row., Eights  
 Pryse, Gerald Spencer (Great Britain). Art  
 Comp., Paintings  
 Pšenička, Václav (Czechoslovakia). Wt. Lift.,  
 Heavyweight  
 Pucci, Puccio (Italy). Jury Ath.  
 Puglisi, Domingos (Brazil). Ath., 400 m.  
 Purcell, George W. (United States). Press  
 Purdie, Robert (New Zealand). Box., Light-  
 weight  
 Purdy, Earl (United States). Art Comp.,  
 Paintings  
 Purje, Eino Alfred (Finland). Ath., 1500 m.  
 Purvis, Tom (Great Britain). Art Comp.,  
 Paintings  
 Putnam, Bernard (Holland). Press  
 Putnam, Brenda (United States). Art Ex.,  
 Sculpture  
 Putnam, H. L. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Pyle, Robert M. (United States). Field  
 Hockey\*

Q

QUESADA TORRES, SALVADOR (Cuba).  
 Fenc.\* Foils Tm., Sword Tm., Sabre Tm.  
 Quinn, James (Great Britain). Art Comp.,  
 Paintings  
 Quintric, Henri (France). Ath., 50 Km. W.  
 Quist, Hugo (Sweden). Press  
 Quist, Martin F. (Finland). Masseur

R

RAADAL, ERIK (Denmark). Art Comp.,  
 Paintings  
 Raberg, Einar (Sweden). Mem. N. O. C. —  
 Tech. Del. Int. Fed. West.  
 Rademacher, Erich (Germany). Swim., Water  
 Polo  
 Rademacher, J. Joachim (Germany). Swim.,  
 Water Polo  
 Radford, Douglas R. (United States) Act.  
 Secy. Int. Fed. Yacht. — Ex. Staff Org. Com.  
 Radmilovic, R. (Great Britain). Coach Swim.  
 Raederscheid, Anton (Germany). Art Comp.,  
 Paintings  
 Raemisch, Waldemar (Germany). Art Comp.,  
 Sculpture  
 Ragno, Saverio (Italy). Fenc., Ind. Sword,  
 Sword Tm.  
 Rainesalo, Rainer (Finland). Press  
 Rainie, Dorothy E. (United States). Press  
 Rajasaari, Onni Rafael (Finland). Ath., Hop,  
 St., Jump  
 Ramalho, José (Brazil). Row., 2 with Cox.  
 Ramirez, Miguel (Mexico). Coach Swim.,  
 Ath.  
 Rammelt, W. (Germany). Attaché  
 Rampelberg, Charles (France). Cycl., 1000 m.  
 T. T.  
 Ramperti, Marco (Italy). Press  
 Rampling, Godfrey Lionel (Great Britain).  
 Ath., 400 m., 4 x 400 m. Relay  
 Rankine, Robert (Canada). Ath., 5000 m.  
 Ranking, John Maurice (Great Britain).  
 Row., Eights  
 Ransom, Rollie (United States). Press Photos  
 Rapley, Ernest (United States). Press  
 Raposo, Clovis de Figueiredo (Brazil). Ath.,  
 B. Jump  
 Rathbun, Earl H. (United States). Press  
 Ratner, William (United States). Press  
 Ratsey, Colin (Great Britain). Ycht., Mono-  
 type, Star Class  
 Ravasio, Piero (Italy). Jury Fenc.  
 Ravensdale, Arthur (Canada). Ath., 110 m. H.  
 Rawles, Wallace X. (United States). Press  
 Rawls, Katherine (United States). Swim.,  
 Sprg. Bd. Div.  
 Ray, Bob (United States). Press  
 Raycroft, Joseph E. (United States). Mem.  
 N. O. C.  
 Rea, Leo (Italy). Press  
 Real, Francisco A. (Portugal). Jury Ap.  
 Shoot., (Rifle)  
 Real, T. A. (Mexico). Jury Shoot  
 Robello, Antonio, Jr. (Brazil). Row., Eights  
 Redd, Charles Lambert (United States). Ath.,  
 B. Jump  
 Rehnberg, Carl (United States). Press  
 Reichmann, Heinz (United States). Press  
 Reid, Frederick Payne (Great Britain). Ath.,\*  
 100 m., 200 m., 4 x 100 m. Relay, 4 x 400 m.  
 Relay  
 Reid, Joseph (Great Britain). Wrest., F. S.:  
 Bantamweight  
 Reid, Robert V. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Reilly, J. A. (United States). Jury Box.  
 Reilly, Joseph A. (United States). Jury Box.  
 Reimerth, C. H. (United States). Jury Ath.  
 Reineking, George (United States). Press  
 Photos  
 Reingoldt, Toivo Walfrid (Finland). Swim.,  
 200 m. B. S.  
 Reinheimer, Edwin M. (United States). Jury  
 Ath.  
 Reini, Aarne (Finland). Wrest., G. R.: Light-  
 weight  
 Reinikka, Ilmari Jaakko (Finland). Ath.,  
 H. Jump  
 Reis Junior, Carlos Americo dos (Brazil).  
 Ath. 400 m. H.  
 Rekers, Paul E. (United States). Ath., 5000 m.  
 Remer, Willi (Germany). Mod. Pent.  
 Remetz, Joseph (Hungary). Ath., Discus  
 Ramirez, Fernando (Mexico). Ath., 100 m.  
 Repland, Louis (United States). Press  
 Resmey, Theodore (India). Press  
 Rethy, Joseph J. (United States). Press  
 Reuben, William (United States). Press  
 Reyero, N. (Mexico). Fenc., Sabre Tm.  
 Reyes, Procopio Ortiz (Mexico). Equest.,  
 Prix des Nations  
 Reynolds, J. W. (United States). Press

Reynolds, Kenneth M. (United States). Foot-  
 ball  
 Reynolds, Peter William (United States).  
 Lacrosse  
 Rezende, Cyro (Brazil). Jury Ath.  
 Rhea, Marian (United States). Press  
 Ribas, José (Argentina). Ath., 10,000 m.,  
 Marathon  
 Ribeiro, Ibona Da Cunha (Brazil). Press  
 Riccardi, Franco (Italy). Jury Fenc. — Fenc.,  
 Sword Tm.  
 Rice, B. A. (United States). Jury Ycht.  
 Rice, Grantland (United States). Press  
 Rice, Milton B. (United States). Press  
 Rich, John Hubbard (United States). Art  
 Comp., Paintings  
 Richards, Raymond (United States). Press  
 Richardson, James H. (United States). Press  
 Richème, Eugène (Switzerland). Act. Pres.  
 N. O. C. — Jury Ath. — Jury Gymn.  
 Richthoff, Johan (Sweden). Wrest., F. S.:  
 Heavyweight  
 Ricker, Earl (United States). Ex. Staff Org.  
 Com.  
 Rickett, Harold Robert Norman (Great Britain).  
 Row., Eights  
 Rickman, Joel Y. (United States). Ex. Staff  
 Org. Com.  
 Ridgway, Charles A. (United States). Art  
 Comp., Music  
 Ridland, C. Forbes (South Africa). Attaché  
 Riedl, Hans (Austria). Ycht., Monotype  
 Riesen, Paul (Switzerland). Ath., H. Jump  
 Righeimer, Frank S., Jr. (United States).  
 Jury Fenc. — Fenc., Foils Tm., Sword Tm.  
 Riley, John Horn (United States). Wrest.,  
 F. S.: Heavyweight  
 Rindell, Ernst (Finland). Press  
 Rinner, Felix (Austria). Ath., 400 m.  
 Rintala, Rudolph (United States). Football  
 Rivas, Frank F. (United States). Swim.  
 Rivas, Humberto (Mexico). Press  
 Rivolta, Ettore (Italy). Ath., 50 Km. W.  
 Roach, James (United States). Asst. Coach  
 Box.  
 Robbins, E. M. (United States). Press  
 Robbins, Mrs. F. W. (United States). Press  
 Robbins, Glen (Canada). Cycl., 4000 m. P.,  
 100 Km. Rd. R.  
 Robert, Louisa (United States). Swim.,\* 100 m.  
 Bk. S.  
 Roberts, Aubrey F. (Canada). Press  
 Roberts, Don (United States). Press  
 Roberts, Frederick M. (United States). Press  
 Roberts, Harold Wm. (United States). Ex.  
 Staff Org. Com.  
 Roberts, Hilda (Ireland). Art Comp., Paint-  
 ing  
 Roberts, L. K. (United States). Shoot., Pistol  
 Roberts, Raymond P. (United States). Ex.  
 Staff Org. Com.  
 Robertson, Jamie L. (United States). Jury  
 Equest.  
 Robertson, Rex P. (United States). Press  
 Robinett, P. M. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Robinson, Henry M. (United States). Director  
 Org. Com.  
 Robinson, L. L. (United States). Press  
 Robinson, M. M. (Canada). Hon. Sec. N. O. C.  
 — Chef de Mission  
 Robinson, William Heath (Great Britain). Art  
 Comp., Paintings  
 Robledo, Carmelo Ambrosio (Argentina). Box.,  
 Featherweight  
 Robledo Davila, Francisco Domingo (Mexico).  
 Ath., Hammer  
 Rocca, Alfredo S. (Argentina). Swim., 100 m.  
 P. S., 4 x 200 m. Relay  
 Roccatti, Francesco (Italy). Ath., Marathon  
 Rochard, Roger (France). Ath., 5000 m.  
 Roche, Frank (United States). Press  
 Rochlen, A. M. (United States). Press  
 Rockwell, John A. (United States). Jury  
 Wrest.  
 Rodriguez, Amilio (Mexico). Ath., 1500 m.  
 Rodriguez, Dina Ofelia (Uruguay). Press  
 Rodriguez, Edelweis (Italy). Box., Flyweight  
 Rodriguez, John E. (Guatemala). Attaché  
 Rodriguez, Julio (Mexico). Ath.,\* 800 m.,  
 4 x 400 m. Relay  
 Rodriguez, Julio J. (Uruguay). Mem. N. O. C.  
 — Press

\* Did not compete.

Rodriguez Valdes, Conrado (Cuba). Ath.\* 100 m., 200 m.  
 Röell, Jonkheer Godfried Leonard (Holland). Row., 2 without Cox.  
 Roelofsens, Pieter Anton (Holland). Row., 2 without Cox.  
 Rogers, A. H. (United States). Jury Ath.  
 Rogers, Al (United States). Jury Ycht.  
 Rogers, Alfred E. (United States). Ycht.\* 6 Metre  
 Rogers and Poor (United States). Art Comp., Architecture  
 Rogers, Annette J. (United States). Ath., 4 x 100 m., Relay, H. Jump  
 Rogers, Philip T. (Canada). Ycht., 6 Metre  
 Rogers, Will (United States). Press  
 Roghi, Bruno (Italy). Art Comp., Literature  
 Rohmer, Matthew F. (Canada). Lacrosse  
 Rohweder, Niels (Denmark). Art Comp., Architecture  
 Roine, John (United States). Press  
 Rokich, Michael (Jugoslavia). Attaché—Press  
 Rolfe, Phil (United States). Press  
 Rolfes, Earl (United States). Press Photos  
 Rolim, Ignacio de Freitas (Brazil). Press  
 Rolland, Jacques (Canada). Press  
 Rollins, Lloyd LaPage (United States). Jury Art Comp.  
 Rolph, James, Jr. (United States). Hon. Mem. Org. Com.  
 Roman, John (Poland). Attaché  
 Romano-Espinoz, Caceda (Peru). Art Ex.  
 Romero, Alberto (Mexico). Box., Welterweight  
 Romero, O. (Mexico). Coach Wrest.  
 Romero, Roland Lee (United States). Ath., Hop., St., Jump  
 Rönmark, Bertil Vilhelm (Sweden). Shoot., Rifle  
 Rooksley, Ellen M. (United States). Press  
 Root, Georges (France). Press  
 Rooth, Gerhard (United States). Press  
 Roovers, Kees (Holland). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Roper, Marion Dale (United States). Swim., High Div.  
 Rorke, Hal (United States). Press  
 Rose, J. Russell (Great Britain). Jury Ath.  
 Rose, James (Canada). Coach Swim.  
 Rosen, C. F. (Sweden). Jury Ath.  
 Rosen, Isidor (United States). Press  
 Ross-Burnett, C. (Great Britain). Art Comp.  
 Ross, Fred (United States). Press Paintings  
 Ross, H. D. (United States). Press  
 Ross, Ted (United States). Press Photos  
 Rosset, Jules (France). Mem. N. O. C.—Jury Ap. Wt. Lift.—Pres. Int. Fed. Wt. Lift.  
 Rossi, Alberto M. (Italy). Jury Cycl.—Tech. Del. Int. Fed. Row.  
 Rossi, Gino (Italy). Box., L. Heavyweight  
 Rossi, Mario A. (Italy). Mgr. Row.  
 Rostron, F. (South Africa). Jury Box.  
 Rotan, Edward (United States). Football  
 Roth, George (United States). Gymn., Ind. Comp.: Indian Clubs  
 Rother, Harlow P. (United States). Ath., Shot Put  
 Rothman, A. D. (Australia). Press  
 Rouppert, Stanislaw (Poland). Mem. I. O. C., Mem. N. O. C.  
 Rousseau, Paul (France). Vice Pres. Int. Fed. Box.—Secy. Int. Fed. Cycl.—Jury Ap. Box.—Jury Ap. Cycl.—Press  
 Rovati, Luigi (Italy). Box., Heavyweight  
 Rowland, H. (Canada). Wrest., F. S.: Featherweight  
 Roy, Max (Belgium). Jury Fenc.  
 Royer, Henri (France). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Rubien, Frederick W. (United States). Secy. N. O. C.—Jury Ath.  
 Rubinstein, Nancy (Great Britain). Press  
 Ruddy, Ray (United States). Swim.\* Water Polo  
 Ruegg, Verena (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Ruinat, Paul (France).  
 Ruiz, José I. Lepe (Mexico). Equest.\* Dressage  
 Rundle, Philip Norman (New Zealand). Act. Pres. N. O. C.—Chef de Mission  
 Runyan, Damon (United States). Press

Rush, Lewis (Canada). Cycl., 1000 m. T. T., 4000 m. P.  
 Russell, A. Norman (Canada). Lacrosse  
 Russell, E. Allen (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Russell, Frank A. (Australia). Press  
 Russell, Gloria (United States). Ath., Javelin  
 Russell, Richard (United States). Jury Ycht.  
 Ryan, Noel Phillip (Australia). Swim., 100 m. F. S., 400 m. F. S., 1500 m. F. S.

## S

SAACKE, BAILLY, MONTENOT (France). Art Comp., Architecture  
 Saarinen, Eliel (Finland). Jury Art Comp.  
 Saburo, Shimada (Japan). Press  
 Sachs, Paul J. (United States). Mem. Olympic Arts Com.  
 Sackett, Sheldon F. (United States). Press  
 Sadow, Norris (United States). Press  
 Säfwenberg, Carl Arvid (Sweden). Press  
 Sagara, Yayeke (Japan). Ath., H. Jump  
 Saint-Gaudens, Homer (United States). Mem. Olympic Arts Com.  
 Saip, Mehmed (Turkey). Art Ex.  
 Saito, Kazuo (Japan). Physician  
 Saito, Mitsuo (Japan). Row.\* Eights  
 Sakagami, Yasutaro (Japan). Swim., Water Polo  
 Sakai, Ryokichi (Japan). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Sakai, Yoshio (Japan). Field Hockey  
 Sakurai, Tomotari (Japan). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Sala, Luigi (Italy). Official  
 Salafia, Emilio (Italy). Jury Fenc.—Fenc., Ind. Sabre, Sabre Tm.  
 Salay, Julius (Hungary). Jury Ap. Shoot.: Rifle—Jury Shoot.  
 Saldana, Salvador (United States). Press  
 Salemonson, Harold J. (France). Press  
 Salica, Louis (United States). Box., Flyweight  
 Salinas, Gustavo (Mexico). Jury Ap. Shoot., Rifle—Jury Shoot.—Shoot., Rifle, Pistol  
 Saling, George J. (United States). Ath., 110 m. H.  
 Salisbury, Edwin (United States). Row., Eights  
 Saliture, Abrahão (Brazil). Swim.\* Water Polo  
 Salsinger, Harry G. (United States). Press  
 Salvati, Gabriele (Italy). Ath.\* 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Sambell, William Austin Tyers (Great Britain). Row., Eights  
 Sánchez, Enrique (Mexico). Ath., 200 m.  
 Sánchez Hernández, Jesús (Mexico). Jury Fenc.—Fenc., Foils Tm.  
 Sánchez Ramirez, Roberto (Mexico). Ath., 110 m. H.  
 Sandburg, Harold Carl (United States). Football  
 Sandell, Al (United States). Jury Box.  
 Sanders, LeRoy (United States). Vice Pres. Org. Com.  
 Sandos, Bert Magnus (New Zealand). Row., Eights  
 Sandström, Bertil (Sweden). Equest., Dressage  
 Sano, Toshi (Japan). Row., Eights  
 Sansome, Samuel (United States). Press Photos  
 Santelli, George (United States). Coach Fenc.  
 Santos, Antonio Luiz (Brazil). Swim.\* 200 m. B. S.  
 Sardella, Luis (Argentina). Box., Welterweight  
 Sárkány, Nicholas (Hungary). Swim., Water Polo  
 Sarsfield Rodrigues, Antonio (Portugal). Ath. 100 m.  
 Sasaki, Kichizo (Japan). Ath.\* 100 m., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Sasano, Toshihiko (Japan). Gymn., Ind. Comp.: P. B., Rings, Tm. and All-round Comp.  
 Sato, Shichi (Japan). Mgr. Wrest.  
 Sato, Takeo (Japan). Mem. N. O. C.—Jury Hockey  
 Sato, Yoshitaro (Japan). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Saucedo, Raul (Argentina). Fenc., Foils Tm., Ind. Sword  
 Saunders, Charles Edward (New Zealand). Row., Eights, 4 with Cox.

Savage, Eugene (United States). Jury Art Comp.  
 Savidan, John William (New Zealand). Ath., 5000 m., 10,000 m.  
 Saville, Eleanor Garrati (United States). Swim., 100 m. F. S., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Savolainen, Heikki Ilmari (Finland). Gymn., Ind. Comp.: P. B., H. B., P. H., Rings, L. H., Tm. and All-round Comp.  
 Sawami, Tosuke (Japan). Swim., Water Polo  
 Saxon, F. (Canada). Coach Wrest.  
 Sayres, F. J. (United States). Press Photos  
 Scarf, Eddie Richard (Australia). Wrest., F. S.: L. Heavyweight  
 Scarpitta, S. C. (United States). Jury Art Comp.  
 Schaap, W. (Holland). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Schabinska, Felicja (Poland). Ath., 80 m. H.  
 Schack, Christian (Denmark). Wrest., F. S.: Featherweight, G. R.: Featherweight  
 Schaefer, Charles (Switzerland). Mem. N. O. C.—Jury Ath.—Jury Row.  
 Schäfer, Helmut (Germany). Wt. Lift., Featherweight  
 Schaller, Simone (United States). Ath., 80 m. H.  
 Schauers, Joseph A. (United States). Row., 2 with Cox.  
 Schelling, Ernest (United States). Jury Art Comp.  
 Scher, Giovanni (Italy). Row., 4 with Cox.  
 Schereschewsky, John F. (United States). Football  
 Scherzer, Hugo (United States). Art Comp., Music  
 Schleinkofer, Josef (Germany). Box., Featherweight  
 Schlenker, Kurt (Mexico). Press  
 Schmetz, Bernard (France). Jury Fenc.—Fenc., Ind. Sword, Sword Tm.  
 Schmidt, Harry (United States). Ex. Staff Org. Com.  
 Schmidt, Kai (United States). Press  
 Schmidt, Sebastian (Hungary). Cycl., 100 Km. Rd. R.  
 Schmidt, Théodore (Austria). Mem. I. O. C.—Pres. N. O. C.  
 Schneider, Hans W. (Switzerland). Attaché  
 Schnitzer, Otto (Germany). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Schoebel, Alfred (France). Swim., 200 m. B. S.  
 Schoonmaker, Leon M. (United States). Mem. N. O. C.—Jury Ap. Fenc. Jury Fenc.  
 Schuler, Michael (United States). Gymn., Ind. Comp.: P. B., H. B., Tm. and All-round Comp.  
 Schulhoff, William (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Schultzberg, Anshelm (Sweden). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Schulze, Hans (Germany). Swim., Water Polo  
 Schumburg, Albert (Germany). Swim.\* Water Polo  
 Schummelketel, Karel Johan (Holland). Equest., 3 Day Event  
 Schuurman, Tollina W. (Holland). Ath., 4 x 100 m. Relay, 100 m.  
 Schwab, Eigil (Sweden). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Schwab, Arthur Tell (Switzerland). Ath., 50 Km. W.  
 Schwartz, Albert (United States). Swim., 100 m. F. S.  
 Schwartz, Heiko (Germany). Swim., Water Polo  
 Schwartz, Myron J. (United States). Press  
 Schwarz, Charles (United States). Press  
 Schwegerle, Hans (Germany). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Schweizer, O. E. (Germany). Art Comp., Architecture  
 Seofield, H. J. (Philippines). Mem. N. O. C.  
 Scott, J. B. (United States). Press Photos  
 Scotto, Marc-Cesar (Monaco). Art Comp., Music  
 Searby, Edmund W. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Sears, Philip S. (United States). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Sechaud, Robert (Switzerland). Jury Row.  
 Seckel, Joseph (Holland). Art Comp., Paintings

\* Did not compete.

Segall, LeRoy (United States). Press  
 Segato, Guglielmo (Italy). Cycl., 100 Km.  
 Rd. R.  
 Segda, Wladyslaw (Poland). Fenc., Ind. Sabre,  
 Sabre Tm.  
 Seligman, Edgar (Great Britain). Art Comp.,  
 Paintings  
 Sellery, C. Morley (United States). Asst.  
 Medical Director  
 Sepulvedo, Luis Alberto (Chile). Press  
 Sergel, Charles John Scott (Great Britain).  
 Row., Eights  
 Seright, Mrs. Dasie (United States). Press  
 Serp, Enrique J. (Argentina). Physician  
 Serpa, Adhemar (Brazil). Swim., Water Polo  
 Sexton, Leo (United States). Ath., Shot Put  
 Shaffer, George K. (United States). Press  
 Shambra, James (United States). Press  
 Shanks, Henry L. (United States). Press  
 Sharpe, Harry W. (United States). Press  
 Shatz, N. (United States). Jury Wrest.  
 Shaver, Gail (United States). Football  
 Shaw, Mario (Uruguay). Press  
 Shawhan, Ralph (United States). Press  
 Sheaffer, Charles M., Jr. (United States).  
 Field Hockey  
 Shearer, Charles T. (United States). Press  
 Shears, Curtis C. (United States). Fenc.,  
 Sword Team  
 Sheather, Janet (Canada). Swim., 200 m.  
 B. S.  
 Sheeler, Charles (United States). Art Ex.,  
 Paintings  
 Shen, J. C. (China). Mem. N. O. C.  
 Shepherd, Hugh (United States). Press  
 Sherman, C. S. (United States). Press  
 Sheridan, J. M. (Brazil). Attaché  
 Sheringham, George (Great Britain). Art.  
 Comp., Paintings  
 Shibata, Katsumi (Japan). Field Hockey  
 Shibata, Taka (Japan). Ath., 100 m.  
 Shibata, Umetaro (Japan). Row., 4 with Cox.  
 Shibuya, Toshimitsu (Japan). Mem. N. O. C.  
 Shiley, Jean (United States). Ath., H. Jump  
 Shimanouchi, George (Japan). Press  
 Shimanouchi, Y. (United States). Press  
 Shimaura, Seiji (Japan). Press  
 Shimazaki, Yasumasa (Japan). Jury Swim.  
 Shimotsuya, Toshio (Japan). Mgr. Gymn.  
 Shimo, Masako (Japan). Ath., Javelin  
 Shineman, Carl E. (United States). Press  
 Shipley, Charles D. (Canada). Mem. N. O. C.  
 — Jury Ath.  
 Shirayama, Cenzaburo (Japan). Jury Swim.  
 Shiota, Jiro (Japan). Press  
 Shoup, Paul (United States). Director Org.  
 Com.  
 Shumaker, Edward (United States). Shoot.,  
 Rifle  
 Shurtleff, Harold R. (United States). Art  
 Comp., Paintings  
 Sidler, V. G. (United States). Press  
 Siedlecki, Zygmunt (Poland). Ath., Decathlon  
 Siegmuller, Hugo (Czechoslovakia). Art Comp.,  
 Paintings  
 Sietas, Erwin (Germany). Swim., 200 m. B. S.  
 Sievert, Hans Heinrich (Germany). Ath.,  
 Discus, Shot Put, Decathlon  
 Sievert, Paul (Germany). Ath., 50 Km. W.  
 Silance, William H. (United States). Jury  
 Equest.  
 Silva, A. Franklin de Araujo (Brazil). Press  
 Silva, Aloisio Gomes Da (Brazil). Ath.,\*  
 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Silva, João Clemente da (Brazil). Ath.,  
 Marathon  
 Silva, Luiz Henrique Da (Brazil). Swim.,  
 Water Polo  
 Silva, Manoel Lourenço (Brazil). Swim.,  
 4 x 200 m. Relay  
 Silva, Orlando Eduardo (Brazil). Mem.  
 N. O. C. — Chef de Mission  
 Silveira, Antonio Ferraz (Brazil). Shoot.,  
 Pistol  
 Silverman, Mrs. Sol (United States). Press  
 Simas, A. George (Portugal). Attaché  
 Siminoff, Petcoff George (Bulgaria). Press  
 Simmonds, Henry Holdsbey (Canada). Ycht.,  
 Star Class

Simmons, Amory C. (United States). Art  
 Comp., Sculpture  
 Simms, James F. (United States). Secretary  
 Simonetti, Carlo (Italy). Mod. Pent.  
 Simpson, Charles (Great Britain). Art Comp.,  
 Painings  
 Simpson, George (United States). Ath., 100 m.,  
 200 m.  
 Singh, Roop (India). Field Hockey  
 Sinibaldi, John (United States). Cycl., 100 Km.,  
 Rd. R.  
 Sinnott, Philip (United States). Press  
 Sintenis, Renée (Germany). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Sippala, Matti Kalervo (Finland). Ath.,  
 Javelin  
 Siqueiros, David Alfaro (United States). Jury  
 Art Comp.  
 Sjöberg, Axel (Sweden). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Sjöquist, Ingeborg Maria (Sweden). Swim.,  
 High Div.  
 Sjöstedt, Bengt (Finland). Ath., 110 m. H.  
 Sjöstedt, Thure (Sweden). Wrest., F. S.:  
 L. Heavyweight  
 Sjunneson, John (Sweden). Secretary  
 Skobla, Jaroslav (Czechoslovakia). Wt. Lift.,  
 Heavyweight  
 Sköld, Ossian (Sweden). Ath., Hammer  
 Skolimowski, Jerzy (Poland). Row., 2 with  
 Cox., 4 with Cox. — Art Comp., Paintings  
 Skolimowski, Jerzy, and Stefan Osiecki  
 (Poland). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Skoog, Folke (Sweden). Ath., 1500 m.  
 Skoog, Karl F. (United States). Art Comp.,  
 Sculpture  
 Slaten, Lynn (United States). Press  
 Slazak, Janusz (Poland). Row., 2 with Cox.,  
 4 with Cox.  
 Sluiter, Willy (Holland). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Smainis, George (Greece). Attaché  
 Smeds, Viktor (Finland). Pres. Int. Fed.  
 Wrest. — Jury Ap. Wrest. — Jury Gymn. —  
 Jury Box.  
 Smith, Charles E. (United States). Ycht.,  
 6 Metres  
 Smith, Delbert (United States). Box.  
 Smith, Edward F. (United States). Press  
 Smith, Ernest (Ireland). Box., Featherweight  
 Smith, Ernie (United States). Press  
 Smith, Harold (United States). Swim., Sprg.  
 Bd. Div.  
 Smith, Howard Dwight (United States). Art  
 Comp., Architecture  
 Smith, Howard E. (United States). Art  
 Comp., Paintings  
 Smith, Merle (United States). Press  
 Smith, Robert E. (United States). Press  
 Smith, William M. (United States). Jury  
 Equest.  
 Smits, T. R. (United States). Press  
 Smollen, Bradley (United States). Press  
 Snider, John F. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Snyder, William (United States). Press Photos  
 Soaper, Phoebe (United States). Press  
 Soares, Isaias De Brito (Brazil). Swim.,\*  
 1500 m. F. S.  
 Soderberg, Yngve Edward (United States).  
 Art Comp., Paintings  
 Söderlund, Henry (Sweden). Press  
 Söderlund, Oscar (Sweden). Pres. Int. Box.  
 Fed. — Jury Ap. Box. — Jury Cycl. — Press  
 Sohda, Akio (Japan). Field Hockey  
 Soiland, Albert (Norway). Attaché — Jury  
 Ap. Ycht.  
 Solis, Augusto (Mexico). Box.,\* Bantamweight  
 Solomon, John Drummond (New Zealand).  
 Row., 4 with Cox., Eights  
 Somfai, Elemér (Hungary). Mod. Pent. —  
 Shoot.\* Pistol — Fenc.\* Ind. Sword  
 Somogyi (vit), A. (Hungary). Mem. N. O. C.  
 — Jury Fenc.  
 Sondhi, G. D. (India). Mem. I. O. C. — Hon.  
 Sec. N. O. C. — Chef de Mission — Jury  
 Ath.  
 Sondhi, Mrs. G. D. (India). Mem. N. O. C.  
 Song, Carl F. (China). Official  
 Soo, George N. (United States). Press

Sørensen, Frode (Denmark). Cycl., 100 Km.  
 Rd. R.  
 Southall, Frank William (Great Britain).  
 Cycl., 4000 m. P., 100 Km. Rd. R.  
 Southcott, Edwin J. T. (Great Britain). Jury  
 Cycl.  
 Southwood, Leslie Frank (Great Britain).  
 Row., S. Sculls  
 Souza, Jefferson Maurity (Brazil). Swim.,  
 Water Polo  
 Spalding, S. M. (United States). Jury Ycht.  
 Spang, Harry (United States). Press Photos  
 Spannagel, Werner (Germany). Box., Flyweight  
 Speck, Walt (United States). Art Comp.,  
 Paintings  
 Speicher, Eugene (United States). Art Ex.,  
 Paintings  
 Spence, T. M. (Great Britain). Jury Hockey  
 Spence, Walter (Canada). Swim., 100 m.  
 F. S., 200 m. B. S., 400 m. F. S., 4 x 200 m.  
 Relay  
 Spencer, Bud (United States). Press  
 Spencer, Eugene T. (United States). Jury  
 Equest.  
 Sper, Norman L. (United States). Press  
 Sperling, Eduard (Germany). Wrest., G. R.:  
 Lightweight  
 Spillard, Felicia (United States). Ex. Staff  
 Org. Com.  
 Spitz, George B. (United States). Ath., H.  
 Jump  
 Spoelstra, Watson (United States). Press  
 Spremberg, Joachim (Germany). Row.,  
 4 with Cox.  
 Spriggs, Rodney S. (United States). Jury  
 Wrest.  
 Sprinchorn, Carl (United States). Art Comp.,  
 Paintings  
 Spring, A. Gordon (Canada). Coach Lacrosse  
 Spring, Bryce (Canada). Lacrosse  
 Springer, Ralph (United States). Press  
 Squires, Donald E. (United States). Press  
 Szrednicki, Konrad (Poland). Art Comp.,  
 Paintings  
 Stagg, A. A. (United States). Mem. N. O. C.  
 Stambler, Lou (United States). Press  
 Stange, R. (United States). Jury Shoot.  
 Stanifer, Rom (United States). Shoot., Rifle  
 Stankovits, Szilard (Hungary). Tech. Del.  
 Int. Ath. Fed. — Jury Ap. Ath.  
 Stanley, Allen L. (United States). Press  
 Stanyar, Stanley (Canada). Row., Eights  
 Starck, Constantin (Germany). Art Comp.,  
 Sculpture  
 Staudinger, Josef (Austria). Swim., Sprg. Bd.  
 Div., High Div.  
 Stead, R. Maillard (Great Britain). Press  
 Steere, Richard C. (United States). Jury  
 Fenc. — Fenc. Foils Tm.  
 Steers, Fred L. (United States). Mem.  
 N. O. C.  
 Stein, Jay (United States). Press  
 Stephens, Ruth Burke (United States). Press  
 Steputat, Wilhelm (Germany). Jury Wrest.  
 Sterrett, Jack (United States). Art Comp.,  
 Literature  
 Stevens, Frank (United States). Press  
 Stevens, Joseph (United States). Press  
 Stevens, Lawrence (South Africa). Box.,  
 Lightweight  
 Stevens, Marvin A. (United States). Coach  
 Football  
 Stevens, Otheman (United States). Press  
 Stevens, Squibbs (United States). Press  
 Stevenson, David (United States). Jury Box.  
 Stevenson, Gordon (United States). Art  
 Comp., Paintings  
 Stewart, Allen (United States). Press  
 Stewart, Clarence (United States). Jury Ycht.  
 Stewart, Harry (United States). Jury Ycht.  
 Stewart, Joseph (United States). Press  
 Stewart, Leroy J. (United States). Jury  
 Equest.  
 Stewart, William McP. (United States). Jury  
 Equest.  
 Stiles, Cyril Alec (New Zealand). Row.,  
 2 with Cox., Eights  
 Stiles, Maxwell (United States). Press  
 Stipanicio, Santiago (Argentina). Press

\* Did not compete.



Stirling, Alejandro (Argentina). Chef de Mission, Coach Ath.  
 Stirling, Mrs. W. E. (Canada). Press  
 St. John, L. W. (United States). Mem. N. O. C.  
 Stockton, Donald (Canada). Wrest., F. S.: Middleweight  
 Stojowski, Sigismund (Poland). Jury Art Comp.  
 Stokes, Louise (United States). Ath., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Stone, Douglas Hoffman (United States). Lacrosse  
 Stone, J. Ralph (United States). Football  
 Stone, Jack (United States). Press  
 Stoneley, Crew Hallett (Great Britain). Ath., 400 m., 4 x 400 m. Relay  
 Story, Bennett (United States). Press  
 Stose, Clem (United States). Jury Ycht.  
 Stott, Arthur (Canada). Swim., Sprg. Bd. Div.  
 Stover, R. M. (United States). Press  
 Stowe, Thomas W. (United States). Press  
 Strandvall, Börje Johannes (Finland). Ath., 400 m.  
 Strange, Albert Burton, Jr. (United States). Football  
 Strassberger, Josef (Germany). Wt. Lift., Heavyweight  
 Strata, Estevam João (Brazil). Row., 2 with Cox.  
 Stratton, Jack (United States). Ex. Staff Org. Com.  
 Strike, Hilda (Canada). Ath., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Strindberg, Tore (Sweden). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Strite, Paul C. (United States). Press Photos  
 Strohmaier, Harold B. (United States). Press  
 Strong, Calvert (United States). Swim., Water Polo  
 Strynkiewicz, Franciszek (Poland). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Stuart, J. C. (United States). Press  
 Stude, Fritz Rudolph (United States). Lacrosse  
 Stumpp, Emil (Germany). Press  
 Sturgis, D. W. (United States). Jury Ath.  
 Stynen, Louis (Belgium). Art Comp., Architecture  
 Stypinski, Andrzej (Poland). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Stypinski, Andrzej, and Jerzy Skolimowski (Poland). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Sugg, A. A. (United States). Press  
 Sugimoto, Noboru (Japan). Swim., 400 m. F. S.  
 Sullivan, Tom (Germany). Trainer Row.  
 Sullivan, William Patrick (India). Field Hockey\*  
 Sumiyoshi, Kohsaku (Japan). Ath., Javelin  
 Summeril, Ralph (United States). Jury Swim.  
 Sundberg, Arnie (United States). Wt. Lift., Lightweight  
 Sunde, O. (Norway). Chef de Mission — Ath., Javelin  
 Sundén-Cullberg, Daniel Hjalmar (Sweden). Ycht., Star Class  
 Sunderland, Harry (Australia). Press  
 Sung, Z. L. (China). Act. Pres. N. O. C. — Chef de Mission  
 Superville, Roger (France). Mem. N. O. C. — Jury Ap. Wrest. — Jury Wrest.  
 Supplee, Richard A. (United States). Jury Row.  
 Suski, Marjan (Poland). Fenc., Sabre Tm.  
 Sutton, Mrs. F. H. (Great Britain). Chaperon  
 Sutton, Mervyn (India). Ath., 100 m., 110 m. H., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Sutton, Reginald James Cushing (Great Britain). Swim., 100 m. F. S., 4 x 200 m. Relay  
 Sutton, Robert M. (United States). Ycht., 8 Metre  
 Suvinny, Raymond (France). Wt. Lift., Featherweight  
 Suzuki, Daikichi (Japan). Row., 4 with Cox.  
 Suzuki, Eitaro (Japan). Wrest., F. S.: Lightweight  
 Suzuki, H. (United States). Press

Suzuki, Masao (Japan). Swim.\* Water Polo  
 Svabinsky, Max (Czechoslovakia). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Svensson, Erik (Sweden). Ath., B. Jump, Hop, St., Jump  
 Svensson, Rudolf (Sweden). Wrest., G. R.: L. Heavyweight  
 Swanson, Elise (United States). Art Comp., Music  
 Swansee, Hans (Switzerland). Art Ex.  
 Sweet, Mrs. Milo J. (United States). Press  
 Swingle, D. B. (United States). Jury Wrest.  
 Syring, Max (Germany). Ath., 5000 m., 10,000 m.  
 Szabados, Ladislav (Hungary). Swim., 4 x 200 m. Relay  
 Szabo, Joseph (Hungary). Ath.\* B. Jump  
 Székely, Andrew (Hungary). Swim., 100 m. F. S., 4 x 200 m. Relay  
 Székü, Ladislav (Hungary). Wrest., G. R.: Bantamweight  
 Sziget, Louis (Hungary). Box., Middleweight  
 Szombathely, Bela (Poland). Trainer Fenc.  
 Szucs, Paul (Hungary). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Szymiczek, Otto (Greece). Press

## T

TABATA, MASAJI (Japan). Mem. N. O. C. — Jury Ap. Swim. — Jury Swim.  
 Tabai, Francesco (Italy). Ath., Hop, St., Jump  
 Taguchi, Shogo (Japan). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Tahier, Leopoldo (Argentina). Swim., 100 m. F. S., 4 x 200 m. Relay  
 Tainturier, Georges (France). Jury Fenc. — Fenc., Sword Tm.  
 Tajima, Naoto (Japan). Ath., B. Jump  
 Takagi, Takeo (Japan). Leader Gymn.  
 Takahashi, Rokuro (Japan). Row., 4 with Cox.  
 Takahashi, Zenjiro (Japan). Swim., 100 m. F. S.  
 Takashima, Fumio (Japan). Secy. N. O. C.  
 Takebayashi, Takaji (Japan). Swim., Water Polo  
 Takeda, Shintaro (Japan). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Takeda, Shiro (Japan). Press  
 Takeda, Yoshitaka (Japan). Gymn., Tm. and All-round Comp.  
 Takei, Naoya (Japan). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Takemura, Kiyoshi (Japan). Swim.  
 Takemura, Torno (Japan). Swim.  
 Takenaka, Schoichiro (Japan). Ath., 5000 m., 10,000 m.  
 Takeshia, Yumeji S. (Japan). Press  
 Takeuchi, D. (Japan). Press  
 Talbot, Grace (United States). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Talbot, Hayden (Great Britain). Press  
 Talcott, Dudley V. (United States). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Tamussino, Hermann (Austria). Art Comp., Architecture  
 Tanaka, Hidemitsu (Japan). Row., Eights  
 Tanaka, Kanjiro (Japan). Press  
 Tanaka, S. (Japan). Jury Swim.  
 Tanaka, Setsuji (Japan). Row., Eights  
 Tanner, Hannas (Finland). Jury Gymn. — Jury Wrest.  
 Tani, Fumio (Japan). Press  
 Tapsell, Carlyle Carol (India). Field Hockey  
 Tarbell, Edmund Charles (United States). Art Ex., Paintings  
 Tatis, Jean (France). Swim., 400 m. F. S., 1500 m. F. S.  
 Tarnutzer, Ben C. (United States). Press  
 Tary Tarits, Tibor (Hungary). Shoot., Rifle  
 Tassinari, Renato (Italy). Press  
 Taylor, Albert (Canada). Row., Eights  
 Taylor, Albert Thomas (United States). Football  
 Taylor, Betty (Canada). Ath., 80 m. H.  
 Taylor, Carlie J. (South Africa). Ycht.,\* Star Class  
 Taylor, Carson (Philippines). Press  
 Taylor, F. Morgan (United States). Ath., 400 m. H.  
 Taylor, Harvey D. (United States). Jury Equest.

Taylor, James (Australia). Mem. I. O. C. — Pres. N. O. C. — Jury Ap. Swim. — Jury Swim.  
 Taylor, James A. (United States). Jury Ath.  
 Taylor, Joseph William (Great Britain). Wrest., F. S.: Featherweight  
 Taylor, Myron C. (United States). Mem. Olympic Arts Com.  
 Taylor, Ralph C. (United States). Press  
 Taylor, Sec (United States). Press  
 Taylor, W. W. (United States). Jury Ath. — Jury Swim.  
 Taylor, Warren S. (United States). Press  
 Tchaldy, Basil G. (Greece). Press  
 Tchorek, Karol (Poland). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Teague, C. C. (United States). Director Org. Com.  
 Teague, Ralph (United States). Wrest.,\* F. S.: L. Heavyweight  
 Teden, Ernest (Canada). Jury Cycl.  
 Tegner, Torsten Elov (Sweden). Press  
 Te Groen, W. P. (United States). Press  
 Templeton, Dink (United States). Press  
 Templeton, Hamilton (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Teräsvirta, Einar Allan (Finland). Gymn., Ind. Comp.: H. B., L. H., Tm. and All-round Comp.  
 Terlazzo, Anthony (United States). Wt. Lift., Featherweight  
 Terlizzi, Rodolfo (Italy). Jury Fenc. Fenc., Foils Tm.  
 Termine, Sam (United States). Wt. Lift., Middleweight  
 Terry, E. R. (Australia). Press  
 Testa, Eddie (United States). Cycl., 4000 m. P.  
 Testa, Frank (United States). Cycl., 2000 m. T.  
 Testi, Carlo (Italy). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Tewes, W. A. (United States). Jury Shoot.  
 Thayer, Arthur (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Theard, André (Haiti). Ath., 100 m.  
 Theberge, Pedro (Brazil). Swim., Water Polo  
 Theobald, Samuel Jr. (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Theodoratos, Georges (Greece). Ath.,\* Shot Put  
 Thiede, Oskar (Austria). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Thoburn, William (Canada). Row., Eights  
 Thofelt, Sven Alfred (Sweden). Mod. Pent. Fenc., Ind. Sword  
 Thomas, Danny (United States). Press  
 Thomas, Ernest (Canada). Lacrosse  
 Thomas, George C. (United States). Press  
 Thomas, Harold Fredrick (New Zealand). Box., Welterweight  
 Thomas, Howard (Canada). Wrest., F. S.: Lightweight  
 Thomas, Reginald Heber (Great Britain). Ath., 1500 m.  
 Thomas, Robert (United States). Cycl., 1000 m. S.  
 Thomason, Captain (India). Mem. N. O. C. — Jury Ath.  
 Thompson, Fredrick Houghton (New Zealand). Row., 2 without Cox., Eights  
 Thompson, Racine (United States). Jury Ath.  
 Thompson, Raymond Webb (United States). Swim., 100 m. F. S.  
 Thomson, Earl F. (United States). Equest., 3 Day Event  
 Thomson, Harold Lancelot (New Zealand). Attendant  
 Thomson, Marvin (United States). Press  
 Thomson, Rodney (United States). Art Ex., Paintings  
 Thorak, Josef (Germany). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Thorell, Sven Gustaf (Sweden). Ycht., Monotype  
 Thorne, F. Eugene (United States). Press  
 Thunholm, John G. (United States). Press  
 Thuveeson, Herman (Sweden). Wrest., G. R.: Bantamweight  
 Tiedemans, J. P. (Belgium). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Timmons, Joseph (United States). Press  
 Tinsley, A. Frank (Great Britain). Press  
 Tiffin, E. E. (United States). Shoot., Pistol  
 Tipton, Syril (United States). Jury Ath.

\* Did not compete.



Tirado, Sabino (Mexico). Box., Bantamweight  
Tiranoff, Alexander (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
Tisdall, Robert Morton Newburgh (Ireland). Ath., 400 m. H., Decathlon  
Tisseau, Leo (France). Mem. N. O. C.  
Tobin, C. M. (China). Mem. N. O. C.  
Todd, Kay, Jr. (United States). Football  
Todd, Ray (United States). Press  
Toetti, Edgardo (Italy). Ath., 4 x 100 m. Relay, 4 x 400 m. Relay  
Tognini, Franco (Italy). Gymn., Ind. Comp.: Rings, Tm. and All-round Comp.  
Toivola, Urho (Finland). Press  
Toivonen, Armas Adam (Finland). Ath., Marathon  
Toivonen, Verner (Finland). Ath., Steeplechase  
Toki, Totsuo (Japan). Press  
Tokito, Iwao (Japan). Swim., Water Polo  
Tolan, Eddie (United States). Ath., 100 m., 200 m.  
Tommasi, Angiolino (Italy). Ath., H. Jump  
Tomassini, Henrique (Brazil). Row., D. Sculls  
Toppino, Emmett (United States). Ath., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
Torchia, W. G. (United States). Press  
Toribio, Simeon G. (Philippines). Ath., H. Jump  
Torralbas, J. A. (Cuba). Attaché  
Torriente, José Alberto (Cuba). Ath.,\* 100 m., 200 m.  
Toulgouat, Pierre (France). Art Ex., Sculpture  
Tournoux, A. L. (United States). Press  
Tower, Harold (United States). Row., Eights  
Townsend, S. A. (United States). Jury Equest.  
Toyoda, Hisakichi (Japan). Swim., 4 x 200 m. Relay  
Toyofuji, Isamu (Japan). Art Comp., Paintings  
Tozzi, Silvio (Italy). Wrest., G. R.: Lightweight  
Tracy, Robert E. (Uruguay). Attaché  
Travers, Dorothy Nuget (United States). Press  
Treleani, Silvio (Italy). Ycht., Monotype  
Trevisan, Domingos (Brazil). Ath.,\* Javelin  
Trieb, Martin (United States). Jury Gymn.  
Trifunov, James (Canada). Wrest., F. S.: Bantamweight  
Trillo, Juan José (Argentina). Box., Flyweight  
Trippet, Maurice (Poland). Masseur  
Triplett, William Harrison (United States). Lacrosse  
Trondle, Henry (Germany). Cycl.,\* 100 Km. Rd. R.  
Troth, Elton (United States).  
Trotter, Tom (United States). Press  
Trovati, Decio (Italy). Press  
Trunk, Herman (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
Tsuda, Seichiro (Japan). Ath., Marathon  
Tsuruta, Yoshiyuki (Japan). Swim., 200 m. B. S.  
Tubbs, McKinley D. (United States). Jury Equest.  
Tuller, Walter K. (United States). Director Org. Com.  
Tunyogi, Joseph (Hungary). Wrest., F. S.: Middleweight  
Turba, Giovanni (Italy). Ath., 4 x 400 m. Relay  
Turbfill, Howard (United States). Wt. Lift., Heavyweight  
Turk, Arthur S. (Great Britain). Mgr. Ath.  
Turnbull, John Iglehart (United States). Lacrosse  
Turner, Edwin Thomas (United States). Ath., 800 m.  
Turner, John William (Great Britain). Jury Ath.  
Turner, Kelly (United States). Press  
Tuschek, Franz (Austria). Ath.,\* Marathon  
Tuttle, Hiram E. (United States). Equest., Dressage  
Tydlitat, Anthony C. (Czechoslovakia). Press  
Tyler, Thomas H. (Great Britain). Row.,\* 4 without Cox.

\* Did not compete.

U

ULRICH, ROLAND (France). Cycl.,\* 2000 m. T.  
Uminska, Jadwiga (Poland). Art Comp., Paintings  
Underwood, Agnes (United States). Press  
Uosikinen, Martti (Finland). Gymn., Tm. and All-round Comp.  
Updegraff, W. R. (United States). Press  
Urban, Josef (Czechoslovakia). Wrest., G. R.: Heavyweight  
Urban, Stanislaw (Poland). Row., 4 with Cox.  
Uribe Jasso, Maria (Mexico). Ath., Javelin  
Ursini, Eduardo Gregorio (Argentina). Mem. N. O. C.—Jury Ath.  
Usami, Toshio (Japan). Field Hockey

V

VACATKO, LUDVIK (Czechoslovakia). Art Comp., Paintings  
Vago, Paul (Hungary). Art Comp., Architecture  
Valencia, Miguel (Mexico). Jury Ath.  
Valenzuela, Rodolphus (Argentina). Fenc., Ind. Foils, Foils Tm.  
Valero Recio, Francisco (Mexico). Fenc., Sword Tm., Ind. Sabre, Sabre Tm.  
van Anrooy, A. (Great Britain). Art Comp., Paintings  
Van Bebbler, Jack F. (United States). Wrest., F. S.: Welterweight  
Van, Billy (United States). Press  
Van Buskirk, Harold (United States). Jury Fenc.—Fenc., Sabre Tm.  
Vandelli, Fernando (Italy). Ath., Hammer  
Van De Putte, H. E. (Holland). Trainer Ath.  
van der Hoef, C. J. (Holland). Art Comp., Paintings, Sculpture  
van der Lieth, Egon (Denmark). Press  
Vandernotte, Fernand (France). Row., 2 without Cox.  
Vandernotte, Marcel (France). Row., 2 without Cox.  
Vandiver, Willard T. (United States). Jury Wrest.  
Van Dongen, Cornelis (France). Art Comp., Paintings  
Van Dorpe, R. (Belgium). Art Comp., Architecture  
Van Egmond, Jacobus Johannes (Holland). Cycl., 1000 m. T. T., 1000 m. S., 2000 m. T.  
Van Kijk, J. (Holland). Groom Equest.  
Van Lennep, Aernout (Holland). Equest., 3 Day Event  
van Ligten Uphoff, J. B. (Holland). Press  
van Meeleren Brouwer, M. (Holland). Art Comp., Paintings  
Van Nuffel, Anna (Belgium). Art Comp., Sculpture  
Vanoni, Cesare (United States). Press  
Van Orman, Ray (United States). Coach Lacrosse  
Van Osdel, Robert (United States). Ath., H. Jump.  
Van Rhijn, Willem Johannes (Holland). Mod. Pent.—Shoot.,\* Pistol  
van Rossem, George (Holland). Act. Pres. N. O. C.—Gen. Sec. N. O. C.—Jury Ap. Fenc.  
Van Soelen, Arent (South Africa). Ycht., Star Class  
Van Wuyckhuise-Groen, Mrs. P. (Holland). Asst. Coach, Mgr. Swim.  
Varcoe, Helen Gradwell (Great Britain). Swim., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
Vargas, Eduardo (Argentina). Box., Lightweight  
Varnell, George M. (United States). Press  
Vart, Leon (Canada). Press  
Vasarhelyi, Lajos (Hungary). Mem. N. O. C.—Jury Wrest.—Press  
Vasconcelos, Miguel (Mexico). Ath., 800 m.  
Vasserot, Ferdinand (United States). Jury Cycl.  
Vattovaz, Bruno (Italy). Row., 4 with Cox.  
Vaucher, Max (Switzerland). Press  
Vega, Max T. (Mexico). Coach Ath.  
Veigand, Carlos (Brazil). Swim.,\* 1500 m. F. S.  
Vendervleit, Mary (Canada). Ath., 100 m.  
Verbeke, André (Belgium). Art Comp., Architecture

Vergnes, François (France). Mem. N. O. C.  
Vermeulen, C. (Holland). Groom Equest.  
Verne, Rudolph Jules (Sweden). Press  
Vernieux, Ronald Alfred (India). Ath., 100 m., 200 m., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
Vértesi, Joseph (Hungary). Swim., Water Polo  
Vestrini, Roberto (Italy). Row., Eights  
Vettori, Odoardo (Brazil). Swim.,\* High Div.  
Vezien, Elie Jean (France). Art Comp., Sculpture  
Vidal, Jeanne (France). Fenc., Ind. Foils  
Vierdag, Maria (Holland). Swim., 100 m. F. S., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
Vigneron, Roger (France). Ath., Steeplechase  
Villanueva G., Arturo (Mexico). Shoot., Pistol  
Villanueva, José (Philippines). Box., Bantamweight  
Villar, Manoel Rocha (Brazil). Swim., 100 m. F. S., 4 x 200 m. Relay  
Villegas Bouchez, Manuel (Mexico). Swim., 400 m. F. S., 1500 m. F. S.  
Viñas, Oscar (Argentina). Act. Pres. N. O. C.  
Vindal, Hugo K. (United States). Press  
Vinson, Ruth (United States). Press  
Virtanen, Lauri Johannes (Finland). Ath., 5000 m., 10,000 m., Marathon  
Vissotsky, Konstantin (Latvia). Art Comp., Paintings  
Vogel, Sigfrido (Argentina). Shoot., Rifle  
Vogt, Alfred B. (United States). Row.,\* 2 without Cox., 4 with Cox., 4 without Cox.  
Von Bechtolsheim, Anton F. (Germany). Coach  
Von Bremen, Wilhelmina (United States). Ath., 100 m., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
von Düsterlho, Gerhard (Germany). Row., Eights  
von Gosen, Theodor (Germany). Art Comp., Sculpture  
von Halt, Karl (Germany). Mem. I. O. C.—Mem. N. O. C.—Jury Ap. Ath.—Jury Ath.  
von Hennigs, Gosta (Sweden). Art Comp., Paintings  
von Rosen, Clarence (Sweden). Mem. I. O. C.—Vice Pres. Int. Fed. Equest.—Jury Ap. Equest.—Jury Fenc.  
von Rosen, Clarence, Jr. (Sweden). Equest., 3 Day Event—Prix de Nations  
Von Rosen, Gufaf Fredrik Hans Gjöran (Sweden). Fenc.,\* Sword Tm.  
Von Rosen, Maud (Sweden). Art Comp., Sculpture  
von und zu Liechtenstein, Ferdinand (Austria). Mem. N. O. C.—Chef de Mission  
Vrabel, Joseph (Hungary).  
Vreeland, George (United States).

W

WADE, LESLIE (Canada). Ath., 1500 m.  
Wagner, George (United States). Jury Equest.  
Wagner, Leicester (United States). Press  
Wagoner, Ronald (United States). Press  
Waikerle, Josef (Germany). Art Comp., Sculpture  
Wainwright, Norman (Great Britain). Swim., 400 m. F. S.  
Waitzer, Joseph (Germany). Coach Ath.  
Wajsowna, Jadwiga (Poland). Ath., Discus  
Walasiewicz, Stanisława (Poland). Ath., 100 m., Discus  
Waldschmidt, L. (Germany). Art Comp., Paintings  
Walker, Caroline (United States). Press  
Walker, Dennis (Canada). Swim., 100 m. Bk. S.  
Walker, Grace D. (United States). Ex. Staff Org. Com.  
Wallin, David (Sweden). Art Comp., Paintings  
Wallace, Gale (United States). Press  
Wallace, H. D. (Canada). Lacrosse  
Wallace, Hubert A. (Canada). Ycht., 8 Metre  
Wallace, Irving (United States). Press  
Walpole, Hugh (Great Britain). Jury Art Comp.  
Walsh, Adam (United States). Coach Football  
Walsh, Christy (United States). Press  
Walter, Henri (France). Box., Featherweight

Walters, William J. (South Africa). Ath., 200 m., 400 m.  
 Wanle, Andrew (Hungary). Swim., 100 m. F. S., 4 x 200 m. Relay  
 Warner, Edward (United States). Press  
 Warner, Glenn S. (United States). Coach Football  
 Warner, Karl D. (United States). Ath., 4 x 400 m. Relay  
 Warrender, James (Canada). Lacrosse  
 Watanabe, Sumiko (Japan). Ath., 100 m., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Waters, O. S. (United States). Press  
 Watkins, George (United States). Football  
 Watson, Coy, Jr. (United States). Press Photos  
 Watson, George R. (United States). Press Photos  
 Watson, Harry (Great Britain). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Watson, R. E. (United States). Press  
 Wautters (Belgium). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Wayt, Hugh W. (United States). Press  
 Wearne, Alice Eileen (Australia). Ath., 100 m.  
 Weaver, Bob (United States). Jury Ath.  
 Webb, H. M. (United States). Coach Box.  
 Webb, Violet (Great Britain). Ath., 80 m. H., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Weber, Elmer (United States). Press  
 Weber, Erich (United States). Press  
 Weber, Sybilla Mitchell (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Webster, James (United States). Jury Ycht.  
 Webster, Thomas C. (United States). Ycht., 8 Metre  
 Wefers, Bernard J. (United States). Jury Ath.  
 Wegner, Erwin (Germany). Ath., Decathlon, 110 m. H.  
 Wehlburg, C. (Holland). Coach Row.  
 Weight, Erle (United States). Press  
 Weimann, Gottfried (Germany). Ath., Javelin  
 Weinberg, Bernard (United States). Press  
 Weinstock, Chuck (United States). Press  
 Weinstock, Matt (United States). Press  
 Weissman, David (United States). Press  
 Weitzel, William Frederick (United States). Lacrosse  
 Welch, Mrs. Fern Alexander (United States). Press  
 Wellman, Arthur (Germany). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Welscher, Willi (Germany). Ath., 110 m. H.  
 Wesselhoeft, Mary F. (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Wesselman, Clifford (United States). Press Photos  
 Wessig, Oberst (Germany). Mgr., Mod. Pent.  
 West, Levon (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Westerberg, K. Martin (Sweden). Art Comp., Architecture  
 Westergren, Carl (Sweden). Wrest., G. R., Heavyweight  
 Westermann, G. (Holland). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Weston, Benjamin P. (United States). Jury Ycht.  
 Westover, Rus (United States). Press  
 Westrup, Franklin O. (Mexico). Mem. N. O. C.  
 Wheeler, Hughlette (United States). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Wheeler, Stanley (United States). Press  
 Wheelock, Warren (United States). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Whelan, Leo (Ireland). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Whitaker, Alma (United States). Press  
 White, Bernard D. (United States). Football  
 White, Dennis E. (Canada). Coach Box.  
 White, Peter (United States). Press  
 White, R. C. (United States). Jury Row.  
 Whitechurch, Philip (France). Jury Ap. Ycht.  
 Whitehead, John (United States). Press  
 Whitehill, Alfred A. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Whiteman, Mathew (Canada). Jury Cycl.  
 Whiteside, Joseph (Great Britain). Swim., 4 x 200 m. Relay  
 Whiting, Frederic Allen (United States). Mem. Olympic Arts Com.  
 Wibom, Tor (Sweden). Mem. N. O. C.—Sec. Int. Fed. Mod. Pent.—Chef de Mission—Jury Ap. Shoot., Rifle—Press

\* Did not compete.

Wickman, Gunnar (United States). Press  
 Widimsky, František (Czechoslovakia). Act. Pres. N. O. C.—Chef de Mission—Tech. Del. Int. Fed. Row.  
 Wiget, Ted (United States). Swim.  
 Wiggers, Mrs. Dagmar (United States). Press  
 Wight, Frederick (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Wiig-Hansen, Maia (Norway). Art Ex.  
 Wilde, Elizabeth (United States). Ath., 100 m.  
 Wilde, Helm George (United States). Official  
 Wilder, Thornton (United States). Jury Art Comp.  
 Wildman, Herbert Henry (United States). Swim., Water Polo  
 Wiles, Otis M. (United States). Press  
 Williams, Harry (United States). Press  
 Williams, Nye (United States). Ex. Staff Org. Com.  
 Williams, Percy (Canada). Ath., 100 m., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Williams, Stuart (United States). Ex. Staff Org. Com.  
 Williams, T. E. (United States). Press  
 Williamson, Stanley (United States). Football  
 Wills, Helen (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Wils, Jan (Holland). Art Comp., Architecture  
 Wilson, Alda (Canada). Ath., 80 m. H.  
 Wilson, Alexander (Canada). Ath., 400 m., 800 m., 4 x 400 m. Relay  
 Wilson, Gerald (Canada). Ycht., 6 Metre  
 Wilson, Gwynn (United States). Ex. Staff Org. Com.  
 Wilson, Philip (United States). Football  
 Wilson, Warren A. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Wiltz, Arnold (United States). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Wing, William E. (United States). Press  
 Wingate, Wilson (United States). Press  
 Wingren, Bror (Sweden). Wrest., F. S.: Bantamweight  
 Winter, Paul (France). Ath., Discus, Shot Put  
 Wise, William H. (United States). Press  
 Wissig, Harry (United States). Press Photos  
 Wister, Casper (United States). Football  
 Wither, E. J. (United States). Press  
 Witzig, Herman (United States). Gymn.,\* Ind. Comp.: L. H.  
 Wium, Einar (Denmark). Press  
 Woebcken, Carlos (Brazil). Ath.,\* H. Jump, B. Jump, Pommel Vault, Decathlon  
 Wofford, John W. (United States). Equest., Prix des Nations  
 Wolfe, Rowland (United States). Gymn., Ind. Comp.: Tumbling  
 Wollheim, Gert (Germany). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Wölper, Hans (Germany). Wt. Lift., Featherweight  
 Wolstenholme, Cecelia (Great Britain). Swim., 200 m. B. S.  
 Wolters, Fred (United States). Field Hockey  
 Wood, Donald (Great Britain). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Wood, H. J. (United States). Ex. Staff Org. Com.  
 Woodcock, Harold F. (United States). Mgr. Football  
 Woods, Wilton (United States). Press  
 Woolard, Warden (United States). Press  
 Wooten, William (United States). Press  
 Worthy, J. A. (Canada). Lacrosse  
 Wortmann, Dietrich (United States). Mem. N. O. C.—Jury Ap. Wt. Lift.—Jury Wt. Lift.  
 Wright, Duncan McLeod (Great Britain). Ath., Marathon  
 Wright, Frank (Great Britain). Masseur Ath.  
 Wright, Harold (Canada). Ath., 100 m., 200 m., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Wright, Henry W. (United States). Hon. Mem. Org. Com.  
 Wright, Joseph (Canada). Row., S. Sculls  
 Wykoff, Frank C. (United States). Ath., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
 Wylie, Henry E. (Canada). Ycht., Star Class  
 Wyndham, Richard (Canada). Swim., 200 m. B. S.

## Y

YAMADA, Y. M. (United States). Press  
 Yamaguchi, Seiji (Japan). Press  
 Yamaguchi, Susumu (Japan). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Yamakawa, Victor T. (United States). Press  
 Yamamoto, Morishige (Japan). Equest., 3 Day Event  
 Yamamoto, Tadaoki (Japan). Mem. N. O. C.  
 Yamanaka, Fujiichi (Japan). Press  
 Yamaoka, Shinichi (Japan). Jury Ath.  
 Yamuara, Kanichi (Japan). Press  
 Yanada, Senji (Japan). Press  
 Yanagita, Tooru (Japan). Trainer Swim.  
 Yates, H. E. (United States). Jury Equest.  
 Yearley, Church (United States). Lacrosse  
 Yeats, Jack B. (Ireland). Art Comp., Paintings  
 Yeckley, William H. (United States). Football  
 Ydefonzo, Teofilo (Philippines). Swim., 200 m. B. S.  
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 Yomiuri Shimbun, Glaza (Japan). Press  
 Yoshida, Shigetomo (Japan). Equest.,\* Prix des Nations  
 Yoshida, Shichi (Japan). Wrest., G. R.: Welterweight  
 Yoshioka, Takayoshi (Japan). Ath., 100 m., 200 m., 4 x 100 m. Relay  
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 Young, G. G. (United States). Director Org. Com.  
 Young, Henry (Great Britain). Attaché  
 Young, Lewis S. (United States). Press  
 Young, Mahonri (United States). Art Comp., Paintings, Sculpture Art Ex., Paintings  
 Yrjölä, Paavo (Finland). Ath., Decathlon  
 Yusa, Kohhee (Japan). Jury Equest.  
 Yusa, Masanori (Japan). Swim., 4 x 200 m. Relay

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ZABALA, JUAN CARLOS (Argentine). Ath., Marathon  
 Zagurski, Walter (United States). Wt. Lift., Lightweight  
 Zak, Oida (Czechoslovakia). Art Comp., Sculpture  
 Zaramella, Giuseppe (Italy). Cycl.,\* 100 Km. Rd. R.  
 Zarembo, Peter (United States). Ath., Hammer  
 Zarraga, Angel (Mexico). Art Ex.  
 Zauli, Bruno (Italy). Jury Cycl.—Press  
 Zeckmeister, Jozsef (Hungary). Mem. N. O. C.  
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*Note*—IN THE preparation of this book it has been the intent to tell the story of the Games of the Xth Olympiad in pictures as well as in type. The photographic story of the Games is as complete as it has been possible to make it.

Opposite pages 233, 255, 335, appear unretouched four-color reproductions of natural-color photographs. The frontispiece, and the color plate opposite page 113, are, respectively, four-color and six-color process reproductions.

At page 778 is a series of four reproductions of tablets in bronze.

Lists of personnel of Olympic Committees and other official groups, and of individuals, appearing in this book, are prepared as of the period of the Games of the Xth Olympiad and purposely do not include subsequent changes. All names and information pertaining to these are presented in conformity with material furnished the Organizing Committee.









